The Future Of Synthetic Music

COMPUTE!

$2.95
January
1984
Issue 44
Vol. 6, No. 1

£2.25 UK $3.25 Canada
02193
ISSN 0194-347X

The Leading Magazine Of Home, Educational, And Recreational Computing

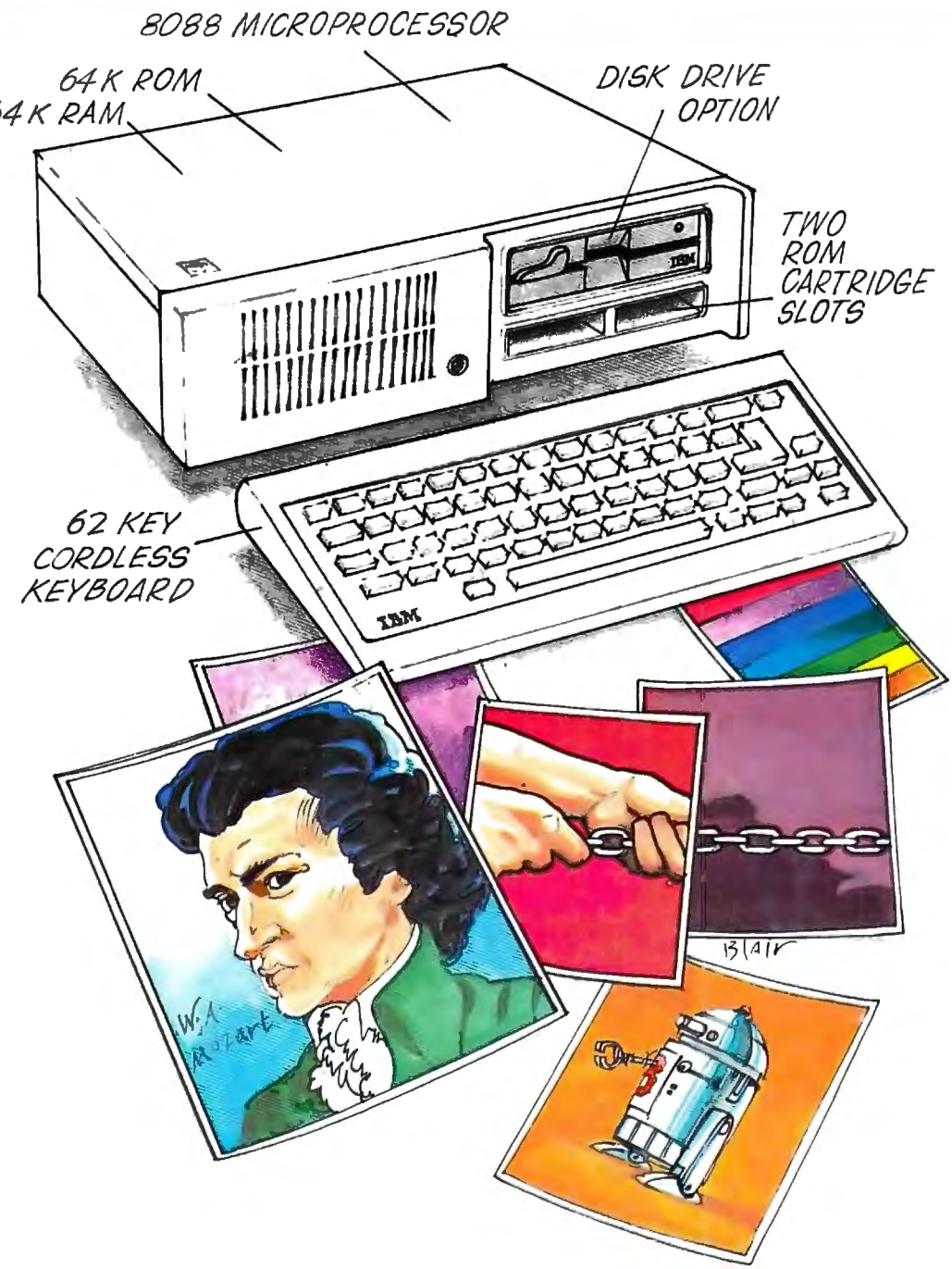
Report On IBM's PCjr

Robots That Roll, Crawl, And Bounce

Action Games For VIC-20, Commodore 64, Atari, And Others: *Demons Of Osiris* *Colorbot*

All About Chaining For VIC, 64, And PET

***The Mozart Machine:* Composing Program For VIC, 64, Atari, And TI-99/4A**



0 71486 02193 01

History will record as a profound irony
that the most powerful word processing package
ever created for the IBM® Personal Computer
can be worked with two fingers.

It was created by Leading Edge,* specifically to take advantage of the power of the IBM PC, plus the simplicity that all that power ought to be able to give you—but didn't.

Until now, you could go for the simplicity, and end up with a somewhat glorified typewriter. Or you could go for the power, and go nuts performing dozens of commands to do even the simplest things.

But with Leading Edge Word Processing™ you get both.

You don't have to start with an ounce of understanding about word processing.

You don't even have to be a terrific typist. (Matter of fact, the worse you type, the more the help.)

So come along:

Hunt and peck your way into the future.

LEADING EDGE®

Leading Edge Products Inc., Headquarters and Retail Division, 225 Turnpike Street, Canton, Mass. 02021 (800) 343-6833 (617) 828-8150

*IBM is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation.

FOR YOUR COMMODORE WORDPROCESSING NEEDS INVEST IN THE BEST

WORDPRO PLUS. IN A CLASS BY ITSELF.

When choosing a Word Processor for your Commodore™ computer, there's no reason to settle for anything but the best — in a word... WordPro™.

With over 30,000 happy clients churning out letters and documents all over the world, the WordPro Plus™ Series is unquestionably the #1 selling software package on Commodore computers! So when you choose WordPro, you know you're investing in a trial-tested program that's a real winner. And WordPro is NOW available for your Commodore 64™ computer — at prices starting as low as $89.95.

Designed for the user who has no computer or word processing experience whatsoever, WordPro Plus brings a new dimension to the term "user-friendly." More than just easy to use, WordPro will turn your Commodore computer into a sophisticated time saving word processing tool — loaded with the same inventory of features found in systems costing much, much more.

Our nationwide team of over 600 Professional Software/Commodore computer dealers will help you choose the WordPro Plus system that is best for your needs. Our full-service dealers have been set up to provide strong customer support. In addition to helping you choose the right system, many Professional Software dealers also offer WordPro Plus training and system installation.

Professional Software offers a complete spectrum of WordPro word processing software for Commodore computers ranging from the Commodore 64 to the more business oriented 8000/9000 series computers. And WordPro 4 Plus and 5 Plus also interact with our database management systems including InfoPro and The Administrator. So whatever your Word Processing needs, there's a WordPro system that's right for you.

Invest in the best...
WordPro Plus. In a class by itself.

Call us today for the name of the WordPro Plus dealer nearest you.

Professional Software Inc.

51 Fremont Street
Needham, MA 02194

(617) 444-5224
Telex: 951579

WordPro™ and WordPro Plus™ are trademarks of Professional Software Inc.
The WordPro Plus Series was designed and written by Steve Punter of Pro Micro Software Ltd.
Commodore™ and the Commodore 64™ are trademarks of Commodore Electronics, Inc.
Dealer inquiries invited.

SPINNAKER'S LINE OF EARLY LEARNING GAMES IS GROWING AS FAST AS YOUR CHILD'S MIND.

Watching your kids grow up is a lot of fun. But making sure their minds grow as fast as their bodies is even more rewarding. That's where we can help. With a growing line of Early Learning Programs that are not only lots of fun to play, but also educational.

Some of the games you see on these two pages help exercise your child's creativity. Others help improve vocabulary and spelling skills. While others improve your child's writing and reading abilities. And all of them help your child understand how to use the computer.

So if you're looking for computer programs that do more than just "babysit" for your kids, read on. You'll find that our Early Learning Programs are not only compatible with **Apple,® Atari,® IBM®** and **Commodore 64™** computers, but also with kids who like to have fun.

FRACTION FEVER™ brings fractions into play. Ages 7 to Adult.

FRACTION FEVER is a fast-paced arcade game that challenges a child's understanding of fractions. As kids race across the screen in search of the assigned fraction, they're actually developing a basic understanding of what a fraction is and of relationships between fractions. They're even discovering that the same fraction may be written in a number of different ways.

All in all, FRACTION FEVER encourages kids to learn as much as they can about fractions – just for the fun of it!

Apple, IBM and Atari are registered trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc., International Business Machines Corp. and Atari, Inc. respectively. Commodore 64 is a trademark of Commodore Electronics Limited.
© 1983, Spinnaker Software Corp. All rights reserved.

The story of STORY MACHINE.™ Ages 5 to 9.

STORY MACHINE is like a storybook come to life. Using the keyboard, your children write their own fun little stories. The computer then takes what they've written and animates their story on the screen, complete with full color graphics and sound.

STORY MACHINE helps your children learn to write correctly, become familiar with the keyboard, and lets them have fun exercising their creativity at the same time.

KINDERCOMP.™ Numbers, shapes, letters, words and drawings make fun. Ages 3 to 8.

KINDERCOMP is a game that allows very young children to start learning on the computer. It's a collection of learning exercises that ask your children to match shapes and letters, write their names, draw pictures, or fill in missing numbers. And KINDERCOMP will delight kids with colorful rewards, as the screen comes to life when correct answers are given.

As a parent, you can enjoy the fact that your children are having fun while improving their reading readiness and counting skills.

FACEMAKER™ makes faces fun. Ages 4 to 12.

FACEMAKER lets children create their own funny faces on the screen. Once a face is completed, your children will giggle with delight as they make it do all kinds of neat things: wink, smile, wiggle its ears, or whatever their imagination desires.

Plus, FACEMAKER helps children become comfortable with computer fundamentals such as: menus, cursors, the return key, the space bar, simple programs, and graphics. FACEMAKER won't make parents frown because their children will have fun making friends with the computer.

SPINNAKER™
We make learning fun.

Disks for: Apple, Atari, IBM, Commodore 64.
Cartridges for: Atari, Commodore 64

ATARI® OWNERS

have made Mosaic™ #1 because MOSAIC MEMORY gives you the best ways to boost the power of your Atari® computer. Mosaic boosted RAM means that the most advanced programs, games and peripherals designed for the Atari® computer will be available for you. With MOSAIC MEMORY you'll have every advantage the Atari® computer offers you.

32K RAM

FOR ATARI 400/800

This is the memory board that [is] the standard for others. Its compatibility and reliability are legend. Interboard communication with 800.

48K RAM KIT

FOR ATARI 400

This RAM KIT converts your own Atari® 16K RAM board to a full 48K RAM. Only 5 wires to solder. Complete picture guided instructions.

THE MOSAIC ADAPTER™

FOR ATARI 800 WITH THREE 16K BOARDS

800 owners can now open slot/three and maintain 48K RAM. The adapter accepts the chips off of two 16K RAM boards to become a single 32K board. Used with the SELECT™ you'll have 112K RAM!

THE MOSAIC EXPANDER™

FOR ATARI 400/800

This converts to a 32K RAM board with the chips from one Atari® 16K RAM board. 400 owners will have 32K RAM and 800 owners with two 16K boards will have 48K RAM.

64K RAM SELECT™

FOR ATARI 400/800

This [is the] most advanced memory board for the Atari® Computer. Awarded as "one of the most innovative computer products of 1983" at Chicago C.E.S. The SELECT™ gives you 52K continuous RAM and at least three banks of 4K RAM. 800 owners with two 16K boards have 96K RAM and can use up to three SELECTS for a 192K RAM total. No other board offers you the computing possibilities that the SELECT™ does.

XL OWNERS — Mosaic Memory available soon. Look forward to Mosaic Memory advancing Atari® XL computers into new worlds.

CABLE CONNECTOR PACKAGE #1

FOR ATARI® 400/800. This is the cable connector needed when you buy your first 64K/SELECT™. It includes a free software program, SUPER DRIVE, a high speed disk simulator specially written to take advantage of the SELECT™ features, a $29.95 value.

CABLE CONNECTOR PACKAGE #2

FOR ATARI® 800. This cable is required by 800 owners who add additional SELECTS to their Atari®. This will enable the 800 owner to have up to 3 SELECT BOARDS installed for 192K RAM total.

For your nearest Mosaic™ dealer, call 1-800-2-ADD-RAM (1-800-223-3726)
In Oregon 653-7885

MOSAIC™
ELECTRONICS, INC.
P.O. Box 708 Oregon City, Oregon 97045

ATARI® is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc.
Mosaic is not affiliated with Atari.

January 1984 Vol. 6, No. 1

FEATURES

22 The Future Of Synthetic Music ..... Richard Mansfield
34 Robots That Roll, Crawl, And Bounce ..... Fred D'Ignazio
44 Report On IBM's New PCjr ..... Tom R. Halfhill
52 Micro Mechanic ..... Robert L. Wright

EDUCATION AND RECREATION

68 Demons Of Osiris ..... Steve Haynal
84 Colorbot ..... John R. Dondzila

REVIEWS

134 Commodore EXBASIC LEVEL II ..... Louis F. Sander
138 Atari Starbowl Football ..... Orson Scott Card
138 Interpod Interface For VIC/64 ..... Larry Bihlmeyer
142 PAL: An Extraordinary Assembler For The PET And 64 ..... Elizabeth Deal
146 Robot Runner For The TI ..... Tony Roberts
148 Blue Max For Atari And Commodore 64 ..... Dan Gutman

COLUMNS AND DEPARTMENTS

6 The Editor's Notes ..... Robert Lock
10 Readers' Feedback ..... The Editors and Readers of COMPUTE!
94 On The Road With Fred D'Ignazio: The Robot Teddy Bear ..... Fred D'Ignazio
106 The World Inside The Computer: Computer Popcorn ..... Fred D'Ignazio
114 The Beginner's Page: Canned Calculations ..... Richard Mansfield
122 Computers And Society: Computers And The Arts ..... David D. Thornburg
126 Questions Beginners Ask ..... Tom R. Halfhill
130 Friends Of The Turtle: The Demons Of Atari Logo ..... David D. Thornburg
152 Programming The TI: Programming Tips And Hints ..... C. Regena
178 Machine Language: Factors: A Machine Language Factoring Program, Part 1 ..... Jim Butterfield
184 INSIGHT: Atari ..... Bill Wilkinson
188 64 Explorer: Printing Graphics ..... Larry Isaacs

THE JOURNAL

156 All About Commodore Chaining ..... Melvyn D. Magree
160 The Mozart Machine ..... Donald J. Eddington
172 Hidden 64 Memory ..... Alan R. and Julie R. Krauss
191 Atari Autorun BASIC ..... Michael E. Hepner
192 Commodore Files For Beginners, Part 3 ..... Jim Butterfield
195 MLX Machine Language Entry Program For Commodore 64 ..... Charles Brannon

198 CAPUTE! Modifications Or Corrections To Previous Articles
199 How To Type COMPUTE!'s Programs
202 A Beginner's Guide To Typing In Programs
203 News & Products
205 Calendar
206 Product Mart
216 Advertisers Index

NOTE: See page 199 before typing in programs.

GUIDE TO ARTICLES AND PROGRAMS

The Future Of Synthetic Music	PCjr P/V/64/AT/A/C/TI
Robots That Roll, Crawl, And Bounce	
Report On IBM's New PCjr	
Micro Mechanic	
Demons Of Osiris	V/64/AT
Colorbot	V/64/AT
Commodore EXBASIC LEVEL II	P/V/64
Atari Starbowl Football	AT
Interpod Interface For VIC/64	V/64
PAL: An Extraordinary Assembler For The PET And 64	P/64
Robot Runner For The TI	TI
Blue Max For Atari And Commodore 64	AT/64
The Editor's Notes	
Readers' Feedback	
On The Road With Fred D'Ignazio: The Robot Teddy Bear	
The World Inside The Computer: Computer Popcorn	
The Beginner's Page: Canned Calculations	
Computers And Society: Computers And The Arts	
Questions Beginners Ask	
Friends Of The Turtle: The Demons Of Atari Logo	
Programming The TI: Programming Tips And Hints	TI
Machine Language: Factors: A Machine Language Factoring Program, Part 1	
INSIGHT: Atari	AT
64 Explorer: Printing Graphics	64
All About Commodore Chaining	P/V/64
The Mozart Machine	V/64/AT/TI
Hidden 64 Memory	64
Atari Autorun BASIC	AT
Commodore Files For Beginners, Part 3	P/V/64
MLX Machine Language Entry Program For Commodore 64	64

AP Apple **AT** Atari, **P** PET/CBM, **V** VIC-20, **C** Radio Shack Color Computer, **64** Commodore 64, **TS** Timex/Sinclair, **TI** Texas Instruments, **PCjr** IBM PCjr, *All or several of the above.

TOLL FREE Subscription Order Line
800-334-0868 (In NC 919-275-9809)

COMPUTE! Publications, Inc. abc
One of the ABC Publishing Companies

One of the ABC Publishing Companies:
ABC Publishing, President, Robert G. Burton
1330 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10019

COMPUTE! The Journal for Progressive Computing (USPS: 537250) is published 12 times each year by COMPUTE! Publications, Inc., P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403 USA. Phone: (919) 275-9809. Editorial Offices are located at 505 Edwardia Drive, Greensboro, NC 27409. Domestic Subscriptions: 12 issues, $24.00. Send subscription orders or change of address (P.O. form 3579) to Circulation Dept., **COMPUTE!** Magazine, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403. Second class postage paid at Greensboro, NC 27403 and additional mailing offices. Entire contents copyright © 1983 by COMPUTE! Publications, Inc. All rights reserved. ISSN 0194-357X.

EDITOR'S NOTES

As many of you will be aware, IBM has finally unveiled the long discussed PCjr. The unit (we described it in a recent GAZETTE editorial as "restrained as breakthroughs go") leaves something to be desired. A keyboard for one. Nonetheless, it is, after all, an IBM, and not to be taken lightly.

Atari and Coleco must have breathed collective sighs of relief, because both promptly raised January 1 pricing of their personal computer systems. Texas Instruments (too little, too late) is, for the first time in the history of their home computer division, selling every computer dealers can get their hands on, as fast as they can get their hands on them. Unfortunately, since TI doesn't make TIs any more, this phenomenon will soon be over. It's a bargain at $49.95!

We are pleased to report that there are teeth to TI's promises of continued support. They do plan to continue to market support software; establish a user service hotline; and, most importantly, will continue to service and repair their computers. At least they're withdrawing with class and appropriate concern for their customers.

Back to IBM's highly successful PCjr. It will be quite successful. First, it's defined a market niche that aims it rather directly at Apple and Atari, slightly above Coleco, and several hundreds of dollars above Commodore. It will compete quite well against the well-established Apple software library, and IBM's marketing strength is certainly ahead of the struggling Atari. The fact that Atari and Commodore have superior sound and graphics capabilities may go unnoticed by many in the marketplace. Coleco's packaging strategy is still an unknown, and since we've been unable to get our hands on a Coleco, we'll have to be more restrained in our bold predictions.

In recent editorials, we've commented that frequently the most inexpensive thing in a computer system is the computer. Happily this isn't the case with the PCjr. There are many, many "optional" accessories one can add without getting close to the price of the entry-level $689 computer. Among these are joysticks (a maximum of two) at $40 each; an adapter cable so you can hook up a cassette drive for $30; an extended Microsoft BASIC cartridge for $75; and so on. Get the picture?

In spite of the inevitable muttering and groaning by members of the personal computer industry press, the IBM PCjr will make a definitive mark on 1984 and the home computer industry. For one thing, IBM's entry will attract buyers that have been reluctant to join the home computer revolution. IBM's credibility, support, and service will greatly enhance their ability to more aggressively promote the use of computers in educational settings. And the installed year-end base of IBM PC's (estimated at approaching 500,000) will surely provide a ready-made customer base for home users of the PCjr. IBM has very wisely paid full attention to the necessity of compatibility.

Where does this leave us? Well, given the above comments, not surprisingly we're introducing a third magazine in the COMPUTE! Publications, Inc., family. COMPUTE!'s PC & PCjr Magazine will premier with a March issue. It will contain the same kind of useful applications information, tutorials, and programming assistance that are currently provided by COMPUTE! and COMPUTE!'s GAZETTE for Commodore. Concurrently, we're adding the PC and PCjr to COMPUTE!'s more intermediate and advanced editorial coverage.

In this issue, you'll find a factual overview of the new PCjr by Editor Tom Halfhill. Tom will become the editor of our new PC & PCjr magazine. If you own or use an IBM PC, or purchase a PCjr whenever they're really available, we're actively recruiting columnists and writers for our IBM support. Address your queries and submissions to Tom Halfhill, COMPUTE!'s PC & PCjr Magazine, Post Office Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403. If you have an IBM PC- or PCjr-related book proposal, we'd certainly be interested in seeing that as well. Send your queries or proposals to Stephen Levy, Book Division Editor, at the same post office box.

Robert Lock

Editor In Chief

If you're all thumbs at the keyboard, MasterType™ will make you a computer whiz.

MasterType #1 on everybody's list... the first step in computer literacy.

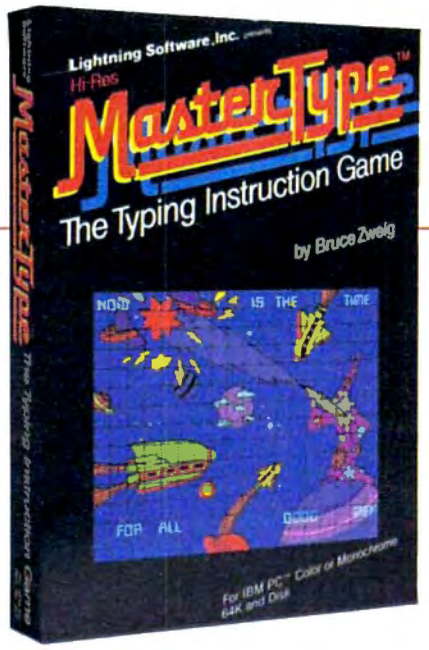
MasterType delivers. It is the one and only typing program that dares to be fun without being intimidating. It combines the fast action of video games with the best typing skills development techniques available. The result? Highly motivated and enjoyable learning.

After each of the 18 action-packed program segments, you'll see how you measure up. And you'll become so caught up in the action that before you know it, you'll become a master at the keyboard, calling all the shots.

On disks for
Apple®, Atari®, Commodore 64® $39.95
IBM-PC® $49.95

MasterType is part of the growing Scarborough family, which includes Songwriter and Picture-Writer, as well as the forthcoming software for home management, science and business games.

New
Atari® and Commodore 64® cartridges.



The Scarborough System.

You'll grow with us.

© Scarborough Systems, Inc., 25 N. Broadway, Tarrytown, N.Y. 10591, 1-800-882-8222 (In N.Y.: 1-914-332-4545)

Publisher	Gary R. Ingersoll
Editor In Chief	Robert C. Lock
Director of Administration	Alice S. Wolfe
Senior Editor	Richard Mansfield
Managing Editor	Kathleen E. Martinek
Assistant Managing Editor	Tony Roberts
Production Editor	Gail Walker
Features Editor	Tom R. Halfhill
Editor, COMPUTE!'s GAZETTE	Lance Elko
Technical Editor	Otis R. Cowper
Assistant Technical Editor	John Krause
Program Editor	Charles Brannon
Assistant Editors	Dan Carmichael, Robert Sims, Todd Heimarck
Assistant Copy Editor	Juanita Lewis
Editorial Assistant	Kathy Yakal
Programming Supervisor	Patrick Parrish
Assistant Programming Supervisor	Gregg Peele
Technical Assistant	Dale McBane
Editorial Programmers	Jeff Hamdani, Kevin Martin, Chris Poer
Programming Assistants	Mark Tuttle, David Florance
Administrative Assistants	Vicki Jennings, Laura MacFadden, Julia Fleming
Copy Assistants	Becky Hall, Linda Shaw, Martha Banks
Associate Editors	Jim Butterfield, Toronto, Canada
	Harvey Herman, Greensboro, NC
	Fred D'Ignazio, 2117 Carter Road, S.W., Roanoke, VA 24015
	David Thornburg, P.O. Box 1317, Los Altos, CA 94022
Contributing Editor	Bill Wilkinson
COMPUTE!'s Book Division	
Editor	Stephen Levy
Assistant Editor	Gregg Keizer
Editorial Assistant	Randall Fosner
Artists	Janice Fary, Debbie Bray
Art Director/Production Manager	Georgia Bikas Davis
Assistant	Irma Swain
Mechanical Art Supervisor	De Potter
Artists	Leslie Jessup, Cindy Mitchell
Typesetting	Terry Cash, Debi Thomas
Illustrator	Harry Blair
Associate Publisher/National Advertising Sales Manager	Andy Meehan
Advertising Coordinator	Patti Williams
Advertising Accounts	Bonnie Valentino
Sales Assistant	Rosemarie Davis
Operations/Customer Service Manager	Carol Lock
Customer Representatives	Patty Jones, Chris Patty, Christine Gordon
Dealer Coordinator	Fran Lyons
Assistants	Gail Jones, Sharon Minor
Individual Order Supervision Assistants	Dorothy Bogan, Rhonda Savage, Lisa Flaharty, Anita Roop, Sharon Sebastian, Debi Goforth, Jenna Nash
Operators	Cassandra Robinson, Mary Sprague
Shipping & Receiving	Jim Coward, Larry O'Connor, Dai Rees, Chris Cain, John B. McConnell
Data Processing Manager	Leon Stokes
Assistant	Joan Compton
Accounting Manager	Paul J. Megliola
Comptroller	James M. Hurst
Accounting Assistants	Linda Miller, Doris Hall
Assistants	Jill Pope, Anna Harris, Emilie Covil, Anne Ferguson

Robert C. Lock, Chief Executive Officer
Gary R. Ingersoll, President
Paul J. Megliola, Director, Finance and Planning
James M. Hurst, Comptroller
Debi Nash, Executive Assistant
Carol Dickerson, Assistant

Member MPA ABC Audit Bureau of Circulations

Coming In Future Issues

What Makes A Good Game?

How COMPUTE! Readers Use Their Computers

Three Exciting Games For Several Computers: Circus, Gotcha, And Quatrainment

Commodore 3-D Drawing

Atari Disk Utilities

COMPUTE! Publications, Inc. publishes:
COMPUTE!
COMPUTE!'s GAZETTE
COMPUTE! Books

Corporate office:
505 Edwardia Drive,
Greensboro, NC 27409 USA
Mailing address: COMPUTE!
Post Office Box 5406
Greensboro, NC 27403 USA
Telephone: 919-275-9809

Subscription Information

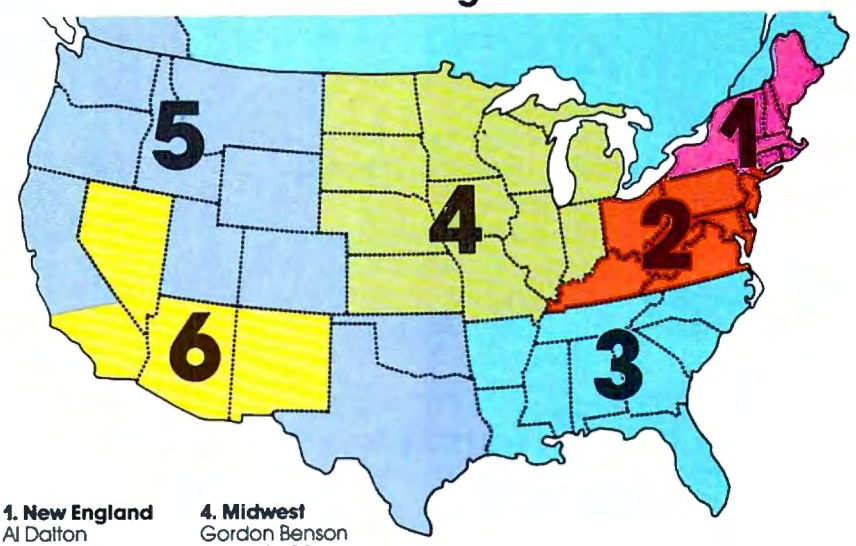
COMPUTE! Circulation Dept.
P.O. Box 5406
Greensboro, NC 27403

TOLL FREE Subscription Order Line
800-334-0868
In NC 919-275-9809

COMPUTE! Subscription Rates (12 Issue Year):

US	(one yr.) $24	Air	
	(two yrs.) $45	Europe, Australia	$42
	(three yrs.) $65	Middle East, Central America and North Africa	$52
Canada and Foreign Surface Mail	$30	South America, South Africa, Far East	$72

Advertising Sales



1. New England
Al Dalton
617-451-0822

2. Mid Atlantic
Sharon Brooks
Joe Porter
Kathy Hicks
215-646-5700
212-567-6717 (NY)

3. Southeast & Foreign
Harry Blair
919-275-9809

4. Midwest
Gordon Benson
312-362-1821

5. Northwest/Mountain/Texas
Phoebe Thompson
408-354-5553
Jerry Thompson
415-348-8222

6. Southwest
JoAnn Sullivan
619-941-2313
Ed Winchell
213-378-8361

COMPUTE! Home Office 919-275-9809.

Address all advertising materials to:
Patti Williams
Advertising Production Coordinator
COMPUTE! Magazine
505 Edwardia Drive
Greensboro, NC 27409

The COMPUTE! subscriber list is made available to carefully screened organizations with a product or service which may be of interest to our readers. If you prefer not to receive such mailings, please send an exact copy of your subscription label to: COMPUTE!, P.O. Box 914, Farmingdale, NY 11737. Include a note indicating your preference to receive only your subscription.

Authors of manuscripts warrant that all materials submitted to COMPUTE! are original materials with full ownership rights resident in said authors. By submitting articles to COMPUTE!, authors acknowledge that such materials, upon acceptance for publication, become the exclusive property of COMPUTE! Publications, Inc. No portion of this magazine may be reproduced in any form without written permission from the publisher. Entire contents copyright © 1983, COMPUTE! Publications, Inc. Rights to programs developed and submitted by authors are explained in our author contract. Unsolicited materials not accepted for publication in COMPUTE! will be returned if author provides a self-addressed, stamped envelope. Programs (on tape or disk) must accompany each submission. Printed listings are optional, but helpful. Articles should be furnished as typed copy (upper- and lowercase, please) with double spacing. Each page of your article should bear the title of the article, date and name of the author. COMPUTE! assumes no liability for errors in articles or advertisements. Opinions expressed by authors are not necessarily those of COMPUTE!.

PET, CBM, VIC-20 and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Commodore Business Machines, Inc., and/or Commodore Electronics Limited.
Apple is a trademark of Apple Computer Company.
ATARI is a trademark of Atari, Inc.
TI 99/4A is a trademark of Texas Instruments, Inc.
Radio Shack Color Computer is a trademark of Tandy, Inc.

WordPro 3 Plus™/64

The #1 Selling Word Processor for the Commodore 64™

Now Includes SpellRight Plus! Spell Checking Program

WordPro 3 Plus™/64 and SpellRight Plus™ provide a total word processing solution for the Commodore 64™ which gives you:

- ★ Sophisticated Word Processing
- ★ Built-in Mail Merging for Form Letters
- ★ Math Functions for Column Totals
- ★ Fast and Complete Spell Checking via SpellRight Plus
- ★ A Super Value (two programs) for Only $99.95!

WordPro and SpellRight are both specifically designed for the novice user with no computer or word processing experience whatsoever. And with over 40,000 WordPro versions sold, you can be sure that WordPro is a very sophisticated word processor loaded with powerful features including: Transfer, Insert, Delete, and Rearrange Text, Auto Page Numbering, Math Functions, Headers, Footers, Global Search and Replace, the Ability to Create Multiple Personalized Letters and Documents, and much more. WordPro can create documents of virtually any length and will print up to 165 columns wide. You get all of this PLUS fast and complete spell checking using SpellRight Plus!

SpellRight Plus locates and highlights misspelled words and then allows you to quickly correct the misspellings — improving the quality of your letters and reports.

And, best of all, WordPro and SpellRight's powerful arsenal of features can be put to use almost immediately — by even the novice user. So whether you're a student, professional writer, in business, education or a hobbyist, you'll quickly become a WordPro Pro!

Both WordPro and SpellRight Plus are also available separately at popular computer outlets nationwide.

Invest in the best . . .WordPro Plus. In a class by itself.

Professional Software Inc.

51 Fremont Street
Needham, MA 02194

(617) 444-5224
Telex: 951579

Dealer and Distributor inquiries are invited.

WordPro 3 Plus™/64 and SpellRight Plus™ are trademarks of Professional Software Inc.
The WordPro Plus Series was designed and written by Steve Punter of Pro-Micro Software Ltd.
SpellRight Plus was designed and written by Dwight Huff and Joe Spatafora of SpellMaster Systems, Inc.
Some printers may not support certain WordPro 3 Plus functions and/or require an interface. Please check with your dealer.
Commodore 64™ is a trademark of Commodore Electronics Ltd.

READERS' FEEDBACK

The Editors and Readers of COMPUTE!

Computing With Kerosene

Our local computer columnist recently wrote that kerosene heaters and home computers don't mix. He stated that one by-product of kerosene combustion is a conductive film that gets on everything, including computer chips. He concluded that kerosene heaters and computers should not be in the same house. Any comment?

Charles Ranney

An interesting point. In general, burning fuels and sensitive electronics don't, in fact, mix well. Although we have no firsthand experience with the combination you've cited, we have seen what happened to a phone connection box installed right next to a gas heater—lots of corroded wires.

It probably has something to do with the proximity of the heater and how often the heater is used. The situation can't be as serious as the columnist implies, however. Most modern televisions contain electronics of roughly equal sensitivity to a computer. If the stoves damaged TVs, we surely would have heard about it by now, considering the hundreds of thousands of such heaters currently in use.

Nevertheless, it probably wouldn't be a bad idea to use an electrostatic air cleaner just to be on the safe side.

Program Line Addresses For VIC And 64

John B. Swetland's letter (COMPUTE!, July 1983) and his program for locating program lines on the Timex/Sinclair prompted me to share a similar program with VIC and 64 users. This program also provides the starting and ending addresses for any program line, but gives the total program length rather than the length through the particular program line. (Actually, the program length will be two bytes low, since the program ignores two of the three zero-bytes which end the program.) The indicated addresses are provided in decimal and hexadecimal which facilitates the location of internal program POKEs and the use of a monitor.

To prepare the program, type it in exactly as shown, insuring that there is a space between the first set of quotation marks and the word "line" in line 63986. RUN the program, then enter, in direct mode, POKE SA+9,25 (ignore the "illegal quantity" error message produced by running the unfinished program). This POKE puts a special "end of program" marker in line 63986; line 63989 looks for this marker, and when it finds it, ends the program run. Finally, SAVE the program using the program name "line locater".

To use the program, append it to the program that is to be examined as follows:

1. LOAD the program that is to be examined.
2. Enter in the direct mode: POKE43,PEEK(45)-2:POKE44,PEEK(46)
3. LOAD "line locater", device number (1 for tape, 8 for disk).
4. Enter in the direct mode: POKE43,1:POKE44,8

Finally, type in direct mode RUN 63987.

James J. McQueeney III

```
63986 STOP:REM " LINE LOCATER"
63987 PR$="0123456789ABCDEF"
63988 PA=PEEK(43)+256*PEEK(44): SA=PA: IN
      PUT"LINE NUMBER"; LI
63989 PL=PEEK(SA):PS=PEEK(SA+9):IF PS=25
      {SPACE}THEN 63996
63990 PH=PEEK(SA+1):LN=PEEK(SA+2)+256*PEE
      K(SA+3):PN=PL-1+256*PH
63991 IF LN=LI THEN 63993
63992 SA=PN+1:GOTO 63989
63993 PI=SA:GOSUB 63997:SA$=PY$:PI=PN:GOS
      UB 63997:PN$=PY$
63994 PRINT"BEGINS AT";SA;"($";SA$;"),"
63995 PRINT"ENDS AT";PN;"($";PN$;")":SA=P
      N+1:GOTO 63989
63996 PE=SA-PA:PRINT"PROGRAM IS";PE;"BYTE
      S LONG":END
63997 PY$="":FOR N=3 TO 0 STEP-1
63998 PZ=INT(PI/(16↑N)):PX$=MID$(PR$,PZ+1
      ,1):PY$=PY$+PX$
63999 PI=PI-PZ*(16↑N):NEXT N:RETURN
```

An Easier Load For Atari Binary Files

In the September Readers' Feedback column, Forrest Meiere offers a very useful routine that allows BASIC programmers to load binary files from BASIC on the Atari.

As long as we're making illegal jumps into the operating system, here is a much simpler routine that does the same thing.

```
OPEN #1,4,0,"D:PROGRAM.OBJ"
X=USR(5576)
```

Spinnaker Aerobics.™ The more you do, the less you have to show for it.

Spinnaker's new computer fitness program makes shaping up fun to do. And makes you feel terrific.

AEROBICS gives you everything you need. Warm-ups, stretches, aerobics, cool-downs. It lets you work on overall fitness. Allows you to concentrate on conditioning specific parts of your body. Or both.

Best of all, you can exercise on your own schedule. In your own home. For as long or as little as you like. Whatever works for you.

Whether you're a beginner or already in great shape, you'll love working out with Spinnaker AEROBICS. Which means you'll do it more often. And have even less to show for it.

AEROBICS is compatible with **Apple,**® **Atari,**® and **Commodore 64**™ computers.

SPINNAKER™

We make learning fun.

© 1983, Spinnaker Software Corp. All rights reserved. Apple and Atari are registered trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc. and Atari, Inc. respectively. Commodore 64 is a trademark of Commodore Electronics, Ltd. AEROBICS computer program is a trademark of Spinnaker Software Corp

Racing

It's cold on top of the mountain. But the view is great and the people are pulling for you.

So you pull on your gloves, adjust your goggles, check your bindings, take a deep breath and you're off.

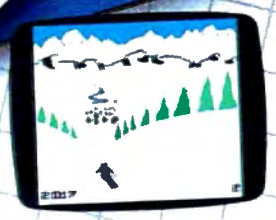
Now the clock is running, so you'd better concentrate on your technique. Get as close to the gates as you can, but not too close—contact with a slalom pole will cost you precious penalty seconds. Turn too sharply and you'll come to a stop.

And slalom poles aren't the only obstacles in your path. This is a mountain, remember, so look out for the rocks.

You can ski around them. Or jump over them—your choice.

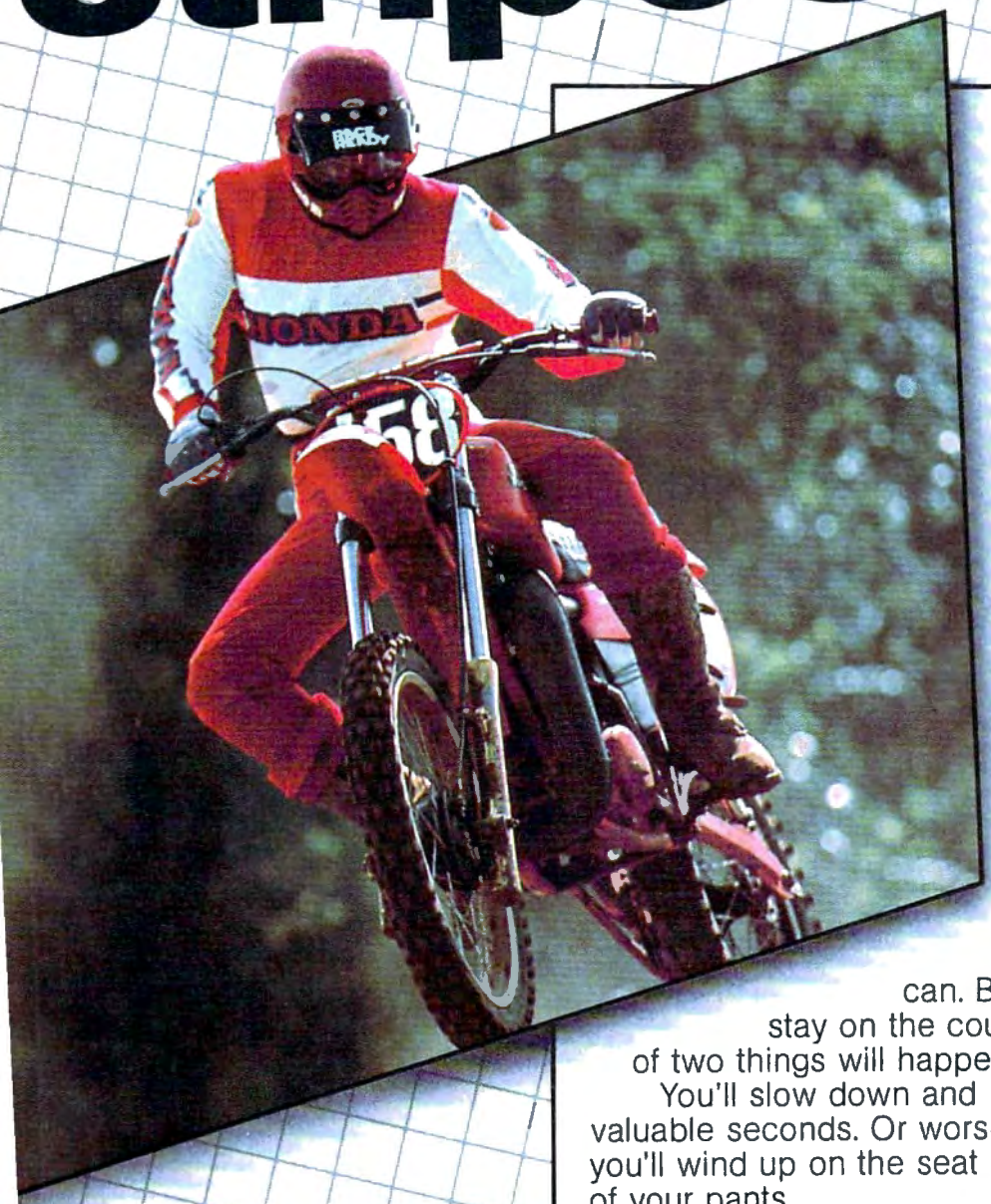
Just don't waste too many tenths of a second trying to make up your mind!

Developed by Steven Sidley
Available for your
Commodore 64™



TRONIX™

stripes.



There are those who say that motocross asks more from the athlete than any other sport.

That may or may not be true. But this much *is* true.

Motocross! is unlike any computer game you've ever come across.

At the start/finish line you check your gauges, gun your engine and surge onto the course.

Through the corners, up the hills, into the ruts and down the straights you maneuver for position and try to beat the clock.

Stay ahead if you can. But whatever you do, stay on the course. If you don't, one of two things will happen.

You'll slow down and lose valuable seconds. Or worse, you'll wind up on the seat of your pants.

Who says computers don't like to get dirty?

Developed by Jim Rupp
Available for your
Commodore 64™

TRONIX™

8295 South La Cienega Blvd.
Inglewood, CA 90301 (213) 215-0529

Commodore 64 is a trademark of Commodore Electronics Ltd.

PROGRAM.OBJ is of course any valid filename that can be loaded with the L function from Atari DOS II. This is particularly useful when using either the Datasoft BASIC Compiler or the Monarch ABC Compiler, since neither allows you to load and run other programs.

For readers who use the Axlon RAMdisk, the appropriate location to jump to is X = USR(6060). If the Monarch ABC Compiler has been used without the relocating loader, you may then jump back into the calling program with the M command and address $2600. This information first appeared on the Atari SIG on CompuServe.

Michael H. Reichmann

We've tried this useful technique, and it works well. Because the DOS routine does not have the PLA that USR requires, you will get an ERROR 9. Just ignore it, or use TRAP to make BASIC ignore the error for you.

TI Cartridge Loading Problems

I'm wondering if any readers have had problems using TI cartridges with the TI-99/4A. I've had no problem loading them the first several times, but after ten or so uses of the same cartridge, loading becomes increasingly difficult. I've had problems with the keyboard locking up and with broken screen display patterns. It often takes me ten or more tries to load and run something successfully. Have any of your readers experienced such problems and, if so, have any solutions been found?

Charles J. Smith

We have many TI cartridges here at COMPUTE! *and, even after prolonged use, haven't had any of the problems you mention. One possible cause is dirty contacts on the cartridge. To prevent this, you should occasionally clean the contacts. On the back of the cartridge (where the cartridge is fitted into the slot), manually depress the spring-loaded section, and you'll see an edge with about 18 contact strips. Use a cotton swab moistened with either contact cleaner fluid or rubbing alcohol. Rub the contacts gently with the swab, allow them a few seconds to dry, and your cartridge will be ready to use.*

If this doesn't help with your loading problems, we suggest you try the suspect cartridge in another TI computer and, if there's still a problem, contact your dealer. If any readers have had this same problem and found a solution, we'd like to hear from you. On the other hand, if you're using a kerosene heater, all bets are off.

More "Extra Instructions"

Joel Shepherd's article "Extra Instructions" for the 6502 (COMPUTE!, October 1983) presents a fascinating peek into the mysterious workings of microprocessors. I wonder, though, if the limited usefulness of these instructions would warrant the trouble of expanding our assemblers to include them. For instance, since the decrement/compare instruction (DCMP) ties up the accumulator, it would be of limited value in real applications. Likewise, how often does a real program need to load the accumulator and the X register simultaneously from a single memory location? Now, if you could load *immediate* data to both registers with one command, that *would* be handy.

After a few minutes at the keyboard, I discovered that Mr. Shepherd has revealed only the tip of the iceberg. In fact, most of the "unofficial" opcodes do something. Here are a few that would be really useful:

```
Opcode      "Mnemonic"
ab    xx  : LAX     #$dd  (.a=data)
                          (.x=data)
cb    xx  : SBX     #$dd  (.x=.x-data)
                          (without carry)
8b    xx  : NAX     #$dd  (.a=.a and .x and data)
```

There are many more. The most bizarre extra "instruction" I found was:

```
bb xx xx : ZSP $aaaa,y  (sp=sp and $aaaa,y)
                        (.a=sp and $aaaa,y)
                        (.x=sp and $aaaa,y)
```

That's right, the contents of the stack pointer are anded with indexed absolute memory and the result placed in the accumulator, the .x register *and* the stack pointer (ZSP is Zap Stack Pointer). Talk about limited usefulness!

One more point: If assembler modification is contemplated, three-letter mnemonics should be used, since such programs often take advantage of the fact that all standard 6502 mnemonics have three letters only.

Once again my thanks to Mr. Shepherd for a very stimulating article.

Henry Gibbons

"Extra Instructions" And 6502 Design

Joel Shepherd's article "Extra Instructions" (COMPUTE!, October 1983) was fascinating. Some of these instructions appear quite useful. It must be remembered, however, that the published instruction set for a microprocessor constitutes, in a sense, a "contract" between the maker and the user.

The "extra" opcodes are not guaranteed across design revisions of a chip from one manufacturer, or among separate designs of what appear to be the same chip from different manufacturers. A good example is redesign for less silicon area. The less area, the more chips per wafer and—all else being equal—the more chips per dollar of processing. The redesign might change a microprocessor using a "state machine" architecture—a programmed logic array and register design to a microcoded design—essentially

ATARI 5200

TI99/4A

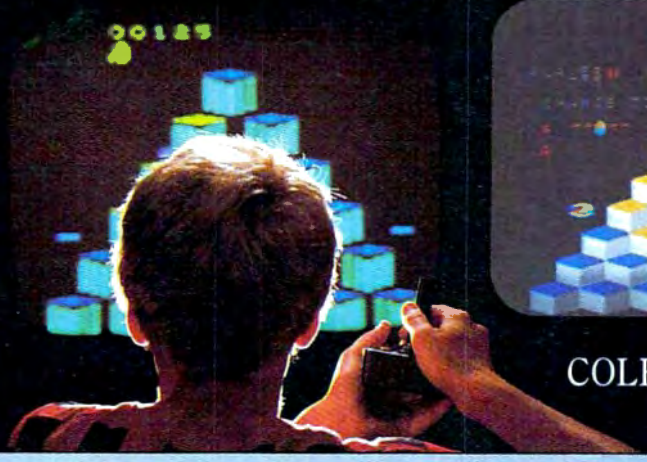
ATARI 400/800/600XL

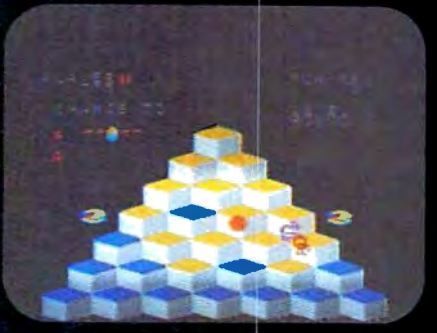
INTELLIVISION

COMMODORE VIC 20

ATARI 2600

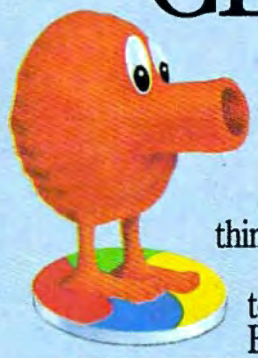
COMMODORE 64





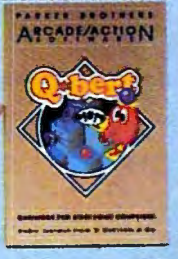
COLECOVISION

HOW TO GET Q*BERT™ OUT OF YOUR SYSTEM.



If you've been wanting to play Q*bert, but haven't been able to find it available for your home system, your time has come. Because now you can keep things hopping with any of these popular home video and computer formats. Get going to your nearest video store and get Q*bert today. And while you're there, check out Parker Brothers' POPEYE,® FROGGER,™ TUTANKHAM,™ and SUPER COBRA.™ All the great Arcade Action games, now in all the great home formats.

PARKER BROTHERS



ColecoVision is a trademark of Coleco Industries, Inc. © 1983 Parker Brothers, Beverly, MA 01915. Intellivision is a trademark of Mattel, Inc. Commodore VIC 20 and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Commodore Business Machines, Inc. Texas Instruments 99/4A is a trademark of Texas Instruments, Inc. Atari,® Atari Video Computer System,™ Atari 400/800/600XL™ and Atari 5200™ Video Game System are trademarks of Atari, Inc. © 1983 Mylstar Electronics, Inc.

a little computer inside the computer. The new chip might meet all published specifications yet be radically different inside. The "extra" instructions might also do something completely different—or nothing at all.

Similar caveats apply to the electrical aspects of microprocessors. Often very interesting things go on internally and in between the defined places on the timing diagrams. The early TI 9900 chips are an example of this. Bitter system designers can even relate mechanical horror stories, like manufacturers deciding to "slightly" move a few pins around on their microprocessor.

With respect to the 6502, it would be interesting to see how many owners of the various home computers with 6502s can use these instructions. My Atari can at least execute the ANDX and thus likely can execute the others.

Brian Converse

64K And Bank Memory For The VIC-20

Recently, I have seen 64K expansion cartridges for the VIC-20. They use something called "bank memory." Since the VIC is expandable only to 32K, how do you get 64K? And what is bank memory?

Robert Bleich

The 6502 microprocessor (the "brain" of Commodore, Atari, and other computers) can access only 64K of memory at one time. Of this total, various amounts are used up by the VIC's operating system in ROM, and by peripheral chips, including the VIC (video) chip. There is a maximum of 32K of space left for user memory (RAM) in a VIC. Some RAM expanders get around this by letting you swap out pieces of your user memory. For example, one 8K block could be replaced by any of four other 8K blocks, giving you 32K of memory in one 8K space. You just bank-select *which of the blocks of memory you want to move into the actual address space.*

Bank selection varies among RAM expanders in several ways: in the size of the blocks, the number of bank-selected blocks, and where the switchable blocks will reside. For example, a 64K device might give you 32K of memory the usual way, then let you switch to an alternative 32K block all at once. On the other hand, it may be configured as eight 4K blocks, two 16K blocks, four 8K blocks, etc. One other thing: You can only take advantage of the 64K from your own programs, as commercial software can hardly be expected to figure out how your cartridge is bank-selected.

Atari Color Explosion

Here's a program that demonstrates all 256 colors on the Atari. It uses GRAPHICS 9 and a lot of display list interrupts.

Thomas Brandner

```
10 GRAPHICS 9
20 FOR A=0 TO 79:COLOR INT(A/5)
30 PLOT A,4:DRAWTO A,191:NEXT A
40 FOR A=1536 TO 1562:READ B:POKE A,
   B:NEXT A:D=PEEK(560)+256*PEEK(561
   )
50 FOR A=0 TO 14:READ B:POKE D+B,143
   :NEXT A
60 POKE 1616,0:POKE 512,0:POKE 513,6
   :POKE 54286,192
70 GOTO 70
80 DATA 72,173,80,6,24,105,16,141,80
   ,6,141,10,212,141,26,208,201,240,
   208,5,169,0,141,80,6,104,64
90 DATA 17,29,41,53,65,77,89,104,116
   ,128,140,152,164,176,188
```

Try this. It's pretty impressive.

Serial Or Parallel?

What is a serial or parallel printer? How can I tell if my printer is one of these or both?

Rajeev Rohtegi

A printer must receive and send data to and from the computer and therefore requires an interface *(a connection which makes two things able to communicate). Most printers have either a serial or parallel interface built-in.*

A serial printer has a single channel and receives one bit at a time—in a series*—from the computer. A parallel printer has a multichannel connection and receives one byte, or eight bits, at a time.*

Parallel printers are faster, easier to use with a variety of software, and can be more expensive. Serial printers often require the user to manipulate certain functions (baud rate, word size, parity, etc.) for compatibility with different software.

There is no simple way of telling which kind you have, but your manual should certainly make it clear.

What Is An RGB Plug?

I have a Commodore 64 and a Data Grade Panasonic Color Monitor (CT-1-300D). The monitor has a video/audio RCA input and an eight-pin female RGB input, which the manual says is for computer applications. The RCA input works fine with the 64, but what is the RGB plug and how do I use it? I've written to Commodore and Panasonic, but to no avail. Can you help?

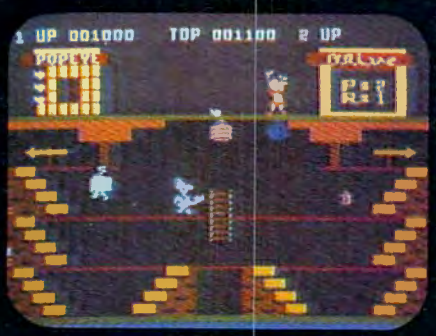
John G. Laing

The basic principle of black and white television is that a "gun" sprays a controlled stream of electrons across a specially treated screen. When the electrons hit there are light spots, and where no electrons fall the screen remains dark. The arrangement of light and dark patterns forms the image on the screen.

Color televisions are more complicated. Instead of just one electron gun, these TVs have three—one each for red, green, and blue (hence RGB) signals. Instead of

ATARI 5200

ATARI 400



ATARI 800

ATARI 600XL

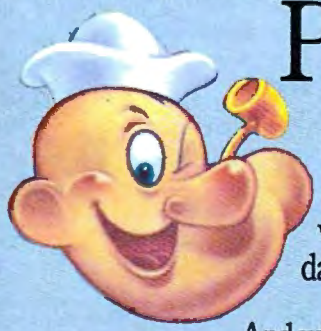
TI99/4A

ATARI 2600

INTELLIVISION

COLECOVISION

EVERYONE HAS THEIR OWN SYSTEM FOR PLAYING POPEYE.®



Atari.® Intellivision.® ColecoVision.™ T.I.™ Now you can play POPEYE, one of the most fun and challenging arcade games yet, on any one of them. Run through three screens of non-stop action, where you try to capture Olive Oyl's heart while avoiding untold dangers, including Brutus and the Sea Hag.

Run down to your local store for Popeye today. And while you're there, check out TUTANKHAM,™ FROGGER,™ Q*bert™ and SUPER COBRA,™ also from Parker Brothers' Arcade Action Series.

PARKER BROTHERS

ColecoVision is a trademark of Coleco Industries, Inc. © 1983 Parker Brothers, Beverly, MA 01915. Intellivision is a trademark of Mattel, Inc. Texas Instruments 99/4A is a trademark of Texas Instruments, Inc. Atari,® Atari Video Computer System,™ Atari 400/800/600XL™ and Atari 5200™ Video Game System are trademarks of Atari, Inc. ©1983 King Features Syndicate, Inc. ©1983 Nintendo America, Inc. Popeye is a registered trademark of and is licensed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

combining into light and dark patterns, the three colors mix to form various hues to produce the multicolor screen image. In a television, and in most inexpensive color monitors, there is only one input signal for all three colors, and the TV or monitor must separate the parts for each gun. More sophisticated (and usually more expensive) RGB monitors allow you to have direct control over each gun. As a result, the picture on such a monitor can be much sharper and more detailed.

Unfortunately, separate red, green, and blue signals are more difficult to produce. So, few home computers have an RGB video output. The VIC-II chip in the Commodore 64, for example, produces only a combined chrominance signal, not three separate signals. Special interfaces are available for some RGB monitors to provide RGB signals from a combined chroma signal, but we're not aware of one for the 64. One other problem—RGB has not yet been standardized. Thus, the plug from a computer might not match the input to an RGB-capable monitor.

Multicolor Players From BASIC On The Atari 400

I own an Atari 400 with 16K. Is there any way to achieve multicolor players from BASIC? Was it described in an earlier COMPUTE! issue?

Gary Resheff

With machine language, you can dynamically change a player's color while the screen is being drawn, but this is exorbitant in terms of the processing time needed. There is a better way, discussed in COMPUTE!'s First Book of Atari Graphics *("The Priority Registers"), in which you can overlay two players to share two colors, as well as have a third color formed by overlapping pixels. This technique was used for a multicolor airplane in the Atari version of the "Air Defense" game (*COMPUTE!*, April 1983).*

VICmodem 1600 And 1650 Differences

What is the difference between the VIC 1600 Modem (VICmodem for VIC/64) and the new 1650 modem? Do they have 40-column screens? If not, do you need a 40-column screen? If so, how do you get one (hardware or software)? I'm eventually going to trade in my VIC for a 64. Are these modems and their software compatible with both the VIC and 64?

Matt Schmidt

The VICmodem (1600) was the first modem that Commodore offered for the VIC and the 64. Because it plugs into the user port, it can be used with both the 64 and the VIC.

The 1650 modem is the new offering available from Commodore for about $100. Because the 1650 is designed to plug into the expansion port, it will only be usable with the 64. The 1650 is an auto dial/auto answer modem that comes packaged with a tape cassette containing the necessary software support, and one free hour on CompuServe.

The format of your screen (40 columns) is not controlled by the modem, and you do not need any special screen software to use either of the modems. It should also be noted that the tele-terminal software available for the 1600 modem is not compatible with the new 1650 modem.

Pascal On The Atari

I know that you can use Pascal on the Apple with only one disk drive. I have an Atari 800 with one disk drive; I heard that you need two disk drives to run Pascal on the Atari. Is it possible to run Pascal on the Atari with only one disk drive?

Tim McWain

Pascal for the Atari was originally developed for use with the 815 dual-drive, double-density disk system, as it requires large amounts of disk storage for the compiler and compiler work space. Pascal's future looked grim after the 815 was cancelled, but an enterprising programmer managed to modify Pascal so it would go between two drives, with the equivalent of half of an 815 disk on each drive. Both drives need to be accessed during compilation. The Atari and Apple products are not versions of the same product, but Apple Pascal has more disk space to work with per drive (140K versus 90K).

You may be interested in other language alternatives for the Atari. The most Pascal-like is Action from Optimized Systems Software. It only requires 16K and can work with cassette. Other languages include Forth and C, with versions available from several companies including the Atari Program Exchange. PILOT is available from Atari, Inc., and an Atari Logo is forthcoming.

Electronic Typewriters As Printers

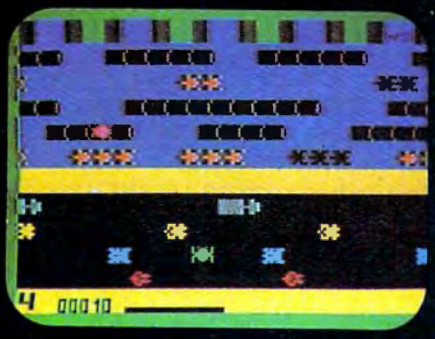
I would like to add to the comments made in COMPUTE! (November) about using typewriters as printers. While I have serious doubts about the suitability of a mechanical electric typewriter with solenoids placed over the keys, I know from experience that modern electronic typewriters are perfectly acceptable for use as printers. Electronic typewriters are themselves computers of sorts. The keyboard (input device) is constantly scanned; when a key is pressed, a signal is sent to the logic board (CPU). A typing program, in ROM, enables the printer (output device) to make the desired impression on paper.

Interfaces for electronic typewriters connect between the keyboard and the logic board, al-

ATARI 5200

TI99/4A

ATARI 400/800/600XL



INTELLIVISION

COMMODORE VIC 20

ATARI 2600

COMMODORE 64

COLECOVISION

8 WAYS YOU CAN PLAY FROGGER*™ AT YOUR PAD.

FROGGER is one of the all-time great award-winning home video games. And now Parker Brothers has programmed it into all the most popular video and computer formats so you can keep things hopping in your own home.

Catch Frogger along with POPEYE,® Q*bert,™ TUTANKHAM™ and SUPER COBRA™ where you buy your video and computer games. You'll find it absolutely ribbitting. PARKER BROTHERS

ColecoVision is a trademark of Coleco Industries, Inc. © 1983 Parker Brothers, Beverly, MA 01915. Intellivision is a trademark of Mattel, Inc. Commodore VIC 20 and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Commodore Business Machines, Inc. Texas Instruments 99/4A is a trademark of Texas Instruments, Inc. Atari,® Atari Video Computer System,™ Atari 400/800/600XL™ and Atari 5200™ Video Game System are trademarks of Atari, Inc. *TM designates a trademark of Sega Enterprises, Inc. © 1983 Sega Enterprises, Inc.

lowing the computer, rather than the typewriter keyboard, to be the source of input; the interface handles handshaking. Most interfaces have a selectable baud rate, line feed enable/disable, form feed, and other useful features. Parallel and serial interfaces are available. Normal typewriter functions are not affected.

All major typewriter manufacturers offer interfaces for their high-end electronic typewriters, but these machines will likely be too expensive for many home users. However, typewriters such as the Olympia Electronic Compact, Swintec 1146CM, Adler Satellite II, Royal Alpha 2001, and the Olivetti Praxis series are available (and already interfaced) for under $1000. Some of these machines might even be available at discount stores. If you already own the electronic typewriter, let the *dealer* install the interface to keep your warranty or maintenance contract active (your maintenance contract rate may rise slightly with the addition of the interface).

The interfaced electronic typewriter provides the home computer user with two machines in one package: an up-to-date electronic typewriter along with a printer with unsurpassed impression quality. It is an alternative well worth consideration.

J. A. Jaynes

Interfacing The Epson MX-80 With A 64 And 1541 Disk Drive

I'm finding that I write longer programs and have grown out of my present computer capacity and need to either expand my existing system or start over. I can get set up with a Commodore 64 for less money than it would cost me to expand my present system. I would like to buy the computer and disk drive, and retain my Epson MX-80 printer. From what I have been able to determine, the disk drive and printer use the *same* RS-232 interface connection on the computer. It seems that each time I want to use the disk drive I would have to disconnect the printer and then, when I'm through with the disk drive, disconnect it and plug in the printer again. Can you help?

George O'Kelley

There is some confusion here about the serial port used for Commodore disk drives and printers, and the separate RS-232 port which is used to add third-party serial devices such as modems, digitizers, plotters, and RS-232 printers. You can attach both a Commodore printer and a Commodore disk drive by plugging the disk's cable into the computer, and the printer's cable into the disk drive via a second connection. This is known as daisy chaining.

Your MX-80 will not plug directly into the Commodore serial port, because that port is not RS-232 standard serial. In fact, the serial port signals are modeled on those of the IEEE port of the PET/CBM models. If your printer has a built-in RS-232 port, you can attach it to the User Port (modem port) with the Commodore RS-232 cartridge. This cartridge performs voltage conversions (the lines coming out of the User Port are at the computer's level—0–5 volts, whereas most serial printers and modems need voltage levels from −12 to +12 volts). If your MX-80 has a Centronics parallel port, there are interfaces available which plug into the disk drive and convert the data from the Commodore serial port into parallel format for your printer. There are some interfaces which convert the User Port into a software-driven parallel port, but this function is separate from the use of the User Port as an RS-232 port.

What Are Sprites?

I recently bought an Atari 800 and I am wondering if it has sprites, and if so, how many.

Paul Mercurio

A sprite is a movable display object. Its shape is different from a character or graphics pixel, due to its independence from other screen activity. A true sprite can pass over any background text or graphics without disturbing the background. It is also usually faster and easier to program than a bitmapped (high-resolution) shape. Machines with sprites usually include features such as collision-checking (have one or more sprites touched each other?) and variable height and width for the sprites.

The Atari 800 has four such sprites, called players, *and four tiny two-bit sprites called* missiles *(the missiles can be combined to form a fifth player). They can each be eight bits (dots) wide, and up to 256 lines high. The use of players is not limited to games. They can also form borders, special tall characters, cursors, or even a checkerboard. Other machines that have sprites are the Commodore 64 (with eight 24 × 21 sprites with multicolor capability), and the TI-99/4A (whose sprites can be moved automatically by the computer).*

Our reference to a game by Michael S. Holtzman and Timothy Baldwin in the October 1983 issue was incorrect. It should have been: Michael S. Holtzman and Mark Kershenblatt.

COMPUTE! welcomes questions, comments, or solutions to issues raised in this column. Write to: Readers' Feedback, COMPUTE! Magazine, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403. COMPUTE! reserves the right to edit or abridge published letters. ©

...At The Lowest Cost
The New Clipper™

Dymarc's new Clipper is the maximum protection surge suppressor with advanced circuits and features you won't find in the competition. The Clipper gives you three fully protected outlets that stop surges.

At the suggested retail price of $49.95, Dymarc has incorporated all the proven quality features of the Clipper plus fail safe audible beeper to protect your computer investment.

Tested under UL 1449 for surge suppression, Dymarc's exclusive circuit design is listed with UL for both common and normal mode protection.

The $49.95 price includes a full one year warranty so the next time you go looking for surge protection, shop smart and get the most for your money. Get Dymarc's new Clipper.

For the Dymarc dealer nearest you, call toll-free: 800/638-9098

DYMARC INDUSTRIES, INC.

21 Governor's Ct., Baltimore, MD 21207

Plug Into Dymarc Computer Protection.

The Future Of Synthetic Music

Richard Mansfield, Senior Editor

Something is about to happen to music. Synthetic music, *synthesizers*—those machines which can sound like entire orchestras at the touch of a button—are becoming inexpensive consumer items. Soon, anyone will be able to afford this powerful musical tool: an instrument which can be programmed (you can make technically perfect music even if you're tone deaf or have no rhythmic sense); can sample and hold any sound via a microphone (you could write a concerto for doorbell and dog orchestra); and can create digital "tracks" in RAM memories (you layer sounds as if you were a one-man band and had rented a professional recording studio).

Anyone thinking of buying a piano or organ for their home now has to think twice. A good synthesizer can offer all the sounds of an organ, plus a harpsichord, drums, piano, and even realistic violins and cellos.

Hal Chamberlin, an authority on computerized music, believes that synthesis-on-a-single-chip technology now has made small and affordable what used to cost thousands of dollars and was very large indeed. The revolution in electronics, which made personal computers possible, is now transforming music.

Synthesizer pioneer Robert Moog predicts that—with a Casio synthesizer already selling for under $100—prices are not going to fall much further. Materials will not go down much in cost. Furthermore, he says that synthesizers will never replace an instrument like the guitar. They won't be as transportable. You cannot sing along with a synthesizer quite the same way that you can with a guitar. Most synthesizers have to be plugged into your stereo amplifier and played through your speakers. That would be hard to set up on the beach.

Some portable synthesizers do contain built-in amps and speakers, but there's always the problem of power. Moog doesn't expect electronic keyboards to simply replace traditional instruments in every situation: "Not until there's a technical breakthrough, which, as far as I know, no one currently foresees. Battery power cannot do that much, but they will replace home organs, electric pianos, etc. They simply have more potential."

The Sound Of The Nineties

Research on sound synthesis is moving at a rapid pace these days. Moog says that in the next decade

A video display of waveforms and a computer keyboard accompany New England Digital's Synclavier II.

LAST NIGHT, 39 MUSICIANS HAD A COMPUSERVE CONFERENCE, SO DID 31 M.D.S, 49 SPORTS FANS AND 640 APPLE POLISHERS, AND NO ONE HAD TO LEAVE HOME.

The Electronic Forum, Cheaper than Long Distance and Much More Rewarding.

Every night on the CompuServe Information Service, professional and social groups discuss a wide range of subjects. From what's new in medical technology to what's nouvelle in continental cuisine.

And every day more computer owners who share a common interest are discovering this exciting new way to exchange ideas and even transfer hard copy data.

And besides electronic forums, they leave messages for each other on our national bulletin board, "talk" informally on our CB simulator, and communicate via CompuServe's electronic mail.

But best of all, in most cases, CompuServe subscribers get all of these state of the art communications options, plus a world of on-line information and entertainment for the cost of a local phone call plus connect time.

To become part of this flexible communications network, all you need is a computer, a modem and CompuServe. CompuServe connects with almost any personal computer, terminal, or communicating word processor.

To receive an illustrated guide to CompuServe and learn how you can subscribe, contact or call:

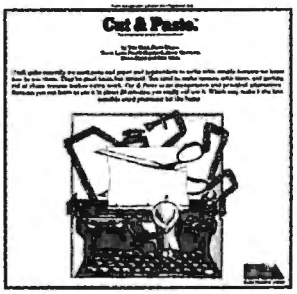
CompuServe

Consumer Information Service. P.O Box 20212
5000 Arlington Centre Blvd . Columbus. OH 43220

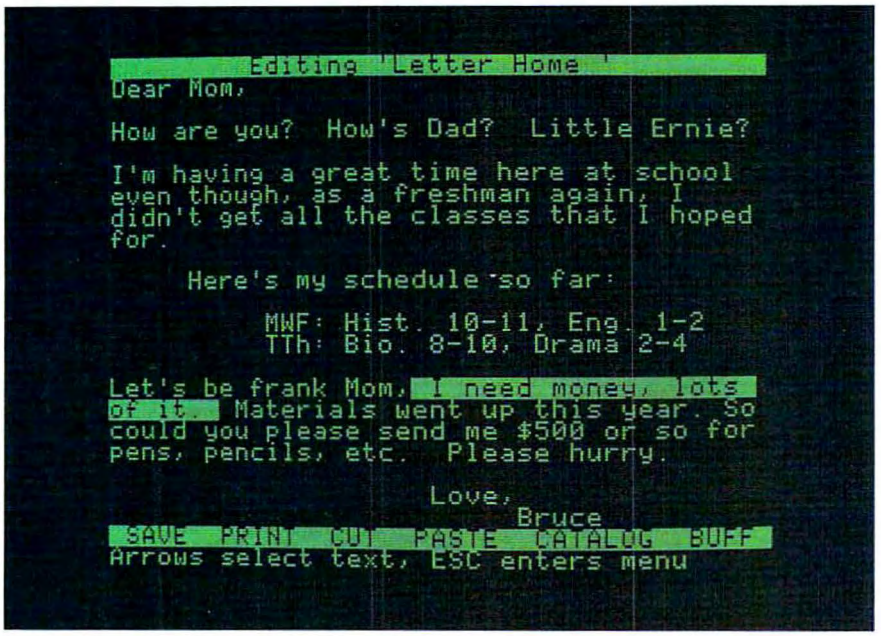
800-848-8199

In Ohio call 614-457-0802

An H&R Block Company



If you can learn to use this word processor in 90 seconds, can it really be any good?



CUT & PASTE™ *displays its commands on a single line at the bottom of the screen. This makes working with it easier and also gives you more usable space on the screen.*

Of all word processors on the market today, Cut & Paste may well be the easiest to use. In fact, by the time you finish reading this section of the ad, you'll know how to work with Cut & Paste. So read on.

START TYPING. Working with Cut & Paste is like working with a typewriter. If you know how to use a typewriter, you already know how to type in your draft with Cut & Paste. The only real difference is, with Cut & Paste it's easier to correct typos.

MAKING CHANGES. Let's say you've decided to make a cut in your rough draft. To do this you put the cursor (the bright block) at the start of the text you want to delete, and stretch it through to the end of your cut. Then you send the cursor down to the "CUT" command on the bottom of the screen. Done.

If, on the other hand, you want to keep that line, but put it in a different part of your draft, you use the "PASTE" command. You mark the point of insert with the cursor. Then you put the cursor over "PASTE." That's all there is to it.

PRINTING IT OUT. When you like the way your work looks, you print it. Put the cursor on the "PRINT" command. Then set your margins, in inches. That's it.

You now know how to use Cut & Paste.

OKAY, IT'S SIMPLE. BUT HOW GOOD IS IT? Cut & Paste has all the features you'll ever need to use at home. Here are a few of them:

1. Scrolling dynamic menus
2. Automatic word wrap
3. Simple cut & paste editing
4. Block indenting
5. Set margins and paper size in inches
6. Tabs
7. Automatic page numbering
8. Controllable page breaks
9. Headings
10. Scrolling text windows
11. Automatic widow and orphan control
12. Clear and concise manual

In other words, Cut & Paste will do just about everything other word processors do. But Cut & Paste will do it more easily. Without complex commands and modes.

If you think about a word processor in terms of what it replaces (typewriters, pens and paper, files), Cut & Paste begins to look very good indeed.

And when you consider that *all this power can be had for approximately $50,* we think you'll see why we believe Cut & Paste is something of an achievement.

A PHILOSOPHY OF DESIGN. The people who designed, developed and programmed Cut & Paste have some fairly heavy credentials.

They are people who worked on the internationally-famous user interface designs that led to the Xerox Star® and Apple's Lisa.® They are also

THE CHANGING OF THE GUARD. *Until quite recently we used pens and paper and typewriters to write with, mostly because we knew how to use them. They have been good tools, but limited. You tend to make messes when you work with them, and getting rid of those messes makes extra work. Cut & Paste is an inexpensive and practical alternative. Because it is as easy to use as a typewriter, you really will use it. Which may make it the first sensible word processor for the home. Thus an alleged labor-saving device has come to a position where it really can save a significant amount of labor, i.e., yours.*

THE MEN WHO MADE CUT & PASTE. *The Linotype machine pictured here was the 19th century's most important contribution to word processing technology. It let typesetters compose and rearrange text in the form of metal castings. The importance of Cut & Paste, of course, must await the judgment of history. Nevertheless, the seven men who developed it look confident here. Standing left to right, they are: Norm Lane, Steve Shaw, David Maynard, Dan Silva, Steve Hayes and Jerry Morrison. Seated at the console is Tim Mott, whose idea this was in the first place.*

people who have in common a very lucid philosophy of design.

Computers and the programs they run are tools, they believe. Tools are never noticed unless they are bad tools. When they're good, they become, in effect, invisible. And if you want to make a good tool—an invisible tool—you'd best study the way people use the tools they already have.

As a result of this thinking, Cut & Paste was designed to work much in the same way that you already work with a typewriter or with pen and paper. The most complex and powerful parts of the program are hidden from view. The work they do takes place deep in the machine. All you get to see are the results.

But beyond that, there is something almost indefinable about a good design. Things about it just seem to work crisply. Little touches and features that you notice make you want to smile. If it's really good, it *feels* good.

Cut & Paste feels good.

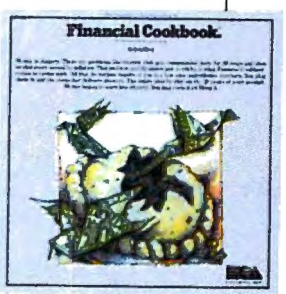
ELECTRONIC ARTS™

THE PRODUCTS *of Electronic Arts can be found in your favorite computer stores, software centers, and in leading department stores throughout the country. Both Cut & Paste and Financial Cookbook™ are now available at a suggested retail price of $50 for the Apple IIe and the Commodore 64 and will soon be available for the IBM-PC and Atari.*

OUR COMMITMENT TO HOME MANAGEMENT.

Cut & Paste is just one of a growing number of products we're publishing within the category of "home management software." These products are all built around the same program architecture, making them all equally "friendly," as well as remarkably straightforward and practical. We believe that designs like these will soon make home computers as functional and efficient as today's basic appliances.

Our next product in this line is called *Financial Cookbook*. It's a realistic alternative to the complex, pre-programmed financial calculators we all wish we knew how to use. With a few, simple keystrokes, *Financial Cookbook* lets you make more than 30 key time-value-of-money computations—just about all the ones you'd ever use for personal finances—like calculating mortgages with changing interest rates, compounding the interest on IRA and savings accounts, and buy-versus-lease comparisons for automobile purchases.



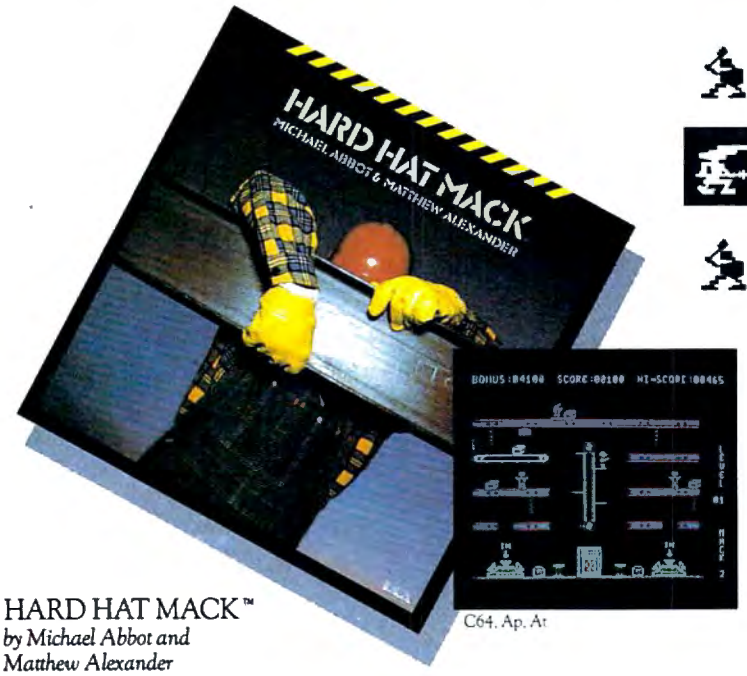
To find out more about these home management products and about what we have planned for the future, call or write: Electronic Arts, 2755 Campus Drive, San Mateo, CA 94403 (415) 571-7171.

Apple and Lisa are registered trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc. Star is a registered trademark of the Xerox Corporation. Commodore 64 is a registered trademark of Commodore Business Machines, Inc. PC is a registered trademark of International Business Machines, Inc. Atari is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc., a Warner Communications company.

"Make note of that name, Electronic Arts. It may well set the standard for sophisticated entertainment software in the '80's."

—Creative Computing.

ELECTRONIC ARTS COMES TO THE COMMODORE.



C64, Ap, At

HARD HAT MACK™

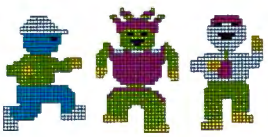
by Michael Abbot and Matthew Alexander

"An outstanding, state-of-the-art game. Hard Hat Mack is the blue collar hero of this three screen climbing game and his tasks are far from simple."

—Arcade Express

"If you put Hard Hat Mack in the ring with all other games on the market, it would win most bouts in the opening seconds of the first round. It's that good."

—Softalk



ARCHON™

by Free Fall Associates

"No review could possibly do more than hint at the manifold excellence of Archon. It is truly a landmark in the development of computerized strategy games."

—Video

"...you're bound to fall for it. Imagine a chess game in which you can cast spells."

—Creative Computing

"...the offices of A.N.A.L.O.G. echo with the searing roar of dragon-fire and shouted obscenities from angry players. Archon turns friend against friend and inspires grudges that can last for days. What better compliment can you give to a computer program."

—A.N.A.L.O.G.

C64, Ap, At

Ap, C64, At, signify availability for Apple II, II+, IIE, Commodore 64, or Atari home computers with disc drive. All screen shots represent Commodore 64. Apple is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc. Commodore 64 is a registered trademark of Commodore Business Machines, Inc. Atari is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc., a Warner Communications Company.

MURDER ON THE ZINDERNEUF™

by Free Fall Associates

"Whodunit fans, drop your Agatha Christie and come running. This is your game! The graphics are among the most colorful and attractive I have seen in any game." —Antic

C64, At

M.U.L.E.™

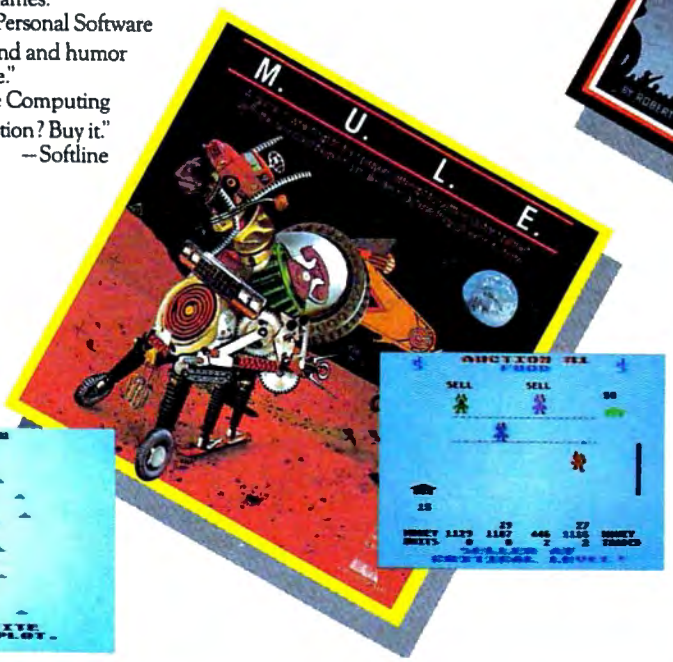
by Ozark Softscape

"A must-have."
—Electronic Fun

"May well become the Monopoly of computer games."
—Personal Software

"Graphics, sound and humor are superlative."
—Creative Computing

"Recommendation? Buy it."
—Softline



C64, At

PINBALL CONSTRUCTION SET™

by Bill Budge

"The best program ever written for an 8-bit machine."
—Steve Wozniak

"A fully integrated graphics-oriented design tool that lets you create your own video pinball games, required study for all serious software authors."
—A.N.A.L.O.G.

"A tour de force."
—Creative Computing

C64, Ap, At

ELECTRONIC ARTS

Home Software for the Commodore 64

Look for our other Commodore 64 titles like AXIS ASSASSIN,™ WORMS?,™ and THE TESSERACT STRATEGY™ at your favorite computer store, software center and at fine department stores throughout the country. For more information about these and other Electronic Arts products, write or call us at 2755 Campus Drive, San Mateo, CA 94403 — (415) 571-7171.

there will be new "special input devices—maybe a keyboard, an alphanumeric keyboard, special controls. Synthesizers could become so standardized that they all become preset."

Hal Chamberlin looks for keyboards with more freedom, and falling prices for *performance* synthesizers. Synthesizers optimized for performance (as opposed to primarily *programmable* machines) will offer greater expressiveness, a more sensitive response to the player's hands. He's currently working on a keyboard which responds to the velocity with which a key is pressed, the amount of initial pressure, and the secondary pressure deriving from the motion of the fingers—three kinds of sensitivity at once.

Will Alexander is technical manager for Fairlight Instruments, a manufacturer of popular, high-end synthesizers. He sees several important developments over the next few years. For one thing, new technology will make the instruments more complex. They'll have "more memory, smaller packages, more voice generation capability (as in polyphony)." What is now layered sound on an eight-track recorder will be handled in one pass by a synthesizer. And we can probably also expect to hear more synthesizers in video and media applications.

One interesting possibility is direct interfacing to personal computers. That would permit computer-generated graphics that illustrated the music. Alexander also believes that the now common restriction limiting many synthesizers to playing eight notes at once might well expand to 64 voice capability. The computer and its great mathematical capabilities make all this possible.

An Invasion Of Numbers

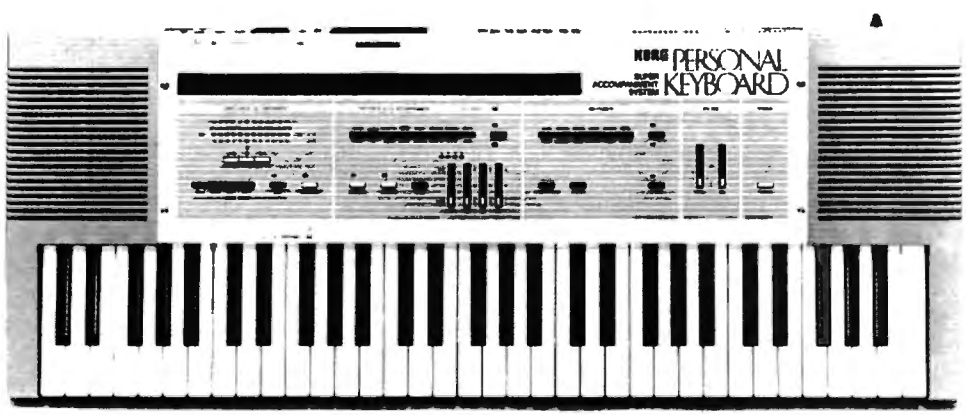
Although it is at first hard to imagine the music of Vivaldi or The Talking Heads as a collection of numbers and equations, music is very much a part of the current trend toward digitization. And

Victims of evolutionary pressure prepare to make music with portable Moog "Liberation" synthesizers.

when something goes digital, you can expect to find a computer in there somewhere, keeping the numbers straight. It's a matter of speed, really—if you can sample something fast enough and then assign a number to each sample, you can store it and transmit it with no degradation in quality. Alexander notes that digital has "a transparent sound—it has no characteristics (unlike analog). It only produces what you program it to do."

Perhaps even more important to the creative musician, digitization permits an extraordinary range of sound timbres, rhythms, and harmonies. And while it can take years to learn to effectively play a violin, you can quickly pick up the skills necessary to program an artificial violin. On current analog synthesizers, the string section sounds pretty convincing. On digital synthesizers, you might well be hard-pressed to tell the difference.

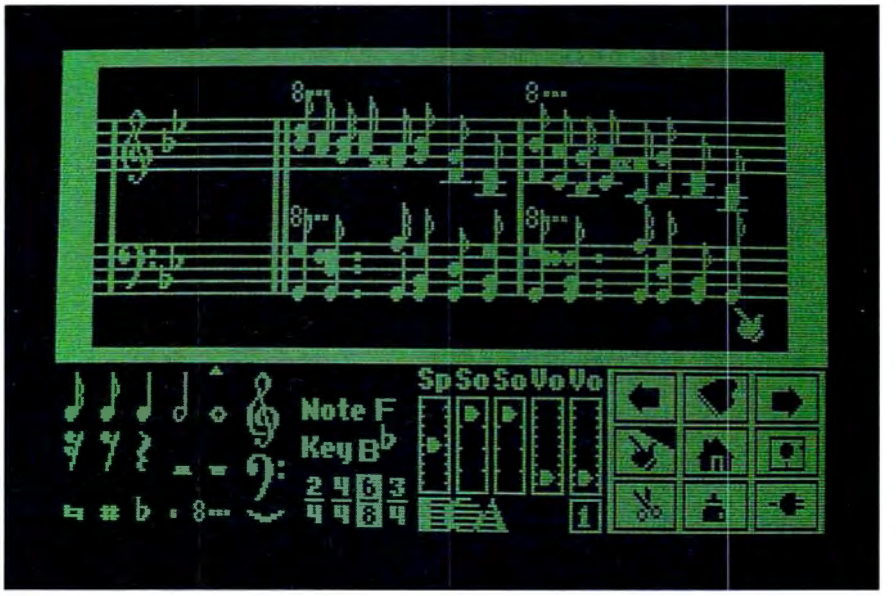
Of course, in many areas of modern life, digital is replacing the traditional analog approach. A tiny imitation of a Vivaldi concerto appears as the bumps in the grooves of a typical stereo LP record. The new laser discs contain only numbers. And the laser disc players are dedicated computers which can read those numbers at the rate of 44,000 per second.



Korg's self-contained SAS-20 makes up rhythm, bass, and even chord progressions when you play a melody with one finger.

The END of DINKETY-DINK.

Announcing the first computer music program that actually sounds like music.



LET'S FACE IT. Up till now, music programs for your home computer have all sounded, well, pretty lame. There were the ones that resembled little electronic music boxes, remember? And then there were those that sounded like so many burps.

Enter Music Construction Set.™ It's the first music program that really makes use of the power of that machine you've got. If you're a serious student, this means you'll be able to work with an intricacy and range of sound quality you've never heard before on a computer. And if you know nothing about music, you'll find something even more important. Namely, that this thing is simple enough to be a lot of fun.

Take a good look at this screen because it, you, and a joystick are the whole story here.

That's you at the right end of the staff of notes — the little hand. Move the joystick, and you move the hand. Use it to carry notes up to the staff. Lay in rests, signatures, clefs, then point to the little piano in the lower right and listen, because you'll hear the whole thing played back.

Move those little scales in the middle up and down to vary the music's speed, sound quality, and volume. Use the scissors to cut out whole measures, then use the glue pot to paste them in somewhere else. Got a printer? Great. Print the score out and show it off to your friends.

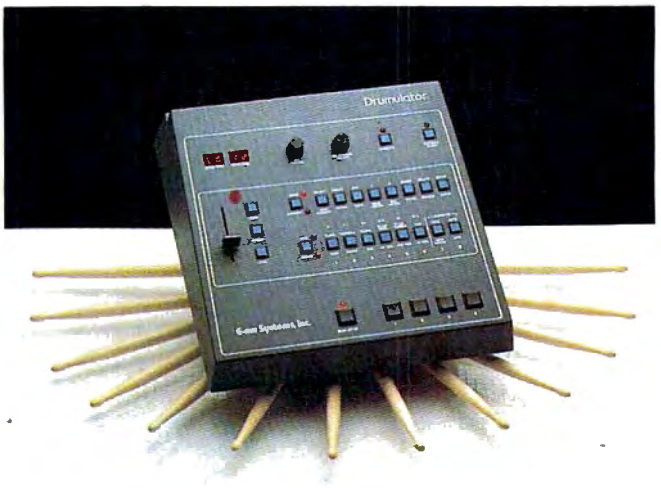
But what if you're not up to writing your own stuff yet? No problem. There are twelve pieces of music already in here, from rock 'n roll to baroque. They're fun to listen to, and even more fun to change. (Apologies to Mozart.)

The point is, the possibilities are endless. But if you're still skeptical, visit your nearest Electronic Arts dealer and do the one thing guaranteed to send you home with a Music Construction Set in tow.

Boot one up. Point to the piano. And listen.

ELECTRONIC ARTS™

MUSIC CONSTRUCTION SET is now available for Apple II, II+, IIe, and Commodore 64 computers. The Apple version, with a Mockingboard,™ plays chords of up to six notes each. The Commodore version plays chords of up to three notes each. Apple is a registered trademark of Apple Computer. Commodore is a registered trademark of Commodore Business Machines, Inc. For more information about Electronic Arts, write us at 2755 Campus Drive, San Mateo, CA 94403 or call (415) 571-7171.



E-MU Systems' Drumulator, containing digitized versions of real drum sounds.

Will Alexander states without equivocation that "digital is the wave of the future in music synthesis." His company's Fairlight synthesizer *is* a computer—it's got BASIC, FORTRAN, a word processor, and a light pen. And soon they're expecting to add the language C. The Fairlight has two microprocessors on the same bus—one for music composition and the other for input/output. He sees the availability and management of memory as a key to future synthesizer designs. At present, the Fairlight implements the concept of virtual memory storage; music can be performed while new music is overlaid in memory.

Most of today's synthesizers are analog. If you want a softer, more woodwind sound on one of these machines, you turn a dial controlling a built-in, filtered waveform until you get close to what you're after. Yamaha has recently introduced a relatively inexpensive digital synthesizer and—like anything digital—it isn't tuned, it's programmed.

Alexander forecasts the death of analog: "Analog has been taken to its limits ... the decisions are made for you." With digital, "the end user specifies the parameters—decisions are made by the user." Using analog, you work with a specific set of predefined harmonies; with digital, you specify the harmonies for the system. This gives the player more responsibility, but also far more freedom. The Fairlight, for example, has no oscillator—the user works directly with the waveform itself.

Playing an analog synthesizer, Alexander says, is like going to a paint store and just buying tubes of colors and supplies. Using a digital synthesizer is far more individual: Like a painter in the 15th century, you work from scratch, making your own paints, creating all your own colors.

Hal Chamberlin agrees, saying that analog synthesis will be dying out over the next several years. The only thing holding back further digital development is the cost and complexity of the technology. He says that the chip technology is already here—it's just a matter of implementation.

Tom Rhea, director of marketing for Moog Music, Inc., finds digital inevitable, but in its infancy. "Digital technology as it appears in musical instruments is not at a mature stage. What technology can do is known. What people need and want is the problem. There's a lot of hoopla over digital. It's another buzzword. For a while it was *polyphonic*, then *programmable*, now it's *digital*. But in ten or fifteen years we'll have digital everything. It's the music of the future."

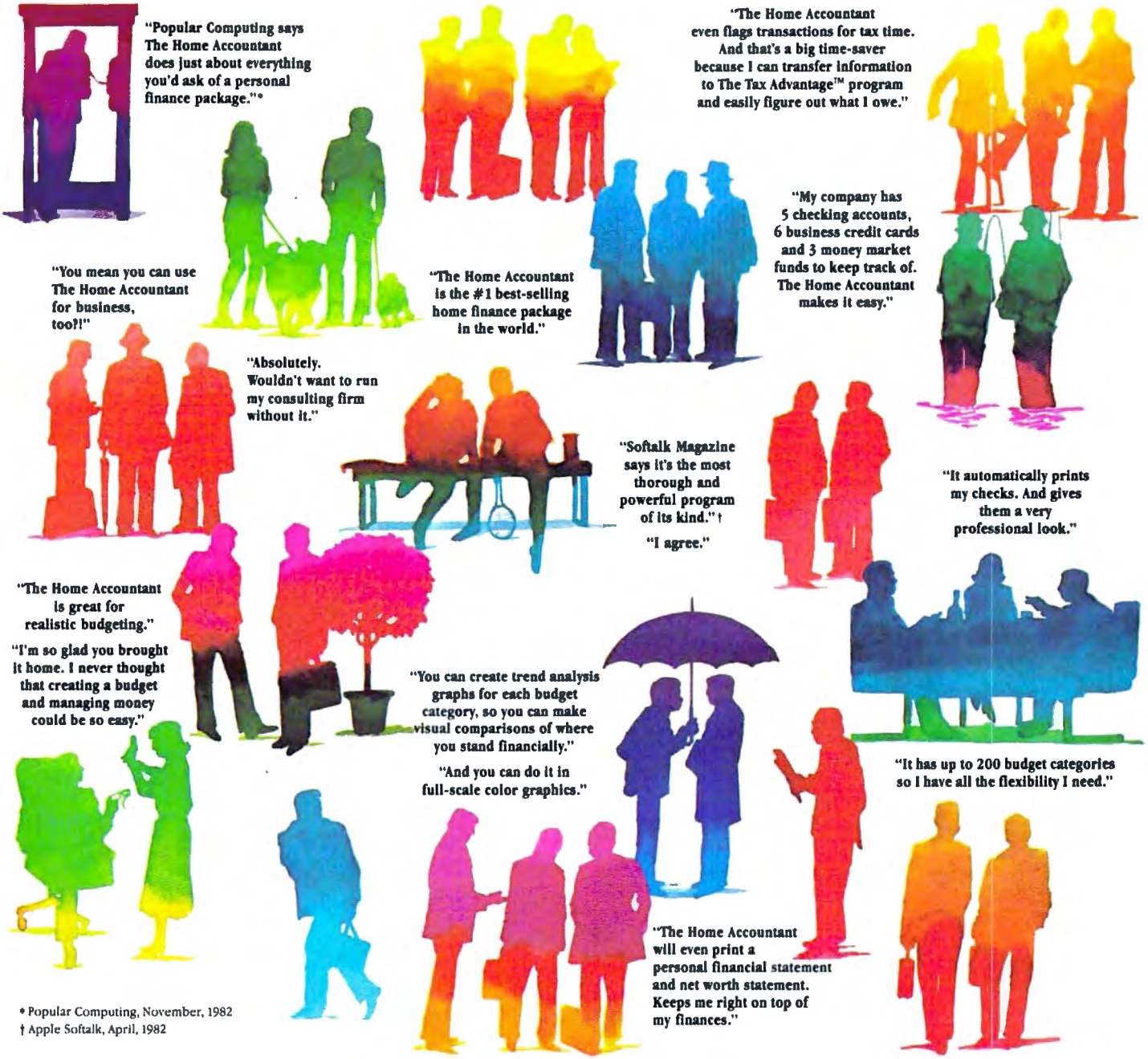
Analog versus digital "should be a non-issue to a musician. The musician is concerned with 'What does the sound do? How can I manipulate it?' Nobody asks of a piano 'How are you constructed?' They just play and respond subjectively."

Paul Turino, an engineer in the product development division of Unicord, distributors of Korg machines, expects that the coming digital equipment will open many doors for musicians. "We'll see a greater utilization of microprocessor-based units. Presently, a synthesizer such as the Fairlight can record any sound imaginable and process it—as a result of sampling principles. In the future, synthesizers will be able to store more features and handle ten times the amount of routines that they handle now."

Dog Symphonies

You hear Fido howling at the moon. It's a haunting, pleasant sound. You quietly turn on your tape recorder and save the sound. The next morning, you plug the recorder into your synthesizer and *sample* the sounds. A computer inside the synthesizer makes a very accurate, high-resolution analysis of the noise. After that, you can play the howls in any key, add vibrato, decay, echo—whatever you want, to manipulate the sounds into new "instruments." Then layer your invented instruments, harmonize them, bring

A Commodore 64 interfaced to a pair of Prophets from Sequential Circuits.



* Popular Computing, November, 1982
† Apple Softalk, April, 1982

Everyone's talking about The Home Accountant.™

Is it because it's the #1 bestselling home finance package in the world? Or because it's extremely thorough and powerful and easy to use? Or because it's great for home and business use? Or because it has up to 200 budget categories and handles up to 5 checking accounts?

Yes. But there are a lot more reasons why people buy The Home Accountant. And why you will, too.

Because The Home Accountant can literally save you hours of time. And take the headache out of handling your finances. Whether it's setting up a budget, cataloging your expenses, balancing your checkbooks or handling your credit cards and money market funds. For personal or business use.

The Home Accountant will even print net worth and financial statements. Not to mention being a lifesaver at tax time. Especially when you're able to transfer information onto Continental's The Tax Advantage™ program and figure out what you owe. Quickly.

In short, The Home Accountant is the most effective software program there is for managing your money. And managing it easily.

Stop by your Continental Software dealer today and pick up The Home Accountant. You'll see what everyone's talking about.

The Home Accountant is available for Apple II/IIe, IBM PC/XT, Atari 400/800/1200XL, Osborne,® TRS-80 Models III/4, Commodore 64, Texas Instruments Professional, Zenith Z-100/110, Compaq and KayPro computers. Actual budget capacities will vary with each computer.

For your free 48 page booklet, "Tips For Buying Software," please write Continental Software, 11223 South Hindry Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90045, 213/417-8031, 213/417-3003.

Continental
Software
A Division of Arrays, Inc.

The Home Accountant and The Tax Advantage are registered trademarks of Continental Software. Apple II/IIe are registered trademarks of Apple Computer Inc. IBM PC/XT are registered trademarks of IBM Corp. Atari 400/800/1200XL are registered trademarks of Atari, Inc., a division of Warner Communications, Inc. Osborne is a trademark of Osborne Computer Corp. TRS-80 Models III/4 are registered trademarks of Tandy Inc. Commodore 64 is a registered trademark of Commodore Business Machines Inc. Zenith Z-100/110 are registered trademarks of Zenith Data Systems. Texas Instruments Professional is a registered trademark of Texas Instruments Inc. Compaq is a registered trademark of Compaq Computer Corp. KayPro is a registered trademark of Non-Linear Systems, Inc.

one to the front as the melody, and you've created a dog orchestra.

Do you like Linda Ronstadt's voice? Sample it from the radio. Drive it through a singing speech synthesizer and you've got the services of a robot songstress at your command. Sampling is the hottest topic in synthesis today and it, too, is an offshoot of the digital revolution brought about by computerization.

You can pull a birdsong from the sky as easily as you could snap a picture of a bluebird in a tree. Sampling is a technique that digitizes a whole sound, says Moog, and any sound imaginable can be used. Fairlight's Alexander also feels that sampling is an extremely important technique, especially in the way it simplifies things for the musician.

It's not necessary to write a computer program to generate and manipulate a waveform. Just offer a sound to the machine and the computer figures out the equations for you, synthesizes the waveforms, and suddenly Linda or Fido is waiting inside the instrument. You can concentrate on writing a song for them because, as Alexander points out, with sampling there are no mathematics for the user to bother with.

To The Limits Of Your Talents

Tom Rhea sounds a cautionary note. Though synthetic music has great promise, he wonders if it will be abused. Playing the violin well "involves neuromuscular skills, technique, hours of time. With a synthesizer we just press buttons. Because we can do this, is this what we *should* be doing? Electronic instruments are dangerous—you can do so much for so little. With synthesizers it's easy, easy, easy to play badly. Everyone can play, sure, but can they play it well?"

Of course, this argument was raised by painters when the camera was invented. Eventually, photography became an alternative art form.

The computerization of music will—like any technology—have its drawbacks. But most people will welcome the exhilarating possibilities offered by these new, powerful music machines. There's something to be said for an instrument which lets you go quickly to the limits of your talents without having to spend years studying before finding out just how good you might be.

Sequential Circuits, Inc.
3051 N. First St.
San Jose, CA 95134

Moog Music, Inc.
2500 Walden Ave.
Buffalo, NY 14225

New England Digital Corp.
P.O. Box 546
White River Jct., VT 05001

Unicord
89 Frost St.
Westbury, NY 11590

E-MU Systems, Inc.
2815 Chanticleer
Santa Cruz, CA 95062

MasterCard

Commodore® owners:
"THE FUTURE IS HERE . . ."

VISA

Will your printer interface pass the Commodore® printer test? We don't think so!! Ours will.

The CONNECTION™ is truly the ultimate parallel interface for the VIC20™/COMMODORE 64™. This fully intelligent interface plugs into the disk (serial) socket just like the standard printer and you can easily assign it any device number. It will provide virtually TOTAL EMULATION of the Commodore® printer including all standard graphic characters (normal or inverse), column tabbing, dot tabbing, graphic repeat, dot addressable graphics, cursor up/down mode, and more. It responds to all of the standard commands (PRINT #, OPEN, CLOSE, etc.) to insure software designed for the Commodore® printer will operate with the CONNECTION™. Use it in the TOTAL TEXT MODE, or purchase our Universal* CONNECTION that works with virtually EVERY DAISY WHEEL OR MATRIX PRINTER with standard Centronics Parallel configuration. To take full advantage of your printer's special features, please specify the printer type. Available for STAR MICRONICS, BX80, EPSON, OKI, NEC, PROWRITER, BANANA, SEIKOSHA, RITEMAN, GEMINI10X and others. ONLY $119.00 Complete. (Additional ROMs are available if you should ever change printers).

Dealer And Distributor Inquiries Invited

THE CONNECTION PROVIDES:
1) A 2K Printer buffer.
2) Full LED Status indicators.
3) Complete Built in self test.
4) Printer reset switch.
5) Adds Skip over perf, margin set, programmable line length, program list format commands to your printer.
6) No need for extra cost, special tape loader for graphics.
7) All features easily accessed from software.
8) ASCII conversion, TOTAL TEXT, EMULATE, and TRANSPARENT Modes.

*Note: Only the Universal CONNECTION will not provide 100% Commodore graphics.

ORDER FROM
MICRO WARE D
1342B RT 23
BUTLER, NJ 07405 201-838-9027

COMMODORE 64
OWNERS ARE GOING
OVER THE

RAINBOW™

by James O'Keane

Can Alex color all the cubes without getting bonked by the gumdrops? Will he be vaporized by GRODY the Witch or bit by BUZZBAT? Watch out, ERASER Rabbit is stealing your colors, and CROAK the Frog is smashing your cubes! Escape on a cloud...and melt GRODY with rain. Then zap BUZZBAT with a bolt of lightning!

Finally someone's captured all the excitement and skill of arcade graphics and strategy in a Commodore 64 game. OVER THE RAINBOW tests your skill with fast action on 4 different 3-D game boards, 7 different villains and 28 different skill levels! The fun never stops, and its all in fabulous high resolution, full color graphics.

Order it up today, and go OVER THE RAINBOW tomorrow!

For information, your nearest dealer, or to order direct, CALL TOLL FREE:

1-800-558-4801 In Wisconsin, collect 414 291 5125

Dealer and Distributor Inquiries Invited

City Software

City Software Distributors, Inc.
735 W. Wisconsin Ave.
Milwaukee, WI 53233

By James O'Keane, © Copyright 1983 by Renegade Software. Commodore 64 is a registered trademark of Commodore Electronics, Ltd.

Unlock Your Creativity.

Commodore® 64 Color Sketch Pad

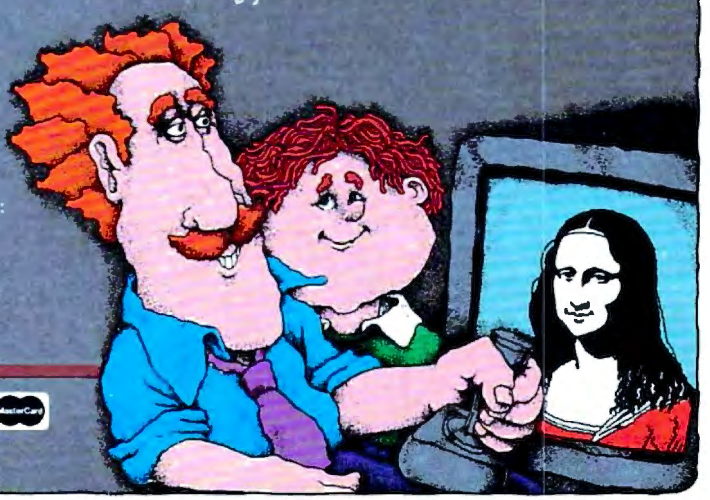
Whether you're six or sixty-six, you can use high resolution graphics and color to DOODLE! Use this professional quality graphics tool to draw up a house plan, sketch a landscape, create a colorful masterpiece or just "doodle." On-line MENUS make DOODLE easy to use; 100% machine language means instant response. With your Commodore 64 and joystick or trackball you can:

- DRAW pictures in your choice of 16 Commodore 64 colors, and PAINT with 8 "brush" sizes.
- SAVE your doodle on a disk. LOAD it in to doodle some more.
- Instant NEGATIVE or MIRROR IMAGE of a doodle.
- Instant BOXES, CIRCLES and straight LINES anywhere on your screen.
- DUPLICATE, Enlarge, Stretch, Squeeze or Rotate any part of your doodle.
- ZOOM in to draw fine detail.
- PRINT your doodle on many popular printers.

$39.95

DOODLE!™

by Mark R. Rubin



For information, your nearest dealer, or to order direct, CALL TOLL FREE:

1-800-558-1008 In Wisconsin, collect 414-291-5125

Dealer and Distributor Inquiries Invited

City Software

City Software Distributors, Inc.
735 W. Wisconsin Ave.
Milwaukee, WI 53233

© Copyright 1983 by Mark R. Rubin & OMNI Unlimited. Commodore 64 is a registered trademark of Commodore Electronics, Ltd.

Robots That Roll, Crawl, And Bounce

Fred D'Ignazio, Associate Editor

The World Headquarters For Robots

Where is the world headquarters for robots? Is it in Japan, England, the Soviet Union? Probably not. It's probably right here in the United States at the Robotics Institute. The institute is part of Carnegie-Mellon University, in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

The Robotics Institute was established in 1979. Eighty scientists and engineers and over 60 students work on the institute's multimillion-dollar projects to invent new, advanced computers and robots. The institute's 17 corporate sponsors watch the research closely. They are hoping the scientists and students will invent robots and computers that their companies can use in their business.

A Robot That Crawls

All the robots at the institute are exciting, but the most interesting robots are the ones that move. There are three types of mobile robots: a wheeled robot named Rover, a six-legged robot that crawls, and a couple of bouncing robot pogo sticks.

The crawling robot is one of the first six-legged robots (or *hexapods*) in the world. Earlier hexapods were built in Japan and in the U.S. And there is even an octopod (an eight-legged robot), built by scientists in the Soviet Union.

In order to walk, the earlier hexapod robots divided up their six legs into two tripods of three legs each. To take a step they would raise three legs. To keep from falling they would keep three legs on the ground (in the shape of a triangle—or tripod). In this way, the hexapod could move, but it didn't need to maintain its balance since it always had three legs on the ground.

The institute's hexapod robot can walk using the tripod method. But it is capable of using other methods as well. Its inventor, Ivan Sutherland, studied the motion of several animals, including four-legged horses and six-legged insects. He programmed the robot to use some of the same patterns that real animals use.

Each of the six legs on the robot has its own microcomputer to control the leg. The computers communicate with each other and with a central supervisor computer to make sure the robot accomplishes its main objective: crawling. Without the computers working together, the robots' six legs would become jerky and spastic. Instead of walking it might begin doing deep knee bends or keel over.

A human can ride Sutherland's hexapod. Even though the robot has lots of little computers to help it walk, a human can do some important things to help the robot get where it's going. The rider can adjust the *attitude*, or tilt, of the robot so it won't tip over on hillsides or rocks. He can adjust the robot's clearance so that the robot doesn't scrape its tummy on sharp stones, tree branches, and other objects it passes over. And he can help the robot decide where to place its feet. This is especially important when the robot is walking near a hole, next to a cliff, or beside a puddle.

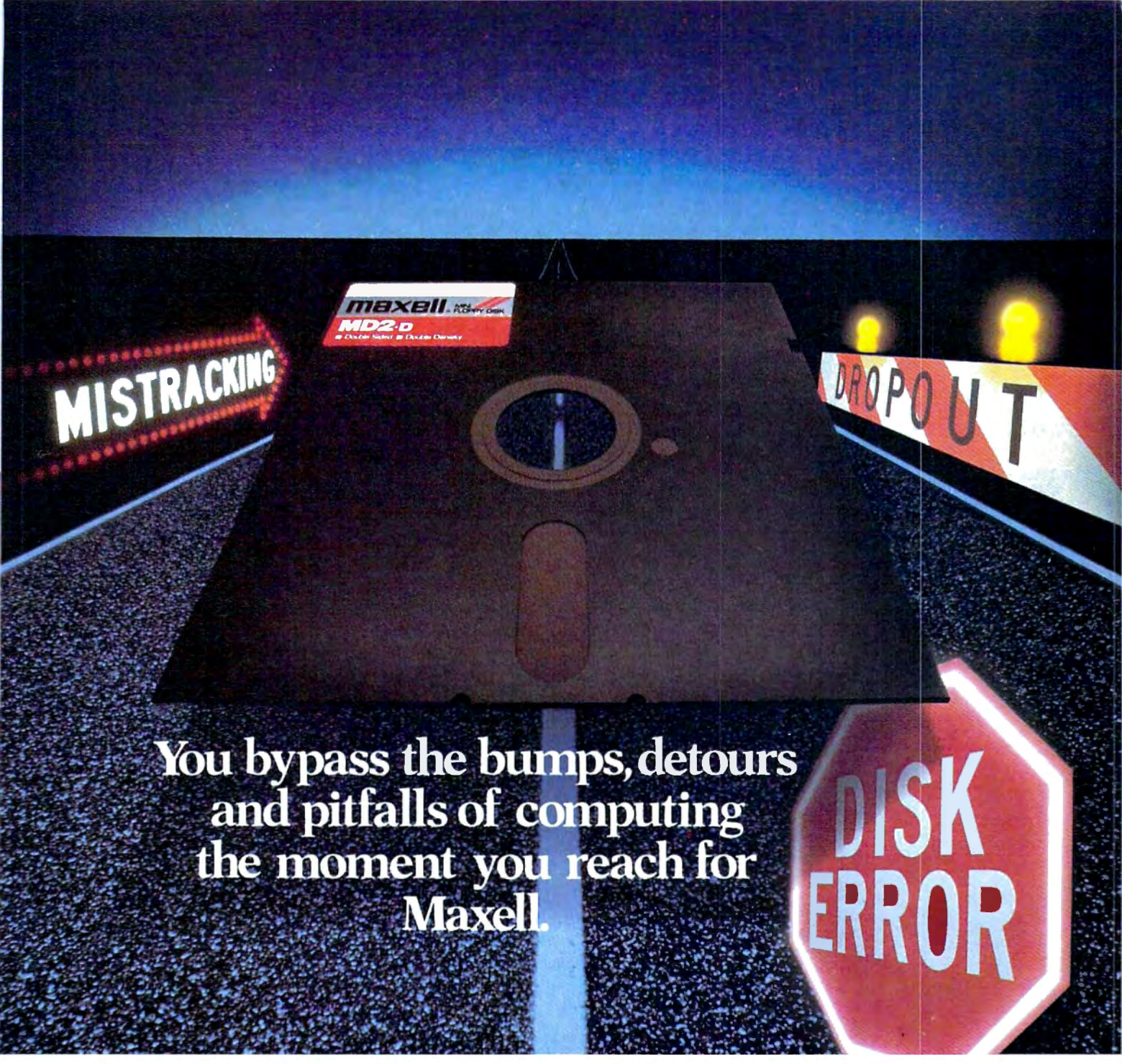
However, the most important reason to have a human ride on the robot is not to help it walk. It's to use the robot as an intelligent, legged jeep or land rover—to get somewhere that no wheeled vehicle could reach.

But don't expect to get there fast. Sutherland's hexapod travels at only two miles per hour.

A Robot That Bounces

Perhaps the strangest robot at the institute is Marc Raibert's bouncing pogo stick. The robot has no arms or head, only a body and a leg—*one leg*. The leg keeps its balance and moves forward by hopping, just like a kangaroo.

Raibert built the robot (or *monopod*) to help him study how creatures balance themselves. The



You bypass the bumps, detours and pitfalls of computing the moment you reach for Maxell.

The road to floppy success is paved with Gold Standards.

Maxell can speed your success in computing. Helping you avoid the traps that can block the way to the information you've stored. After all, our disk has outpaced every other in performance tests. And earned a lifetime warranty.

Consider this: disks travel through a disk drive where heat builds up. And up. Only Maxell designed its protective outer jacket to defy 140°F. So the disk keeps its shape. And keeps your information on track.

How good is Gold? Maxell's the disk that many floppy drive manufacturers trust to put new equipment through its final paces.

And the unique way we pack our oxide particles and bind them together means quality for the long run.

Dropouts? Disk errors? Just pass them by. You're on the Gold Standard.

maxell®

IT'S WORTH IT.™

Maxell Corporation of America, 60 Oxford Drive, Moonachie, N.J. 07074 201-440-8020

We just made owning an Atari computer a lot more logical.

Introducing the Rana 1000 disk drive. It's a whole new game for Atari computers.

This two digit LED readout displays a code that tells you everything you need to know.

This switch tells you your write protect feature is keeping your information safe.

The remaining switches provide readouts on density storage, error status, and drive number.

This switch, when you touch it, tells you what track you're on.

When Rana Systems introduced the Elite Series of Apple® compatible disk drives, we didn't know what a tremendous impact they would make. It turned out to be a line so outstanding in performance, styling, capacity, and price, that it instantaneously made us a major force in the market. Well, needless to say, the response was so great that we were forced to create the same highly advanced disk drive for Atari®. A disk drive that when coupled with Atari's computer, could perform everything from accounting, financial planning, and stock charting, to word processing, business management, and letting you write your own programs. Plus, we made it simple enough for a child to use, for learning anything from the alphabet to a foreign language.

Working with a diskette versus playing with a cassette.

Let's face it. The only reason Atari made a cassette option to their computer was to make it affordable. But now you don't have to settle for less. Because now you can get a diskette for your Atari computer which outperforms their cassette. With Atari's cassette you only get half the functions of a computer compared to what our floppy disk can give you. Their cassette is not only limited in the software available, but it also takes 20 times longer to get the information you need. And Rana's disk drive offers twice the storage capacity of either their cassette or disk drive.

Why even stylewise our new low profile design not only looks 100 times more spectacular, but it occupies 3 times less space. And our new Rana 1000 also gives you a piece of its mind every time you use it, because our disk drive gives you information as well as takes it. And we think that says a lot.

The disk drive that has all the answers.

Rana offers you a myriad of features Atari couldn't even conceive of. Like five electronic functions on the front panel that give you a LED readout when touched. Our disk drive tells you what track you're on, and what density and how much information you're storing. And, we have a write protect feature which protects your diskette from being erased. In fact, no other disk drive can offer you that.

As you can see, it was easy to build a disk drive superior to Atari's. Because for every reason you buy a disk drive, Rana has superior technology.

The Rana 1000 disk drive. It brings your Atari computer to a higher level of sophistication for a price one third lower than Atari's. So your choice shouldn't even be a matter of logic.

Just common sense.

RanaSystems *Always a step ahead.*

21300 Superior Street, Chatsworth, CA 91311 213-709-5484 For dealer information call toll free 1-800-421-2207 In California only call: 1-800-262-1221 Source Number TCT-654

® Apple is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc. ® Atari is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc., a Warner Communications Company

A New Age Of Discovery

Someday, maybe 10 or 20 years from now, an exciting new Age of Discovery will begin. It will be comparable to the 1400s, 1500s, and 1600s, when European explorers spanned the globe. Yet most of the explorers this time won't be people, they'll be robots. Many of the robots will be descendants of the rolling, crawling, and hopping robots being developed at the Robotics Institute.

Today's robots are not very intelligent. Their senses are primitive, and their movements are jerky and limited. A robot "explorer" of today might not be able to find its way out of your bedroom.

But tomorrow's robots will be different. They will be smarter, more agile, and have advanced vision, hearing, touching, and other senses. They will still not be as sharp as a human being, but they will be far sturdier. They will be fabricated out of metal, durable plastic, and crystalline graphite. The robots will be able to survive in the extreme cold, the killing vacuum, and the awful radiation of outer space. They will be able to withstand the tons of pressure and cold, numbing water beneath the seas and the extreme heat under the earth's surface. They will go where no man or woman has gone before.

They will work in mines and factories on the far side of the moon, on Mars, on the moons of Saturn and Jupiter, in the Asteroid Belt, and in deep space.

They will dive to the bottom of the ocean, perform salvage operations on sunken ships, and mine and farm the ocean floor.

They will shrink down to microscopic size and become the eyes and fingers of surgeons as they travel on a fantastic voyage inside a person's veins, arteries, stomach, or lungs.

They will work in dark, dirty mines far beneath the ground, in erupting volcanoes, nuclear power plants, and amidst shrieking hurricanes. They will travel along miles of labyrinthine air ducts, sewers, and oil pipelines that are too narrow or too hazardous for human beings.

Robots will also work with human beings as their expert helpers and companions. Human beings and legged robots will scale tall mountains together, inspect and guard pipelines across the Arctic tundra, journey to the South Pole and through the unmapped interior of the Amazon jungle.

first version of his robot can fall down in only one direction since it is supported by a cushion of air blown out of a tilted wall to one side. A new version of the robot, now being built, will resemble a pogo stick wearing a bicycle helmet. The new robot will be able to balance entirely on its own.

It will be some time before one-legged, bouncing robots can leap tall buildings in a single bound. But Raibert's robot has already shown that it can leap onto curbs and over six-inch stacks of blocks.

The robot maintains its balance, even while jumping, by paying attention to a group of *sensors* (electronic senses) that send it information about its speed, the length and angle of its leg, and the texture and tilt of the surface it is hopping on.

The leg does not have its own onboard computer. Instead it functions on a "leash," an electronic tether attached to a high-speed computer in the lab. The robot's cord is actually more like an umbilical cord than a leash since the cord pipes in compressed air and pressurized oil, along with computer instructions. The robot uses the compressed air to power the leg and jump; it uses the pressurized oil to adjust the angle of its hips and leg to maintain its balance.

Sutherland's crawling boat and Raibert's bouncing pogo stick are a far cry from the walking robots in the *Star Wars* movies. But they are forerunners of robots of that size and complexity. Compared to factory robots that are bolted to the floor, these first legged robots are a great step forward.

The Robot Rover

There is another exciting robot at the Robotics Institute. It moves on old-fashioned wheels instead of legs. But it is one of the most advanced robots anywhere in the world. It is Hans Moravec's mobile robot Rover.

In shape and size, the Rover is a distant cousin of R2-D2. But it has more the appearance of a small barrel than that of a movie superstar. It is approximately one meter high, rests on three independently computer-controlled wheels, and is 50 centimeters in diameter. It is powered by six lead-acid batteries.

Atop Rover's head is a small model railroad track. On the track is a video camera resting on a little cart. The camera is Rover's lone "eye." But its eye can move up and down the track, swivel back and forth sideways, and tilt up and down.

THERE'S A COMPUTER BORN EVERY MINUTE...

GIVE IT A HOME.

For **$89.95** with the CS-1632 you can house your computer, peripherals, and accessories without spending a fortune.

For those with a large computer family the CS-2748 gives you all the room you need for your computer, monitor, printer, peripherals, software, etc. at a price that's hard to believe: **$299.95.**

The CS-1632 computer storage cabinets compact yet functional design fits almost anywhere while housing your computer monitor, joysticks, software, books and peripherals all for only $89.95.
The slide out shelf puts the computer at the right height and position for easy comfortable operation.
The fold up locking door keeps unwanted fingers off the key board when not in use.
To store joysticks just turn them upside down and slide them into the inverted storage rack.
Twist tabs on the back of center panel allow for neat concealed grouping of wires, while power packs rest hidden behind center panel on shelf.
The slide out software tray has room for 14 cartridges or cassettes and up to 30 diskettes. Most brands of software will fit between the adjustable partitions with a convenient hook for the spare key at rear.
Stand fits Atari 400 & 800, Commodore 64 & VIC 20, Ti 99/4A and TRS-80.
Cabinet dimensions overall 36" high x 33-7/8" wide x 16" deep.

To order CS-1632 send $89.95 to:

To order CS-2748 send $299.95 to:

HYTEC SYSTEMS

P. O. Box 446
West Lynn, OR 97068
For Fast Phone Orders Call Toll Free **1-800-547-3100**
Inside Oregon Call **(503) 635-6667**

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Quantity_____ CS-1632 Quantity_____ CS-2748

☐ Golden Oak Finish ☐ Natural walnut finish

☐ My personal check, cashiers check or money order is enclosed.
☐ Bill my VISA # _____ Exp. Date ____
☐ Bill my MasterCard # _____ Exp. Date ____
☐ Please include freight charge on my VISA or MasterCard.

Card Holders Signature _____

Immediate shipment if in stock. If not, allow 3-4 weeks for delivery. If personal check is sent allow additional 2 weeks. CS-1632 ships UPS freight collect from Oregon. CS-2748 ships by truck freight collect from Oregon. Prices subject to change. Shipment subject to availability.

Both the CS-1632 and CS-2748 ship unassembled in two cartons. Assembly requires only a screwdriver, hammer, and a few minutes of your time.
Choice in simulated woodgrain of warm golden oak or rich natural walnut finish.

The two slide-out shelves put the keyboard at the proper operating height while allowing easy access to the disk drives.
The bronze tempered glass door protecting the keyboard and disk drives simply lifts up and slides back out of the way during use.
Twist tabs on the back of the center panel allow for neat concealed grouping of wires while a convenient storage shelf for books or other items lies below.
The printer sits behind a fold down door that provides a work surface for papers or books while using the keyboard. The lift up top allows easy access to the top and rear of the printer. A slot in the printer shelf allows for center as well as rear feed printers.
Behind the lower door are a top shelf for paper, feeding the printer, and a bottom shelf to receive printer copy as well as additional storage.
Stand fits same computers as the CS-1632 as well as the Apple I and II, IBM-PC, Franklin and many others.
The cabinet dimensions overall: 39-1/2" high x 49" wide x 27" deep.
Keyboard shelf 20" deep x 26" wide. Disk drive shelf 15-34" deep x 26" wide. Top shelf for monitor 17" deep x 27" wide. Printer shelf 22" deep x 19" wide.

HYTEC SYSTEMS

How to get in touch

KoalaPad™ Touch Tablet puts the controls at your fingertips.

Paint the screen with colorful graphics or play lightning-fast games with just a touch of your finger. The KoalaPad™ Touch Tablet makes using your computer more fun than ever before. Just moving your finger across the special touch-sensitive surface controls graphics, game commands, and much more. It's a great way to get the most out of your computer while you just sit back and

with your computer.

relax. The KoalaPad fits comfortably in the palm of your hand for easy use. And once you have it in your hands, it's hard to put down. That's because the KoalaPad does much more than joysticks, paddle controllers or the "mouse." Each KoalaPad set is packaged with a KoalaWare™ graphics program* for creating beautiful, high-resolution graphics right on the screen.

Dancing Bear™ *brings a funny, furry cabaret star right into your home where your own programmed performances will win applause every time.*

Spider Eater™ *the game that attacks musical education with a voracious appetite, taking a bite out of the task of learning the musical scale.*

And that's just the beginning.

There's a full line of KoalaWare programs to choose from with a perfect combination of entertainment and education.

Logo Design Master™ *uses computerized graphic design to help children and adults learn the basics of programming and prepare for more advanced applications.*

Spellicopter™ *takes off into the world of spelling with aerial acrobatics to challenge young students.*

Add a touch of excitement today to your Apple,® Atari,® Commodore® or IBM® computer.

See the KoalaPad Touch Tablet at the computer store nearest you. To locate the dealer in your area, call toll free 800-227-6703. (In California, 800-632-7979.)

Koala™ Technologies Corporation

We make computing more personal.™

*Software included with Touch Tablet varies with computer type.

KoalaPad, KoalaWare, Logo Design Master, Spider Eater, and Dancing Bear are trademarks of Koala Technologies Corporation
Spellicopter is a trademark of DesignWare, Inc

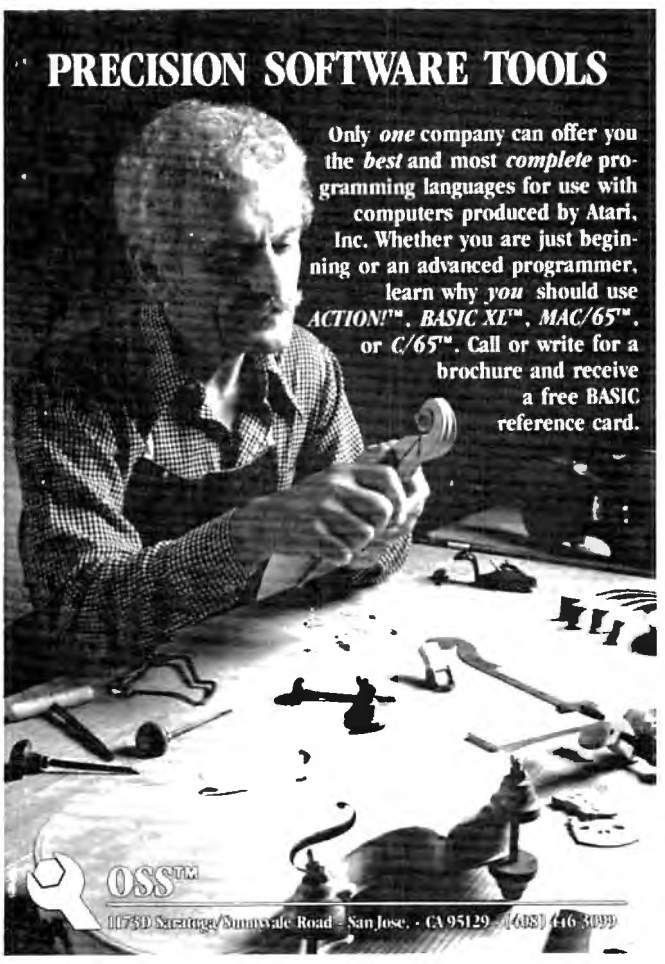
Koala Technologies Corporation,
3100 Patrick Henry Drive,
Santa Clara, Ca. 95050

With a quick signal from one of Rover's computers, the robot can swing its eye around and see in any direction.

Rover's guidance computer gets much of its information from the digitized patterns sent to it by the video camera. These patterns consist of tiny squares of light and shadow transmitted by the camera and translated by the computer into electronic bits of information. Together, the light and dark squares might represent a chair directly in front of Rover, or a person's knee. Rover's vision computer tries to decide which.

Rover has other ways of obtaining information about its world. It has an infrared sensor that detects the heat given off by different objects in the room. This sensor warns Rover if there is any danger of crashing into something.

And it has a bat-like sonar device that transmits a high-frequency sound wave, bounces it off a nearby object, and catches the wave when it returns, like a boomerang. A special *proximity* computer calculates how long it took the wave to make its complete trip. The result of this calculation is a new tidbit of information for Rover's guidance system. Now it knows how far it is from nearby objects. This enables it to plan how to get where it is going based on where it is now. It steers clear of any obstacles in its path.



Rover's 15 onboard computers let it do a lot of thinking on its own. But it still needs the help of a high-speed computer nearby to process the millions of bits of information that flood into its system from the TV camera. It sends this information over a UHF (Ultra-High Frequency, TV-like) channel. It gets the digested visual information back by way of an infrared wave transmitted by the computer. The infrared and UHF signals give Rover a lot more freedom. It can move about its world without being tethered by a wire to the computer (like the robot pogo stick). Robots with wires are somewhat free, but they often end up like a dog tied to a leash in the backyard—all tangled up.

One of the most interesting things about Rover is its control program, or rather its "orchestra" of programs. Rover's chief program is called the *conductor* because it coordinates all the other programs running on all the other computers. It must keep all the programs working in harmony, or Rover would crash into walls, fall off ledges, or maybe even stop working from total confusion.

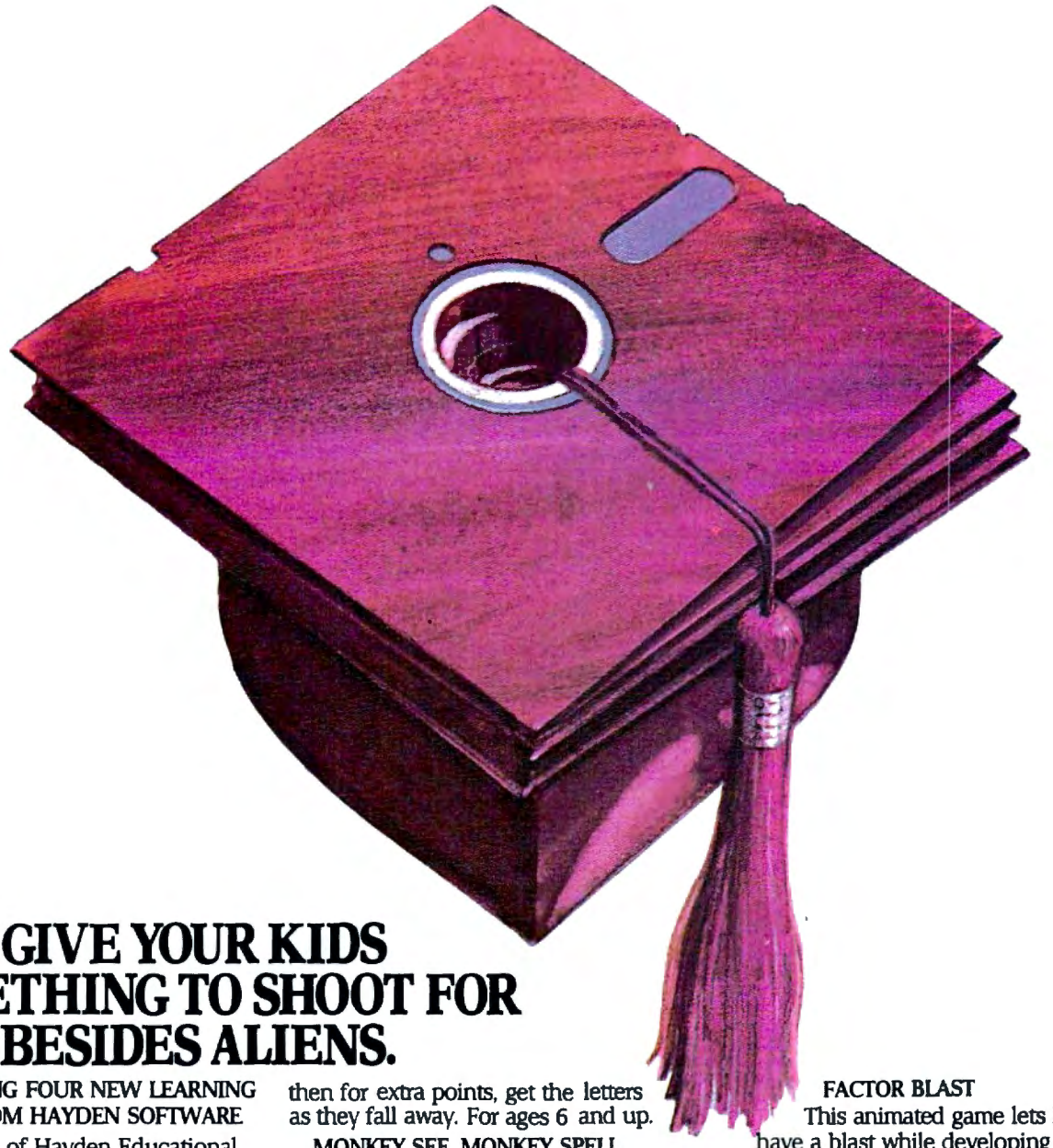
Rover uses an electronic "blackboard" to keep from getting confused. The blackboard handles all the messages sent by each computer to the central conductor computer and to all other computers. A special computer (a high-speed Motorola 68000 chip) stores the blackboard in Rover's memory. As new messages flash in, the computer posts them on the blackboard to share with all the other computers. This way, anytime one of Rover's computers wants information—say, on what Rover sees, or how far its wheels have turned, or what its current destination is—the computer just has to check on the blackboard.

Rovers Of The Future

Rover's inventor, Hans Moravec, had to wrestle with hundreds of problems every day, just to design Rover and build it from scratch. He had to worry about the type of motors used inside the Rover (brushless), the number of computers to include (15), how to program the computers (using a "blackboard" system), and how to send signals from the main computer to the Rover's onboard computers (by UHF and infrared signals).

Yet Moravec never loses sight of his long-range objectives. His current Rover is a prisoner of the laboratory. It couldn't survive in the real world just outside the laboratory door. But the Rover's descendants will venture far beyond the laboratory—deep under the ocean, down beneath the earth's surface, and far out into the unexplored reaches of the solar system and beyond.

Moravec is already designing new, improved Rovers of the future. And he is busy planning all the exciting things they will do. ©



GIVE YOUR KIDS SOMETHING TO SHOOT FOR BESIDES ALIENS.

INTRODUCING FOUR NEW LEARNING GAMES FROM HAYDEN SOFTWARE

The point of Hayden Educational Software is not just to get a high score. It's to score high in some subjects that will be very important later in life.

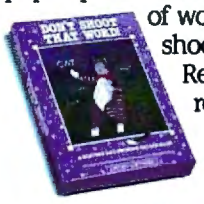
Like math, geography, spelling and reading.

Our games are educational, but they're also fun. They feature exciting animation, colorful graphics and great sound effects.

Make your kids real winners. Buy four new games at your local retailer.

DON'T SHOOT THAT WORD!

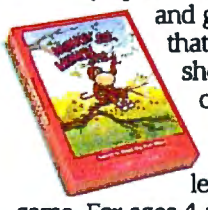
In this reading game, a picture pops up on the screen and a series of words move across a shooting gallery.



Reading skills are required to determine which words match the object. The goal is to shoot all the wrong words, then for extra points, get the letters as they fall away. For ages 6 and up.

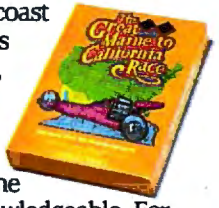
MONKEY SEE, MONKEY SPELL

Kids learn to spell by racing a monkey up and down a "letter" tree and grabbing those letters that spell the object shown at the bottom of the screen. Monkey See, Monkey Spell features six difficulty levels and a memory game. For ages 4 and up.



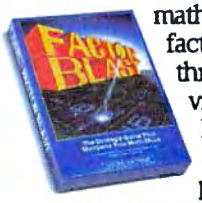
THE GREAT MAINE TO CALIFORNIA RACE

A great way to learn about the geography of the U.S. Two dragsters race from coast to coast answering questions about state capitals, sizes, boundaries, products and other interesting facts. The race is not to the swift but to the knowledgeable. For one or two players, ages 10 and up.



FACTOR BLAST

This animated game lets kids have a blast while developing their math skills. It teaches the factoring of numbers through 100, which is vital for understanding both fractions and algebra. Factor Blast provides three levels of difficulty and the option of playing against the computer.



For ages 10 and up.

For more information, see your local retailer, or call 1-800-343-1218 (In MA 617-937-0200). Hayden Software Company, 600 Suffolk Street, Lowell, MA 01853.

Hayden Learning Games

HAYDEN SOFTWARE

Runs on Apple II, II +, IIe, Atari and Commodore 64 Computers.

Report On
IBM's New PCjr

Tom R Halfhill, Features Editor

After months of incessant speculation and rampant rumors, IBM finally unveiled its new home computer in New York on November 1. The PCjr (code-named "Peanut" before its introduction) will be demonstrated at IBM dealers in December and available sometime in January. This report is a firsthand look at the machine which industry observers predict will be a significant development in the evolution of the home computer industry.

Never before in the history of personal computing (admittedly a brief history) has a product been so eagerly awaited by so many. The rumors of a forthcoming IBM home computer started more than a year ago, and every week seemed to bring another theory about what the computer would be like. Many of these theories contradicted each other. IBM stubbornly refused to confirm even the existence of such a machine, but nobody let that slow them down.

On one subject everyone seemed to agree: The introduction of a home computer by IBM—the company which is virtually synonymous with computers—would be a turning point in the history of the personal computer industry. First, there was IBM's traditional domination of the mainframe industry. Second, there was the phenomenal success of the IBM Personal Computer, which by itself has spawned a whole subindustry in PC compatibles, look-alikes, and add-ons. And third, since IBM's research and development budget is larger than the budgets of some small nations, there were high hopes that IBM would deliver a revolutionary machine that would reinvent the home computer.

After all these expectations, perhaps it's inevitable that the PCjr is a bit less than what some people expected for the money. But there seems little doubt that it will indeed be a commercial success and exert a major impact on home computing.

Truly A Junior PC

Much can be grasped from the name "PCjr," favored by IBM over the more flippant code name "Peanut."

Once you get past the obvious cosmetic differences, the closer you look at the PCjr, the more it resembles the full-grown PC. Rather than designing the PCjr from the ground up, IBM chose to start with a PC and scale downwards. In almost every sense, the PCjr is truly a junior PC. It is apparent that one of IBM's overriding design considerations was to retain as much compatibility as possible between the PC and PCjr, while protecting the PC's business market against competition from the PCjr. These considerations explain both the PCjr's capabilities and its limitations.

To preserve compatibility, both computers share the same 16-bit microprocessor chip for their Central Processing Unit (CPU), the Intel 8088. The floppy disk drives, disk format, and Disk Operating Systems (DOS) are virtually identical, so disks are completely interchangeable. The fundamental keyboard functions are the same. The BASIC languages are generally compatible. And the internal operating systems, too, are virtually identical. The PCjr even looks like a downsized PC, with a main "System Unit" and remote keyboard.

As a result, a very large proportion of existing PC software will run as is on the PCjr. In fact, according to IBM, about the only programs that won't work are those which exceed the limitations imposed on the PCjr as a scaled-down PC—mainly memory limitations and the single disk drive. Although the 16-bit CPU can address up to 1000K (one megabyte) of memory, IBM has limited the PCjr to a maximum of 128K addressable RAM. There are also no provisions for adding more than one disk drive. Therefore, any PC program which fits in 112K (video subtracts 16K overhead) and requires only one drive should run without modification on the PCjr.

Two Basic Models

IBM plans to market two configurations of the same basic computer, although the higher model is expected to account for at least 80 percent of sales. The only difference is that the upper model comes with twice as much memory, a built-in disk drive, 80-column video capability, and (of course) a higher price tag.

GIVE THE GIFT THAT MAKES YOUR APPLE SHINE.

This Christmas give PLATO® educational courseware and start your family on an exciting learning adventure.

Discover the difference quality courseware makes. Begin with the new PLATO Computer Concepts* series: The Computer Keyboard, Storage and Memory, Files and Editing, and Databases. Put these lessons into practice along with Keyboarding† and Computer Literacy to help your family really understand the computer.

Widen your child's world with these other PLATO lessons.

Grade school kids can have fun while they learn Basic Number Facts, Whole Numbers, Decimals, and Fractions. For the teen-ager in your family there are PLATO lessons in Elementary Algebra‡, Physics-Elementary Mechanics, and Foreign Languages. All are part of a growing library of quality educational programs.

Ask for PLATO at selected retail outlets.

PLATO courseware for microcomputers is available for the Apple II Plus and Apple IIe. Selected lessons are also available for the TI99/4A and Atari 800. For a free PLATO catalog: Call toll-free 800/233-3784. (In Calif., call 800/233-3785.) Or write Control Data Publishing Co., P.O. Box 261127, San Diego, CA 92126.

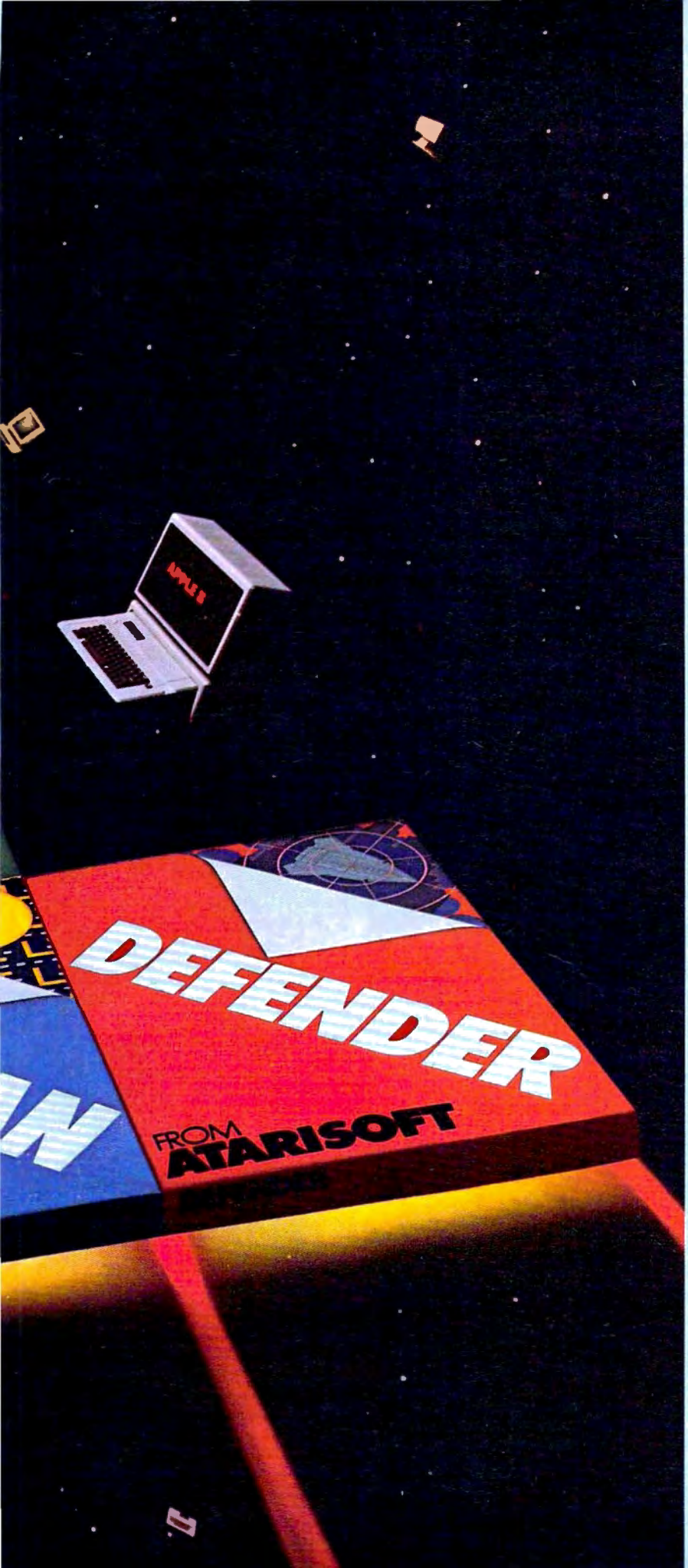
*Developed with Continuous Learning Corporation.
†Developed with Gregg/McGraw-Hill
‡Developed with Courses by Computers, Inc.

Warranty available free from Control Data Publishing Co., 4455 Eastgate Mall, San Diego, CA 92121

PLATO
COMPUTER-BASED EDUCATION

CONTROL DATA PUBLISHING

NOW YOUR COMPUTER FITS THE ORIGINAL ARCADE HITS.



Now the excitement of original arcade graphics and sound effects comes home to your computer.

Introducing ATARISOFT.™ A new source for computer software.

If you own a Commodore VIC 20 or 64, a Texas Instruments 99/4A, an IBM or an Apple II, you can play the original arcade hits.

DONKEY KONG by Nintendo, CENTIPEDE,™ PAC-MAN, DEFENDER, ROBOTRON: 2084, STARGATE and DIG DUG. (On the TI 99/4A you can also play Protector II, Shamus, Picnic Paranoia and Super Storm.)

So, start playing the original hits on your computer.

Only from ATARISOFT.

Some games also available on ColecoVision and Intellivision.

ATARISOFT™

Now your computer fits the arcade hits.

DONKEY KONG, Mario and NINTENDO are trademarks and © Nintendo 1981, 1983. PAC-MAN and characters are trademarks of Bally Midway Mfg. Co. sublicensed to Atari, Inc. by Namco-America, Inc. DEFENDER is a trademark of Williams Electronics, Inc., manufactured under license from Williams Electronics, Inc. ROBOTRON: 2084 is a trademark and © of Williams 1982, manufactured under license from Williams Electronics, Inc. STARGATE is a trademark and © of Williams 1981, manufactured under license from Williams Electronics, Inc. DIG DUG is created and designed by Namco Ltd. manufactured under license by Atari, Inc. Trademarks and © Namco 1982. PROTECTOR II is a trademark of Synapse Software Corporation, manufactured under license by Atari, Inc. SHAMUS is a trademark of Synapse Software Corporation, manufactured under license by Atari, Inc. PICNIC PARANOIA is a trademark of Synapse Software Corporation, manufactured by Atari, Inc. SUPER STORM is engineered and designed by Synapse Software Corporation, manufactured under license by Atari, Inc. ATARISOFT™ products are manufactured by Atari, Inc. for use on the above referenced machines and are not made, licensed or approved by the manufacturers of these machines. COMMODORE 64, VIC 20, TEXAS INSTRUMENTS 99/4A, IBM, APPLE, COLECOVISION and INTELLIVISION are respectively trademarks of Commodore Electronics Limited, Texas Instruments, International Business Machines Corp., Apple Computer, Inc. Coleco Industries, Inc. and Mattel, Inc. A Warner Communications Company.
© 1983 Atari, Inc. All rights reserved.

Complete this coupon and we'll keep you up to date on the newest hits from ATARISOFT.™

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Telephone _____

PRODUCT OWNED: (Check one)

1 ☐ TI-99/4A
2 ☐ IBM PC
3 ☐ Commodore 64
4 ☐ ColecoVision
5 ☐ Commodore Vic 20
6 ☐ Intellivision
7 ☐ Apple II
8 ☐ _____

Mail to:
Atari, Inc., P.O. Box 2943,
So. San Francisco, CA 94080.

ASM 3

The Entry Model can be upgraded to the Expanded Model by adding the 64K RAM/80-column video board ($140) and disk drive ($480).

The PCjr Entry Model, as it's called, retails for $669. It consists of a box-like System Unit (the actual computer), a remote cordless keyboard, and an external power transformer. The System Unit contains all the main circuit boards and chips, including 64K RAM and 64K of Read Only Memory (ROM). The 64K ROM includes a built-in Microsoft BASIC (referred to by IBM as "cassette BASIC"); the computer's main operating system, called BIOS (Basic Input/Output System); a self-testing diagnostic program activated when power is first switched on; and "Keyboard Adventure," a program which uses graphics to acquaint newcomers to the keyboard.

Like all home computers designed to work with ordinary TV sets, the Entry Model is limited to a 40-column-wide video display. An external RF modulator is required and costs $30 extra.

The Entry Model is designed to use cassettes for storing programs and data. Any standard, good-quality cassette recorder can be connected to the PCjr with an optional $30 cord. PC and PCjr cassettes are compatible. The data transfer rate is variable, but averages about 1200 baud (somewhat faster than a Commodore or Atari cassette recorder).

The PCjr Expanded Model ($1269) is identical except for an extra plug-in board which adds 64K RAM (for 128K total); switchable 40/80-column video capability (monitor required for 80 columns); and a double-sided, double-density 5¼" floppy disk drive built into the System Unit. The drive stores up to 360K per disk. The PCjr uses DOS 2.1 (available for $65), a slightly modified version of the current DOS 2.0. The Expanded Model also comes with two disks, "Exploring the PCjr," a tutorial, and "Your IBM PCjr Sampler," a collection of sample home application programs.

L For Later

Both versions of the PCjr have these features in common: two front-facing slots on the System Unit for plug-in program cartridges; an internal slot for a direct-connect, 300-baud modem card ($199); a serial port to which standard RS-232-C serial devices can be attached with an adapter cord ($25); rear connections for two analog-type joysticks ($80 per pair); light pen input; audio output jack; and outputs for both composite video and RGB (Red-Green-Blue) direct-drive video monitors. There's also an unused jack reserved for future expansion (labeled "L" for "Later," explained an IBM spokesman).

To add a parallel printer port, a snap-on interface ($99) attaches to the side of the System Unit. Internally, the PCjr System Unit has three slots: one for the modem card, one for the 64K RAM/80-column video board, and another for the disk drive controller card. The last two slots, therefore, are already occupied in the Expanded Model.

Infrared Keyboard

The most innovative feature of the PCjr is its cordless remote keyboard. Two tiny infrared "light bulbs" poking out the rear of the keyboard establish a remote link with an infrared sensor in the front of the System Unit. The lightweight (25-ounce) plastic keyboard, powered by four AA penlight batteries, can be operated up to 20 feet away from the System Unit. As long as the keyboard remains in line-of-sight of the System Unit, and within approximately a 60-degree arc of the infrared sensor, there are no clumsy cords to bother with. Keystrokes register on the screen reliably and instantly.

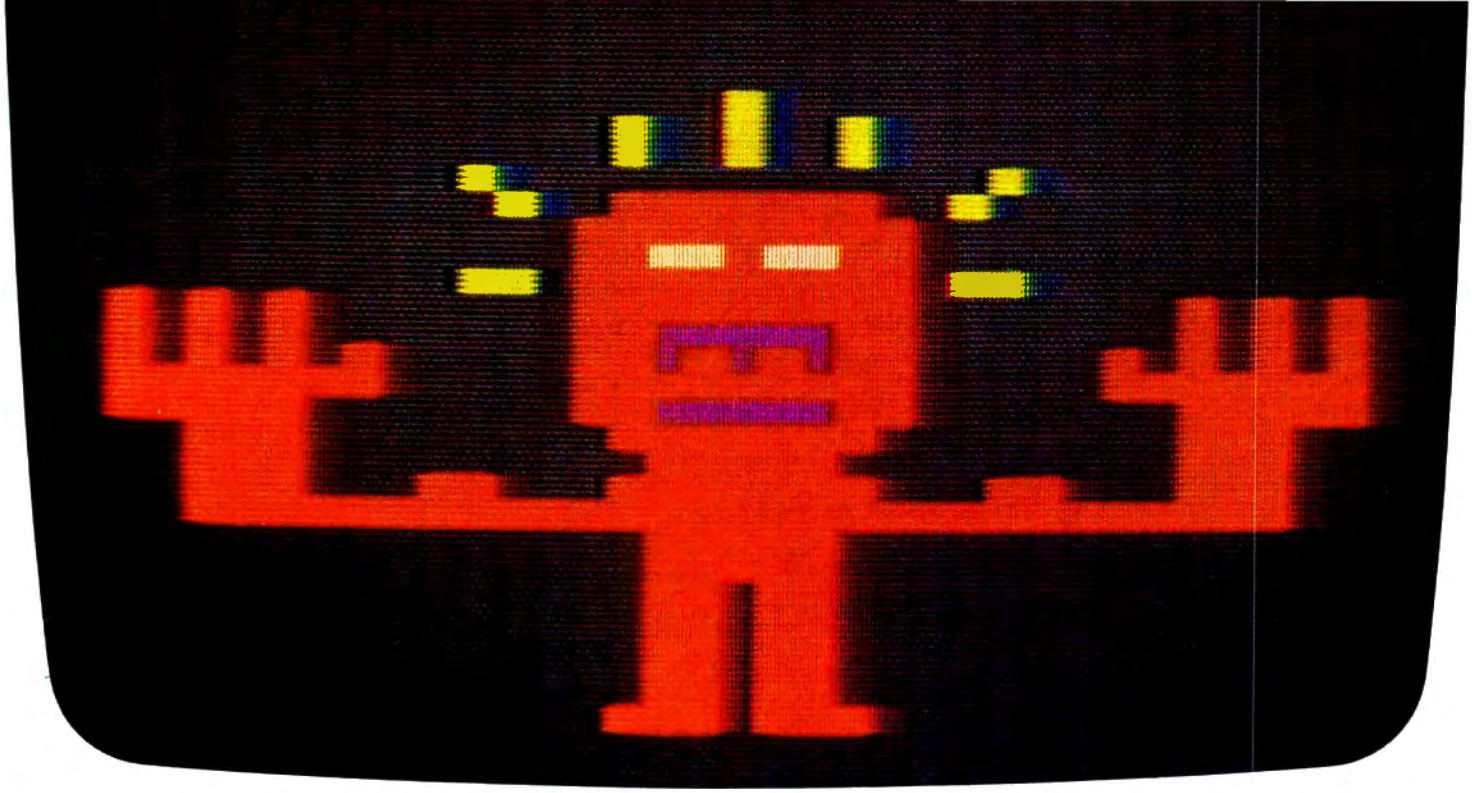
The PCjr constantly checks this invisible link and sounds a beeper if it's interrupted—for example, if someone walks between the keyboard and System Unit. IBM says the keyboard batteries should last for months with normal use. When they do begin to fail, the beeper will warn that keystrokes are not registering properly. Battery failures cannot erase programs or otherwise affect the computer.

If another PCjr is operated nearby, the keyboard can be hooked up to the System Unit with an optional cord ($20) to keep them from interfering with each other. (Incidentally, IBM says the PC keyboard is not compatible with the PCjr.)

Aside from its cordless convenience, the PCjr keyboard itself is somewhat disappointing for a computer in its price range. Perhaps to encourage some people to buy a PC instead of a PCjr, the PCjr keyboard consists of 62 small, flat, plastic calculator-style keys, similar to the so-called "chiclet" keyboards found on low-end home computers. It feels much like a TRS-80 Color Computer keyboard, except the keys are rectangular instead of square.

Also, the keycaps are totally blank—all the lettering is squeezed onto the keyboard surface between the keys. The lettering is crowded and difficult to read in places because some keys have multiple functions. For example, the PCjr lacks the ten special function keys found on the PC. Instead, the PCjr combines the special function keys with the numeral keys, accessed by first pressing a CONTROL-type function key. The PC's separate numeric keypad also is eliminated on the PCjr. However, the PCjr retains the four cursor keys arranged in a handy diamond pattern.

The PCjr's calculator-style keyboard does allow keyboard overlays, not possible on regular typewriter-style keyboards. Since the entire keyboard is redefinable, you can program any



WOULD YOU SHELL OUT $1000 TO MATCH WITS WITH THIS?

SUSPENDED,™ The WITNESS,™ PLANETFALL,™ ENCHANTER,™ and INFIDEL™—has become an instant best-seller. For the simple reason that Infocom offers you something as rare and valuable as anything in software—real entertainment.

Meet your match. Meet Infocom games: perhaps the best reason in software for owning a personal computer.

In fact, people have been known to purchase computers and disk drives solely for the purpose of playing our games. And they haven't been disappointed. Because Infocom's prose stimulates your imagination to a degree nothing else in software approaches. Instead of putting funny little creatures on your screen, we put you inside our stories. And we confront you with startlingly realistic environments alive with situations, personalities, and logical puzzles the like of which you won't find elsewhere. The secret? We've found the way to plug our prose right into your imagination, and catapult you into a whole new dimension.

If you think such an extraordinary experience is worth having, you're not alone. Everything we've ever written—ZORK® I, II, and III, DEADLINE,™ STARCROSS,™

At last, you can fritter away your evenings playing a computer game without feeling like you're frittering away your computer investment.

Step up to Infocom. All words. No pictures. The secret reaches of your mind are beckoning. A whole new dimension is in there waiting for you.

(For more information on Infocom games contact: Infocom, Inc., P.O. Box 855, Garden City, NY 11530.)

INFOCOM™

The next dimension.

For your: Apple II, Atari, Commodore 64, CP/M 8; DEC Rainbow, DEC RT-11, IBM, MS-DOS 2.0, NEC APC, NEC PC-8000, Osborne, TI Professional, TI 99/4A, TRS-80 Model I, TRS-80 Model III.

key to perform any function and slip on a custom overlay with your own labels.

Color, Graphics, Sound

To keep things as compatible as possible, the PCjr's sound and graphics are basically the same as those on a PC equipped with a color graphics card. The PCjr does have additional color graphics modes and sound capabilities, but they require a $75 extended Microsoft BASIC cartridge to access. The 32K cartridge plugs into one of the two front slots on the System Unit and adds numerous graphics and sound commands.

Without the BASIC cartridge, the PCjr Entry Model has two high-resolution graphics modes: 320 × 200 pixels with four colors, and 640 × 200 pixels with two colors (the latter mode requires a monitor for legible resolution). Sound consists of a PC-type beeper (similar to the Apple II) and a second internal alarm beeper. The System Unit actually contains a more sophisticated sound chip, but the standard BASIC lacks the sound commands to use it.

Adding the BASIC cartridge to the Entry Model allows access to a medium-resolution graphics mode (160 × 200 pixels with 16 colors) and the sound chip. The sound chip has three tone generators covering seven octaves for music, plus white noise for sound effects, with 16 volume levels (similar to the Commodore VIC-20).

The PCjr Expanded Model offers more colors in the high-res graphics modes: 16 colors in the 320 × 200-pixel mode, and four colors in the 640 × 200 mode. The commands WIDTH 40 and WIDTH 80 switch between the 40- and 80-column text modes.

All of the graphics modes can display any of the PCjr's 16 colors, within the limits explained above. IBM says the PCjr has no sprites (also known as player/missile graphics) for animating objects on the screen. However, some animation is possible via "screen flipping"—drawing an alternate screen in memory while another screen is being displayed, then flipping instantly to the second screen.

A Luxurious BASIC

Thanks to the PCjr's Microsoft BASIC, it should be fairly easy to convert straightforward BASIC programs written for other computers to the new IBM. Some commands, such as CLS for "clear screen," resemble TRS-80 BASIC keywords.

It's also a very luxurious BASIC. Most home computers, including the Atari and Commodores, have 8K BASICs in ROM (Applesoft is 12K). IBM says the PCjr's built-in BASIC is 32K long, and the extended BASIC cartridge adds another 32K. This huge BASIC includes commands that are separate utilities on most other home computers, such as RENUM, for renumbering BASIC program statements; DELETE, for deleting ranges of BASIC lines; TRON (Trace On) and TROFF (Trace Off), a powerful debugging tool which lists line numbers on the screen as they are executed; FILES, to list the disk directory; and KILL, to scratch disk files.

Because of the 16-bit CPU's megabyte of address space, it was possible to add this large BASIC without mapping out any RAM. BASIC uses only a few kilobytes of RAM for overhead. However, IBM says the BASIC cannot address more than 64K, even in the 128K Expanded Model PCjr. The Expanded Model with cartridge BASIC leaves only 60130 bytes free for BASIC programming. The 64K Entry Model, without adding cartridge BASIC, has about 45K free.

An Open Computer

IBM says the PCjr is an "open architecture machine," meaning that full technical information will be available to independent software/hardware developers and users. This is to encourage third-party software and accessories. Expect to see a busy market in replacement keyboards, multiple disk drives, combination boards to make the most of the PCjr's three internal slots, and possibly expansion beyond 128K RAM.

IBM has a few peripherals of its own ready, plus some home software written by outside companies (albeit wrapped in IBM packaging). Besides the joysticks and modem card, IBM introduced a PCjr carrying case ($60) and the IBM PC Compact Printer ($175). This is an 80-column thermal printer, friction or tractor feed, which prints at 50 characters per second.

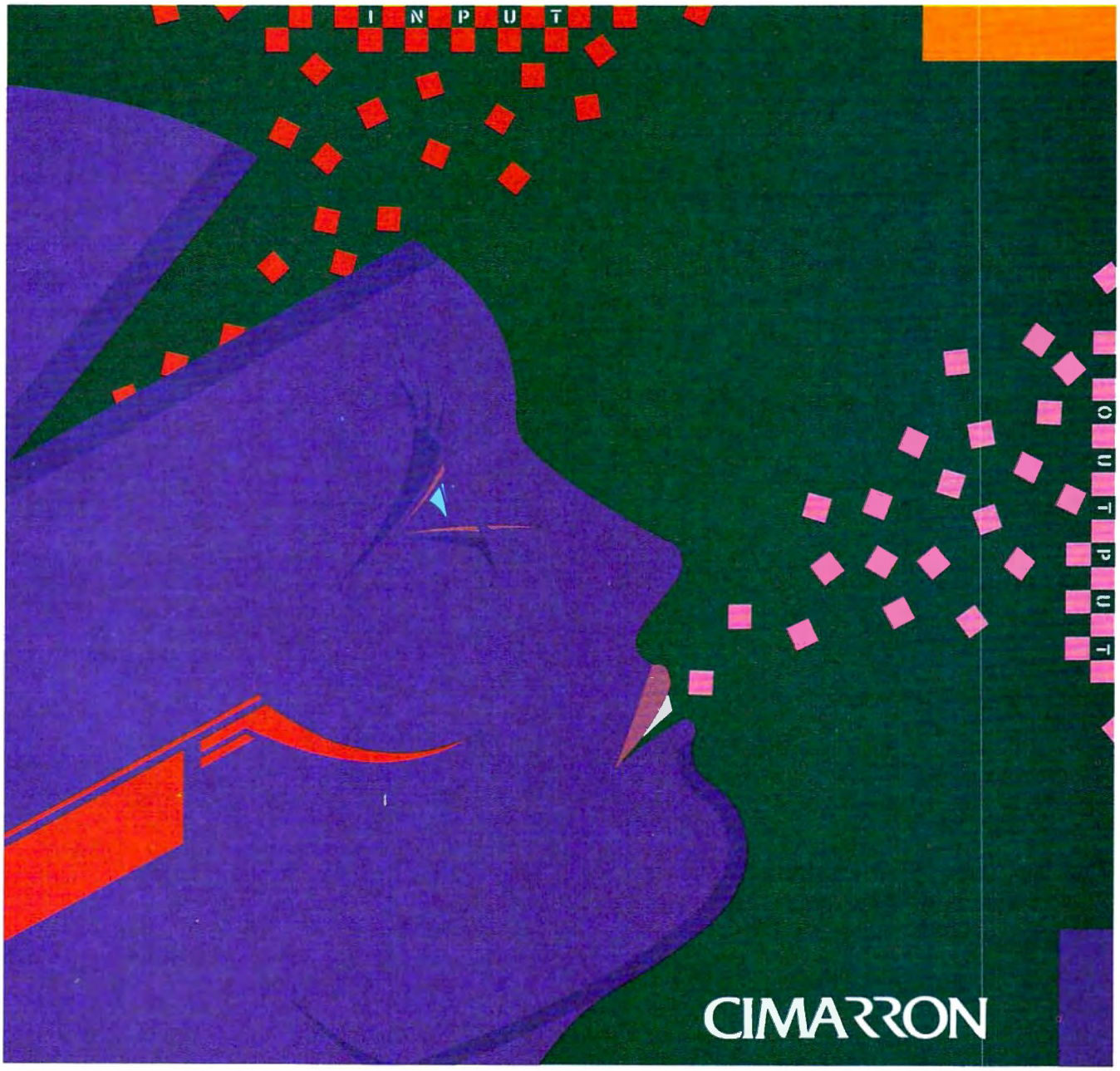
IBM says the PCjr will be sold only at IBM Product Centers and authorized IBM dealers, not mass-marketed through department stores and discount chains like other home computers.

Because of its narrower distribution, and also because of its much higher price, it seems likely that the PCjr will split the home computer market into two levels. With Texas Instruments off the scene, Commodore and Atari will battle for domination of the low-end market. Despite ominous predictions by some industry observers, the PCjr should not significantly cut into this under-$300 segment. Instead, it will compete more directly with the Apple and Atari's announced high-end models. The Coleco Adam probably will be considered a low-end computer in terms of price, because a complete system costs less than a bare PCjr Entry Model.

Nevertheless, the PCjr's impact will be felt at all levels of the home market. Those in search of elusive standards may settle on the PCjr, as they seem to be doing with the PC. It's also likely that lower-priced PCjr-compatibles will surface before long, perhaps even from Commodore or Atari. ©

INSTA

Introducing the **Insta-Series** from Cimarron—**Instant Productivity Software** for the **Commodore 64** Personal Computer. **The Software System:** Insta-Writer, Insta-Mail, Insta-Calc, Insta-Check, Insta-Ledger, Insta-Sched, Insta-File, and proven Word Craft Ultra 64, DTL Compiler 64, and CMAR 64 are all available on **Diskette, Casette,** or **Cartridge.** This is a software system specifically designed for **Your Productivity**; manage information—**Instantly!** Call 714 662-2801 or contact the **Commodore Dealer** nearest you. **Insta-Series**—you're communicating with the future—**Now!**



THE INSTA-SERIES IS DISTRIBUTED BY MICRO-SCI MARKETING, DIVISION OF STANDUN CONTROLS, INC. 2158 HATHAWAY STREET, SANTA ANA, CALIFORNIA 92705 TELEX 910-346-6739. FOR A 17"x22" COLOR POSTER OF "INSTA", SEND $5 (CHECK OR MONEY ORDER) TO MICRO-SCI MARKETING.

© CIMARRON CORP., A DIVISION OF STANDUN CONTROLS, INC. COMMODORE 64 IS A TRADEMARK OF COMMODORE

Micro Mechanic

Robert L Wright

This program makes it easy to keep up with automobile maintenance schedules, which are very important to your car's health and well-being. The original version runs on all Commodore computers. And versions for Atari, TI-99/4A, Apple, and Radio Shack Color Computer are included. A printer is required.

Few things are more important to the reliable operation of an automobile than performing routine maintenance on schedule. Failing to regularly change the oil or check the brake fluid could lead to major mechanical problems or even serious accidents. Unfortunately, most drivers have difficulty keeping up with just what should be done when. That's where "Micro Mechanic" can be of assistance. Your computer is much better than you at remembering such details.

When RUN, Micro Mechanic will ask for the current mileage on the car. It will then find when the next maintenance is scheduled and offer to print a checklist of the items called for at that mileage. If you are within a few hundred miles of the scheduled mileage, or if you've gone past the scheduled mileage, you'll want to print a copy. After you've completed and checked off all the required items, the list can serve as a record of the maintenance. These records could then be used to prove that you've taken good care of your vehicle, which should substantially improve its resale value.

Customizing The Program

Micro Mechanic is written to be as flexible as possible. No two models have exactly the same maintenance requirements, so you will almost certainly have to modify the program for your own needs. In fact, if you have more than one car, you'll probably want to prepare a version of Micro Mechanic for each.

You can find the information for customizing the program in your owner's manual. More than likely, it contains a chart explaining when certain types of maintenance should be performed. These should occur at regular intervals. In the programs, these intervals are defined in line 110 (lines 100–110 in the TI Version).

For my car, the basic maintenance interval (I1) is 7500 miles. Every 7500 miles my car requires a change of oil and a check of the cooling system. I call these Interval 1 maintenance items, and they are defined in lines with numbers in the 4000 range. Every second 7500 miles, that is, every 15000 miles (I2), certain additional checkups are required. Call these Interval 2 maintenance items; they're defined in lines with numbers in the 3000 range. Then, every fourth 7500 miles (every 30000 miles [13]), other maintenance is called for in addition to the Interval 1 and Interval 2 items. These are Interval 3 maintenance items, and are defined in lines with numbers in the 2000 range. Note that the program assumes that I2 and I3 are even multiples of I1, but for most cars this is a valid assumption.

In addition to the maintenance which my car requires every 7500, 15000, and 30000 miles, other types of checks are called for at 50000 mile intervals (I4). The addition of an interval which is not an even multiple of the basic interval (I1) complicates the program significantly. If your car requires no maintenance at intervals which are not multiples of I1, you can streamline your version of Micro Mechanic by omitting lines 210–230, 340, 380 (except in the TI version), 400–420, and all lines with numbers in the 5000 range. On the other hand, use these lines as a guide if additional nonstandard intervals must be included.

To customize Micro Mechanic for your own use, change the intervals I1–I4 to match your car's requirements. Then add, delete, or modify the

YOUR 3 BEST REASONS TO OWN A COMMODORE 64™

1

The best word processing program of its kind

PaperClip* is the program that makes word processing so simple you'll never use a typewriter again. Advanced features you might only expect on a much more expensive system, yet so easy to use even a novice can get professional results.

2

The easy file management system with awesome capabilities

Delphi's Oracle* is like a computerized filing cabinet with a brain. Organize your files any way you want. Then search, sort and analyse your information with effortless speed. So versatile, its power will amaze you.

3

The interface to end all interfaces

BusCard* is a magic box that lets you add disk drives, hard disk, virtually any printer, and a whole range of other peripherals without any costly additional equipment. Gives you extended BASIC, and other impressive capabilities your 64 could never handle before!

BATTERIES INCLUDED

*PaperClip, Delphi's Oracle and BusCard have been developed specifically for Commodore computers by Batteries Included. For a full-color brochure on all 3 of these packages, write to Batteries Included, 186 Queen St. W., Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5V 1Z1, or call (416) 596-1405.

Commodore 64 is a Trademark of Commodore Business Machines.

Hear at last. Games with

Alien annihilation never sounded so good.

Because we've broken the sound barrier on home computer games. With music. You heard right. Music.

And we're not talking mamby-pamby little bleeps here, pal. We're talking toe-tapping, finger-snapping, Top-40 stuff. Scored just for our newest releases. And playing throughout.

Which ought to keep a Joystick Jockey like yourself humming right along through each and every blast, bomb and blow-up that threatens your existence.

From strategy games to shoot 'em ups.

Are you ready to face the music?

If Our Music Has You Hearing Things, Wait Till You See This.

Incredible, arcade-quality graphics.

And they're so great—how great are they? They're so great you'll want to play them again and again. And then you'll tell your friends about them. And they'll want to play. And then your family will find out and they'll all want to play. And then that fat kid down the block will want to play. And all your sister's friends. And their boyfriends. And . . . better keep our newest releases a secret. Or get Dad to pop for another Atari.

The First Games Ever, That Tell You What The Heck Is Going On, Right At The Start.

It's just like a movie.

Except, instead of filling both hands with buttery popcorn, you've got your hand on the Joystick, tensed up for what's to come.

And while you wait, poised, ready, eager, you'll find out, through the terrific screen titles, the objective of the game, the characters and the scenario.

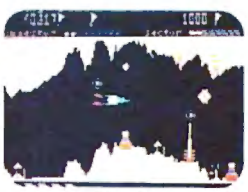
You'll find out what planet you're on.

What the fuss is all about.

Why you're involved.

And perhaps of singular importance to you, how to keep from being obliterated.

real music for your Atari.*

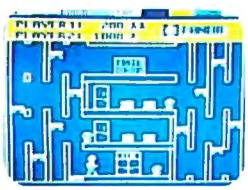


Our star. Our Numero Uno. The Tail of Beta Lyrae.™ Changes as you play. Will drive you out of your mind with unexpected switcheroonies. No one's ever mastered it. But you sure can try...

And then there's Cosmic Tunnels.™ Four games in one. Meaning four times the challenge. Four times the chance you might just get blown away. The graphics are sure to blow your mind!

Mr. Robot and His Robot Factory.™ Looking for a factory job? Here's an opening. Help Mr. Robot thwart the aliens. Screens scream with color, action and sound! Plus, a graphics kit to design your own game screens!

Monster Smash™ is the gravest game to ever hit the cemetery. And it's filled with a deathly strategy. What do you have to do? Mash the monsters! Let the visitors live.



Cohen's Tower™ gets you used to life in the Big City fast. Starting you off in a skyscraper. But the boss is really watching. So work fast. You might just get a raise... if you can handle the action.

Get ready to bring your Atari the most playable, the most graphically involving new games it's ever screened. Or heard.

It's the most out of our minds.

And together, with your Atari, we make beautiful music.

DATAMOST

The most out of our minds.™

TM is a registered trademark of Datamost, Inc. 8943 Fullbright Ave., Chatsworth, CA 91311
(213) 709-1202 *Atari is a registered trademark of Atari Computers Inc. ©Datamost 1983

Sample Checklist (VIC Version)

```
VEHICLE MAINTENANCE CHECKLIST FOR DODGE COLT

MILEAGE: 15238              DATE:_____

SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE FOR  15000  MILES

└┘ REPLACE OIL FILTER
└┘ CHECK VALVE CLEARANCE
└┘ CHECK EXHAUST SYSTEM
└┘ CHECK CLUTCH PEDAL FREE PLAY
└┘ CHECK V-BELT ADJ & CONDITION
└┘ CHECK LIGHTS AND SWITCHES
└┘ CHECK HEADLIGHT AIM
└┘ CHECK WINDSHIELD WIPERS & WASHER
└┘ CHECK BATTERY
└┘ CHECK CHARGING & STARTING SYSTEM
└┘ CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL
└┘ CHECK BRAKE PADS
└┘ CHECK BRAKE ADJ (PEDAL HEIGHT)
└┘ CHECK BRAKE LINES & HOSES
└┘ CHECK BRAKE LIGHTS
└┘ CHECK TIRES, WEAR, DAMAGE, AIR PRESSURE
└┘ CHECK BALL JOINT & TIE ROD DUST SEALS
└┘ CHECK STEERING PLAY
└┘ CHECK STEERING GEAR BOX BOOTS
└┘ CHECK WHEEL CAMBER & TOE
└┘ LUBRICATE DOOR HINGES & CHECKS
└┘ LUBRICATE HOOD, TRUNK HINGES & LOCKS
└┘ LUBRICATE THROTTLE LINKAGE, CLUTCH LINKAGE, ETC.
└┘ CHANGE ENGINE OIL
└┘ CHECK COOLING SYSTEM

NEXT MAINTENANCE DUE AT 22500 MILES
```

PRINT# statements to properly describe the maintenance which must be performed at the various intervals. Note that the line after the last maintenance item in the 4000 and 5000 line ranges must be a RETURN statement (see lines 4100 and 5100 in Program 1, for example).

Program 1 will work on all Commodore computers, except for the graphics characters used in the PRINT# statements to draw the boxes on the checklist and for the underlining in line 1020. They are for the 64 and VIC-20, and will have to be modified for PET/CBMs. If you have a VIC or 64 with an RS-232 printer attached to the user port as device 2 (instead of to the serial port as device 4), you'll have to change line 100 to match your configuration. For example, if your printer is set for 600 baud and no parity, you might use:

```
100 OPEN 1,2,0,CHR$(7)+CHR$(0)
```

See your *Programmer's Reference Guide* for more information on setting up RS-232 communication.

If you are using the TI-99/4A version (Program 3), you may need to change the OPEN statement in line 1000 to suit your particular printer configuration.

Programming Details

After setting up variable values and asking for initial information (lines 100–150), the program goes through a loop (lines 160–190) to determine the nearest multiple of I1 mileage for which maintenance is scheduled. The current mileage (MC) can be as much as 1000 miles greater than a scheduled mileage and still be within range (line 170, 175 in the TI version). The upper limit of 29 on the variable J in line 160 means that the program will work for cars with up to 226000 miles. This can be increased if necessary, but note that I1 times the maximum value of J in line 160 must be roughly equal to I4 times the maximum value of J in lines 210 and 400, so you will have to adjust those lines as well.

Lines 210–230 check to see if some multiple of the I4 mileage interval lies within the selected interval. If so, the scheduled mileage (MS) is adjusted accordingly, and the maintenance schedule variable (SC) is set to indicate that the Interval 4 list of maintenance items should be printed. If the current mileage is greater than the mileage for the scheduled work, line 240 sends the program to line 260 to print the appropriate message. Otherwise, line 250 tells you how many miles until the next maintenance is due. Lines 270–310 then give you the option of printing a checklist. If you do not wish to print, line 320 CLOSEs the channel to the printer before ENDing, to provide an orderly exit.

Line 330 calls a subroutine at line 1000 to print a heading for the checklist, then lines 340–380 determine which sets of maintenance items will be printed. Note that there is only one RETURN from the ON-GOSUB in line 390, at the end of the Interval 1 items in line 4100. This means that for mileages which are even multiples of interval I2 (SC=2), both the Interval 2 items (lines 3000–3220) and Interval 1 items (lines 4000–4010) will be printed. For I3 intervals (SC=3), all the items from lines 2000–4010 are printed.

Line 340 will cause the Interval 4 items (lines 5000–5080) to be printed if necessary. Placing this statement before lines 350–370 insures that if the I4 interval is also a multiple of I1 (as is the case for 150000 miles in the current version of Program 1), the Interval 4 items will be printed along with the Interval 1–3 items.

Lines 400–450 contain the necessary logic for determining the next mileage at which maintenance is scheduled (MN). The result is printed at the bottom of the checklist as a reminder. Line 460 CLOSEs the channel to the printer and ENDs the program.

Program 1:

Micro Mechanic For Commodore Computers

```
100 OPEN 1,4
110 I1=7500:I2=15000:I3=30000:I4=50000
120 PRINT"{CLR}":PRINT:PRINT"MICRO MECHAN
    IC":PRINT
130 PRINT"MODEL OF CAR":INPUT M$:PRINT
140 PRINT"CURRENT MILEAGE":INPUT MC
150 PRINT:PRINT
160 FOR J=0 TO 29
170 M1=I1*J:M2=I1*(J+1)+1000
180 IF MC>=M1 AND MC<=M2 THEN 200
190 NEXT
200 MS=M1+I1:MN=MS
210 FOR J=1 TO 4:MT=I4*J
220 IF (MT+1000)>=MC AND MT<=MS THEN MS=M
    T:SC=4:GOTO 240
230 NEXT
240 IF MC>MS THEN 260
```

Last Year Over 20,000 Americans Were Committed To Asylum.

Once people enter *Asylum,* they don't *want* to leave. And neither will you.

Inside this thrilling adventure game from Screenplay™ challenges lie around every corner, behind every door. There are hundreds of doors, too!

You've gone crazy from playing too many adventure games. You've been placed in the asylum to act out your delusions. To cure yourself, you must make good your escape.

There's no one you can turn to for help. Almost every turn leads to a dead end. Or worse, vigilant guards stand in your way. If you can't outmuscle them, can you outthink them? Inmates line hallways offering help. But can they be trusted?

While getting out of the asylum may take months, you'll get into our game instantly.

Smooth scrolling three dimensional graphics give you a very eerie sense of reality. This feeling is also heightened by the use of full sentence commands.

No wonder thousands of people bought *Asylum* last year, and *PC World* recently named *Asylum* one of the top ten games for the IBM PC.

Play *Asylum.* All you have to be committed to is fun.

Asylum runs in 48K on the Atari, Commodore 64 and IBM PC computers. See your local software dealer. $29.95.

screenplay

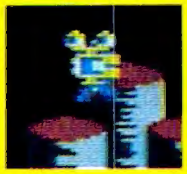
Box 3558, Chapel Hill NC 27514 800-334-5470

You could win $10,000 from Screenplay anywhere our games are sold.

```
250 PRINT"MAINTENANCE DUE IN":PRINT MS-MC
    ;"MILES":GOTO 270
260 PRINT MS;"MI MAINTENANCE":PRINT"IS";M
    C-MS;"MILES OVERDUE"
270 PRINT:PRINT"PRESS:":PRINT:PRINT"
    {4 SPACES}{RVS}P{OFF} TO PRINT":PRINT
    "{6 SPACES}CHECKLIST"
280 PRINT:PRINT"{4 SPACES}{RVS}E{OFF} TO
    {SPACE}END PROGRAM"
290 GET K$:IF K$="" THEN 290
300 IF K$="P" THEN 330
310 IF K$<>"E" THEN 290
320 CLOSE 1:END
330 GOSUB 1000
340 IF SC=4 THEN GOSUB 5000
350 IF INT(MS/I3)=(MS/I3) THEN SC=3:GOTO
    {SPACE}390
360 IF INT(MS/I2)=(MS/I2) THEN SC=2:GOTO
    {SPACE}390
370 IF INT(MS/I1)=(MS/I1) THEN SC=1:GOTO
    {SPACE}390
380 GOTO 440
390 ON SC GOSUB 4000,3000,2000
400 FOR J=1 TO 4:MT=I4*J
410 IF (MN+I1)>MT AND MN<MT THEN MN=MT:GO
    TO 440
420 NEXT
430 MN=MN+I1
440 PRINT#1,"":PRINT#1,"NEXT MAINTENANCE
    {SPACE}DUE AT";MN;"MILES"
450 PRINT#1,""
460 CLOSE 1:END
999 REM ** HEADING FOR CHECKLIST
1000 PRINT#1,"VEHICLE MAINTENANCE CHECKLI
     ST FOR ";M$
1010 PRINT#1
1020 PRINT#1,"MILEAGE:";MC,"DATE:{13 @}
     "
1030 PRINT#1
1040 PRINT#1,"SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE FOR "
     ;MS;" MILES"
1050 PRINT#1
1100 RETURN
1999 REM ** INTERVAL 3 MAINTENANCE ITEMS
2000 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CLEAN CARBURETOR CH
     OKE MECHANISM & LINKAGE"
2010 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ REPLACE AIR FILTER"
2020 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ REPLACE SPARK PLUGS
     "
2030 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ REPLACE V-BELT"
2040 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ DRAIN FLUSH & REFIL
     L COOLING SYSTEM"
2050 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BRAKE FLUID L
     EVEL & CHECK FOR LEAKS"
2060 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK REAR BRAKE LI
     NINGS & WHEEL CYLINDERS"
2070 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK REAR WHEEL BE
     ARING FOR GREASE LEAKS"
2999 REM ** INTERVAL 2 MAINTENANCE ITEMS
3000 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ REPLACE OIL FILTER"
3010 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK VALVE CLEARAN
     CE"
3020 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK EXHAUST SYSTE
     M"
3030 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK CLUTCH PEDAL
     {SPACE}FREE PLAY"
3040 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK V-BELT ADJ &
     {SPACE}CONDITION"
3050 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK LIGHTS AND SW
     ITCHES"
3060 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK HEADLIGHT AIM"
3070 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK WINDSHIELD WI
     PERS & WASHER"
3080 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BATTERY"
3090 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK CHARGING & ST
     ARTING SYSTEM"
3100 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BRAKE FLUID L
     EVEL"
3110 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BRAKE PADS"
3120 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BRAKE ADJ (PE
     DAL HEIGHT)"
3130 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BRAKE LINES &
      HOSES"
3140 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BRAKE LIGHTS"
3150 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK TIRES, WEAR,
     {SPACE}DAMAGE, AIR PRESSURE"
3160 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK BALL JOINT &
     {SPACE}TIE ROD DUST SEALS"
3170 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK STEERING PLAY
     "
3180 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK STEERING GEAR
      BOX BOOTS"
3190 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK WHEEL CAMBER
     {SPACE}& TOE"
3200 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ LUBRICATE DOOR HING
     ES & CHECKS"
3210 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ LUBRICATE HOOD, TRU
     NK HINGES & LOCKS"
3220 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ LUBRICATE THROTTLE
     {SPACE}LINKAGE, CLUTCH LINKAGE, ETC.
     "
3999 REM ** INTERVAL 1 MAINTENANCE ITEMS
4000 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHANGE ENGINE OIL"
4010 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK COOLING SYSTE
     M"
4100 RETURN
4999 REM ** INTERVAL 4 MAINTENANCE ITEMS
5000 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK IGNITION TIMI
     NG & ADJ AS REQUIRED"
5010 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ REPLACE FUEL FILTER
     "
5020 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK FUEL SYSTEM F
     OR LEAKS"
5030 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK IGNITION CABL
     ES & REPLACE AS REQUIRED"
5040 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK FUEL, WATER &
      FUEL VAPOR HOSES & REPLACE AS REQUI
     RED"
5050 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK CRANKCASE EMI
     SSION CONTROL SYSTEM & CLEAN AS REQU
     IRED"
5060 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ CHECK EVAPORATIVE E
     MISSION CONTROL SYSTEM FOR LEAKS/CLO
     GGING"
5070 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ REPLACE CANISTER"
5080 PRINT#1,"L{@3}@ REPLACE BRAKE FLUID
     "
5100 RETURN
```

Program 2: Micro Mechanic—Atari Version

```
80 OPEN #1,4,0,"K:":TRAP 6000:REM TU
   RN ON PRINTER
90 DIM DA$(30),M$(35),PR$(10)
100 GRAPHICS 17:POSITION 3,7:? #6;"M
    icro Mechanic":FOR T=1 TO 1500:N
    EXT T
110 I1=7500:I2=15000:I3=30000:I4=500
    00
120 GRAPHICS 0:? :? "What is the dat
    e ":INPUT DA$
130 ? :? "What model is your car? ":
    INPUT M$
```

Jump on 10 monsters, 64 screens and $10,000  with Pogo Joe.™

A Mutated Wonderwhisk whisks by. The Spinning Top almost topples him!

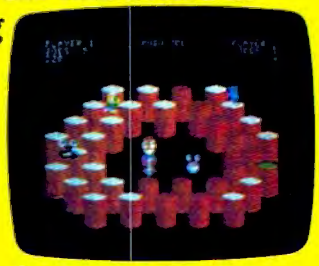
Close. But Pogo Joe bounces back. Bouncing from cylinder to cylinder, screen to screen, Pogo Joe racks up point after point.

You guide him from cylinder to cylinder, changing the color on top of each. Change the top of each cylinder on a screen, then you're on to the next.

The more screens you complete, the nastier the monsters you face, and the faster they attack.

Press the fire button! Jump two cylinders to safety. Hop into a transport tube, and then whoosh! Pogo Joe appears across the screen. Jump on an escaping monster. Blam! It's gone in a flash! Only to reappear out of thin air.

Keep bouncing Joe to original music on realistic 3-dimensional cylinders. All the characters in this rollicking game are also 3-dimensional and fully animated. The graphics almost jump off the screen, leaving the arcades behind.



What's ahead with *Pogo Joe*™ is $10,000. Simply tell us what magic word appears after *Pogo Joe's* tenth screen. If your name is drawn from among the correct answers you'll win $10,000!

No purchase is necessary. You'll find entry forms at any store that sells Screenplay™ games.

But if you don't win you can't lose. *Pogo Joe*™ is so much fun you'll jump for joy no matter what.

screenplay™

Box 3558, Chapel Hill, NC 27514 800-334-5470

Pogo Joe in 48-64K on the Atari and Commodore 64. See your local software dealer.

```
140 ? :? "What is your current milea
    ge? ":INPUT MC
150 PRINT :PRINT
160 FOR J=0 TO 29
170 M1=I1*J:M2=I1*(J+1)+1000
180 IF MC>=M1 AND MC<=M2 THEN 200
190 NEXT J
200 MS=M1+I1:MN=MS
210 FOR J=1 TO 4:MT=I4*J
220 IF (MT+1000)>=MC AND MT<=MS THEN
     MS=MT:SC=4:GOTO 240
230 NEXT J
240 IF MC>MS THEN 260
250 ? "Maintenance due in ";MS-MC;"
    miles":GOTO 270
260 ? MS;" Mile maintenance":? "is "
    ;MC-MS;" miles overdue"
270 ? :? "Press: (P) for checklist".
280 ? "Press: (E) to end program"
290 GET #1,K
300 IF K=ASC("P") THEN 325
310 IF K<>ASC("E") THEN 290
320 END
325 OPEN #2,8,0,"P:"
330 TRAP 6000:GOSUB 1000
340 IF SC=4 THEN GOSUB 5000
350 IF INT(MS/I3)=(MS/I3) THEN SC=3:
    GOTO 390
360 IF INT(MS/I2)=(MS/I2) THEN SC=2:
    GOTO 390
370 IF INT(MS/I1)=(MS/I1) THEN SC=1:
    GOTO 390
380 GOTO 440
390 ON SC GOSUB 4000,3000,2000
400 FOR J=1 TO 4:MT=I4*J
410 IF (MN+I1)>MT AND MN<MT THEN MN=
    MT:GOTO 440
420 NEXT J
430 MN=MN+I1
440 LPRINT :LPRINT "NEXT MAINTENANCE
     DUE AT ";MN;" MILES"
450 PRINT #2
460 CLOSE #2:END
999 REM ** HEADING FOR CHECKLIST **
1000 PRINT #2,"VEHICLE MAINTENANCE C
     HECKLIST FOR ";M$
1010 PRINT #2
1020 PRINT #2,"MILEAGE: ";MC;" ON ";
     DA$
1030 PRINT #2
1040 PRINT #2,"SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE
      FOR ";MS;" MILES"
1050 PRINT #2
1100 RETURN
1999 REM ** INTERVAL 3 MAINTENANCE I
     TEMS **
2000 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CLEAN CARBURETOR
      CHOKE MECHANISM & LINKAGE"
2010 PRINT #2,"[ ]: REPLACE AIR FILT
     ER"
2020 PRINT #2,"[ ]: REPLACE SPARK PL
     UGS"
2030 PRINT #2,"[ ]: REPLACE V-BELT"
2040 PRINT #2,"[ ]: DRAIN FLUSH & RE
     FILL COOLING SYSTEM"
2050 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BRAKE FLUI
     D LEVEL & CHECK FOR LEAKS"
2060 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK REAR BRAKE
      LINING & WHEEL CYLINDERS"
2070 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK REAR WHEEL
      BEARING FOR GREASE LEAKS"
2999 REM ** INTERVAL 2 MAINTENANCE I
     TEMS **
3000 PRINT #2,"[ ]: REPLACE OIL FILT
     ER"
3010 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK VALVE CLEA
     RANCE"
3020 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK EXHAUST SY
     STEM"
3030 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK CLUTCH PED
     AL FREE PLAY"
3040 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK V-BELT ADJ
     . & CONDITION"
3050 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK LIGHTS AND
      SWITCHES"
3060 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK HEADLIGHT
     AIM"
3070 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK WINDSHIELD
      WIPERS & WASHER"
3080 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BATTERY"
3090 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK CHARGING &
      STARTING SYSTEM"
3100 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BRAKE FLUI
     D LEVEL"
3110 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BRAKE PADS
     "
3120 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BRAKE ADJ.
      (PEDAL HEIGHT)"
3130 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BRAKE LINE
     S & HOSES"
3140 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BRAKE LIGH
     TS"
3150 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK TIRES, WEA
     R, DAMAGE, AIR PRESSURE"
3160 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK BALL JOINT
      & TIE ROD DUST SEALS"
3170 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK STEERING P
     LAY"
3180 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK STEERING G
     EAR BOX BOOTS"
3190 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK WHEEL CAMB
     ER & TOE"
3200 PRINT #2,"[ ]: LUBRICATE DOOR H
     INGES & CHECKS"
3210 PRINT #2,"[ ]: LUBRICATE H0OD,
     TRUNK HINGES & LOCKS"
3220 PRINT #2,"[ ]: LUBRICATE THROTT
     LE LINKAGE, CLUTCH LINKAGE, ETC
     ."
3999 REM ** INTERVAL 1 MAINTENANCE I
     TEMS **
4000 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHANGE ENGINE OI
     L"
4010 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK COOLING SY
     STEM"
4100 RETURN
4999 REM ** INTERVAL 4 MAINTENANCE I
     TEMS **
5000 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK IGNITION T
     IMING & ADJ. AS REQUIRED"
5010 PRINT #2,"[ ]: REPLACE FUEL FIL
     TER"
5020 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK FUEL SYSTE
     M FOR LEAKS"
5030 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK IGNITION C
     ABLES & REPLACE AS REQUIRED"
5040 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK FUEL, WATE
     R & FUEL VAPOR HOSES & REPLACE
     AS REQUIRED"
5050 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK CRANKCASE
     EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM & CLEAN
      AS REQUIRED"
5060 PRINT #2,"[ ]: CHECK EVAPORATIV
     E EMISSION CONTROL FOR LEAKS/CL
     OGGING"
5070 PRINT #2,"[ ]: REPLACE CANISTER"
5080 PRINT #2,"[ ]: REPLACE BRAKE FL
     UID"
```

GO WITH THE WINNER

If you wanted to bet on the horses, you'd get advice from somebody who'd been a success at betting on the horses.

So it's only reasonable to demand that the blackjack program you buy be one with a PROVEN system from a PROVEN winner at blackjack. Not from some anonymous programmer who can't change the filter in his coffee-maker. Not from some Sunday afternoon sports analyst, but from a man whose "Winningest System" earned him appearances on CBS Television's *60 Minutes* — and a penthouse in Las Vegas. Ken Uston.

Now, Ken Uston and Intelligent Statements can help make you a winner three ways — three ways that add up to make *Ken Uston's Professional Blackjack* truly the winningest blackjack program ever!

WINNING FEATURE #1
An Unbelievable Program

Ken Uston's Professional Blackjack is a real winning program, with features unavailable on any other program at any other price. It's the most complete and realistic blackjack game money can buy. You'll meet the same playing opportunities that you'd face at a real blackjack table — at your choice of over 70 Nevada and Atlantic City casinos, each with its own set of rules and variations. Or you can create your own casino, manipulating sixteen different game variables to produce an unbelievable 39,813,120 different playing situations. Select the number of decks in the shoe, vary the dealing speed, and much, much more. And all your data is accurately displayed, so you can play the strategy you like and get the feedback you need to win.

A Teaching System for Winners

Ken Uston's Professional Blackjack is the most thorough and authoritative teaching system you can buy. Now you can learn all of Ken Uston's computer-optimized card-counting strategies, from basic to advanced levels. Menu-driven interactive drills — augmented by superb documentation — lead you through each skill level. At any point you can choose to see accurate running counts, continuous statistical evaluations, discard deck totals and instructional prompts, complete with sound effects. So you develop and refine the skills you need to WIN BIG.

WINNING FEATURE #2
An Unbelievable Free Offer

In the package containing this winning program, we'll include, absolutely free, a coupon that entitles you to a free copy of *Million Dollar Blackjack*, Ken Uston's authoritative text on the game of blackjack — an $18.95 value! This book fully describes the blackjack system that won Ken Uston a reputation as the world's foremost blackjack player and rocketed him to nationwide fame in his apperances on *60 Minutes*. This is the system that made Uston such a threat to casinos that he's been barred from their playing tables — and it's implemented fully in this program and described in-depth in this book. If you want to investigate the reasoning behind the winningest blackjack system ever designed, this book is a must. If you want to LEARN the system, quickly and painlessly, this program is a must. We're offering you both — at a winning price.

IBM PC* REQUIREMENTS: 48K RAM, disk drive, PC-DOS*, 80-character display. Color and monochrome versions supplied with each package.
APPLE II** REQUIREMENTS: DOS 3.3, 48K RAM, disk drive, 40-character display.
OSBORNE 1™ REQUIREMENTS: Standard Osborne 1 package.
ATARI** 400/800/1200 REQUIREMENTS: 48K RAM and one disk drive.
*Display shows actual photograph of IBM PC version. Apple and Atari color graphics and Osborne monochrome graphics are similar. Versions for TRS-80** and other brands will be available shortly.*

WINNING FEATURE #3
An Unbelievably Low Price

The price for the winningest blackjack system ever is a winner, too. Including the software, the coupon and thorough documentation, *Ken Uston's Professional Blackjack* is an amazingly low $69.95. There are other programs that cost less and offer less. There are other programs that cost more and still offer less. This program is the winner, hands down.

Don't bet your money on losers. Play the system that made Ken Uston the world's winningest blackjack player. Only from Intelligent Statements. Try your dealer — or, if he doesn't have it, call 1-800-334-5470 today.

Be a winner with Intelligent Statements software.

screenplay
Division of Intelligent Statements

GROWN-UP GAMEWARE

*IBM PC and PC DOS are trademarks of IBM. **Apple, Osborne, Atari and TRS-80 are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc., Osborne Computer Corp., Atari Inc., and Tandy Corp., respectively.

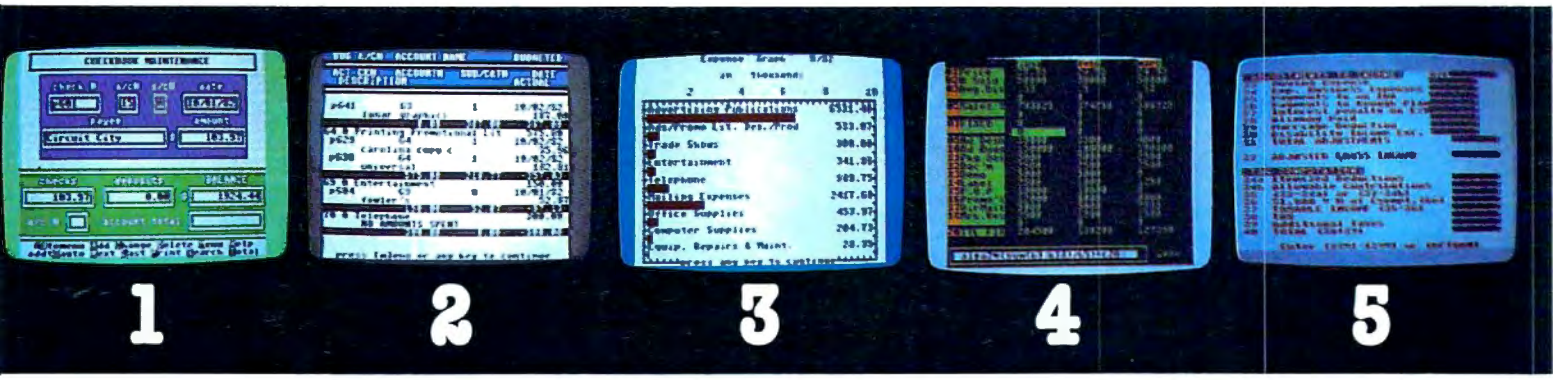
```
5100 RETURN
6000 PRINT :PRINT "Please turn on yo
     ur printer, and then hit RETURN
     ":INPUT PR$
6010 GOTO 330
```

Program 3:

Micro Mechanic—TI-99/4A Version

```
100 I1=7500
102 I2=15000
104 I3=30000
110 I4=50000
115 CALL CLEAR
120 PRINT TAB(6);"MICRO MECHANIC"
125 PRINT
130 PRINT "DATE (eg., 10/25/1983)"
135 INPUT DATE$
140 PRINT
142 INPUT "MODEL OF CAR ?":MAKE$
144 PRINT
146 INPUT "CURRENT MILEAGE ?":MC
150 PRINT
160 FOR J=0 TO 29
170 M1=I1*J
175 M2=I1*(J+1)+1000
180 IF (MC>=M1)*(MC<=M2)THEN 196
190 NEXT J
196 MS=M1+I1
200 MN=MS
210 FOR J=1 TO 4
214 MT=I4*J
218 IF ((MT+1000)>=MC)*(MT<=MS)THEN
     223
221 NEXT J
222 GOTO 240
223 MS=MT
230 SC=4
240 IF MC>MS THEN 260
250 PRINT "MAINTENANCE DUE IN ";MS-
    MC;" MILES"
252 PRINT
255 GOTO 270
260 PRINT MS;" MILE MAINTENANCE IS"
265 PRINT MC-MS;" MILES OVERDUE"
268 PRINT
270 PRINT "PRESS (P) FOR CHECKLIST"
280 PRINT "PRINT (E) TO END"
290 CALL KEY(0,K,S)
300 IF K=80 THEN 330
310 IF K<>69 THEN 290
320 STOP
330 GOSUB 1000
340 IF SC=4 THEN 5000
350 IF INT(MS/I3)<>(MS/I3)THEN 360
353 SC=3
356 GOTO 390
360 IF INT(MS/I2)<>(MS/I2)THEN 370
363 SC=2
366 GOTO 390
370 IF INT(MS/I1)<>(MS/I1)THEN 380
373 SC=1
376 GOTO 390
380 GOTO 440
390 ON SC GOSUB 4000,3000,2000
400 FOR J=1 TO 4
404 MT=I4*J
410 IF ((MN+I1)>MT)*(MN<MT)THEN 415
412 NEXT J
413 GOTO 430
415 MN=MT
420 GOTO 440
430 MN=MN+I1
440 PRINT #1
450 PRINT #1:"NEXT MAINTENANCE DUE
    AT ";MN;" MILES"
460 CLOSE #1
465 STOP
999 REM  ** HEADING FOR CHECKLIST
1000 OPEN #1:"RS232"
1005 PRINT #1:"VEHICLE CHECKLIST FO
     R ";MAKE$
1010 PRINT #1
1020 PRINT #1:"MILEAGE: ";MC;" ON "
     ;DATE$
1030 PRINT #1
1040 PRINT #1:"SCHEDULED MAINTENANC
     E FOR ";MS;" MILES"
1050 PRINT #1
1100 RETURN
1999 REM  ** INTERVAL 3 MAINTENANCE
      ITEMS **
2000 PRINT #1:"( ): CLEAN CARBURETO
     R CHOKE MECHANISM & LINKAGE"
2010 PRINT #1:"( ): REPLACE AIR FIL
     TER"
2020 PRINT #1:"( ): REPLACE SPARK P
     LUGS"
2030 PRINT #1:"( ): REPLACE V-BELT"
2040 PRINT #1:"( ): DRAIN FLUSH & R
     EFILL COOLING SYSTEM"
2050 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BRAKE FLU
     ID LEVEL & CHECK FOR LEAKS"
2060 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK REAR BRAK
     E LINING & WHEEL CYLINDERS"
2070 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK REAR WHEE
     L BEARING FOR GREASE LEAKS"
2999 REM  ** INTERVAL 2 MAINTENANCE
      ITEMS
3000 PRINT #1:"( ): REPLACE OIL FIL
     TER"
3010 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK VALVE CLE
     ARANCE"
3020 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK EXHAUST S
     YSTEM"
3030 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK CLUTCH PE
     DAL FREE PLAY"
3040 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK V-BELT AD
     J & CONDITION"
3050 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK LIGHTS AN
     D SWITCHES"
3060 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK HEADLIGHT
      AIM"
3070 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK WINDSHIEL
     D WIPERS & WASHER"
3080 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BATTERY"
3090 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK CHARGING
     & STARTING SYSTEM"
3100 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BRAKE FLU
     ID LEVEL"
3110 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BRAKE PAD
     S"
3120 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BRAKE ADJ
      (PEDAL HEIGHT)"
3130 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BRAKE LIN
     ES & HOSES"
3140 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BRAKE LIG
     HTS"
3150 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK TIRES, WE
     AR, DAMAGE, AIR PRESSURE"
3160 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK BALL JOIN
     T & TIE ROD DUST SEALS"
```

Five Easy Ways To Clean Up Your Finances.



actual screen display *Indicates function being shown

Chart of Accounts
*Checkbook Maintenance
Check Search
Prints Checks

*Detail Budget Analysis
Summary Budget Analysis
Income/Expense Statements
Net Worth Statement

Appointments Calendar
Payments Calendar
*Color Chart Package
Mailing List

*Spreadsheet
Compatible with Finance 1, 2 and 5

*Income Tax
Prints forms
Most schedules
Uses Finance 1, 2 and 4

the Complete Personal Accountant™

Whether you're cleaning up at home or around the office, there's NOW a COMPLETE line of money management software that will attend to all the details, while letting you see the whole financial picture. The *Complete Personal Accountant's* exclusive combination of easy to use programs give the wise investor a quick and dependable way to control finances and plan for the future.

FINANCE 1 gets you organized with a standard chart of accounts adaptable to any situation. The Checkbook Maintenance program with *full screen editing* and special 'Help' commands let you find any check by any field. You can flag tax deductibles, reconcile your bank statement, print checks and more.

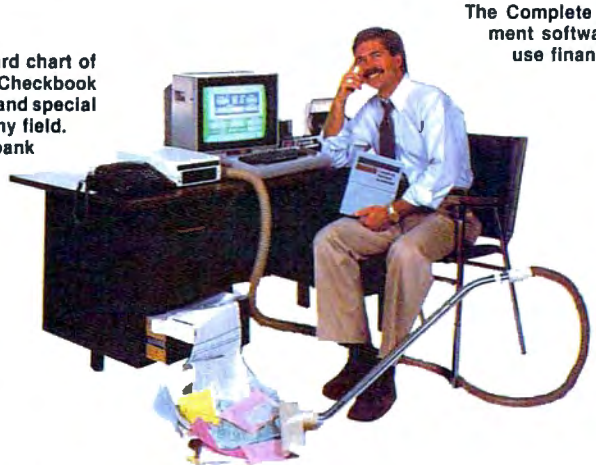
FINANCE 2 tells you where your money is, where it's going and where it's coming from. The Detail and Summary Budget programs show exactly where you're spending your money. The Income/Expense and Net Worth programs provide professional-looking statements that can be printed with any 80 column printer.

FINANCE 3 separates the CPA from the competition. No other finance package for the home or small business gives you Appointments and Payments Calendars for scheduling your time and money. Few packages offer the ability to chart each account in color. And only the CPA includes a mailing list with a 1200 name capacity*. All reports are printable with an 80 column printer.

FINANCE 4 lets you determine the "what if's" of your financial future. With this easy to learn spreadsheet you'll spend more time making decisions and less time crunching numbers.

FINANCE 5, The Tax Handler™, uses your files from Finance 1, 2 and 4 to complete your taxes in a fraction of the normal time.

The Complete Personal Accountant™ line of money management software is simply the most comprehensive, easy to use financial software available anywhere.



	Disk	Cassette
Finance 1	39.95	34.95
Finance 2	29.95	24.95
Finance 3	29.95	24.95
Finance 4	29.95	24.95
Finance 5	59.95	54.95
SAVE when you purchase Finance 1, 2 and 3 as a set	79.95	74.95

Available for Atari 400/800/1200™, Commodore 64™, IBM PC™, TRS 80 Color™ and Vic 20™

Prices subject to change without notice. Add $3.00 for postage and handling.

Ask you local deal to see a running demo or call 1-800-334-SOFT to order direct.

*Varies according to computer.

programmer's institute a division of **futurehouse**

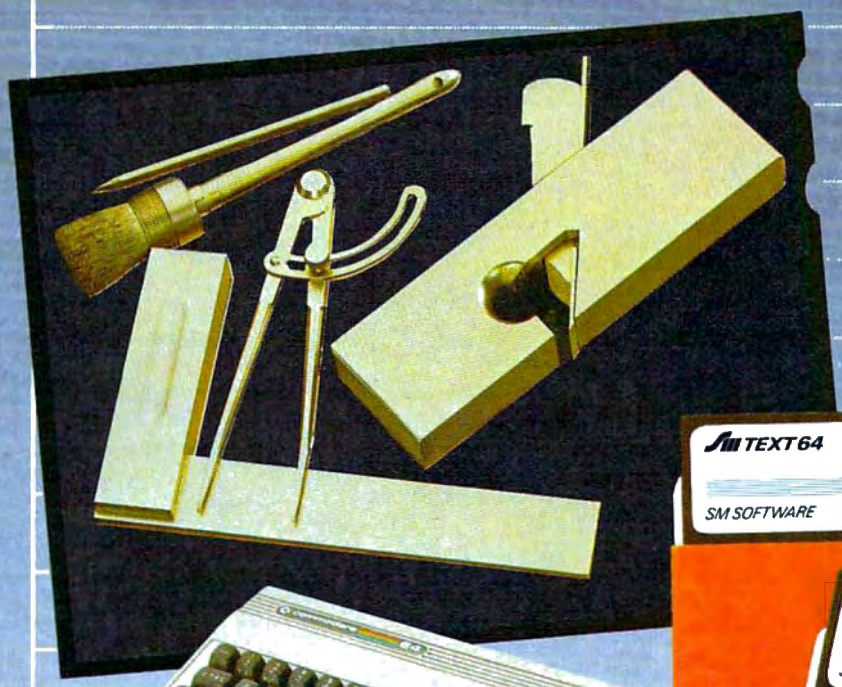
p.o. box 3470, department c, chapel hill, north carolina 27514

```
3170 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK STEERING
     PLAY"
3180 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK STEERING
     GEAR BOX BOOTS"
3190 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK WHEEL CAM
     BER & TOE"
3200 PRINT #1:"( ): LUBRICATE DOOR
     HINGES & CHECKS"
3210 PRINT #1:"( ): LUBRICATE HOOD,
      TRUNK HINGES & LOCKS"
3220 PRINT #1:"( ): LUBRICATE THROT
     TLE LINKAGE, CLUTCH LINKAGE, E
     TC."
3999 REM  ** INTERVAL 1 MAINTENANCE
      ITEMS
4000 PRINT #1:"( ): CHANGE ENGINE O
     IL"
4010 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK COOLING S
     YSTEM"
4020 RETURN
4999 REM  ** INTERVAL 4 MAINTENANCE
      ITEMS
5000 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK IGNITION
     TIMING & ADJ AS REQUIRED"
5010 PRINT #1:"( ): REPLACE FUEL FI
     LTER"
5020 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK FUEL SYST
     EM FOR LEAKS"
5030 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK IGNITION
     CABLES & REPLACE AS REQUIRED"
5040 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK FUEL, WAT
     ER & FUEL VAPOR HOSES & REPLAC
     E AS REQUIRED"
5050 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK CRANKCASE
      EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM & CLE
     AN AS REQUIRED"
5060 PRINT #1:"( ): CHECK EVAPORATI
     VE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM FOR
      LEAKS/CLOGGING"
5070 PRINT #1:"( ): REPLACE CANISTE
     R"
5080 PRINT #1:"( ): REPLACE BRAKE F
     LUID"
5100 GOTO 350
```

Program 4: Micro Mechanic—Apple Version

```
110 I1 = 7500:I2 = 15000:I3 = 30000:I4 =
     50000
120  HOME : INVERSE : PRINT : PRINT : HTAB
     14: PRINT "MICRO MECHANIC ": PRINT
     : NORMAL
130  INPUT "ENTER DATE (IE., 10/26/83)
     ? ";DA$: PRINT : PRINT : INPUT "MO
     DEL OF CAR ? ";M$
140  PRINT : PRINT : INPUT "CURRENT MIL
     EAGE ? ";MC
150  PRINT
160  FOR J = 0 TO 29
170 M1 = I1 * J:M2 = I1 * (J + 1) + 100
     0
180  IF MC >  = M1 AND MC <  = M2 THEN
     200
190  NEXT
200 MS = M1 + I1:MN = MS
210  FOR J = 1 TO 4:MT = I4 * J
220  IF (MT + 1000) >  = MC AND MT <  =
     MS THEN MS = MT:SC = 4: GOTO 240
230  NEXT
240  IF MC > MS THEN 260
250  PRINT "MAINTENANCE DUE IN ";MS - M
     C;" MILES": GOTO 270
260  PRINT "YOUR ";MS;" MILE MAINTENANC
     E ": PRINT : PRINT "IS ";MC - MS;"
      MILES OVERDUE"
270  PRINT : PRINT "PRESS:": PRINT : PRINT
     "    P TO PRINT CHECKLIST"
280  PRINT "    E TO END PROGRAM"
290  GET K$: IF K$ = "" THEN 290
300  IF K$ = "P" THEN 330
310  IF K$ <  > "E" THEN 290
320  END
330  PR# 1: GOSUB 1000
340  IF SC = 4 THEN  GOSUB 5000
350  IF  INT (MS / I3) = (MS / I3) THEN
     SC = 3: GOTO 390
360  IF  INT (MS / I2) = (MS / I2) THEN
     SC = 2: GOTO 390
370  IF  INT (MS / I1) = (MS / I1) THEN
     SC = 1: GOTO 390
380  GOTO 440
390  ON SC GOSUB 4000,3000,2000
400  FOR J = 1 TO 4:MT = I4 * J
410  IF MT < (MN + I1) AND MT > MN THEN
     MN = MT: GOTO 440
420  NEXT
430 MN = MN + I1
440  PRINT : PRINT "NEXT MAINTENENCE DU
     E AT ";MN;" MILES"
450  PRINT
460  PR# 0: END
999  REM ** HEADING FOR CHECKLIST
1000  PRINT "VEHICLE MAINTENANCE CHECKL
     IST FOR ";M$
1010  PRINT
1020  PRINT "MILEAGE:";MC,"DATE ";DA$
1030  PRINT
1040  PRINT "SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE FOR
     ";MS;" MILES"
1050  PRINT
1060  RETURN
1999  REM   ** INTERVAL 3 MAINTENANCE I
     TEMS
2000  PRINT "( ): CLEAN CARBURETOR CHOK
     E MECHANISM & LINKAGE"
2010  PRINT "( ): REPLACE AIR FILTER"
2020  PRINT "( ): REPLACE SPARK PLUGS"
2030  PRINT "( ): REPLACE V-BELT"
2040  PRINT "( ): DRAIN FLUSH AND REFIL
     L COOLING SYSTEM"
2050  PRINT "( ): CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEV
     EL & CHECK FOR LEAKS"
2060  PRINT "( ): CHECK REAR BRAKE LINI
     NGS & WHEEL CYLINDERS"
2070  PRINT "( ): CHECK REAR WHEEL BEAR
     INGS FOR GREASE LEAKS"
2999  REM ** INTERVAL 2 MAINTENANCE ITE
     MS
3000  PRINT "( ): REPLACE OIL FILTER"
3010  PRINT "( ): CHECK VALVE CLEARANCE
     "
3020  PRINT "( ): CHECK EXHAUST SYSTEM"
3030  PRINT "( ): CHECK CLUTCH PEDAL FR
     EE PLAY"
3040  PRINT "( ): CHECK V-BELT ADJ & CO
     NDITION"
3050  PRINT "( ): CHECK LIGHTS AND SWIT
     CHES"
3060  PRINT "( ): CHECK HEADLIGHT AIM"
3070  PRINT "( ): CHECK WINDSHIELD WIPE
     RS & WASHERS"
3080  PRINT "( ): CHECK BATTERY"
3090  PRINT "( ): CHECK CHARGING & STAR
     TING SYSTEM"
```

STRUGGLED BY BAD SOFTWARE?



Here comes
the new generation of SM's

GOLDEN TOOL

program series for the 64.

CREATE YOUR LIFE MORE SUCCESSFUL!

TEXT 64

The professional wordprocessor with more than 80 functions like multi-color selection, up to 120 columns/line without additional hardware, find & replace, enhanced blockhandling, direct-access to SM-ADREVA-files, and all the other usual features.

ONLY $75

ADREVA 64

Your personal professional address-file-system. Up to 620 addresses per disc in direct access. Including 5 extra lines for individual text/record. Totally menue-driven. Powerful editing and back-up facilities. Several hardcopy features.

ONLY $60

KIT 64

The famous programming tool with powerful basic extentions like merge, find, renumber, dump, trace, enhanced floppy-monitor (disc-doctor) and high efficient machine-language-monitor with built-in assembler, disassembler, trace and lots of more helpful features. Really a golden tool!

ONLY $60

ISM 64

This index-sequential file manager gives you a new dimension on direct access files. Up to 40 keys, various length for each record and up to 10 files can be handled at the same time by this sophisticated module. How could your programs survive without SM-ISM?

ONLY $60

PLACE YOUR CHECK OR MONEY ORDER NOW!

SM SOFTWARE INC.
252 Bethlehem Pike
Colmar. PA 18915

EVERY SHIPMENT INCLUDES DISC AND MANUAL.

SOFTWARE MADE IN MUNICH

Dealer inquiries invited.

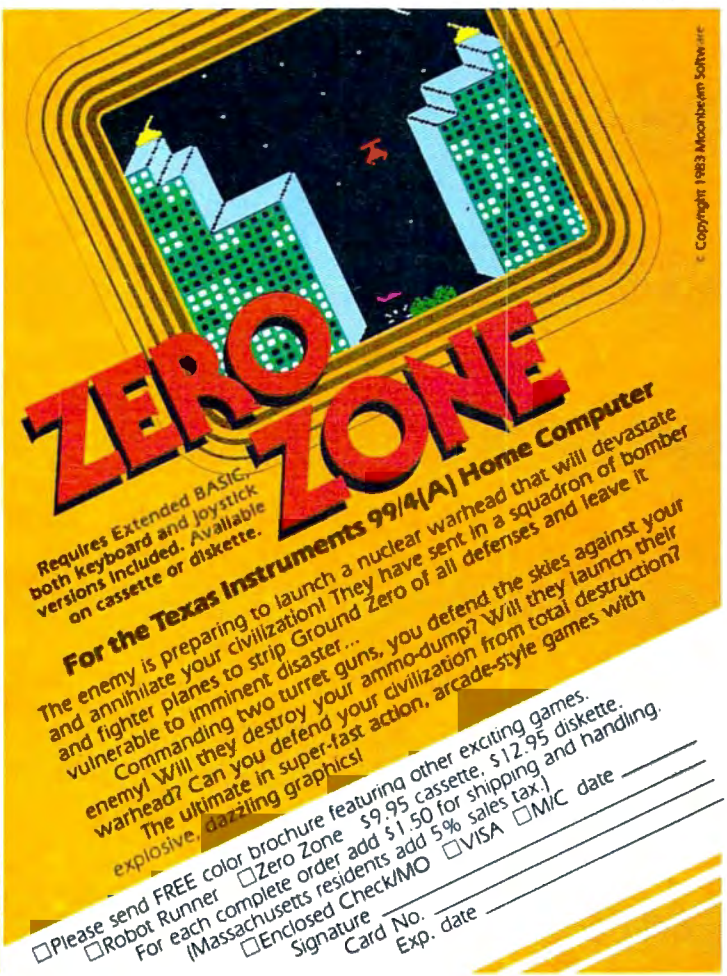
```
3100  PRINT "( ): CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEV
      EL"
3110  PRINT "( ): CHECK BRAKE PADS"
3120  PRINT "( ): CHECK BRAKE ADJ (PEDA
      L HEIGHT)"
3130  PRINT "( ): CHECK BRAKE LINES & H
      OSES"
3140  PRINT "( ): CHECK BRAKE LIGHTS"
3150  PRINT "( ): CHECK TIRES, WEAR, DA
      MAGE, AIR PRESSURE"
3160  PRINT "( ): CHECK BALL JOINT & TI
      E ROD DUST SEALS"
3170  PRINT "( ): CHECK STEERING PLAY"
3180  PRINT "( ): CHECK STEERING GEAR B
      OX BOOTS"
3190  PRINT "( ): CHECK WHEEL CAMBER &
      TOE"
3200  PRINT "( ): LUBRICATE DOOR HINGES
       & CHECKS"
3210  PRINT "( ): LUBRICATE HOOD, TRUNK
       HINGES & LOCKS"
3220  PRINT "( ): LUBRICATE THROTTLE LI
      NKAGE, CLUTCH LINKAGE, ETC."
3999  REM  INTERVAL 1 MAINTENANCE ITEMS

4000  PRINT "( ): CHANGE ENGINE OIL"
4010  PRINT "( ): CHECK COOLING SYSTEM"

4020  RETURN
4999  REM ** INTERVAL 4 MAINTENANCE ITE
      MS
5000  PRINT "( ): CHECK IGNITION TIMING
       & ADJ AS REQUIRED"
5010  PRINT "( ): REPLACE FUEL FILTER"
5020  PRINT "( ): CHECK FUEL SYSTEM FOR
       LEAKS"
5030  PRINT "( ): CHECK IGNITION CABLES
       & REPLACE AS REQUIRED"
5040  PRINT "( ): CHECK FUEL, WATER & F
      UEL VAPOR HOSES & REPLACE AS REQUI
      RED"
5050  PRINT "( ): CHECK CRANKCASE EMISS
      ION CONTROL SYSTEM & CLEAN AS REQU
      IRED"
5060  PRINT "( ): CHECK EVAPORATIVE EMI
      SSION CONTROL SYSTEM FOR LEAKS/CLO
      GGING"
5070  PRINT "( ): REPLACE CANISTER"
5080  PRINT "( ): REPLACE BRAKE FLUID"
5090  RETURN
```

Program 5:

Micro Mechanic—TRS-80 Color Computer Version

```
100 CLS
110 I1=7500:I2=15000:I3=30000:I4=50
    000
120 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"MICRO MECHANI
    C":PRINT
130 PRINT"WHAT IS THE DATE (IE., 10
    /25/83)";:INPUT DA$:PRINT:INPUT
    "MODEL OF CAR ";M$
140 PRINT:INPUT"CURRENT MILEAGE ";M
    C
150 PRINT:PRINT
160 FOR J=0TO29
170 M1=I1*J:M2=I1*(J+1)+1000
180 IF MC>=M1 AND MC<=M2 THEN 200
190 NEXTJ
200 MS=M1+I1:MN=MS
210 FOR J=1TO4:MT=I4*J
220 IF (MT+1000)>=MC AND MT<=MS THE
    N MS=MT :SC=4:GOTO240
230 NEXTJ
240 IF MS<MC THEN 260
250 PRINT"MAINTENANCE DUE IN ";MS-M
    C;" MILES":GOTO270
260 PRINT MS;"MILE MAINTENANCE":PRI
    NT" IS ";MC-MS;" MILES OVERDUE"
270 PRINT:PRINT"PRESS (P) FOR PRINT
     OUT"
280 PRINT:PRINT"PRESS (E) TO END"
290 K$=INKEY$:IF K$=""THEN290
300 IF K$="P" THEN 330
310 IF K$<>"E" THEN 290
320 END
330 GOSUB 1000
340 IF SC=4 THEN GOSUB 5000
350 IF INT(MS/I3)=(MS/I3)THEN SC=3:
    GOTO390
360 IF INT(MS/I2)=(MS/I2) THEN SC=2
    :GOTO390
370 IF INT(MS/I1)=(MS/I1)THEN SC=1:
    GOTO390
380 GOTO440
390 ON SC GOSUB 4000,3000,2000
400 FOR J=1TO4:MT=I4*J
410 IF (MN+I1)>MT AND MN<MT THEN MN
    =MT:GOTO 440
420 NEXT J
430 MN=MN+I1
440 PRINT #-2:PRINT#-2,"NEXT MAINTE
    NANCE DUE AT ";MN;" MILES"
450 PRINT #-2,""
455 PRINT #-2,"63999 END"
460 END
999 REM ** HEADING FOR CHECKLIST
1000 PRINT#-2,"VEHICLE MAINTENANCE
     CHECKLIST FOR ";M$
1010 PRINT#-2
1020 PRINT#-2,"MILEAGE: ";MC;" ON "
     ;DA$
1030 PRINT#-2
1040 PRINT#-2,"SCHEDULED MAINTENANC
     E FOR ";MS;" MILES"
1050 PRINT#-2
1100 RETURN
1999 REM ** INTERVAL 3 MAINTENANCE
     ITEMS
2000 PRINT #-2,"( ): CLEAN CARBURET
     OR CHOKE MECHANISM & LINKAGE"
2010 PRINT#-2,"( ): REPLACE AIR FIL
     TER"
2020 PRINT#-2,"( ): REPLACE SPARK P
     LUGS"
2030 PRINT #-2,"( ): REPLACE V-BELT"
2040 PRINT #-2,"( ): DRAIN FLUSH &
     REFILL COOLING SYSTEM"
2050 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK BRAKE FL
     UID LEVEL & CHECK FOR LEAKS"
2060 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK REAR BRA
     KE LINING & WHEEL CYLINDERS"
2070 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK REAR WHE
     EL BEARING FOR GREASE LEAKS"
2999 REM ** INTERVAL 2 MAINTENANCE
     ITEMS
3000 PRINT #-2,"( ): REPLACE OIL FI
     LTER"
3010 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK VALVE CL
     EARANCE"
3020 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK EXHAUST
     SYSTEM"
3030 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK CLUTCH P
```

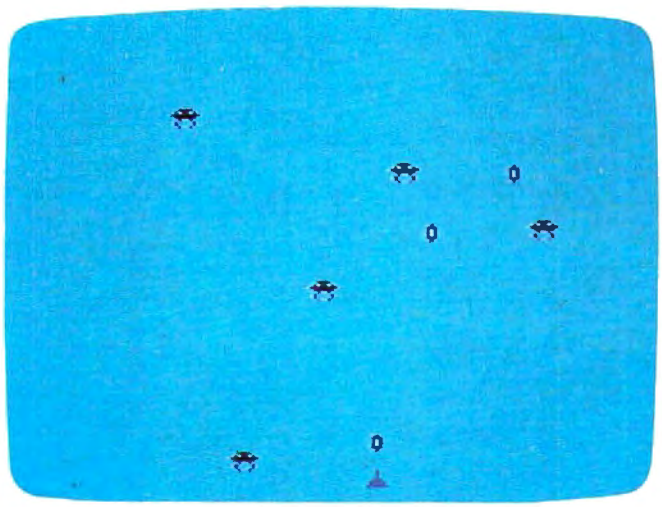
```
     EDAL FREE PLAY"
3040 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK V-BELT A
     DJ & CONDITION"
3050 PRINT #-2."( ): CHECK LIGHTS A
     ND SWITCHES"
3060 PRINT #-2."( ): CHECK HEADLIGH
     T AIM"
3070 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK WINDSHIE
     LD WIPERS & WASHER"
3080 PRINT#-2,"( ): CHECK BATTERY"
3090 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK CHARGING
      & STARTING SYSTEM"
3100 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK BRAKE FL
     UID LEVEL"
3110 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK BRAKE PA
     DS"
3120 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK BRAKE AD
     J (PEDAL HEIGHT)"
3130 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK BRAKE LI
     NES & HOSES"
3140 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK BRAKE LI
     GHTS"
3150 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK TIRES, W
     EAR, DAMAGE, AIR PRESSURE"
3160 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK BALL JOI
     NT & TIE ROD DUST SEALS"
3170 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK STEERING
      PLAY"
3180 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK STEERING
      GEAR BOX BOOTS"
3190 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK WHEEL CA
     MBER & TOE"
3200 PRINT #-2,"( ): LUBRICATE DOOR
      HINGES & CHECKS"
3210 PRINT #-2,"( ): LUBRICATE HOOD
     , TRUNK HINGES & LOCKS"
3220 PRINT #-2,"( ): LUBRICATE THRO
     TTLE LINKAGE, CLUTCH LINKAGE,
     ETC."
3999 REM ** INTERVAL 1 MAINTENANCE
     ITEMS
4000 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHANGE ENGINE
     OIL"
4010 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK COOLING
     SYSTEM"
4100 RETURN
4999 REM ** INTERVAL 4 MAINTENANCE
     ITEMS
5000 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK IGNITION
      TIMING & ADJ AS REQUIRED"
5010 PRINT #-2,"( ): REPLACE FUEL F
     ILTER"
5020 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK FUEL SYS
     TEM FOR LEAKS"
5030 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK IGNITION
      CABLES & REPLACE AS REQUIRED"
5040 PRINT #-2."( ): CHECK FUEL, WA
     TER & FUEL VAPOR HOSES & REPLA
     CE AS REQUIRED"
5050 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK CRANKCAS
     E EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM & CL
     EAN AS REQUIRED"
5060 PRINT #-2,"( ): CHECK EVAPORAT
     IVE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM FO
     R LEAKS/CLOGGING"
5070 PRINT #-2,"( ): REPLACE CANIST
     ER"
5080 PRINT #-2,"( ): REPLACE BRAKE
     FLUID"
5100 RETURN                    ©
```



Demons Of Osiris

Steve Haynal

You must defend your fleet of base ships against wave after wave of lightning-fast Osirian attackers as they weave and dodge through your covering fire. The Osirians do not descend blindly; they counter your evasive moves and seek you out. Theirs is a maniacal mission. Written for the unexpanded VIC, versions are included for 64 and Atari.



The player defends against descending demons in the VIC version of "Demons of Osiris."

"Demons of Osiris" is a fast-paced, arcade-style machine language game. The object is to shoot the falling Osirians, but at the same time they'll use their intelligence to try to destroy you. You can choose from 240 speed levels, with level 1 being the fastest. You may also choose between 1–240 base ships. Be prepared to battle as many as eight Osirians at a time.

Your base ship is located at the bottom of the screen. You control its functions as follows: Press T to move left, U to move right, and SHIFT to fire. Pressing the SHIFT-LOCK key will give you rapid fire. When the screen flashes red it means you have lost a base ship.

Simple, But Effective

The Osirians have a simple but effective strategy. They have two moves, a defensive and an offensive move. On a defensive move, the Osirians will dodge your oncoming bullet, moving either right or left. On the offensive, they will move to one side of your line of fire. They do not come down directly above you because it would increase their chances of being hit. The Osirians can destroy your base ship by being in the space directly above your base ship, directly above you and to the right, and directly above you and to the left. On some occasions they will activate a special defensive mechanism which triggers evasive action around your missiles.

The strategy is to keep moving and fire rapidly. At slow speeds (25–240), try to aim as much as possible. At fast speeds (1–24), things move so quickly it's best just to try to dodge the Osirians.

You'll Need To Abbreviate

The machine language portion of Demons of Osiris takes 696 bytes and the BASIC part, which runs with the machine language portion, is only three lines long. The machine language portion is in the form of DATA statements which are POKEd into memory. The whole program, including the DATA statements, takes all of an unexpanded VIC-20's memory.

Because of the VIC's limited memory, most of the program lines are quite long. You may need to abbreviate some BASIC keywords (see Appendix D of *Personal Computing on the VIC-20*, which came with your computer). In particular, you should use the abbreviation for DATA, D and SHIFT-A, in lines 35–190.

Don't let price get in the way of owning a quality printer.

Adding a printer to your computer makes sense. But deciding which printer to add can be tricky. Do you settle for a printer with limited functions and an inexpensive price tag or buy a more versatile printer that costs more than your computer? Neither choice makes sense.

Here's a refreshing option—the new, compact STX-80 printer from Star Micronics. It's the under $200 printer that's whisper-quiet, prints 60 cps and is ready to run with most popular personal computers.

The STX-80 has deluxe features you would expect in higher priced models. It prints a full 80 columns of crisp, attractive characters with true descenders, foreign language characters and special symbols. It offers both finely detailed dot-addressable graphics and block graphics.

And, of course, the STX-80 comes with Star Micronics' 180 day warranty (90 days on the print element).

The STX-80 thermal printer from Star Micronics. It combines high performance with a very low price. So now, there is nothing in the way of owning a quality printer.

*Manufacturer's suggested retail price.

star™
MICRONICS·INC

THE POWER BEHIND THE PRINTED WORD.

Computer Peripherals Division
P.O. Box 612186, Dallas/Ft. Worth Airport, TX 75261 (214) 456-0052

Now with more computer connections.

The new STX-80 printer for only $199.*

Award-Winning Hits for your Commodore

CHOPLIFTER*
For the Commodore VIC-20.

Sixty-four Americans are being held hostage behind enemy lines. You've got to shoot your way in there and bring them back alive. Sneak over the border, make your way through heavily fortified enemy fire, and blast your way back to safety. It may be a suicide mission, but somebody's got to do it. America is counting on you!

SERPENTINE*
For the Commodore VIC-20.

Three huge and evil red snakes are slithering through the corridors of a burnt-out city, closing in on your good blue serpent from all sides. Move fast, watch your tail, and try to survive long enough to let your eggs hatch into reinforcements. Swallow the magical frogs or your enemy's eggs and you get the strength to go on! Complex strategy-action and increasing levels of difficulty.

**SELECTED AS SOME OF THE "MOST INNOVATIVE COMPUTER PROGRAMS" 1983 CES SOFTWARE SHOWCASE AWARDS.*

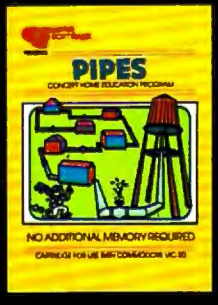
Now you can play some of America's hottest computer games on your Commodore, and get a FREE introduction to Home Management Software. It's our way of showing you that action-packed gaming is

C R E A T I V E

"CHOPLIFTER" AND "SERPENTINE" ARE VIC-20 TRANSLATIONS OF ORIGINALS BY DAN GORLIN AND DAVID SNIDER, RESPECTIVELY.

"CHOPLIFTER" AND "SERPENTINE" ARE LICENSED FROM BRODERBUND SOFTWARE, INC.

with a Free Software Bonus.



PIPES*
For the VIC-20 and Commodore 64.

Arlo is a hardworking plumber, but a touch absent-minded. Help him construct a water-supply system for a whole neighborhood. Choose the right pipes from the factory, plan the most economical layout, and just hope Arlo has remembered to open and close the right valves! A marvelously entertaining and challenging exercise in planning, economics and spatial relationships for all ages.

SAVE NEW YORK*™*
For the Commodore 64.

Hordes of grotesque aliens are swooping down on the Big Apple, munching like mad and laying eggs in the subway tunnels that hatch and creep up from below. As the lone defender you will fight against incredible odds and a shrinking fuel supply, in the most challenging battle ever seen on the Commodore 64!

only the beginning of your Commodore's capabilities. It can teach you. Manage your family finances. Even help you buy a new car. And now, for a limited time only, when you buy one of our specially-marked games you'll receive a certificate good for one of our Home Management Programs absolutely free. See your Creative Software dealer for complete details. Get more out of your Commodore. Get Creative!

S O F T W A R E

"VIC 20" AND "COMMODORE 64" ARE TRADEMARKS OF COMMODORE ELECTRONICS, LTD

© 1983 CREATIVE SOFTWARE

After typing the program, be sure to SAVE it before you RUN it. One mistake in the DATA statements might cause a crash, and you would have to type the program again.

When you run it, there will be a short wait while the computer reads the DATA. It will then ask you for your speed and the number of base ships you want. Both of these can be from 1 to 240. An average game would use 60 for speed and 5 for ships. There will again be a short wait, to allow you time to position your fingers on the T and U keys. Press SHIFT-LOCK at this time if you want rapid fire. Otherwise, use SHIFT for normal fire. When the game is finished, it will display your score and will repeat the cycle at the point where it asks for the speed.

If you don't want to type this program into your computer, I will make you a copy of it on tape (VIC version only). Send $3 and a self-addressed stamped mailer to:

Steve Haynal
1325 Olive Ave.
Redlands, CA 92373

Program 1: Demons Of Osiris For VIC

```
10 POKE52,27:POKE56,27:POKE51,71:POKE55,7
   1:PRINT"{CLR}":FORA=6984TO7679:READB:P
   OKEA,B:NEXT
15 POKE649,10:INPUT"SPEED";A:INPUT"SHIPS"
   ;B:IFA>240ORB>240ORA<1ORB<1THEN15
20 POKE7074,A:POKE7039,B:POKE649,0:FORB=0
   TO2000:NEXT
25 SYS6984:POKE36869,240:PRINT"{CLR}SCORE
   :"PEEK(248)+PEEK(249)*256:GOTO15
35 DATA162,10,169,0,149,247,202,208,251,1
   68,169,59,157,0,30,157,0,31,232,208,24
   7,141,15
40 DATA144,169,255,141,5,144,169,15,141,1
   4,144,138,157,0,150,157,228,150,232,20
   8,247
45 DATA169,6,162,22,157,227,151,202,208,2
   50,169,5,133,253,200,208,253,232,208,2
   53,169
50 DATA238,133,251,169,31,133,252,169,63,
   145,251,165,197,201,50,240,31,201,51,2
   40,13
55 DATA140,13,144,162,63,200,208,253,202,
   208,250,240,41,165,251,201,249,240,237
   ,32,202
60 DATA27,230,251,76,196,27,165,251,201,2
   28,240,223,32,202,27,198,251,169,63,14
   5,251
65 DATA208,215,169,129,141,13,144,169,59,
   145,251,96,169,1,44,141,2,240,44,162,6
   6,189
70 DATA161,31,201,61,240,35,202,208,246,1
   65,251,56,233,22,133,251,169,61,145,25
   1,165
75 DATA251,24,105,22,133,251,140,13,144,1
   69,160,141,11,144,141,10,144,232,208,2
   53,169
80 DATA30,133,255,169,21,133,254,162,21,1
   60,22,177,254,201,61,208,29,32,246,28,
   177,254
85 DATA201,59,240,9,32,14,29,32,232,28,76
   ,50,28,169,61,145,254,32,232,28,169,59
   ,145
90 DATA254,136,208,218,32,232,28,202,208,
   210,162,22,189,255,29,201,61,208,5,169
   ,59,157
95 DATA255,29,202,208,241,140,10,144,140,
   11,144,162,66,189,255,29,201,62,240,21
   ,202,208
100 DATA246,32,86,29,165,141,162,0,232,56
    ,233,12,176,250,169,62,157,255,29
105 DATA169,31,133,255,169,227,133,254,16
    0,22,177,254,201,63,240,3,136,208,247
110 DATA132,250,32,246,28,177,254,201,62,
    208,6,169,59,145,254,16,27,136,177,25
    4,201,62
115 DATA208,7,169,59,145,254,200,16,13,20
    0,200,177,254,201,62,208,24,169,59,14
    5,254,136
120 DATA32,232,28,32,4,29,169,59,160,22,1
    53,227,31,136,208,250,76,130,27,160,2
    2,169,59
125 DATA145,254,136,208,251,162,21,32,246
    ,28,160,22,177,254,201,62,208,3,32,11
    3,29,136
130 DATA208,244,202,208,236,76,148,27,165
    ,254,24,105,22,133,254,165,255,105,0,
    133,255,96
135 DATA165,254,56,233,22,133,254,165,255
    ,233,0,133,255,96,177,254,201,63,240,
    12,201,61
140 DATA208,67,230,248,208,13,230,249,208
    ,9,169,42,141,15,144,198,253,240,69,1
    69,60,145
145 DATA254,165,255,24,105,120,133,255,17
    7,254,72,169,2,145,254,169,222,141,13
    ,144,230
150 DATA146,208,252,206,13,144,48,247,104
    ,145,254,165,255,56,233,120,133,255,1
    69,59,145
155 DATA254,141,15,144,96,169,62,145,254,
    96,72,138,72,152,72,32,148,224,104,16
    8,104,170
160 DATA104,96,160,0,140,14,144,169,27,14
    1,15,144,104,104,96,169,240,141,12,14
    4,169,59
165 DATA145,254,32,86,29,32,232,28,138,24
    ,105,32,10,10,197,141,16,42,177,254,2
    01,59,208
170 DATA6,169,62,145,254,16,58,169,48,197
    ,141,16,12,192,1,240,8,136,169,62,145
    ,254,200
175 DATA16,40,192,22,240,240,200,169,62,1
    45,254,136,16,28,196,250,240,228,48,1
    2,136,196
180 DATA250,208,1,200,169,62,145,254,16,1
    0,200,196,250,208,1,136,169,62,145,25
    4,169,0
185 DATA141,12,144,76,246,28,0,0,0,0,0,0,
    0,0,4,168,214,72,37,170,80,20,0,16,56
190 DATA40,40,40,56,16,60,90,255,126,36,6
    6,66,36,16,16,16,16,56,124,124,254
```

BEGINNING PROGRAMMERS

If you're new to computing, please read "How To Type COMPUTE!'s Programs" and "A Beginner's Guide To Typing In Programs."

Tough competition.

The world may be short of oil. And short of jobs. But there's no shortage of entertainment. Arcades. Movies. Amusement parks. TV. Concerts. Records. You've got your choice. And every day, more of you are choosing HesWare™ computer games.

That's because only the best games earn the HesWare title. Tough, challenging, arcade quality action games like Gridrunner,™ Predator,™ Retro Ball,™ and Robot Panic.™

Mind-bending strategy and role playing adventures like Pharaoh's Curse™ and Oubliette.™

Zany new titles that have to be seen to be believed. Would you believe Attack of the Mutant Camels™??

You don't need an expensive computer to enjoy HesWare action, either. HesWare programs are available on cartridge, diskette or cassette for VIC 20,™ Commodore 64,™ Atari® and IBM® personal computers.

When you pick up a HesWare game, you know it's ready for the toughest test of all: beating out the tough competition for your attention.

HesWare games. Just one of the ways HesWare is expanding the computer experience. Look for them at your favorite software retailer.

Pleases the tough customer.

HesWare™

Human Engineered Software
150 North Hill Drive
Brisbane, CA 94005
800-227-6703
(in California
800 632-7979)
Dept. C20

VIC 20 and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Commodore Electronics Ltd. Atari is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc. IBM PC is a registered trademark of International Business Machines. Pharaoh's Curse is a trademark of Synapse Software. Oubliette is a trademark of ISA Software.

© 1983

Programming Notes, 64 Version

Gregg Peele, Assistant Programming Supervisor

The 64 version of "Demons of Osiris" (Program 2) uses seven sprites for the demons which swoop down relentlessly toward your base. There are six levels of difficulty in this version, and you may choose the number of base ships you want—up to 99 ships per play.

You may use either a joystick (plugged into port 2) or the keyboard (press T to move left and U to move right) to move your base and evade the descending demons. Either press the joystick fire button (trigger) or one of the SHIFT keys to shoot at the demons. SHIFT LOCK can be used for continuous fire. Press the f7 function key to freeze the program, then press any other key to continue play.

Use MLX

To enter the 64 version of Demons of Osiris, you *must* first LOAD and RUN MLX, the Machine Language Editor (which can be found elsewhere in this issue). When the MLX program asks for the starting and ending addresses of Demons, enter 49152 and 51005, respectively. After you've entered Demons with MLX and SAVEd it to tape or disk, you can get it back by typing LOAD "DEMONS",1,1 (for tape) or LOAD "DEMONS",8,1 (for disk). Type SYS 49152 to start the game.

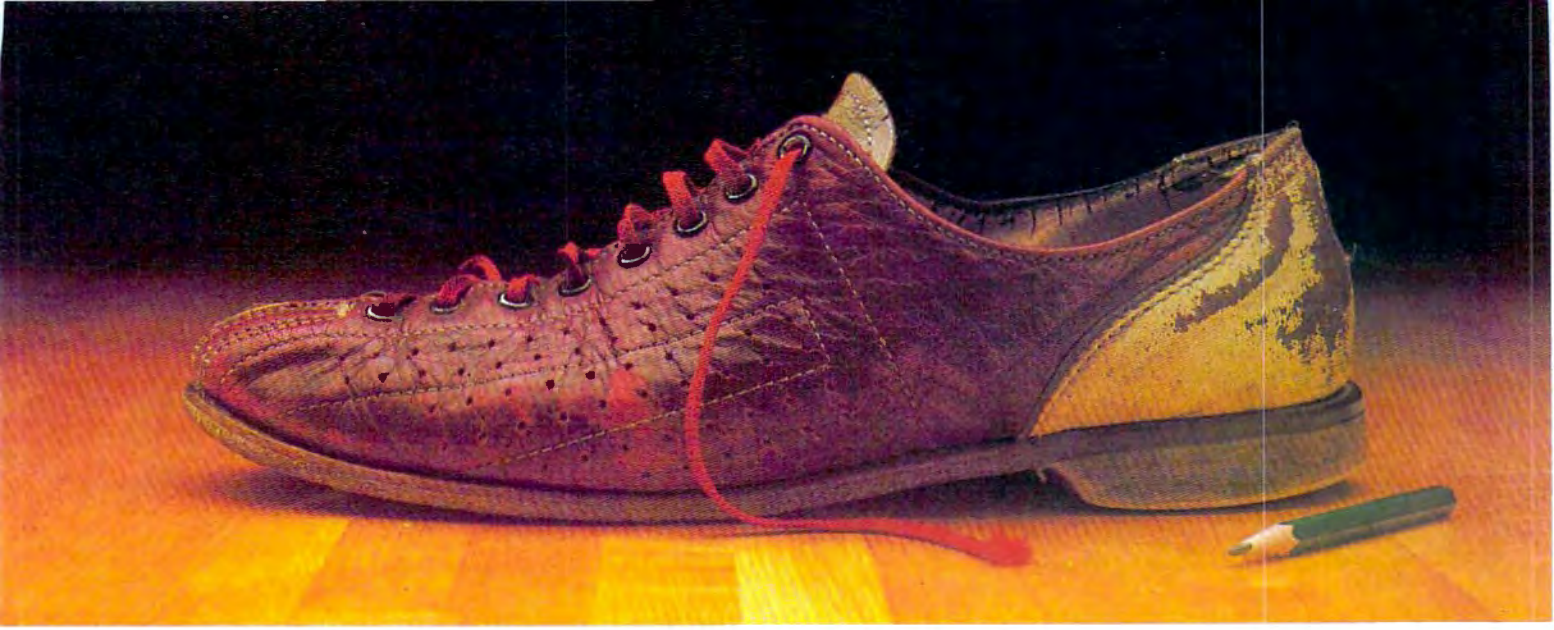
Demons of Osiris was written entirely in machine language using modular programming. The program consists of a series of routines (modules) which are executed from a main or "master" loop. This programming technique allows you to test routines as individual units. Once you decide that one routine works correctly, then you can start on the next routine. Modules used within this program include a routine to detect collision between sprites and other sprites, routines to detect collision between characters and sprites, and a routine to let any of the eight sprites cross the notorious seam on the right of the screen (sprite X–position 255).

The demons appear to wiggle their claws as they descend toward your base. This is accomplished by changing the pointer which defines the location in memory of a particular sprite image. Each of two areas contains slightly different "pictures" of the demons. By alternating rapidly between these pictures (by changing the sprite pointers), we can easily animate the crab-like demons.

Program 2: Demons Of Osiris For The 64

Version by Gregg Peele, Assistant Programming Supervisor

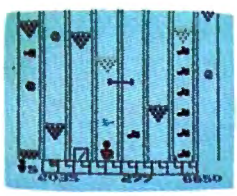
```
49152 :169,000,162,024,157,000,000
49158 :212,202,208,250,032,019,161
49164 :198,169,001,141,033,208,250
49170 :169,147,032,210,255,169,232
49176 :000,141,102,003,169,000,183
49182 :141,142,003,141,143,003,091
49188 :169,000,162,255,157,000,011
49194 :206,157,000,207,202,208,254
49200 :247,169,225,141,096,207,109
49206 :169,000,141,097,207,169,069
49212 :192,141,248,007,169,001,050
49218 :141,039,208,032,017,196,187
49224 :032,080,196,032,181,196,021
49230 :032,010,194,169,000,141,112
49236 :209,207,169,255,141,021,062
49242 :208,024,169,000,141,098,218
49248 :207,105,036,141,100,207,124
49254 :105,036,141,102,207,105,030
49260 :036,141,104,207,105,036,225
49266 :141,106,207,105,036,141,082
49272 :108,207,105,036,141,110,059
49278 :207,169,002,141,092,003,228
49284 :169,144,032,210,255,169,087
49290 :165,141,000,207,169,000,052
49296 :141,001,207,169,015,141,050
49302 :024,212,169,017,141,005,206
49308 :212,169,248,141,006,212,120
49314 :169,005,141,000,212,141,062
49320 :005,212,169,020,141,152,099
49326 :003,169,000,141,032,208,215
49332 :173,030,208,173,031,208,235
49338 :032,230,192,032,069,193,166
49344 :032,168,193,032,209,193,251
49350 :172,083,003,140,102,003,189
49356 :032,075,194,032,108,194,071
49362 :032,046,195,032,059,195,001
49368 :032,191,195,032,227,197,066
49374 :206,102,003,208,233,076,026
49380 :186,192,162,014,056,189,003
49386 :000,207,233,000,157,032,095
49392 :207,189,001,207,233,001,054
49398 :029,032,207,176,018,173,113
49404 :016,208,061,039,193,141,142
49410 :016,208,189,000,207,157,011
49416 :000,208,076,028,193,189,190
49422 :000,207,157,000,208,189,007
49428 :054,193,013,016,208,141,133
49434 :016,208,189,096,207,157,131
49440 :001,208,202,202,016,194,087
49446 :096,254,000,253,000,251,124
49452 :000,247,000,239,000,223,241
49458 :000,191,000,127,001,000,113
49464 :002,000,004,000,008,000,070
```



DON'T LAUGH. FIVE MINUTES OF ALLEY-OOPS AND YOU WON'T BE ABLE TO TAKE YOUR EYES OFF IT.

Oh sure—it might look silly now. But wait'll it's hurtling toward you, threatening to destroy your perfect game. You'll take it seriously then.

And bowling shoes won't be your only worry. You'll also have to watch for diabolical beer bottles, evil pin sweeps and vicious gum spots.



Sound strange?

Sure. But battling such weird objects is exactly what makes Alley-Oops so original. And so incredibly fun to play.

Alley-Oops is real arcade stuff. In fact, it's a challenge just to get to the next level of play. And there are 8 levels, the last one being the nearly impossible Challenge Round.

There are all kinds of ways to play Alley-Oops—try to mount up points, score a perfect game or reach that highest level. Whichever way you choose, you'll have endless fun playing Alley-Oops.

Just remember—don't take the bowling shoes lightly. After years of being kicked around bowling alleys, they're out to get even.

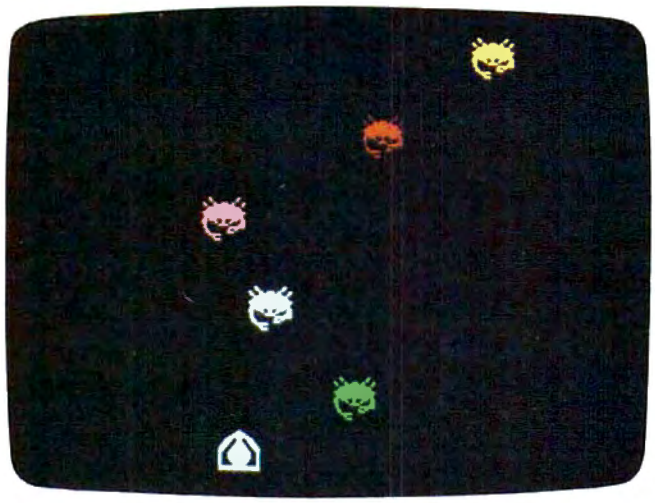
To survive Alley-Oops, you'll have to contend with diabolical beer bottles, evil pin sets, and vicious gum spots.

Alley-Oops™—A new arcade game from Artworx.® Designed by Jeffrey Godish and Brian Harkins; programmed by Leonard Bertoni and David Pompea. For the Commodore 64 and Atari (16K) computers. Cassette/diskette $29.95. Artworx Software Co., Inc., 150 North Main St., Fairport, N.Y. 14450. For a free catalog of Artworx software write or call 800-828-6573.

Artworx®

So you can play.

Atari and Commodore 64 are registered trademarks.



64 version of "Demons of Osiris."

```
49470 :016,000,032,000,064,000,174
49476 :128,173,000,220,041,008,126
49482 :240,006,165,197,201,030,145
49488 :208,036,056,173,000,207,248
49494 :233,060,141,062,003,173,246
49500 :001,207,233,001,013,062,097
49506 :003,176,017,024,173,000,235
49512 :207,105,008,141,000,207,004
49518 :173,001,207,105,000,141,225
49524 :001,207,173,000,220,041,246
49530 :004,240,006,165,197,201,167
49536 :022,208,036,056,173,000,111
49542 :207,233,026,141,064,003,040
49548 :173,001,207,233,000,013,255
49554 :064,003,144,017,056,173,091
49560 :000,207,233,008,141,000,229
49566 :207,173,001,207,233,000,211
49572 :141,001,207,096,173,000,014
49578 :207,141,192,207,173,001,067
49584 :207,141,193,207,056,173,129
49590 :192,207,233,012,141,192,135
49596 :207,173,193,207,233,000,177
49602 :141,193,207,160,003,078,208
49608 :193,207,110,192,207,136,221
49614 :208,247,096,173,076,003,241
49620 :201,004,144,043,173,000,009
49626 :220,041,016,173,000,220,120
49632 :041,016,240,012,169,000,190
49638 :141,076,003,173,141,002,254
49644 :041,001,240,019,162,023,210
49650 :172,192,207,024,032,240,085
49656 :255,169,079,032,210,255,224
49662 :169,000,141,076,003,032,163
49668 :173,195,238,076,003,096,017
49674 :173,162,003,141,249,007,233
49680 :141,250,007,141,251,007,045
49686 :141,252,007,141,253,007,055
49692 :141,254,007,141,255,007,065
49698 :169,000,141,033,208,169,242
49704 :002,141,040,208,169,004,092
49710 :141,041,208,169,007,141,241
49716 :042,208,169,009,141,043,152
49722 :208,169,010,141,044,208,070
49728 :169,001,141,045,208,169,029
49734 :005,141,046,208,096,169,223
49740 :255,141,015,212,169,128,228
49746 :141,018,212,169,000,141,251
49752 :209,207,024,173,027,212,172
49758 :105,045,141,208,207,173,205
49764 :209,207,105,000,141,209,203
49770 :207,096,174,092,003,189,099
49776 :096,207,201,025,176,033,082
49782 :138,074,170,173,162,003,070
49788 :157,248,007,138,010,170,086
49794 :173,208,207,157,000,207,058
49800 :173,209,207,157,001,207,066
49806 :189,054,193,013,021,208,052
49812 :141,021,208,189,096,207,242
49818 :201,130,144,116,024,173,174
49824 :000,207,105,020,141,128,249
49830 :207,173,001,207,105,000,091
49836 :141,129,207,056,173,000,110
49842 :207,233,020,141,064,207,026
49848 :173,001,207,233,000,141,171
49854 :065,207,056,189,000,207,146
49860 :237,064,207,157,160,207,204
49866 :189,001,207,237,065,207,084
49872 :029,160,207,144,024,056,060
49878 :189,000,207,237,128,207,158
49884 :157,161,207,189,001,207,118
49890 :237,129,207,029,161,207,172
49896 :144,040,076,001,195,024,200
49902 :189,000,207,105,001,157,129
49908 :000,207,189,001,207,105,185
49914 :000,157,001,207,076,018,197
49920 :195,056,189,000,207,233,112
49926 :001,157,000,207,189,001,049
49932 :207,233,000,157,001,207,049
49938 :024,189,096,207,105,001,128
49944 :157,096,207,238,092,003,049
49950 :238,092,003,173,092,003,119
49956 :201,015,144,005,169,002,060
49962 :141,092,003,096,173,031,066
49968 :208,141,000,206,173,030,038
49974 :208,141,032,206,096,162,131
49980 :006,173,000,206,061,166,160
49986 :195,240,071,189,249,007,249
49992 :201,195,240,064,238,142,128
49998 :003,208,003,238,143,003,164
50004 :169,005,141,000,212,141,240
50010 :001,212,169,195,157,249,049
50016 :007,169,129,141,004,212,246
50022 :169,128,141,004,212,032,020
50028 :144,195,189,166,195,073,046
50034 :254,009,001,045,021,208,140
50040 :141,021,208,169,032,162,085
50046 :000,157,000,004,157,000,188
50052 :005,157,000,006,232,208,228
50058 :244,096,202,016,174,096,198
50064 :160,020,169,255,133,002,115
50070 :198,002,208,252,136,192,114
50076 :000,208,247,096,169,128,236
50082 :141,004,212,096,002,004,109
50088 :008,016,032,064,128,032,192
50094 :234,232,169,001,141,134,061
50100 :002,165,197,201,003,208,188
50106 :003,032,042,198,096,173,218
50112 :032,206,041,001,240,074,018
50118 :173,032,206,073,255,009,178
50124 :001,045,021,208,141,021,129
50130 :208,173,030,208,169,033,007
50136 :141,004,212,162,030,142,139
50142 :001,212,202,202,032,144,247
50148 :195,202,224,010,176,243,254
50154 :169,032,141,004,212,169,193
50160 :005,141,001,212,169,001,001
```

Six games that'll make your ATARI® the apple of your eye.

Playing games is probably one of the main reasons you bought an ATARI® home computer. When it comes to games, there are none more sophisticated, thought-provoking, challenging — and just plain fun — than the strategy games from SSI.

We made our considerable reputation by producing some of the finest games for the Apple®. To make sure all you ATARI owners out there don't get left out, we're converting as many of our games to your favorite computer as we possibly can.

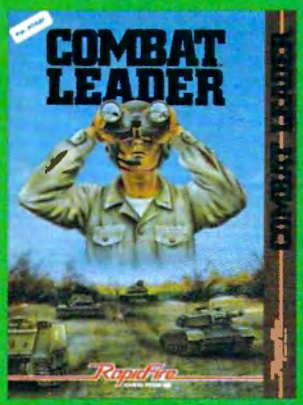
Here are just six of our ever-increasing line of ATARI games. Best of all, they're all waiting for you at your nearest computer/software or game store — today!

Our games are covered under a 14-day "satisfaction or your money back" guarantee.

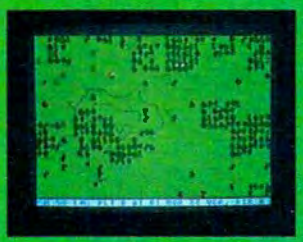
1.

This historical simulation of four great World War II carrier battles is so thorough and realistic, it takes into account every last ship and plane! It is one monster of a game in scale, yet it is so easy to play. On 40K disk. $59.95

2.



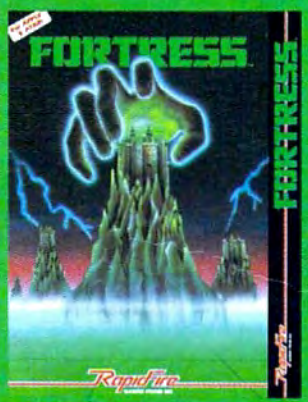
Here's a real-time wargame that gives you the speed of arcade games and sophistication of strategy games. It is one of the finest and fastest tank-battle games ever made. You can choose from over 70 tanks, from the Nazi Tiger to the Abrams M-1. On 40K disk & 40K cassette. $39.95



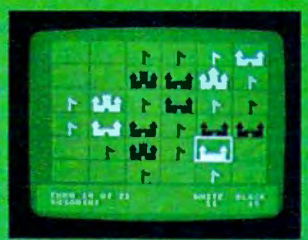
3.

Take to the skies with your trusty Sopwith Camel or Fokker DR-1 or any number of World War I planes. You can set up duels between two planes or stage grand dogfights involving as many as 20 planes. On 40K disk. $39.95

4.

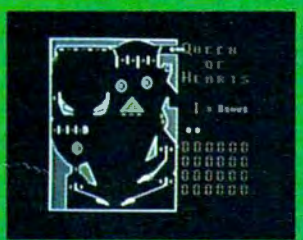


A simple and fast strategy game of power and conquest that's right up there with the classics such as chess. When you play the computer, it actually learns from you and improves with time to become the ultimate opponent. On 40K disk. $34.95



5.

Finally, a true video pinball game for all you pinball fanatics. It boasts all the features of a real pinball game – from sequential play right down to the bells and buzzers. We must forewarn you: it is totally addictive. On 48K disk. $34.95



6.

The army of the future is comprised not of men but of machines: the Cybernetic Electronic Devices. They are deadly but mindless. It is up to you as the Cytron Master to lead them to victory in this arcade-style game. On 48K disk, $39.95; and 32K cassette, $34.95.

ATARI is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc.
APPLE is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

Screen displays are not necessarily from the Atari®. Games are for the Atari® 400/800/1200.

STRATEGIC SIMULATIONS INC

If there are no convenient stores near you, VISA & Mastercard holders can order direct by calling **800-227-1617, ext. 335 (toll free).** In California, call 800-772-3545, ext. 335.

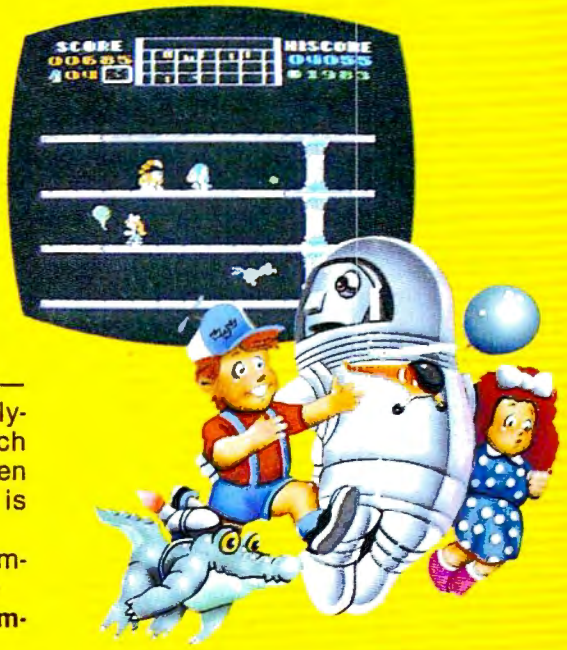
To order by mail, send your check to: STRATEGIC SIMULATIONS INC, 883 Stierlin Road, Bldg. A-200, Mountain View, CA 94043. (California residents, add 6.5% sales tax.)

WRITE FOR A FREE COLOR CATALOG OF ALL OUR GAMES.

```
50166 :141,033,208,169,147,032,208
50172 :210,255,169,002,141,033,038
50178 :208,169,000,141,033,208,249
50184 :206,137,003,208,003,076,129
50190 :108,197,096,169,001,141,214
50196 :033,208,162,015,189,064,179
50202 :196,157,236,005,160,000,012
50208 :169,014,032,210,255,152,096
50214 :157,236,217,202,016,236,078
50220 :160,020,140,132,003,206,193
50226 :132,003,032,144,195,032,076
50232 :144,195,173,132,003,208,143
50238 :242,096,068,005,013,015,245
50244 :014,019,032,015,006,032,186
50250 :079,019,009,018,009,019,227
50256 :160,000,169,147,032,210,030
50262 :255,169,160,141,010,005,058
50268 :169,000,141,010,217,162,023
50274 :012,189,168,196,157,253,049
50280 :004,152,157,253,216,202,064
50286 :016,243,032,228,255,201,061
50292 :049,144,249,201,055,176,222
50298 :245,141,133,003,169,144,189
50304 :032,210,255,162,006,160,185
50310 :026,032,240,255,173,133,225
50316 :003,032,210,255,160,010,042
50322 :140,132,003,032,049,196,186
50328 :056,173,133,003,233,048,030
50334 :010,010,010,024,105,010,071
50340 :141,083,003,096,076,005,056
50346 :022,005,012,058,049,032,092
50352 :084,079,032,054,063,162,138
50358 :017,189,090,197,157,234,042
50364 :005,160,000,152,157,234,128
50370 :217,202,016,241,169,032,047
50376 :141,254;005,141,255,005,233
50382 :032,228,255,201,048,144,090
50388 :241,201,058,176,237,141,242
50394 :134,003,162,012,160,030,207
50400 :032,240,255,173,134,003,037
50406 :032,210,255,032,228,255,218
50412 :201,013,240,078,201,048,249
50418 :144,245,201,058,176,241,027
50424 :141,135,003,162,012,160,093
50430 :031,032,240,255,173,135,096
50436 :003,032,210,255,056,173,221
50442 :134,003,233,048,141,134,191
50448 :003,056,173,135,003,233,107
50454 :048,141,135,003,173,134,144
50460 :003,010,141,137,003,010,076
50466 :010,024,109,137,003,024,085
50472 :109,135,003,141,137,003,056
50478 :240,150,160,010,140,132,110
50484 :003,032,049,196,169,147,136
50490 :032,210,255,096,173,134,190
50496 :003,056,233,048,141,137,170
50502 :003,240,014,160,010,140,125
50508 :132,003,032,049,196,169,145
50514 :147,032,210,255,096,076,130
50520 :198,196,032,032,078,021,133
50526 :013,002,005,018,032,015,179
50532 :006,032,066,001,019,005,229
50538 :019,063,169,147,032,210,234
50544 :255,169,000,141,021,208,138
50550 :169,001,141,033,208,162,064
50556 :006,189,221,197,157,039,165
50562 :005,169,000,157,039,217,205
50568 :202,016,242,160,024,162,174
50574 :007,032,240,255,173,143,224
50580 :003,174,142,003,169,000,127
50586 :141,134,002,032,205,189,089
50592 :162,017,189,203,197,157,061
50598 :236,005,160,000,152,157,108
50604 :236,217,202,016,241,165,225
50610 :197,201,025,208,002,240,027
50616 :008,165,197,201,039,208,234
50622 :242,240,003,076,000,192,175
50628 :169,000,133,198,076,000,004
50634 :008,080,012,001,025,032,104
50640 :065,007,001,009,014,032,080
50646 :089,032,015,018,032,078,222
50652 :063,083,003,015,018,005,151
50658 :032,032,007,198,206,152,085
50664 :003,173,152,003,048,019,118
50670 :173,152,003,201,010,176,185
50676 :006,169,193,141,162,003,150
50682 :096,169,194,141,162,003,247
50688 :096,169,020,141,152,003,069
50694 :096,162,006,173,162,003,096
50700 :157,249,007,202,016,247,122
50706 :096,162,255,189,060,198,210
50712 :157,000,048,202,208,247,118
50718 :162,010,189,060,198,157,038
50724 :000,048,202,016,247,096,133
50730 :169,000,133,198,032,144,206
50736 :195,165,197,201,003,240,025
50742 :250,201,064,240,246,096,127
50748 :000,000,000,000,000,000,060
50754 :000,000,000,000,000,000,066
50760 :000,028,000,000,127,000,227
50766 :001,255,192,007,156,240,161
50772 :015,028,120,030,062,060,143
50778 :060,127,030,120,255,143,057
50784 :113,255,199,099,255,227,220
50790 :099,255,227,099,255,227,240
50796 :097,255,195,096,255,131,113
50802 :096,127,003,127,255,255,209
50808 :127,255,255,255,024,000,012
50814 :024,012,000,048,195,060,209
50820 :195,099,255,198,031,255,141
50826 :248,063,255,252,255,255,186
50832 :255,127,255,254,127,255,137
50838 :254,239,024,247,225,153,012
50844 :135,096,126,015,096,001,113
50850 :255,048,003,048,056,003,063
50856 :192,015,224,000,003,000,090
50862 :000,001,224,000,000,000,143
50868 :000,000,000,000,000,000,180
50874 :000,255,096,000,006,048,079
50880 :000,012,204,060,051,099,106
50886 :255,198,031,255,248,063,224
50892 :255,252,255,255,255,127,067
50898 :255,254,127,255,254,239,058
50904 :024,247,225,153,135,096,072
50910 :126,003,127,128,003,049,146
50916 :128,006,030,000,014,000,150
50922 :003,248,000,000,096,000,069
50928 :003,192,000,000,000,000,179
50934 :000,000,000,000,000,255,245
50940 :000,000,000,006,195,096,037
50946 :000,000,000,048,219,012,025
50952 :000,102,000,000,219,096,169
50958 :000,060,000,182,219,109,072
50964 :001,153,128,048,219,012,069
50970 :000,060,000,054,219,108,211
50976 :000,102,000,024,219,012,133
50982 :000,000,128,006,195,096,207
50988 :000,000,000,000,000,000,044
50994 :000,000,000,000,000,000,050
51000 :000,000,000,255,000,013,068
```

Betcha Can't Play Just One!

Drol™



You will soon come to expect the unexpected in the hilarious and challenging underground dream world of Drol. A little red-headed girl and her propeller-beanied brother have been lured by a witch doctor's curse into the multi-leveled ruins of a lost civilization. It's your task — as a hero equipped with a rocket backpack and full-screen radar scope — to dodge hopping scorpions, monsters and snakes, flying turkeys, swords, daggers, arrows, magnets, witch doctors, and vacuum cleaners(!) in your attempts to rescue the children and reunite them with their mother. Each new level of game play is full of surprises.

Drol's wry sense of humor and amazingly detailed cartoon imagery, make this game a charmer!

For the Apple II/II + /IIe, Atari, and Commodore 64 home computers in disk format.

Gumball™

Hours of fun await you at the Sticky Sole Gumball Factory — where you'll be working against the clock to sort a tasty collection of colorful gumballs.

Your job may seem sweet at first, but after you've discovered the explosive-laced gumballs (placed by over-zealous dental assistants) or met your irritating supervisor (who is eager to undo your best efforts), you may feel that you have bitten off more than you can chew.

If, against all odds, you meet your day's quota, you'll be promptly rewarded with a promotion (to a more challenging position) and an amusing cartoon showing your higher standard of living.

Gumball — a new fast action game filled with colorful and delicious surprises.

For the Apple II/II + /IIe.

Irresistible Fun From Brøderbund!

Ask your Brøderbund dealer for Sneak Previews.

Brøderbund Software™

Discover the Difference

17 Paul Drive, San Rafael, California 94903, Telephone (415) 479-1170

Apple II/II + /IIe, Atari, and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc., Atari, Inc., Commodore Electronics Ltd., respectively.

Programming Notes, Atari Version

John Krause, Assistant Technical Editor

The Atari version of "Demons of Osiris" (Program 3) is similar to the VIC version. The only major difference is in controlling the base ship. The ship is controlled using the joystick plugged into port 1. The joystick fire button launches the missiles. Hold down the button for rapid fire. When you RUN the program, you will have to wait a few seconds for the computer to POKE in the machine language (ML) portion of the game. Then it will prompt you to enter the speed of play and number of base ships. Enter a speed from 0 (fastest) to 255 (slowest) and specify from 1 to 255 ships.

Press the fire button to start the game. Pressing the space bar will pause the game until you press any other key. When a demon hits your ship, the ship will be destroyed, the screen will flash, and another ship will appear at the middle of the screen. Each demon you hit with your missiles is worth ten points. After all your ships are destroyed, the final score will be displayed.

The program consists mostly of machine language, which line 20 READs from the DATA statements and POKEs into the buffer at locations 14592–15380. Lines 130–160 contain the information for the redefined characters. BASIC is used for things that do not require the speed of machine language, such as the input prompts and displaying the final score. The speed and number of ships are POKEd into memory so the ML routine can access this information during play. Line 70 executes the ML routine. When the game ends, line 80 will calculate the score from the values stored by the ML routine.

Program 3: Demons Of Osiris For Atari

Version by John Krause, Assistant Technical Editor

```
10 POKE 106,64:GRAPHICS 0
15 ? "Demons of Osiris"
17 IF PEEK(14592)=169 THEN 50
18 ? :? "Please wait 15 seconds."
20 RESTORE 14592:FOR I=14592 TO 1538
   0:READ A:C=C+A:POKE I,A:NEXT I:GO
   SUB 100
25 IF C<>98549 THEN ? "Error in DATA
   ":END
50 POKE 764,255:TRAP 50:? "Speed";:I
   NPUT I:POKE 208,I
60 TRAP 60:? "Ships";:INPUT I:IF I=0
    THEN 60
61 POKE 207,I
62 ? :? "Press FIRE:";
64 IF STRIG(0) THEN 64
65 POKE 710,0
70 POKE 752,1:? CHR$(125):TRAP 80:PO
   KE 756,4:I=USR(14592)
80 GRAPHICS 0:? "Score:";10*PEEK(135
   27)+2560*PEEK(13526)
90 GOTO 50
100 RESTORE 130
110 FOR I=1 TO 4:READ A:A=1024+A*8:F
    OR J=0 TO 7:READ B:POKE A+J,B:NE
    XT J:NEXT I
120 RETURN
130 DATA 84,24,126,219,255,126,102,6
    6,195
140 DATA 92,0,0,24,24,24,24,0,0
150 DATA 33,24,24,24,60,60,60,126,25
    5
160 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
14592 DATA 169,52,133,204,169,0
14598 DATA 133,203,168,145,203,200
14604 DATA 192,0,208,249,230,204
14610 DATA 166,204,224,57,208,241
14616 DATA 169,63,133,204,169,236
14622 DATA 133,203,169,20,141,223
14628 DATA 52,160,0,152,145,203
14634 DATA 173,120,2,41,4,208
14640 DATA 12,173,223,52,201,0
14646 DATA 240,5,206,223,52,198
14652 DATA 203,173,120,2,41,8
14658 DATA 208,12,173,223,52,201
14664 DATA 39,240,5,238,223,52
14670 DATA 230,203,169,33,160,0
14676 DATA 145,203,238,222,52,169
14682 DATA 2,205,222,52,16,3
14688 DATA 140,222,52,173,132,2
14694 DATA 201,1,240,49,174,221
14700 DATA 52,189,0,53,201,1
14706 DATA 240,39,173,222,52,201
14712 DATA 2,48,32,169,1,157
14718 DATA 0,53,165,204,157,8
14724 DATA 53,165,203,56,233,40
14730 DATA 157,16,53,238,221,52
14736 DATA 169,7,205,221,52,16
14742 DATA 4,152,141,221,52,162
14748 DATA 0,142,217,52,189,0
14754 DATA 53,201,0,240,40,189
14760 DATA 16,53,133,205,189,8
14766 DATA 53,133,206,152,145,205
14772 DATA 32,222,59,145,205,189
14778 DATA 8,53,201,60,208,18
14784 DATA 189,16,53,201,0,48
14790 DATA 11,201,104,16,7,152
14796 DATA 157,0,53,76,48,58
14802 DATA 189,16,53,56,233,40
14808 DATA 157,16,53,176,3,222
14814 DATA 8,53,133,205,189,8
14820 DATA 53,133,206,32,222,59
14826 DATA 177,205,141,216,52,201
14832 DATA 2,16,26,189,16,53
14838 DATA 133,205,189,8,53,133
14844 DATA 206,169,92,145,205,32
14850 DATA 222,59,138,24,105,9
14856 DATA 145,205,76,48,58,152
14862 DATA 157,0,53,174,216,52
14868 DATA 202,157,232,52,189,248
14874 DATA 52,133,205,189,240,52
14880 DATA 133,206,152,145,205,32
```

25 of The Hundreds of Reasons You Ought To Be A **COMPUTE!** Magazine Subscriber:

From "The Editor's Feedback" Card, a monthly part of our continuing dialogue with readers of **COMPUTE!**. These are responses to the question,

"What do you like best about **COMPUTE!** ?"

1. "The coverage of educational uses of computers for kids." **2.** "Clear, clean layout, good presentation..." **3.** "Educational software reviews... 'Friends of The Turtle'..." **4.** "Written so a newcomer to computers can understand..." **5.** "Cover to cover, and all in between..." **6.** "Reviews of software and hardware..." **7.** "Good balance of application and technical articles..." **8.** "It is the best source of info about various levels of VIC/PET/CBM machines and applications..." **9.** "The large number of *well-explained* programs..." **10.** "I like programs that can be typed into a computer, run, and then used right away (a program without bugs!)..." **11.** "That it is organized well, and covers a broad range of information concerning Atari. Keep it up, please! I'm learning..." **12.** "Table of Contents listings and computer guide to articles is a great idea. Best magazine for personal home computer users..." **13.** "Best I have found for VIC info..." **14.** "Informative articles: 'Secrets of Atari', Game programs, especially programs that teach the reader about the Atari..." **15.** "I like all the articles and programs for my computer, the PET. I've learned and found out things about it that I never even thought existed. Other magazines don't have too much material for the PET and, for that reason, I find **COMPUTE!** invaluable..." **16.** "The up-to-date hardware reviews..." **17.** "Educational and game programs... ready to type in..." **18.** "Utility and applications program listings very helpful..." **19.** "I'm a computer beginner and **COMPUTE!** didn't scare me away... it made me more interested in learning more about computers..." **20.** "I really enjoy (since I am one) the Beginner's Page..." **21.** "The attention it gives to Atari and the easy-to-understand language it's written in..." **22.** It is concerned with explaining programs, not just listing them. It is the best VIC magazine I could buy..." **23.** "The new Table of Contents 'Guide to Articles and Programs' is excellent, particularly the indication of 'multiple computer' items..." **24.** Broad range (sophistication) of programs..." **25.** "It's easy to understand yet pushes you to a 'higher level'..."

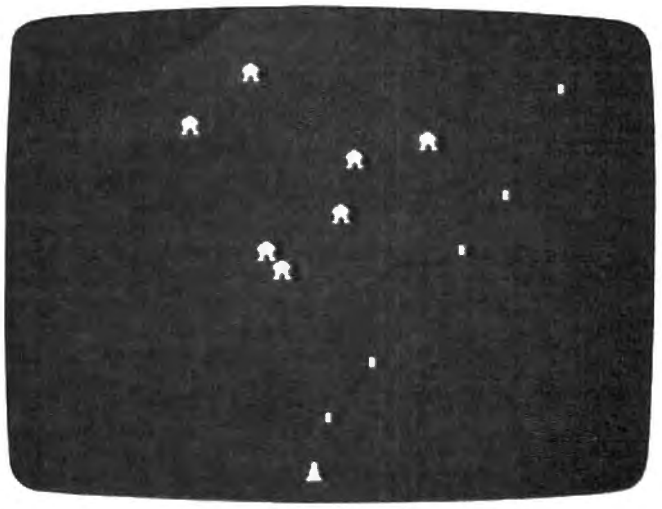
Whether you're just getting started with personal computers, or very advanced, you'll find useful, helpful information in every issue of **COMPUTE!** Magazine. We specialize in supporting the Atari, PET/CBM, Commodore VIC-20 and 64, TI-99/4A, and Apple computers. Editorial coverage also includes the Timex/Sinclair and the Radio Shack Color Computer.

Every issue of **COMPUTE!** brings you user-friendly articles, applications programs, and utilities you can type right into your computer and use. To subscribe to **COMPUTE!**, or to order a sample issue, use the attached reply card or call our toll-free number. **COMPUTE!**... We're the resource for thousands and thousands of home, educational, and small business computer users. Shouldn't you be one of them?

1 year, twelve issue subscription: $24.00 in the US.

Call Toll Free in the US 800-334-0868
In NC call 919-275-9809

COMPUTE! Magazine is a publication of **COMPUTE!** Publications, Inc.
505 Edwardia Drive, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403



Atari version of "Demons of Osiris."

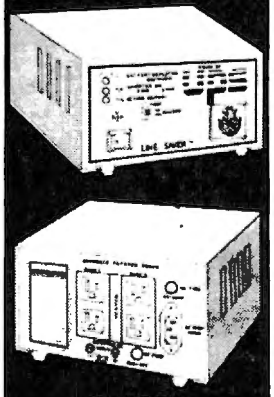
```
14886 DATA 222,59,145,205,32,2
14892 DATA 60,32,243,59,238,217
14898 DATA 52,174,217,52,224,8
14904 DATA 240,3,76,160,57,173
14910 DATA 10,210,201,0,16,48
14916 DATA 174,220,52,169,1,221
14922 DATA 232,52,240,38,157,232
14928 DATA 52,169,60,157,240,52
14934 DATA 173,10,210,41,31,24
14940 DATA 105,4,157,224,52,24
14946 DATA 105,64,157,248,52,238
```


"POWER FAILURE PROBLEMS"

BLACKOUTS!
BROWNOUTS!
DIPS!

YOUR SOLUTION...

LINE-SAVER™



STANDBY UNINTERRUPTABLE POWER SYSTEM

SAVE YOUR DATA from power "blackouts," "brownouts" or line "dips."

PROTECT YOUR DATA from "transient voltages, spikes and EMI/RFI line noise."

LINE-SAVER™ stands-by to switch 250VA, 150 watts of power to your micro-computer. Its heavy duty internal sealed battery provides up to 40 minutes of back-up power; more than enough to SAVE your data and shut down your system if line power does not return.

LINE-SAVER™ provides constant protection for your system from damaging voltage surges, spikes and conducted line noise.

LINE-SAVER™ constantly monitors the AC line and itself, with a unique visual and audible three staged ANNUNCIATOR that provides you at-a-glance status.

LINE-SAVER™ is compact in size and utilizes the latest PWM technology to make it compatible with virtually every microcomputer system today.

LINE-SAVER™ is low in cost . . . **$395.00**

Call or write today for free literature

AEGIS®
Power Conditioning Equipment

ORDER TODAY
Out of State
Toll Free Order Number
1-800-523-9685
In-State Order No.
215-837-0700

MasterCard VISA

KALGLO®

6584 Ruch Rd., Dept.
Bethlehem, PA 18017

DEALER & OEM INQUIRIES INVITED

Add $10.00 for shipping & handling • COD's add $3.00
PA Res. add 6% sales tax


```
14952 DATA 220,52,169,7,205,220
14958 DATA 52,16,3,140,220,52
14964 DATA 162,0,142,217,52,189
14970 DATA 232,52,201,0,208,3
14976 DATA 76,172,59,189,240,52
14982 DATA 201,63,208,100,189,248
14988 DATA 52,201,0,16,93,201
14994 DATA 176,48,89,152,157,232
15000 DATA 52,189,248,52,133,205
15006 DATA 189,240,52,133,206,152
15012 DATA 145,205,32,222,59,145
15018 DATA 205,189,224,52,24,105
15024 DATA 1,205,223,52,16,3
15030 DATA 76,172,59,56,233,3
15036 DATA 205,223,52,48,3,76
15042 DATA 172,59,169,8,141,198
15048 DATA 2,198,207,32,2,60
15054 DATA 152,141,198,2,152,145
15060 DATA 203,169,63,133,204,169
15066 DATA 236,133,203,169,20,141
15072 DATA 223,52,169,33,145,203
15078 DATA 196,207,240,3,76,172
15084 DATA 59,96,140,219,52,189
15090 DATA 224,52,205,223,52,208
15096 DATA 8,152,205,10,210,16
15102 DATA 13,48,27,173,223,52
15108 DATA 24,105,1,221,224,52
15114 DATA 16,5,169,255,141,219
15120 DATA 52,189,224,52,24,105
15126 DATA 1,205,223,52,16,5
15132 DATA 169,1,141,219,52,152
15138 DATA 205,10,210,16,3,141
15144 DATA 219,52,189,224,52,24
15150 DATA 109,219,52,157,224,52
15156 DATA 189,248,52,133,205,189
15162 DATA 240,52,133,206,152,145
15168 DATA 205,32,222,59,145,205
15174 DATA 173,219,52,24,105,40
15180 DATA 24,125,248,52,157,248
15186 DATA 52,144,3,254,240,52
15192 DATA 189,248,52,133,205,189
15198 DATA 240,52,133,206,32,222
15204 DATA 59,177,205,141,216,52
15210 DATA 201,9,16,23,138,24
15216 DATA 105,1,145,205,189,248
15222 DATA 52,133,205,189,240,52
15228 DATA 133,206,169,84,145,205
15234 DATA 76,172,59,152,157,232
15240 DATA 52,173,216,52,56,233
15246 DATA 9,170,152,157,0,53
15252 DATA 189,16,53,133,205,189
15258 DATA 8,53,133,206,152,145
15264 DATA 205,32,222,59,145,205
15270 DATA 32,2,60,32,243,59
15276 DATA 238,217,52,174,217,52
15282 DATA 224,8,240,3,76,121
15288 DATA 58,165,208,32,200,59
15294 DATA 173,252,2,201,33,240
15300 DATA 249,76,39,57,141,213
15306 DATA 52,162,255,160,0,200
15312 DATA 192,0,208,251,232,236
15318 DATA 213,52,208,245,174,217
15324 DATA 52,96,165,206,56,233
15330 DATA 7,133,206,165,205,56
15336 DATA 233,40,133,205,176,2
15342 DATA 198,206,169,0,96,173
15348 DATA 215,52,24,105,1,141
15354 DATA 215,52,144,3,238,214
15360 DATA 52,96,169,15,141,1
15366 DATA 210,169,20,141,0,210
15372 DATA 169,64,32,200,59,140
15378 DATA 1,210,96
```

©

Books&Software

BOOKS for ATARI 400/600XL/800XL 1200XL

ATARI BASIC – Learning by Using
An excellent book for the beginner. Many short programs and learning exercises. All important features of the ATARI computers are described (screen drawings, special sounds, keys, paddles, joysticks, specialized screen routines, graphics, sound applications, peeks, pokes, and special stuff).
Order-No. 164 $7.95

Games for the ATARI Computer
This book describes advanced programming techniques like player-missile-graphics and use of the hardware-registers. Contains many ready to run programs in BASIC and one called GUNFIGHT in machine language.
Order-No. 162 $7.95

How to program your ATARI in 6502 Machine Language
Introduction to machine language for the BASIC programmer.
Order-No. 169 $9.95

FORTH on the ATARI – Learning by Using
Introduction, programs, applications, learning exercises.
Order-No. 170 $7.95

All programs from book No. 170 on disk.
Order-No. 7319 $22.00 only!

A Look into the Future–ASTROLOGY
on your ATARI 800. How to calculate your own horoscope. Including listing of the program.
Order-No. 171 $9.95

HACKERBOOK for your Atari computer
Tips+tricks–Very important subroutines in 6502 machine language. How to make bootable cassettes, disks, and EPROMs. Complete construction article and software on how to build an EPROM burner.
Order-No. 172 $9.95

SMALL BUSINESS SOFTWARE FOR ALL ATARI COMPUTERS

SUPERMAIL (500 addresses on 1 disk) Completely written in FORTH. Comes on autoboot disk. No cartridge, no DOS, no FORTH language required.
Order-No. 7312 $49.00

SUPERINVENTORY (1000 items p.disk) Completely written in FORTH. Same as above. (Disk only)
Order-No. 7320 $49.00

BUSIPACK-1 (written in FORTH). Complete order entry, inventory, mailing and invoicing. (Disk only).
Order-No. 7313 $98.00

Microcomputer Hardware Handbook
Order-No. 29 $ 14.95

ATCASH
Convert your ATARI 800 into a powerful cash register. (Disk only).
Order-No. 7303 $49.95

Invoicing program in BASIC
Order-No. 7201 (C) $29.95
Order-No. 7200 (D) $39.95

Mailing List in BASIC
Order-No. 7212 (C) $19.95
Order-No. 7213 (D) $24.95

Inventory control in BASIC
Order-No. 7214 (C) $19.95
Order-No. 7215 (D) $24.95

SOFTWARE IN MACHINE LANGUAGE FOR ATARI

ATMONA-1
Machine language monitor.
Order-No. 7022 (C) $19.95

ATMONA-2
This is a tracer (debugger) that lets you explore the ATARI RAM/ROM area. You can stop at previously selected address, opcode, or operand. Also very valuable in understanding the microprocessor. At each stop, all registers of the CPU may be changed.Includes Atmona-1.
Order-No. 7049 cassette $49.95
Order-No. 7050 disk $54.00

ATMAS
Macro-Assembler for ATARI-800/48K. One of the most powerful editor assemblers on the market. Versatile editor with scrolling. Up to 17k of source-code. Very fast, translates 5k source-code in about 5 seconds. Source code can be saved on disk or cassette (Incl.Atmona-1).
Order-No. 7099 disk $89.00
Order-No. 7999 cartridge $129.00

ATMS APPLICATION DISK
All programs and machine language subroutines from Book No.169 on disk.
Order-No. 7311 $20.00

ATAS
Same as ATMAS but without macro-capability. (32K and 48K RAM)
Order-No. 7098 $49.95

ATEXT-1
This wordprocessor is an excellent buy for your money. It features screen oriented editing, scrolling, string search (even nested), left and right margin justification. Over 30 commands. Text can be saved on disk or cassette.
Order-No. 7210 cassette $29.95
Order-No. 7216 disk $34.95
Order-No. 7217 cartridge $69.00

FORTH for the ATARI
FORTH from ELCOMP PUBLISHING,Inc. is an extended Fig-Forth-version, Editor and I/O package included. Utility package includes decompiler, sector copy, Hex-dump (ASCII), ATARI filehandling, total graphic and sound, joystick program and player missile. Extremely powerful!
Order-No.7055(D) reg.$99.00sale $39.95

Floating point package with trigonometric functions (0 – 90°).
Order-No. 7230 disk $29.95

Learn FORTH
A subset of Fig-Forth for the beginner. On disk (32k RAM) or cass. (16k RAM).
Order-No.7053 reg. 79.00 sale $19.95

HARDWARE-ADD-ONs for ATARI

PRINTER INTERFACE
This construction article comes with printed circuit board and software. You can use the EPSON printer without the ATARI printer interface. (Works with gameport 3 and 4).
Order-No. 7211 $19.95

300 Baud serial interface (RS232+5V)
Software with connector and construction article.
Order-No. 7291 $19.95

EPROM BURNER for ATARI 400/800 KIT. Printed circuit board incl. software and extensive construction article.
Order-No. 7292 $49.00

EPROM BOARD (CARTRIDGE)
Holds two 4k EPROMs (2532). EPROMs not included.
Order-No. 7043 $29.95

EPROM BOARD KIT
Same as above but bare board only with description.
Order-No. 7224 $14.95

Astrology and Biorhythm for ATARI
Order-Nol 7223 D/C $29.95

Birth control with the Atari(Knaus Ogino)
Order-No. 7222 disk only! $29.95

The APPLE in your Hand, BRAND NEW! Book includes introduction to 6502 Machine Language and FORTH. BASIC programs never published before!
Order-No. 178 (200 pages) $12.95

CP/M –MBASIC and the OSBORNE computer
Business Applications, compl. listings of mailing list, datablock, inventory, invoicing and more.
Order-No. 177 $9.95

SUPERSOFTWARE f.the Commodore-64

BLIZTEXT! – The best wordprocessor for the C-64 in the whole universe. Includes terminal software for electronic mail.
Order-No. 4965(62 pages manual)$89.00

MACROFIRE – Editor/Assembler for the C-64
The best macroassembler you can buy!
Order-No. 4963 $89.00

SUPERBOOKS for your C-64

The Great Book of Games, Vol. I
64 programs for the Commodore-64.
Order-No. 182 $9.95
Programs from this book on disk $19.95

MORE ON THE SIXTYFOUR
Tips, tricks, hints, very important subroutines.
Order-No. 183 $9.95
Programs from this book on disk $19.95

How to program in 6502 Machine Language on your C-64
Order-No. 184 $12.95

Commodore-64 Tune-up, Vol. I
How to expand your C-64.
Order-No. 185 $12.95

Small Business Programs for the C-64
Order-No. 186 $12.95

HARDWARE ADD-ONs for your C-64

Parallel printer interface, KIT
Order-No. 4990 $19.95

Universal Experimenter Board
Order-No. 4970 $9.95

Expansion Board (holds 4 exp. boards)
Order-No. 4992 $29.95

BOOKS, SOFTWARE, ADD-ONs for VIC-20, APPLE II, OSBORNE, TIMEX + OSI computers

Tricks for VICs (Book)
Order-No. 176 $9.95

Universal Experim.board for the VIC-20
(Save money with this great board). This board plugs right into the expansion slot of the VIC-20.
Order-No. 4844 reg. $19.95 sale $9.95

Programming in BASIC and machine language on the ZX-81 (82) TIMEX1000
Order-No. 174 (book) $9.95

The Custom APPLE + Other Mysteries
A complete guide to customizing the APPLE software and hardware.
Order-No. 680 $24.95
We also stock the boards which are used in the book No. 680 (bareboards).

HOFACKER

PAYMENT: Check, money order, VISA, MASTER CARD, Eurocheck, ACCESS, Interbank
Prepaid orders add $3.50 for shipping (USA)
$5.00 handling for C.O.D.
All orders outside USA: add 15% shipping, California residents add 6.5 % sales tax.

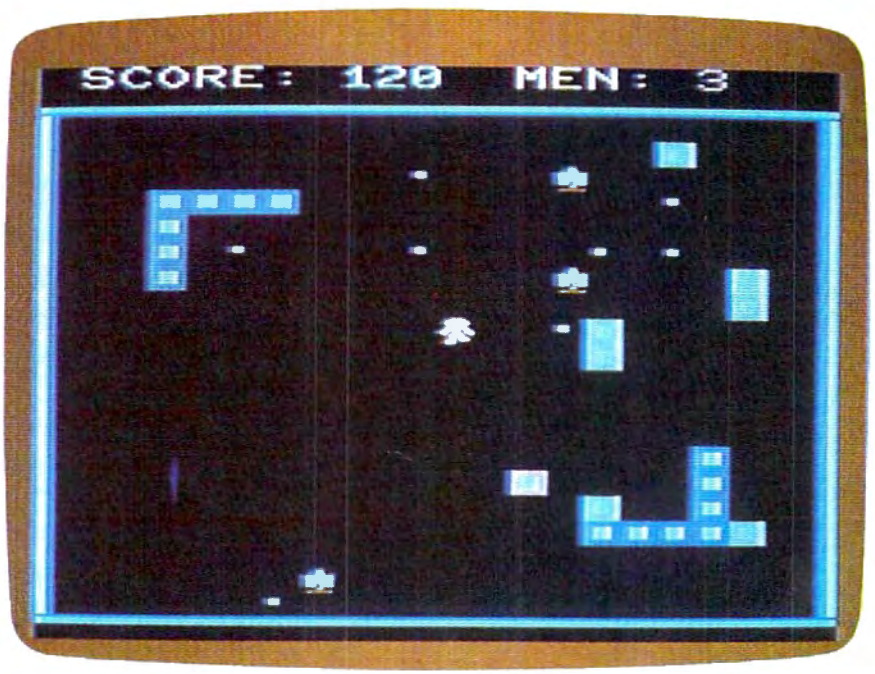
Elcomp Publishing, Inc, 53 Redrock Lane, Pomona CA 91766, Phone: (714) 623-8314, Telex: 29 81 91

ATARI is a reg. trademark of ATARI Inc., VIC-20 + Commodore-64 are trademarks of Commodore Business Machines, APPLE is a reg. trademark of APPLE Computer, Inc., CP/M is a reg. tradem. of Digital Research

COLORBOT

John R Dondzila

"Colorbot" is an exciting game for the unexpanded VIC-20, Commodore 64, or Atari which features extensive use of multicolor graphics and sound effects. The game is for one player and requires a joystick. The longer the game is played, the harder it becomes to win.



Three robots pressure the player in the VIC version of "Colorbot."

In the year 1987 man has overpopulated the world with TVs, videogames, home computers, and every electronic device manufacturable.

Through an incredible genetic experiment, all of these surplus electronics have mutated into the Colorbots, a hyper-intelligent race of robots who are capable of thinking on their own. The Colorbots have concluded that—according to their alien logic—man is inferior and must be destroyed.

After noting man's vulnerability to electricity and then supercharging Earth with a high-voltage proton forcefield, these creatures of man's invention have turned all matter into glowing debris.

You and some others, however, have somehow become partially immune to the Colorbot forces. Armed with a supply of stolen Electron Frisbees, you will try to destroy the Colorbots before they destroy all of mankind.

Defeating The Colorbots

You are positioned in the center of the playfield. Positioned elsewhere on the playfield are three Colorbot warriors. You can move your man in any direction by positioning the joystick in that direction. (Use joystick 2 on the 64 and joystick 1 on the Atari.) To fire an Electron Frisbee, simply hold down the fire button and push the joystick in the direction that you want to fire.

Also on the playfield is a random display of flashing high-voltage walls, which neither you nor the Colorbots can walk into without being destroyed.

The Colorbots are programmed to follow you. Try to lead the robots into the walls so that they destroy themselves. Whenever a Colorbot is destroyed (whether by you or its own foolish bravado), you gain ten points and a new Colorbot appears somewhere else on the screen. The walls gradually decrease in number as the game progresses.

FIRST, THE GOOD NEWS.

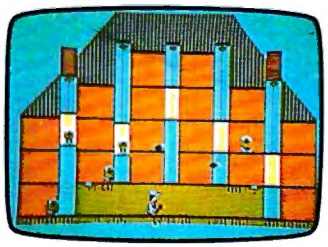
First Star Has 4 New Games.

Fernando Herrera, the designer of *ASTRO CHASE* (1984 Science Fiction/Fantasy Computer Game of the Year*) and our design team again define "State of the Art."

Superior graphics, real-time animations™, multiple screens, intermissions, arcade-quality sound, innovative gaming, challenge and excitement—we deliver it all!

THE BAD NEWS? You can't play them all at once.

BOING!™
Designed by Alex Leavens & Shirley A. Russell
Atari VCS 2600



BRISTLES™
Starring Peter the Painter
Designed by Fernando Herrera
Atari Home Computers
Commodore by Paul Kanevsky

FLIP and FLOP™
Designed by Jim Nangano
Atari Home Computers
Commodore by Adam Bellin

PANIC BUTTON™
TRS-80 Color Computer
by Paul Kanevsky
Commodore Computers

*Electronic Games Magazine 1984 Game Of The Year Award

FIRST STAR SOFTWARE INC

"When being first counts...we're number one!"
22 East 41st Street, New York, NY 10017
Distributor and Dealer Inquiries Invited/212 532-4666

Atari, Vic-20 and TRS-80 Color are the registered trademarks of Atari Inc, Commodore Business Machines Inc and Tandy Corporation respectively. Astro Chase, Bristles starring Peter the Painter, Flip and Flop, Panic Button, Boing! are trademarks of First Star Software Inc. Printed in USA. All rights reserved. © 1983 First Star Software Inc.

Every now and then a Colorbot leaves behind a small Colorbomb, which is fatal if you walk on it. The more Colorbots destroyed, the faster they will get. After a while only one or two Colorbots will chase you, and they chase fast.

When you begin the game, you are given four men. If you are destroyed you lose a man. Lose all of your men and the game is over and mankind is doomed to extinction. You lose a man if you walk into anything that is glowing or flashing in different colors. You receive a free man plus 100 bonus points if you score 200 or 800 points.

Using The Programs

Colorbot is written entirely in BASIC except for one small machine language routine installed right on top of the custom character set. This routine is used to continuously change the auxiliary color set without delaying the game.

Please note that you must first type in Program 1 and SAVE it. This program installs the custom character set and machine language routine. After saving it, type NEW and enter the second program. Save this on tape right after Program 1. You may now LOAD and RUN Program 1. It will perform its task and then LOAD and run Program 2 automatically.

If you have a disk drive, type in Program 1 (delete line 140) and SAVE it. Then ENTER Program 2 and SAVE it. RUN Program 1 to define the custom characters. When it is finished, LOAD and RUN Program 2.

One last thing: There are lots of sound effects in this program, so make sure you have the TV volume turned up. This program also has the best visual effect on a color TV or monitor.

BEGINNING PROGRAMMERS

If you're new to computing, please read "How To Type COMPUTE!'s Programs" and "A Beginner's Guide To Typing In Programs."

Program 1: VIC Character Loader

```
10 POKE55,0:POKE56,29:CLR
15 POKE36869,240:POKE36879,10:PRINT"{CLR}
   {2 DOWN}{CYN}COLORBOT"
20 PRINT"{2 DOWN}{WHT}LOADING THE":PRINT"
   MAIN CHARACTER SET"
25 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
30 DATA56,84,56,84,146,40,104,12
35 DATA56,84,56,84,146,40,44,96
40 DATA0,0,32,184,32,0,0,0
45 DATA4,8,63,63,46,38,4,21
50 DATA0,0,48,48,0,0,0,0
55 DATA0,0,0,0,0,255,255,170
60 DATA224,224,224,224,224,224,224,224
65 DATA11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11
70 DATA170,255,255,0,0,0,0,0
75 DATA170,170,190,190,190,190,170,170
80 DATA141,253,29,238,255,29,173,255
85 DATA29,201,255,208,6,173,253,29
90 DATA76,191,234,238,254,29,173,254
95 DATA29,201,2,208,240,169,0,141
100 DATA254,29,24,173,14,144,105,16
105 DATA141,14,144,76,104,29,14,144
110 DATA201,224,48,5,169,15,141,14
115 DATA144,174,252,29,76,104,29
120 FORI=0TO150:READX
125 POKE7424+I,X:NEXTI
130 PRINT"{CLR}{2 DOWN}DONE, NOW LOAD THE
    ":PRINT"MAIN PROGRAM..."
135 PRINT
140 POKE198,1:POKE631,131:END
145 REM IF YOU ARE USING A DISK DRIVE DEL
    ETE LINE 140
146 REM THEN LOAD & RUN PART 2
```

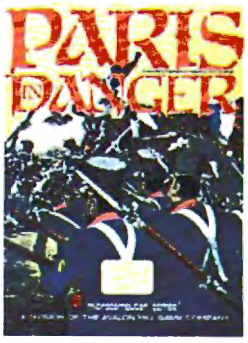
Program 2: VIC Colorbot, Main Program

```
10 POKE7679,1:POKE7678,1
15 POKE37158,200:POKE37159,200
20 POKE37166,128:POKE788,88:POKE789,29:PO
   KE37166,192
25 POKE36878,15:POKE36869,255:POKE36879,1
   0
30 DIMX(3),Y(3),Z(4):FORI=1TO3:DEFFNP(I)=
   7680+X(I)+22*Y(I)
35 A=0:C=30720:DEFFNQ(A)=7680+X+22*Y:X1=3
   3:SL=10:S1=5:S2=15:MN=4
40 FORI=1TO4:READZ(I):NEXT:DATA150,160,18
   0,200
45 PRINT"{CLR}":FORI=1TOS2:R=7724+RND(1)*
   374:POKER,42:POKER+C,11+RND(1)*3
50 POKE36876,200+RND(1)*50:NEXT:POKE36876
   ,0
55 FORI=7702TO7723:POKEI,38:POKEI+C,14:PO
   KEI+462,41:POKEI+C+462,14:NEXT
60 FORI=7724TO8142STEP22:POKEI,39:POKEI+C
   ,14:POKEI+21,40:POKEI+C+21,14:NEXT
65 POKE646,14:PRINT"{HOME}{5 DOWN}
   {3 RIGHT}****{3 LEFT}{DOWN}{LEFT}*
   {DOWN}{LEFT}*{DOWN}{LEFT}*"
70 PRINT"{6 DOWN}{18 RIGHT}*{DOWN}{LEFT}*
   {DOWN}{LEFT}*{DOWN}{LEFT}*{4 LEFT}****
   "
75 POKE646,0
80 H=0:X=10:Y=10
85 FORI=1TO3:X(I)=INT(RND(1)*18)+3:Y(I)=I
   NT(RND(1)*19)+3:NEXTI
90 GOSUB430:POKE37154,127
95 FORI=1TO3:POKEFNP(I),36:POKEFNP(I)+C,1
   3:NEXT
100 POKEFNQ(0),X1:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1:FORI=128
    TO254:POKE36874,I:NEXT:POKE36874,0:Z1
    =1
105 FORI=1TO3:POKEFNP(I),36:POKEFNP(I)+C,
    13:NEXT
110 POKEFNQ(0),X1:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1
115 GOSUB440
120 IFF=1THEN205
125 IFJ0=1THENGOSUB475:GOSUB450
130 IFJ1=1THENGOSUB485:GOSUB450
135 IFJ2=1THENGOSUB495:GOSUB450
140 IFJ3=1THENGOSUB505:GOSUB450
145 POKE36875,0
150 IFH=1THEN325
155 R=INT(RND(1)*SL)+1:IFR>3THENGOTO105
```

Wargames

Not the movie . . . . the real things!

The Avalon Hill Game Company, America's premiere strategy game maker, has combined their years of experience designing military strategy board games with the latest in artificial intelligence for home computers. The resulting computer games are designed to assist you, the player, with combat results, lines of fire and double hidden movement in two player games and provide a worthy opponent in solitaire games.



Strategic Level

Paris in Danger: A simulation of Napoleon's 1814 campaign in France. One of Napoleon's finest, against the invading Allied Armies. (Austrian, Prussian and Russian). You can choose to take the role as Napoleon, Commander Schwarzenberg, or play both sides to re-create the actual campaign. PARIS IN DANGER is unique, in that it allows the players to compete on both the strategic and tactical levels, on a full-color scrolling map of France and surrounding countries.

For all Atari Home Computers, 48K Disk: $35.00

Tactical Level

T.A.C.: Tactical Armor Command during World War II. You control individual tanks, anti-tank guns, and infantry squads. For one or two players featuring outstanding Hi-Resolution graphics, enhanced sound, and stimulating challenge. Five different scenarios are available from Meeting Engagement, Rear Guard, and Static Defense, to Breakout and Stalemate. The players control up to eight vehicles, guns and squads simultaneously, utilizing the equipment of either the German, British, Russian or American forces.

Atari & Apple Disks (48K): $40.00

LEGIONNAIRE (by Chris Crawford):

Consumer Electronics Showcase Award for Innovative Programming
Wargame of the Year, VIDEO GAMES PLAYER Magazine
Nominee for Wargame of the Year, Game Manufacturers' Association

"On a scale of 1 to 100, this is a 95" SOFTLINE Magazine, March '83.
"Legionnaire is a wonderful game that combines the graphics and movement of arcade games with the depth of strategy games" BYTE, March '83.
"An entertaining, attractive game in which thinking is more important than fast reflexes" COMPUTE!, July, '83.

For all Atari Home Computers, 16K Cassette: $35.00
32K Diskette for Atari Home Computers: $40.00
Apple II Computer Diskette (48K): $40.00

*Trademarks of Warner Communications, Apple Computers Inc. and Tandy Corporation.

Atari 4/800 (40K), TRS-80 (48K) cassettes: $30.00

Apple II (48K)
Atari Home Computers (48K)
TRS-80 I/III (48K)
diskettes: $35.00

CLOSE ASSAULT:
Advanced wargame of tactical infantry combat. Russian, German, and American forces are represented in this WWII simulation which blends the allure of computerization with tabletop gaming. **CLOSE ASSAULT** permits original scenario development or pre-programmed ones. Features include double hidden movement, solitaire or two player option, morale factors, and most unique, a game system that actually lets you control squad level units in life-like situations.

AVAILABLE AT LEADING COMPUTER GAME STORES EVERYWHERE
or call Toll-Free: 1 (800) 638-9292
for the name of the dealer near you.
Ask for Operator A.

AH QUALITY

microcomputer games®
A DIVISION OF
The Avalon Hill Game Company
4517 Harford Road • Baltimore, MD 21214 • (301) 254-5300

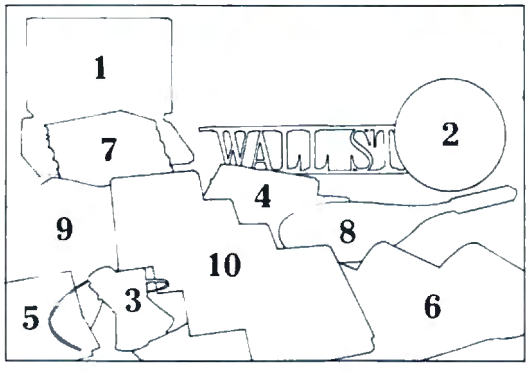
```
160 POKEFNP(R),32:POKE36874,128+(R*20)
165 IFINT(RND(1)*S1)=1THENPOKEFNP(R),37:P
    OKEFNP(R)+C,44
170 IFX<X(R)THENX(R)=X(R)-1
175 IFX>X(R)THENX(R)=X(R)+1
180 IFY<Y(R)THENY(R)=Y(R)-1
185 IFY>Y(R)THENY(R)=Y(R)+1
190 POKE36874,0:IFX(R)=XANDY(R)=YTHENGOTO
    325
195 IFPEEK(FNP(R))=42THENFORI=254TO240STE
    P-.8:POKE36874,I:NEXT:POKE36874,0:I=R
    :GOTO290
200 GOTO105
205 B=X:D=Y
210 IFJ0=0ANDJ1=0ANDJ2=0ANDJ3=0THEN155
215 GOTO225
220 POKE7680+B+22*D,32
225 IFJ0=1THENB=B+1
230 IFJ1=1THEND=D+1
235 IFJ2=1THENB=B-1
240 IFJ3=1THEND=D-1
245 IFPEEK(7680+B+22*D)>35THEN260
250 POKE7680+B+22*D,35:POKE38400+B+22*D,1
    5
255 FORO=1TO2:NEXT:GOTO220
260 P=7680+B+22*D:P1=PEEK(P)
265 IFP1>37THEN155
270 FORO=250TO210STEP-3:POKE36877,O:POKEP
    ,RND(1)*255:NEXT:POKE36877,0
275 IFP1=37THENPOKEP,32:GOTO155
280 POKEP,32:FORI=1TO3:IFX(I)=BANDY(I)=DT
    HEN290
285 NEXT:GOTO155
290 X(I)=INT(RND(1)*18)+3:Y(I)=INT(RND(1)
    *19)+3
295 SC=SC+10:IFSC=200ORSC=800THENGOSUB415
300 GOSUB430:FORO=1TO400:NEXT:POKEFNP(I),
    36:POKEFNP(I)+C,13:FORO=250TO140STEP-
    8
305 POKE36876,O:NEXT:POKE36876,0
310 SL=SL-.2:IFSL<1THENSL=1
315 S1=S1-.2:IFS1<2THENS1=2
320 GOTO155
325 MN=MN-1:GOSUB430
330 FORQ1=1TO16:FORQ2=180TO240STEP6:POKE3
    6876,Q2:NEXT:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1+RND(1)*8
335 NEXT
340 POKE36876,0:POKEFNQ(0),32
345 S2=S2-5
350 IFMN<>0THEN45
355 POKE646,10
360 PRINT"{HOME}";:FORI=1TO22:PRINT"*****
    ****************";:NEXT:FORI=8164TO8
    185:POKEI,42
365 POKEI+C,10:NEXT
370 POKE36879,14:PRINT"{WHT}{HOME}
    {5 DOWN}{6 RIGHT}{RVS}GAME{2 SPACES}O
    VER"
375 PRINT"{2 DOWN}{2 RIGHT}{RVS}PLAY AGAI
    N{SHIFT-SPACE}(Y/N){SHIFT-SPACE}?"
380 FORQ1=128TO254:POKE36875,Q1:POKE36875
    ,Q1-10:NEXT:POKE36875,0
385 POKE37154,255
390 GETA$:IFA$<>"Y"ANDA$<>"N"THEN390
395 IFA$="Y"THENRUN
400 SYS65418
405 POKE37158,137:POKE37159,66
410 POKE36879,27:POKE36869,240:PRINT"
    {CLR}{BLU}":END
415 MN=MN+1:SC=SC+100:GOSUB430
420 FORQ1=1TO10:POKE36876,240:FORQ2=1TO80
    :NEXT:POKE36876,0:FORQ2=1TO80:NEXT:NE
    XT
425 RETURN
430 PRINT"{HOME}{YEL}{RVS} SCORE:{CYN}";S
    C;" {YEL}MEN:{PUR}";MN;"{SHIFT-SPACE}
    {OFF}";
435 RETURN
440 P=PEEK(37152)AND128:J0=-(P=0):P=PEEK(
    37151):J1=-((PAND8)=0):J2=-((PAND16)=
    0)
445 J3=-((PAND4)=0):F=-((PAND32)=0):RETUR
    N
450 X1=X1+1:IFX1>34THENX1=33
455 Z1=Z1+1:IFZ1>4THENZ1=1
460 POKE36875,Z(Z1)
465 IFPEEK(FNQ(0))>34THENH=1
470 POKEFNQ(0),X1:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1:RETURN
475 POKEFNQ(0),32:X=X+1:IFX>20THENX=X-1:H
    =1
480 RETURN
485 POKEFNQ(0),32:Y=Y+1:IFY>21THENY=Y-1:H
    =1
490 RETURN
495 POKEFNQ(0),32:X=X-1:IFX<1THENX=X+1:H=
    1
500 RETURN
505 POKEFNQ(0),32:Y=Y-1:IFY<2THENY=Y+1:H=
    1
510 RETURN
```

Program 3: Colorbot For The 64

Translation by Kevin Martin, Editorial Programmer

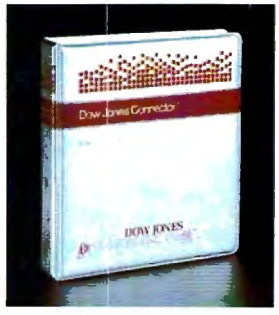
```
1 POKE52,48:POKE56,48:CLR:POKE53280,15:PO
  KE53281,0
2 PRINT"{CLR}{WHT}{12 DOWN}{9 RIGHT}REDEF
  INING{2 SPACES}CHARACTERS"
3 PRINT"{HOME}{7 DOWN}{16 RIGHT}COLORBOT"
  :GOSUB1000
4 DIMX(3),Y(3),Z(4):X=RND(0)
5 Z(1)=150:Z(2)=160:Z(3)=180:Z(4)=200
7 C=54272:FORI=CTOC+24:POKEI,0:NEXT
8 POKEC+24,15:POKEG+5,17:POKEC+6,240:POKE
  C,100
20 POKE56333,127:POKE788,88:POKE789,49:PO
   KE56333,129
25 POKE53280,2:POKE53281,0
30 FORI=1TO3:DEFFNP(I)=1024+X(I)+40*Y(I)
35 A=0:DEFFNQ(A)=1024+X+40*Y:X1=33:SL=10:
   S1=5:S2=15:MN=4
45 PRINT"{CLR}":FORI=1TOS2:R=1104+RND(1)*
   880:POKER,42:POKER+C,11+RND(1)*3
50 POKEC+1,100+RND(1)*50:POKEC+4,17:NEXT:
   POKEC+4,16
55 FORI=1064TO1103:POKEI,38:POKEI+C,14:PO
   KEI+920,41:POKEI+C+920,14:NEXT
60 FORI=1104TO1944STEP40:POKEI,39:POKEI+C
   ,14:POKEI+39,40:POKEI+C+39,14:NEXT
65 PRINT"{HOME}{7}{5 DOWN}{3 RIGHT}****
   {3 LEFT}{DOWN}{LEFT}*{DOWN}{LEFT}*
   {DOWN}{LEFT}*"
70 PRINT"{7}{7 DOWN}{33 RIGHT}*{DOWN}
   {LEFT}*{DOWN}{LEFT}*{DOWN}{LEFT}*
   {4 LEFT}****"
80 H=0:X=20:Y=10
85 FORI=1TO3:X(I)=INT(RND(1)*36)+3:Y(I)=I
   NT(RND(1)*19)+3:NEXTI
90 GOSUB430
```

Dow Jones Has Powerful Connections...



1. Your personal computer.*
2. Up-to-date world and national news.
3. Current and historical stock market quotes.
4. Business and economic news from The Wall Street Journal, Barron's and the Dow Jones News Service.
5. Detailed financial information on over 3,000 companies and 170 industries.
6. Abstracts from SEC filings on more than 6,000 companies.
7. Articles from the Academic American Encyclopedia.
8. Sports and weather reports.
9. Movie reviews, summaries and ratings.
10. Dow Jones Software™—investment products for analysis and management of financial information from Dow Jones News/Retrieval® (available separately).*

The Dow Jones Connector™ gives you immediate access to all Dow Jones News/Retrieval data bases through your personal computer and a modem. Dow Jones News/Retrieval is the nation's leading online information service. When you purchase the Dow Jones Connector, you receive a value of over $100: a free password, our user's guide—the Dow Jones News/Retrieval Fact Finder, an hour of free usage on Dow Jones News/Retrieval and a $25 coupon good toward the purchase of an investment software product: the Dow Jones Market Analyzer™, Dow Jones Market Microscope™ or Dow Jones Market Manager™.



Available at selected computer stores. Suggested retail price: $49.95.

*For compatibility, check with your local computer dealer.

Dow Jones Connector™

Easy Access to Dow Jones News/Retrieval®

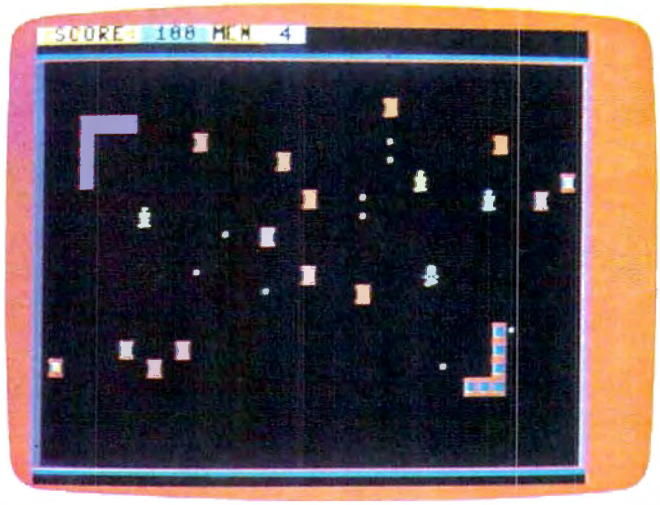
For more information on Dow Jones Connector, call

800-345-8500 ext. 48

(Alaska, Hawaii and foreign call 215-789-7008 ext. 48)

Copyright ©1983 Dow Jones & Co., Inc. All rights reserved.

```
95 FORI=1TO3:POKEFNP(I),36:POKEFNP(I)+C,1
   3:NEXT
100 POKEFNQ(0),X1:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1:Z1=1
105 FORI=1TO3:POKEFNP(I),36:POKEFNP(I)+C,
    13:NEXT
110 POKEFNQ(0),X1:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1
115 GOSUB440
120 IFF=1THEN205
125 IFJ0=1THENGOSUB475:GOSUB450
130 IFJ1=1THENGOSUB485:GOSUB450
135 IFJ2=1THENGOSUB495:GOSUB450
140 IFJ3=1THENGOSUB505:GOSUB450
145 POKEC+4,16
150 IFH=1THEN325
155 R=INT(RND(1)*SL)+1:IFR>3THENGOTO105
160 POKEFNP(R),32:POKEC+1,80+(R*20):POKEC
    +4,17
165 IFINT(RND(1)*S1)=1THENPOKEFNP(R),37:P
    OKEFNP(R)+C,44
170 IFX<X(R)THENX(R)=X(R)-1
175 IFX>X(R)THENX(R)=X(R)+1
180 IFY<Y(R)THENY(R)=Y(R)-1
185 IFY>Y(R)THENY(R)=Y(R)+1
190 POKEC+4,16:IFX(R)=XANDY(R)=YTHENGOTO3
    25
195 IFPEEK(FNP(R))=42THENI=R:GOTO290
200 GOTO105
205 B=X:D=Y
210 IFJ0=0ANDJ1=0ANDJ2=0ANDJ3=0THEN155
215 GOTO225
220 POKE1024+B+40*D,32
225 IFJ0=1THENB=B+1
230 IFJ1=1THEND=D+1
235 IFJ2=1THENB=B-1
240 IFJ3=1THEND=D-1
245 IFPEEK(1024+B+40*D)>35THEN260
250 POKE1024+B+40*D,35:POKE55296+B+40*D,1
    5
255 FORO=1TO2:NEXT:GOTO220
260 P=1024+B+40*D:P1=PEEK(P)
265 IFP1>37THEN155
270 FORO=250TO210STEP-3:POKEC+1,O:POKEC+4
    ,129:POKEP,RND(1)*255:NEXT:POKEC+4,16
275 IFP1=37THENPOKEP,32:GOTO155
280 POKEP,32:FORI=1TO3:IFX(I)=BANDY(I)=DT
    HEN290
285 NEXT:GOTO155
290 X(I)=INT(RND(1)*36)+3:Y(I)=INT(RND(1)
    *19)+3
295 SC=SC+10:IFSC=200ORSC=800THENGOSUB415
300 GOSUB430:FORO=1TO400:NEXT:POKEFNP(I),
    36:POKEFNP(I)+C,13
305 FORO=250TO140STEP-8:POKEC+1,O:POKEC+4
    ,17:NEXT:POKEC+4,16
310 SL=SL-.2:IFSL<1THENSL=1
315 S1=S1-.2:IFS1<2THENS1=2
320 GOTO155
325 MN=MN-1:GOSUB430:POKEC+1,100:POKEC+4,
    129
330 FORQ1=1TO16:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1+RND(1)*8
335 NEXT:POKEC+4,128
340 POKEC+4,16:POKEFNQ(0),32
345 S2=S2-5
350 IFMN>0THEN45
360 PRINT"{HOME}{13}";:FORI=1TO24:PRINT"
    ************************************
    ***";:NEXT
362 FORI=1984TO2023:POKEI,42
365 POKEI+C,8:NEXT
```



64 version of "Colorbot."

```
370 POKE53280,6:PRINT"{WHT}{HOME}{8 DOWN}
    {16 RIGHT}{RVS}GAME{2 SPACES}OVER"
372 PRINT"{WHT}{HOME}{8 DOWN}{16 RIGHT}
    {RVS}GAME{2 SPACES}OVER"
375 PRINT"{4 DOWN}{12 RIGHT}{RVS}PLAY AGA
    IN{SHIFT-SPACE}(Y/N){SHIFT-SPACE}?"
380 FORQ1=128TO254:POKEC+1,Q1:POKEC+4,17:
    NEXT:POKEC+4,16
390 GETA$:IFA$<>"Y"ANDA$<>"N"THEN390
395 IFA$="Y"THENCLR:PRINT"{CLR}":GOTO4
400 POKE53272,21:POKE53270,PEEK(53270)AND
    239
410 POKE53280,14:POKE53281,6:PRINT"{CLR}
    {7}";:END
415 MN=MN+1:SC=SC+100:GOSUB430
420 RETURN
430 SC$=STR$(SC):MN$=STR$(MN)
433 PRINT"{HOME}{YEL}{RVS} SCORE:{CYN}";S
    C$;" {YEL}MEN:{PUR}";MN$;"
    {SHIFT-SPACE}{OFF}";
435 RETURN
440 PQ=PEEK(56320):P=PQAND15:P1=PQAND16
441 J0=-((P=7)OR(P=6)OR(P=5)):J1=-((P=13)
    OR(P=5)OR(P=9))
445 J2=-((P=11)OR(P=9)OR(P=10)):J3=-((P=1
    4)OR(P=10)OR(P=6)):F=-(P1=0):RETURN
450 X1=X1+1:IFX1>34THENX1=33
455 Z1=Z1+1:IFZ1>4THENZ1=1
460 POKEC+1,Z(Z1):POKEC+4,17
465 IFPEEK(FNQ(0))>34THENH=1
470 POKEFNQ(0),X1:POKEFNQ(0)+C,1:RETURN
475 POKEFNQ(0),32:X=X+1:IFX>38THENX=X-1:H
    =1
480 RETURN
485 POKEFNQ(0),32:Y=Y+1:IFY>23THENY=Y-1:H
    =1
490 RETURN
495 POKEFNQ(0),32:X=X-1:IFX<1THENX=X+1:H=
    1
500 RETURN
505 POKEFNQ(0),32:Y=Y-1:IFY<2THENY=Y+1:H=
    1
510 RETURN
1000 POKE56334,PEEK(56334)AND254:POKE1,PE
     EK(1)AND251
1010 FORI=12288TO12288+256*8:POKEI,PEEK(I
     +40960):NEXTI
```

Richvale Telecommunications

10610 BAYVIEW (Bayview Plaza)
RICHMOND HILL, ONTARIO, CANADA L4C 3N8
(416) 884-4165

$185.00 Canadian
$149.00 U.S.
PLUS CUSTOMS BROKERAGE, HANDLING AND MAILING CHARGE.

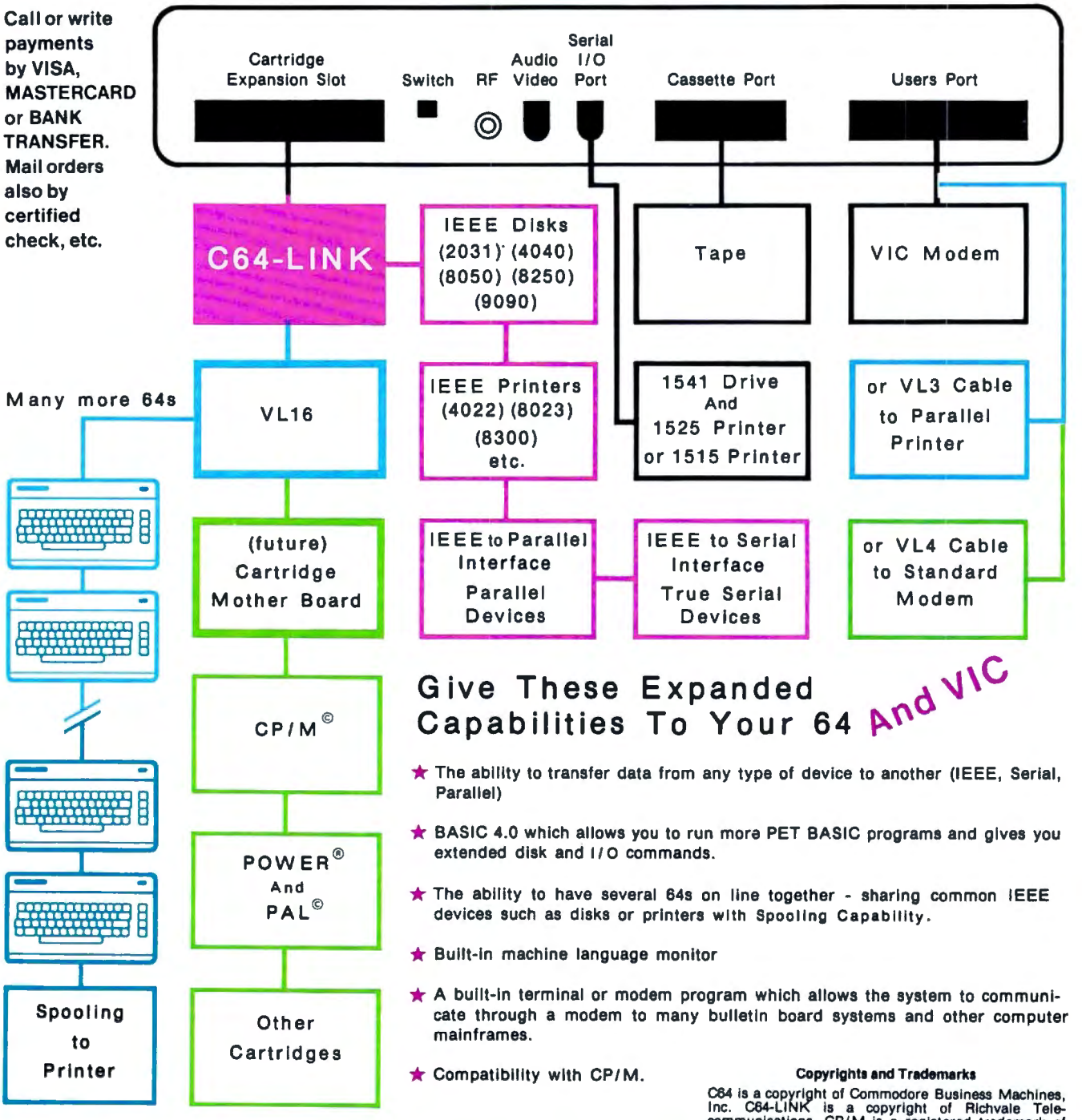
Also available for VIC 20

RTC

C64-LINK©
The Smart 64

RTC

Call or write payments by VISA, MASTERCARD or BANK TRANSFER. Mail orders also by certified check, etc.



Give These Expanded Capabilities To Your 64 And VIC

- ★ The ability to transfer data from any type of device to another (IEEE, Serial, Parallel)
- ★ BASIC 4.0 which allows you to run more PET BASIC programs and gives you extended disk and I/O commands.
- ★ The ability to have several 64s on line together - sharing common IEEE devices such as disks or printers with Spooling Capability.
- ★ Built-in machine language monitor
- ★ A built-in terminal or modem program which allows the system to communicate through a modem to many bulletin board systems and other computer mainframes.
- ★ Compatibility with CP/M.

Contact your local Commodore Dealer or RTC.

Copyrights and Trademarks

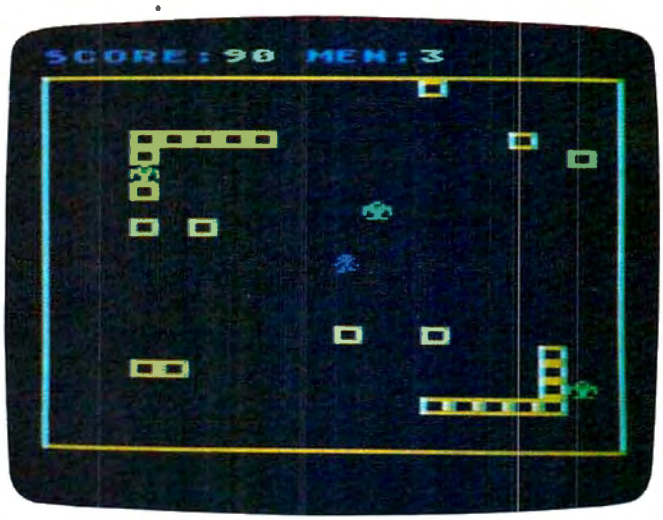
C64 is a copyright of Commodore Business Machines, Inc. C64-LINK is a copyright of Richvale Telecommunications. CP/M is a registered trademark of Digital Research. POWER is a trademark of Professional Software. PAL is a copyright of Brad Templeton.

```
1020 FORI=12288+32*8TO12288+150+32*8:READ
     X:POKEI,X:NEXTI
1030 POKE1,(PEEK(1)OR4):POKE56334,(PEEK(5
     6334)OR1)
1040 POKE53272,(PEEK(53272)AND240)+12
1045 POKE53270,PEEK(53270)OR16
1050 RETURN
2000 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
2010 DATA56,84,56,84,146,40,104,12
2020 DATA56,84,56,84,146,40,44,96
2030 DATA0,0,32,184,32,0,0,0
2040 DATA4,8,63,63,46,38,4,21
2050 DATA0,0,48,48,0,0,0,0
2060 DATA0,0,0,0,0,255,255,170
2070 DATA224,224,224,224,224,224,224,224
2080 DATA11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11
2090 DATA170,255,255,0,0,0,0,0
2100 DATA170,170,190,190,190,190,170,170
2110 DATA141,0,192,238,2,192,173,2
2120 DATA192,201,255,208,6,173,0,192
2130 DATA76,49,234,238,1,192,173,1
2140 DATA192,201,5,208,240,169,0,141
2160 DATA1,192,24,173,35,208,105,1
2170 DATA141,35,208,76,101,49,14,144
2180 DATA201,224,48,5,169,15,141,14
2190 DATA144,174,252,29,76,104,29
```

Program 4: Atari Colorbot

Translation by Kevin Martin, Editorial Programmer

```
2 COLOR 1
3 OPEN #1,4,0,"K:"
5 DIM X(3),Y(3),Z(4),A$(1)
10 GOSUB 1000
20 SCRN=PEEK(88)+256*PEEK(89)
30 FOR I=1 TO 3
35 A=0:X1=129:SL=10:S1=5:S2=15:MN=4
45 FOR I=SCRN TO SCRN+479:POKE I,0:N
   EXT I:FOR I=1 TO S2:R=SCRN+40+RND
   (1)*360:POKE R,10
50 SOUND 1,RND(1)*50+100,10,15:NEXT
   I:SOUND 1,0,0,0
55 FOR I=SCRN+20 TO SCRN+39:POKE I,6
   :POKE I+440,9:NEXT I
60 FOR I=SCRN+40 TO SCRN+440 STEP 20
   :POKE I,7:POKE I+19,8:NEXT I
65 FOR I=SCRN+103 TO SCRN+107:POKE I
   ,10:POKE I+310,10:NEXT I
70 FOR I=SCRN+123 TO SCRN+163 STEP 2
   0:POKE I,10:POKE I+234,10:NEXT I
80 H=0:X=10:Y=12
85 FOR I=1 TO 3:X(I)=INT(RND(1)*16)+
   3:Y(I)=INT(RND(1)*20)+3:NEXT I
90 GOSUB 430
95 FOR I=1 TO 3:GOSUB 550:POKE P,68:
   NEXT I
100 GOSUB 560:POKE Q,X1:Z1=1
105 FOR I=1 TO 3:GOSUB 550:POKE P,68
    :NEXT I
110 GOSUB 560:POKE Q,X1
115 GOSUB 440
120 IF STRIG(0)=0 THEN 205
125 IF QQ=7 OR QQ=6 OR QQ=5 THEN GOS
    UB 475:GOSUB 450
130 IF QQ=13 OR QQ=5 OR QQ=9 THEN GO
    SUB 485:GOSUB 450
135 IF QQ=11 OR QQ=9 OR QQ=10 THEN G
    OSUB 495:GOSUB 450
140 IF QQ=14 OR QQ=10 OR QQ=6 THEN G
    OSUB 505:GOSUB 450
```



Atari version of "Colorbot."

```
145 SOUND 1,0,0,0
150 IF H=1 THEN 325
155 R=INT(RND(1)*SL)+1:IF R>3 THEN 1
    05
160 GOSUB 570:POKE P,0:SOUND 1,RND(1
    )*50+100,10,15
165 IF INT(RND(1)*S1)=1 THEN GOSUB 5
    50:POKE P,197
170 IF X<X(R) THEN X(R)=X(R)-1
175 IF X>X(R) THEN X(R)=X(R)+1
180 IF Y<Y(R) THEN Y(R)=Y(R)-1
185 IF Y>Y(R) THEN Y(R)=Y(R)+1
190 SOUND 1,0,0,0:IF (X(R)=X) AND (Y
    (R)=Y) THEN 325
195 GOSUB 570:IF PEEK(P)=10 THEN I=R
    :GOTO 290
200 GOTO 105
205 B=X:D=Y
207 QQ=STICK(0)
210 IF QQ=15 THEN 155
215 GOTO 225
220 POKE SCRN+B+20*D,0
225 IF QQ=7 OR QQ=6 OR QQ=5 THEN B=B
    +1
230 IF QQ=13 OR QQ=5 OR QQ=9 THEN D=
    D+1
235 IF QQ=11 OR QQ=9 OR QQ=10 THEN B
    =B-1
240 IF QQ=14 OR QQ=10 OR QQ=6 THEN D
    =D-1
245 IF PEEK(SCRN+B+20*D)>3 THEN 260
250 POKE SCRN+B+20*D,3
255 GOTO 220
260 P=SCRN+B+20*D:P1=PEEK(P)
265 IF P1<>197 AND P1<>68 THEN 155
270 SOUND 1,RND(1)*100+100,0,15
275 IF P1=197 THEN POKE P,0:GOTO 155
280 POKE P,0:FOR I=1 TO 3:IF (X(I)=B
    ) AND (Y(I)=D) THEN 290
285 NEXT I:GOTO 155
290 X(I)=INT(RND(1)*16)+3:Y(I)=INT(R
    ND(1)*20)+3
295 SC=SC+10:IF (SC=200) OR (SC=800)
     THEN GOSUB 415
300 GOSUB 430:FOR O=1 TO 400:NEXT O:
    GOSUB 550:POKE P,68
305 FOR O=250 TO 140 STEP -8:SOUND 1
    ,O,10,15:NEXT O:SOUND 1,0,0,0
```

```
310 SL=SL-0.2:IF SL<1 THEN SL=1
315 S1=S1-0.2:IF S1<2 THEN S1=2
320 GOTO 155
325 MN=MN-1:GOSUB 430
330 FOR I=50 TO 100 STEP 5:SOUND 1,I
    ,10,15:GOSUB 560:POKE Q,RND(1)*2
    55
335 NEXT I
340 SOUND 1,0,0,0:GOSUB 550:POKE P,0
345 S2=S2-5
350 IF MN<>0 THEN 45
360 FOR Q2=SCRN TO SCRN+479:POKE Q2,
    138:NEXT Q2
370 POSITION 5,8:? #6;"GAME  OVER"
375 POSITION 1,16:? #6;"PLAY AGAIN [
    Y/N] ?"
390 GET #1,A:A$=CHR$(A):IF (A$<>"Y")
     AND (A$<>"N") THEN 390
395 IF A$="Y" THEN RUN
400 POKE 106,PEEK(106)+5:GRAPHICS 0:
    END
415 MN=MN+1:SC=SC+100:GOSUB 430
420 RETURN
430 POSITION 0,0:? #6;"SCORE:";SC;"
    MEN:";MN;" ";
440 QQ=STICK(0):POKE 708,PEEK(53770)
    :RETURN
450 X1=X1+1:IF X1>130 THEN X1=129
455 Z1=Z1+1:IF Z1>4 THEN Z1=4
460 SOUND 1,50*RND(1)+100,10,15
465 GOSUB 560:IF PEEK(Q)>2 THEN H=1
470 GOSUB 560:POKE Q,X1:RETURN
475 GOSUB 560:POKE Q,0:X=X+1:IF X>19
     THEN X=19:H=1
480 RETURN
485 GOSUB 560:POKE Q,0:Y=Y+1:IF Y>22
     THEN Y=22:H=1
490 RETURN
495 GOSUB 560:POKE Q,0:X=X-1:IF X<1
    THEN X=1:H=1
500 RETURN
505 GOSUB 560:POKE Q,0:Y=Y-1:IF Y<2
    THEN Y=2:H=1
510 RETURN
550 IF I<4 THEN P=SCRN+X(I)+20*Y(I):
    RETURN
555 RETURN
560 Q=SCRN+X+20*Y:RETURN
570 IF R<4 THEN P=SCRN+X(R)+20*Y(R):
    RETURN
575 RETURN
1000 IF PEEK(106)=155 THEN CHSET=(PE
     EK(106)+1)*256:GRAPHICS 17:POKE
      756,CHSET/256:RETURN
1005 POKE 106,PEEK(106)-5:GRAPHICS 1
     7
1007 POSITION 5,5:? #6;"redefining"
1008 POSITION 5,10:? #6;"CHARACTERS"
1009 POSITION 4,15:? #6;"PLEASE  WAI
     T"
1010 CHSET=(PEEK(106)+1)*256
1015 POKE 756,CHSET/256
1020 FOR X=0 TO 1023:POKE CHSET+X,PE
     EK(57344+X):NEXT X
1030 FOR I=8 TO 87:READ X:POKE CHSET
     +I,X:NEXT I
1040 RETURN
2000 DATA 56,84,56,84,146,40,44,96
2010 DATA 56,84,56,84,146,40,104,12
2020 DATA 0,0,0,24,102,24,0,0
2030 DATA 24,36,255,255,189,153,24,1
     26
2040 DATA 0,0,0,24,24,0,0,0
2050 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,255,255
2060 DATA 192,192,192,192,192,192,19
     2,192
2070 DATA 3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3
2080 DATA 255,255,0,0,0,0,0,0
2090 DATA 255,255,195,195,195,195,25
     5,255
```

©

Use the handy reader service cards in the back of the magazine for information on products advertised in

COMPUTE!

VIC SOFTWARE 64

More Games, Challenging Problems and Programs Than You Can Shake A Joystick At!

FREE PROGRAMS

Write for Details.

ComputerMat • P.O. Box 1664C • Lake Havasu City, Arizona 86403

On The Road With Fred D'Ignazio

The Robot Teddy Bear

Just about this time last year my three-year-old son, Eric, and I went to the World Science Fiction Convention in Chicago. It was an experience neither of us will ever forget.

The hotel where the convention took place was filled with over 7,000 science fiction movie makers, writers, hucksters, and fans. Most of the fans were in costume.

Since the fans were in costume, Eric and I decided to wear costumes, too. We went with three friends we were staying with in Chicago. Hope (8 years old) dressed as a bride, Felicity (10) as a princess, Hugh (6) as an Indian, Eric was the Lone Ranger, and I went in the most bizarre costume of all—a business suit with a narrow tie, dark shoes, and a briefcase.

The kids' costumes fit right in, but my costume got a lot of surprised and baffled stares. Each time someone stared at me in wonder, I secretly patted myself on the back for my originality.

You Will Always Be In My Memory Bank

Eric and I returned to the convention on another day by ourselves. That's when Eric met Denby, a show robot from the International Robotics Corporation in Dearborn, Michigan. Denby was about six feet tall and all white except for a "billboard" advertisement on the front of his cylindrical body that advertised two of the leading science fiction magazines.

Denby was a real character. When he spotted Eric, he rolled over and greeted him. "What's your name, young man?" he asked.

Eric told him his name. He also told Denby about his mother, his sister, and his black cat, Mowie. He told Denby he had seen Darth Vader and Yoda at the convention, and that he had worn his Lone Ranger outfit last time he was there.

Denby told Eric that he was the nicest little boy he had seen at the entire convention.

Eric shook Denby's hand and gave him a big hug. Denby got so excited he started bouncing around the floor, spinning his head, and blinking his baby-blue eyes. "Whooweee!" he said.

Denby told Eric good-bye and rolled off across the convention floor. That didn't shake Eric. He followed Denby around the convention, up an elevator, and into a conference room. He didn't miss an opportunity to engage Denby in further conversation, shake his "gripper" hand, and give him kisses and hugs. (Eric couldn't reach more than a third of the way around Denby's barrel waist, so he hugged Denby's leg.)

Denby was a nice robot. Every time Eric appeared he acted really happy to see him. I think he must have realized that he had stolen Eric's heart.

Eric finally said good-bye to Denby, but not before he had collected a Polaroid photo of himself and Denby in front of the *OMNI* magazine booth, and another 8 × 10 color photo of Denby, complete with Denby's personalized autograph. On the photo Denby wrote: "To Eric, You will always be in my memory bank."

Now, a year later, the photos are still among Eric's prized possessions. One hangs on his bedroom wall; the other sits on his dresser and often gets taken to bed.

Eric Meets Little Denby

Big Denby made such an impression on Eric that when I saw a little toy robot at one of the booths at the convention, I immediately picked it up.

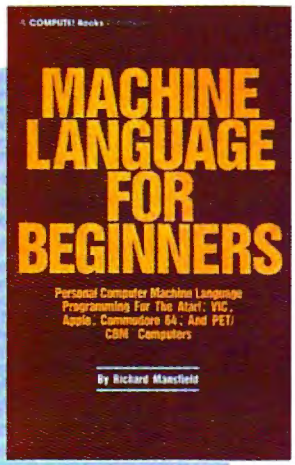
The new robot became known as "Little Denby," then simply as "Denby."

From the first night he got him, Eric began taking Denby to bed with him, like a mechanical teddy bear.

Denby does not look like a teddy bear. He

COMPUTE! Books

AUTUMN 1983



$14.95
ISBN 0-942386-11-6

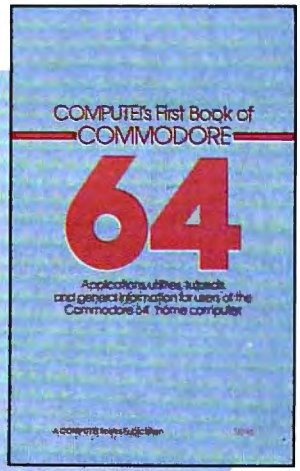
Machine Language For Beginners. Much commercial software is written in machine language because it's faster and more versatile than BASIC. *Machine Language For Beginners* is a step-by-step introduction to the subtleties of machine code. Includes an assembler, a disassembler, and utilities, to help beginners write programs more quickly and easily. Covers many popular home computers.

350 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.

$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-16-7

COMPUTE!'s Second Book Of VIC. This is just the book to follow the bestselling *First Book of VIC:* clear explanations of programming techniques, an extensive memory map, a mini-word processor, a system for creating sound effects, a custom character maker, a machine language assembler, and "Snake," an extraordinary all-machine language game.

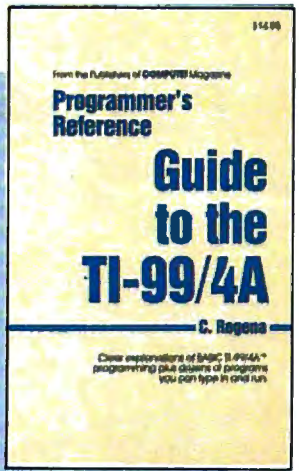
274 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-20-5

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of Commodore 64. An excellent resource for users of the 64, with something for everyone: BASIC programming techniques, a memory map, a machine language monitor, and information about writing games and using peripherals. Many ready-to-type-in programs and games.

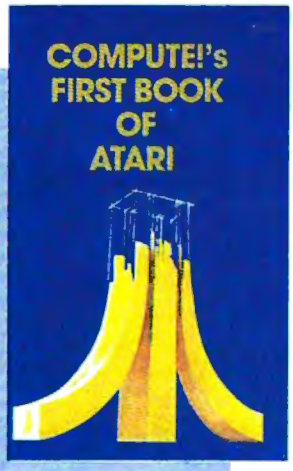
264 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$14.95
ISBN 0-942386-12-4

Programmer's Reference Guide To The TI-99/4A. Useful for everyone from beginners to experienced programmers. Contains instructions for programming in BASIC, plus more than 40 ready-to-type-in programs for this popular computer. Explanations and examples of variables, files, arrays, high-resolution graphics, music, speech, editing and debugging, conserving memory, and more.

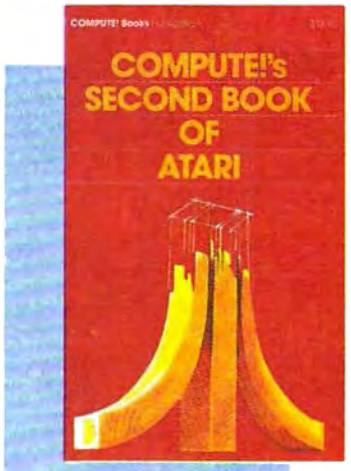
312 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-00-0

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of Atari. One of the most popular books for one of the most popular personal computers. Useful articles and programs include: "Inside Atari BASIC," "Adding A Voice Track To Atari Programs," "Designing Your Own Atari Graphics Modes," and more. For beginning to advanced Atari owners and users.

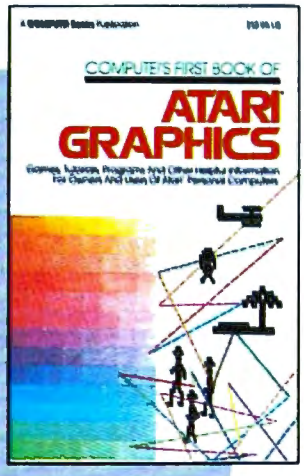
184 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-06-X

COMPUTE!'s Second Book Of Atari. Previously unpublished articles and programs selected by the editors of **COMPUTE!** Magazine. An excellent resource for Atari users. Contains chapters about utilities, programming techniques, graphics and games, applications, and machine language.

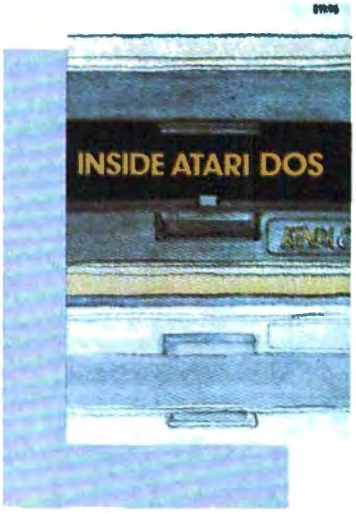
250 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-08-6

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of Atari Graphics. Atari programmers interested in graphics and color will find this book indispensable. Includes sections on using Atari graphics, "painting" the screen in 256 colors, mixing graphics modes, making high resolution graphs and charts, redefining character shapes, player/missile graphics, and much more.

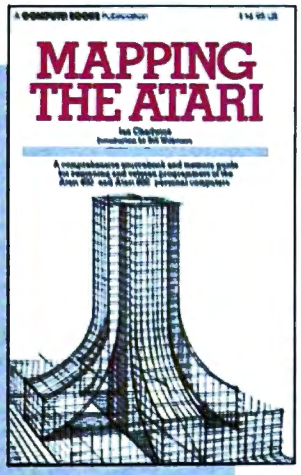
248 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$19.95
ISBN 0-942386-02-7

Inside Atari DOS. An invaluable programming tool for intermediate to advanced Atari programmers who own a disk drive. Written by Bill Wilkinson, designer of Atari's Disk Operating System, this book provides a detailed source code listing. A comprehensive guide to DOS structure.

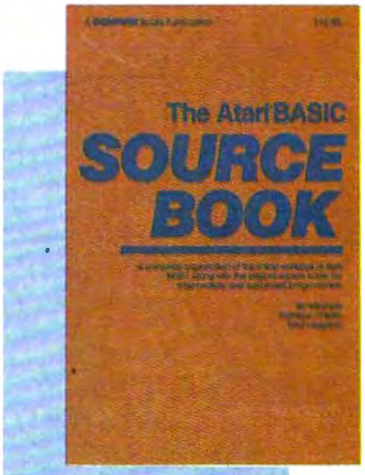
108 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$14.95
ISBN 0-942386-09-4

Mapping The Atari. A "treasure map" of ROM and RAM. This book supplies a comprehensive listing of memory locations and their functions. In addition, many applications are suggested, complete with program listings. For beginning to advanced Atari owners and users.

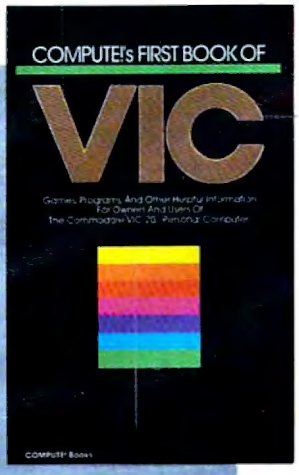
194 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-15-9

The Atari BASIC Sourcebook. From the computer's point of view, each BASIC command is actually a machine language miniprogram. Authors Bill Wilkinson, Kathleen O'Brien, and Paul Laughton, the people who actually wrote Atari BASIC, have compiled a complete annotated source code listing and a wealth of information on the internal workings of BASIC.

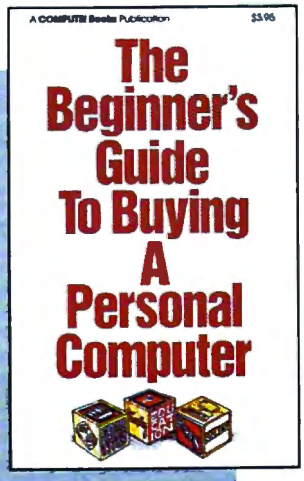
296 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy reference.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-07-8

COMPUTE!'s First Book of VIC. The essential reference guide for owners and users of Commodore VIC-20, the computer in more homes than any other. *First Book of VIC* features games, educational programs, programming techniques, home applications, machine language, memory maps, and more.

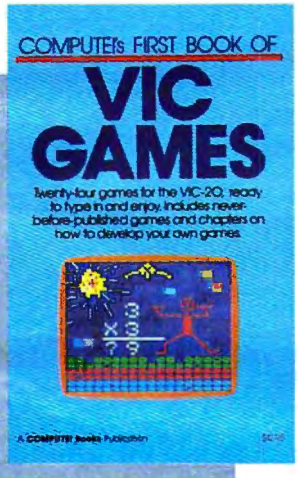
212 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$3.95
ISBN 0-942386-22-1

The Beginner's Guide To Buying A Personal Computer. This useful handbook is designed to teach the novice how to evaluate and select a personal computer. Written in plain English for prospective buyers of home, educational, or small business computers. Comes complete with personal computer specification charts and a buyer's guide to 35 computers.

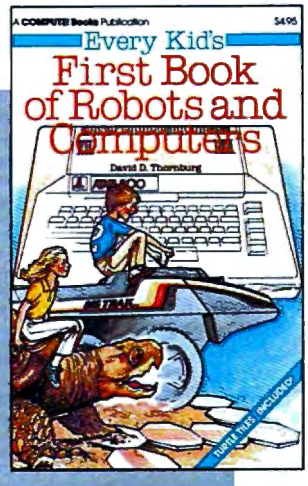
90 pages, paperback.
Revised and updated 1983 edition.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-13-2

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of VIC Games. Two dozen great games for just $12.95. Each has been tested and debugged and is ready to type in. Contains a variety of action games, mazes, brain testers, dexterity games, and more. Helpful hints and suggestions explain how each game was put together, strategies for winning, and ideas for modifying the games.

201 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.

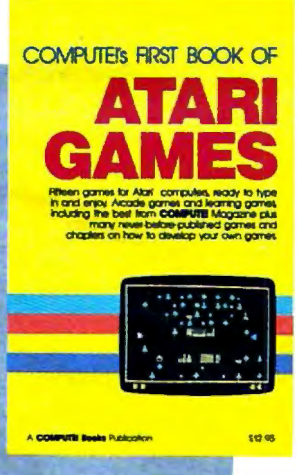


$4.95
ISBN 0-942386-05-1

Every Kid's First Book Of Robots And Computers. This book uses turtle graphics to introduce kids to robots and computers. Includes exercises for computer graphics languages such as Atari PILOT. Additional exercises allow readers to experiment with the Milton Bradley "Big Trak™." Children who don't have a computer can use the sturdy "Turtle Tiles™" bound into each book.

Big Trak is a trademark of the Milton Bradley Company.
Turtle Tiles is a trademark of David D. Thornburg and Innovision, Inc.

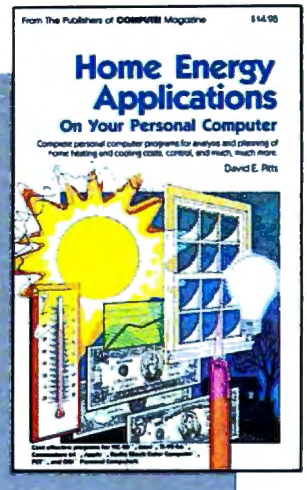
83 pages, paperback.



$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-14-0

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of Atari Games. Here are fifteen commercial quality game programs, ready to type into an Atari. The book contains fast machine language games that require quick reflexes as well as brain testers that feature strategy and logic. As a bonus, many programming techniques are explained in depth, so Atari owners can adapt them to their own games.

232 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.



$14.95
ISBN 0-942386-10-8

Home Energy Applications On Your Personal Computer. Written for homeowners who want to analyze energy costs. Includes many computer programs for adding up the costs and benefits of home improvements — weatherstripping, insulation, thermostat timers, air conditioning, storm windows, and so on. Programs will run on all popular home computers.

243 pages, paperback.
Spiral bound for easy access to programs.

New Releases October-December 1983

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of TI Games
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-17-5

29 ready-to-type-in games, including mazes, chase games, thinking games, creative games, and many explanations of how the programs work.

COMPUTE!'s Second Book Of Atari Graphics
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-28-0

Dozens of easy-to-understand explanations of rainbow graphics, animation, player-missile graphics, and more — along with artists utilities and advanced techniques.

Creating Arcade Games On The VIC
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-25-6

Everything you need to know to write exciting fast-action games in BASIC on the VIC, from game design to techniques of animation, including complete example games.

VIC Games For Kids
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-35-3

30 games written just for kids (though adults will enjoy them too). Action games and games to teach math, geography, history — learning has never been more fun.

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of 64 Sound & Graphics
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-21-3

Clear explanations to help you use all the 64's powerful sound and video features. Plus great programs for music synthesis, high-res art, and sprite and character design.

COMPUTE!'s Third Book Of Atari
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-18-3

Continues the COMPUTE! tradition of useful and understandable information, with programs from games to a word processor. Plus utilities and reference tables.

COMPUTE!'s First Book Of Commodore 64 Games
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-34-5

Packed full of games: Snake Escape, Oil Tycoon, Laser Gunner, Zuider Zee. Arcade-action machine language games for fast hands; strategy games for sharp minds.

COMPUTE!'s Reference Guide To 64 Graphics
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-29-9

A complete, step-by-step tutorial to programming graphics. You'll like the clear writing, the example programs, and the full-featured sprite, character, and screen editors.

Programmer's Reference Guide To The Color Computer
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-19-1

An essential reference. Every command in regular and extended BASIC is fully defined, with ideas and examples for using them. Plus chapters on planning programs.

Creating Arcade Games On The 64
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-36-1

The principles and techniques of fast-action game design, including custom characters, movement, animation, joysticks, sprites, and sound. With complete example game programs.

Commodore 64 Games For Kids
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-37-X

Dozens of games for kids of all ages, making this an instant library of educational software. Learning, creativity, and excitement.

Things To Do In 4K Or Less
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-38-8

Many entertaining and intriguing programs for small-memory computers like the unexpanded VIC, Color Computer, and TI-99/4A, with tips and hints for your own 4K programs.

Creating Arcade Games On The Timex/Sinclair
$12.95
ISBN 0-942386-26-4

Features five ready-to-type-in games, along with the principles of game design. Also serves as an excellent introduction to BASIC programming on the Timex/Sinclair.

Coming Soon (Early 1984)

- The VIC Tool Kit: Kernal & BASIC
- Mapping The VIC
- Mapping The 64
- The 64 Tool Kit: Kernal & BASIC
- Creating Arcade Games On The TI-99/4A
- All About The 64: Volume I
- TI Games For Kids
- The Anything Machine: TI-99/4A

How To Order

All orders must be prepaid, in U.S. funds (check, money order, or credit card). NC residents add 4% sales tax. Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery.

Send prepaid orders (including $2 shipping/handling for each book) to:

COMPUTE! Books
P.O. Box 5406
Greensboro, NC 27403

Or call
TOLL-FREE
800-334-0868
(919-275-9809 in NC)
between 8:30 AM and 4:30 PM, EST, Monday-Friday

Commodore 64 and VIC-20 are trademarks of Commodore Business Machines and/or Commodore Electronics, Ltd. Atari is a trademark of Atari, Inc. TI-99 is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

COMPUTE! Publications, Inc. abc
One of the ABC Publishing Companies

TOPO the robot flanked by D'Ignazio family (from left): Catie, Fred, Janet, Eric
Credit: Roanoke Times & World-News. *Photo by Wayne Deel*

is made of hard, black plastic. And his eyes flash when he is turned on. But, to Eric, Little Denby is like a teddy bear. He is Eric's link to his friend Big Denby. And few people—biological or mechanical—ever made as deep an impression on Eric as Big Denby.

My Best Wishes To Everybody!

Learning to live intimately with a robot has not exactly been easy.

When Eric and I returned from Chicago, he continued taking Little Denby to bed with him every night. I remember nights when I would wake up and hear Eric crying in his bedroom. I would rush in and Eric would sob and tell me "Denby hit me" or "Denby stuck me." Eric had rolled over on Denby in his sleep. Denby is hard with lots of angles and bumps. He is not the kind of robot you can snuggle with and escape unbruised.

One night shortly after Eric and I returned from Chicago, my wife Janet and I were sound asleep in our room when I heard a loud *clunk!* come from Eric's bedroom.

Then came a loud, shrill air-raid siren.

Janet and I sat up in bed, alarmed and confused. We began climbing out of bed, and the siren stopped. Then, real loud, a buzzing, mechanical voice announced, "I am the atomic robot! My best wishes to *everybody!*"

It was Denby. He had fallen out of Eric's bed and landed on his head. On Denby's head is a yellow button. When you press the button (even when Denby is turned off), Denby makes an air-raid siren noise and tells every one who he is and wishes them his best. And Denby doesn't just say these things. He blasts them out like a bullhorn.

This is an okay feature for a robot to have during the daylight hours, but when a robot does this at two in the morning it can make you come unglued.

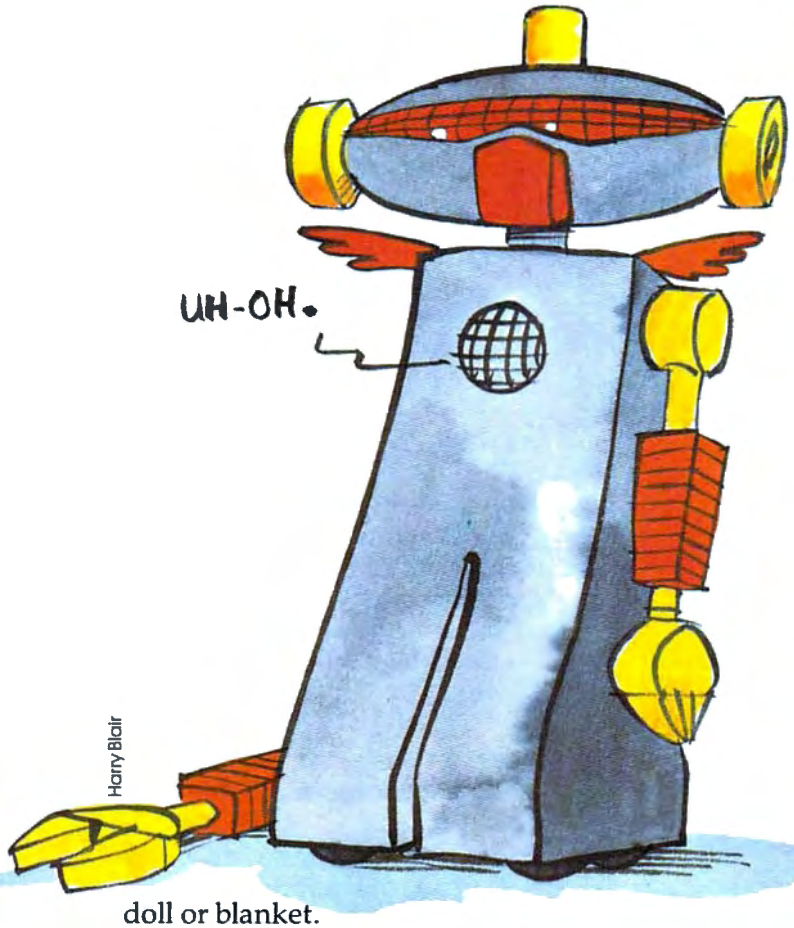
One further qualification: Robots should only be seen and not heard in the middle of the night or *in a car*. I don't know how many car trips we've taken where we have had to confiscate Denby from Eric and my daughter Catie. When Denby shouts out his greetings from the back seat, and, worse, when his alarm goes off unexpectedly, it takes all the self-control I've got to keep from swerving the car into a tree.

The One-Armed Robot

When children fall in love with dolls, blankets, and stuffed animals, they carry them around everywhere. Eventually the object of the child's affection begins to take on a very different look. It looks more and more faded, pummelled, mauled, unpleasant, and unhygienic.

My daughter, for example, had a mouse ("Mousie") that had been hugged and carried so much its skin grew so thin that its stuffing started leaking through. And she had a blue blanket ("Ni-Ni") that, despite frequent washings, took on a greasy gray color and looked more like a shredded garbage bag than a child's blanket.

The same is true of robots. Except they're more sturdy. Eventually, however, all that love and affection begins to get to them. After a while they begin to look as ragged as a favorite stuffed



doll or blanket.

Denby is a very tough little robot. For several months he continued to look as good as new. Then, one day, Eric decided to "walk" Denby down the basement stairs. Denby is only ten inches high, and he has no legs—just wheels. He made it to the top of the first stair, then he turned into a robotic pogo stick and bounced his way down the remaining stairs.

That was how Denby lost his arm.

(The arm still sits, forlorn looking, in a small demitasse coffee cup in the kitchen. Janet has performed several surgical operations with Krazy Glue and Miracle Glue to try to reattach the arm to Denby. The arm stays on Denby for a short time, to Eric's acute joy and pleasure. Eventually, however, the arm ends up back in the coffee cup.)

On that same trip down the basement stairs the little door on Denby's bottom burst open and spilled Denby's batteries all over the basement floor.

Today Denby wears a truss—three arcade-store game tokens underneath four layers of masking tape fastened to his bottom. The tokens and the tape keep Denby's batteries inside his body where they belong. But they don't always work, and this makes Denby sort of cranky and unpredictable. Sometimes he races around the kitchen floor, but sometimes he just sits on the floor and makes his air-raid siren in slow motion. It sounds a lot like a whine.

TOPO, The Bag Lady

We recently acquired a new member of our family—TOPO the robot from Androbot (101 East Daggett Drive, San Jose, CA 95134, 408/BOB-TOPO). Now we are a three-robot family (including the robot turtle who lives in the piano room).

I think TOPO looks fine just the way he came out of the packing crate from the factory—like a little white snowman. But my kids think differently. He must look naked to them, because ever since we first got him they have been dressing him up.

At different times TOPO has worn capes, shawls, cowboy guns, hats, flags, bracelets, and rainbow-colored Smurf belts. But my favorite is the time my kids dressed TOPO as a bag lady.

One night, very late, I was going around the house turning off lights and making sure all the doors were locked. I went into my daughter Catie's room. She was sleeping soundly. Then I went into Eric's room.

I got the shock of my life!

Looming over Eric's bed was a small figure dressed in a shawl, a scarf, and a faded purple skirt. It looked like a pygmy bag lady. The bag lady carried a bulging paper sack in each arm. Large, tacky, plastic bracelets dangled from her wrists.

And there was more. In the darkened bedroom she seemed somehow ominous and threatening. I think it must have been the white plastic Dracula teeth taped to her mouth.

I was relieved when I finally realized that the creature in my son's room was TOPO the robot. Then I grew amused. It was that "Look what I've gotten myself into" feeling that I often get when I hang around Catie and Eric. You see, when we got TOPO I didn't realize what we were doing. I thought we were acquiring a robot. But we weren't acquiring a robot, we were adopting a pygmy bag lady—a pygmy bag lady *vampire*.

Just what every family needs.

Now You Can Be Real To Everyone

When I was a kid one of my favorite stories was *The Velveteen Rabbit* by Margery Williams. The story is fairly well known, but the subtitle is less familiar: *How Toys Become Real*.

Denby and TOPO remind me of the velveteen rabbit. When they first arrived they were just "things." But before long they became vital members of our family. Now we talk about them as if they have personalities, ideas, and feelings. We act as if they are *real*.

On ABC-TV's *World News* program last night, Peter Jennings, the show's anchor person, went to a teddy-bear convention. The title of the piece was "America Is Bullish on Bears." Hundreds of people had come to this convention with their favorite teddy bears. There were fat bears, beauti-

Strengthen your hand with Superbase 64™

The complete information control system for the Commodore 64.

The World Famous Commodore 64.

No matter what your business or interest, with Superbase 64 you have a totally flexible 'record' system, as big as you want it, as fast as you need it.

Create your own formats, enter your records, change layouts and datafields.

Superbase gives you unrivalled control in home or office, business or professional practice, with a range of features including:

FAST ACCESS
- Keyed records for high speed retrieval – 3 secs for any file size
- Select and search for any name, description, number, date, etc. in multiple combinations
- Sort records into any order
- Display selections or generate printed reports
- Browse through records matching on any criteria

TOTAL CONTROL
- Links to other programs and EASY SCRIPT for personalised mailings, high-quality letters, quotes, tables, etc.
- Effective management of invoices, addresses, stock, membership, appointments – any and every kind of record
- English like commands for easy conversational programming, plus built-in BASIC

DATABASE MANAGEMENT
- Easy to understand menus
- Add or amend fields, or alter length – no file rebuilding needed
- Update files with automatic batch processing option
- Calendar arithmetic for effective time management
- Display quantities, values, totals, as you enter them. Formulae for on-screen result calculation.

YOUR OWN RECORDS
- Design **your** layout using text, numeric, calculated result, date, linking and key fields
- Record size up to 1100 characters spread over up to 127 items
- Number of records limited **only by your equipment** – can be thousands
- As many databases as you want – each with up to 15 files
- Learn fast through built-in HELP screens – then add your own notes

Superbase 64™

Precision Software (USA), Inc.
Suite 11D
1675 York Avenue
NEW YORK
N.Y. 10128
(212) 410 3418

Precision Software

OFFICIALLY APPROVED BY COMMODORE

commodore

ful bears, dumpy bears, big bears, and bears the size of pins and match sticks. There were wise bears, silly bears, watch bears, and guard bears.

The people who own teddy bears love them as much as we love our robots, maybe even more. To those people, the bears are alive. They are real.

How do robots and bears become members of your family? How do toys become real?

They become real when we project our ideas, thoughts, personalities, and feelings into them. It's the same thing novelists do when they create characters with words on paper. They create lifelike beings who inhabit the pages of their books.

And, almost as soon as we project lifelike traits into them, our toys become independent from their creators. They seem to have an identity all their own. They seem to exist whether or not we are around to project life into them. We never know what to expect from them. Their thoughts, feelings, and imaginary actions are always a surprise. We can't predict what they'll do next. All their actions are consistent with the personality that they have evolved, but they are not preprogrammed or "mechanical."

The reality of the teddy bear or robot is greatly heightened when its personality becomes a shared fantasy among several family members or friends. Then it becomes an ongoing "joint invention" of several people. When we hear other people talk about these creatures as if they were real, we come to accept their reality even more than before.

Robot Maids And Butlers

All of this brings me to the conclusion that the real reason we will buy robots by the thousands and millions is *not* so they can become our household servants. Instead we will buy them so they can become our pets, our companions, and our friends—just like a dog, a cat, a blanket, a teddy bear, or a velveteen rabbit.

According to most robotics experts, we are a couple of decades away from general-purpose household-servant robots. The sensors and computers in today's robots are too primitive for a robot maid or butler to survive in the hubbub and chaos of the average home.

Yet there are a dozen companies which are already marketing relatively low-cost "consumer" robots destined for the classroom or the home.

In *People* magazine and on TV talk shows, we see robot owners and their robots acting out our fantasies about what we'd do if we had our own personal robot. The robots are shown walking the dog, washing a window, or bringing the man of the house a beer while he reads the evening paper or watches a football game on TV.

This is silly!

How do you program a blind, wheeled robot who only accepts hexadecimal commands to walk a dog around the neighborhood?

How do you get a two-foot-high robot who can't pick up a dishcloth to go to the refrigerator, open the door, pick out a beer, and somehow find the TV room?

Even robot sentries and guard dogs are pure fantasy—a dangerous fantasy. I know how much trouble my parents and their friends have with their computerized security alarms they have purchased for their homes. They are constantly setting off the alarms and sending the police and the fire trucks to their homes by accident.

How would *you* like to face a guard-dog robot armed with mace, tear gas, or an electrified snout? Would you trust that robot to consistently distinguish you from a burglar or robber? Would you trust that robot alone with your children?

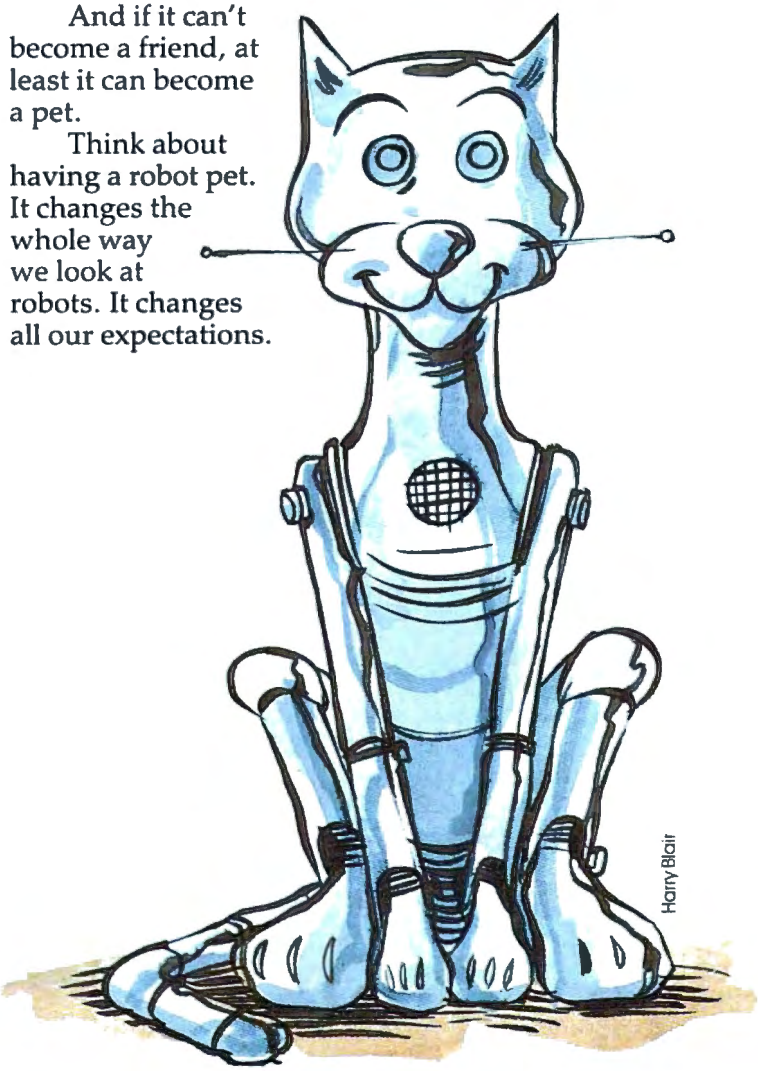
Why Buy A Robot?

Several months ago I wrote a number of columns about a "computer friend" that parents could program for their children. I said that, ultimately, user-friendly computers would evolve into computer friends, and not just for our children.

Now I think that the biggest justification for buying a robot is that it can become a friend—to our children and to us.

And if it can't become a friend, at least it can become a pet.

Think about having a robot pet. It changes the whole way we look at robots. It changes all our expectations.



KRELL *is* EDUCATION

KRELL'S SAT* PREP SERIES

70 POINT SAT* SCORE INCREASE WARRANTY

42 program series. Complete coverage of all SAT* topics including The Test of Standard Written English. All materials presented in SAT* format and at the same level of difficulty encountered in SAT* Exams. Scoring and explanations provided instantly. Krell's unique logical design customizes this multi-disk set for each individual user. *Beware of imitations!* **$299.95**

Bonus Included: **The As & Bs of Academic Scholarships by Robert Leider and Shelly Schwab, 6th Edition.**

Available at Selected Dealers

CONNECTIONS

Krell's *Connections* is the most exciting development in educational computing since LOGO. *Connections* offers children of all ages a new world of entertainment and intellectual challenge. Parents and educators will be gratified by the intriguing yet serious nature of *Connections*.

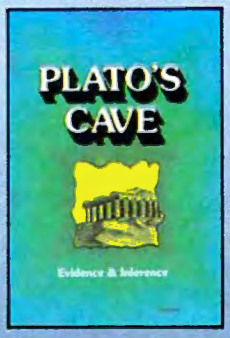
Connections is accompanied by an initial set of data bases (included free with the game system) that deal with geography, chemistry, mammals, mathematics, tools, and everyday objects. *Connections* helps users to build their own data bases and to utilize the data bases created by others via the *Connections User Group Exchange Program*, 48K. **$99.95**

KRELL'S LOGO

The M.I.T. authorized version. Comprehensive 4-disk set includes two copies of LOGO for Apple II™, all utility programs and Sprite drivers, all M.I.T. demonstration programs, shape editor, music editor, 21 program *Alice in Logoland* Tutorial Series, and massive documentation including full color wall chart. THIS IS THE GENUINE ARTICLE! Unlike the version marketed by Apple Corporation, KRELL'S LOGO offers the full package of M.I.T. features including the ability to save pictures.

Spectacular Price **$89.95**

TOP RATED IN INFOWORLD
EXCELLENT IN ALL CATEGORIES!



New! ALEXANDER THE GREAT

Available at last!!! *Alexander The Great* is the ultimate game for developing word and arithmetic skills, far better than Scrabble™. *Alexander The Great* permits equal competition between players at different skill levels. Complete graphics and range of options make *Alexander The Great* the best and most challenging, educational tool ever devised. Available for all microcomputers and in a board version, 48K. **$39.95**

New! PLATO'S CAVE

Spectacular game for aspiring scientists of all ages. Players probe *Plato's Cave* with light beams as they explore the relation between illusion and reality and the relation between evidence and inference. Graphic, dynamic, and challenging, with difficulty levels suitable for all, 48K. **$49.95**

CALL OR WRITE FOR A COMPLETE CATALOG

ACORN, APPLE, ATARI, COMMODORE, IBM-PC, RADIO SHACK

Trademarks of Acorn Computer Co., Apple Comp. Corp., Atari Comp., Commodore Corp., IBM, Tandy Corp.

THE GREAT AMERICAN S.A.T. CONTEST

CALL OR WRITE FOR DETAILS

VISA

N.Y. Residents add sales tax.
Payment in U.S. dollars only.
Prices slightly higher outside U.S.

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

KRELL SOFTWARE CORP.
The state of the art in educational computing
1320 Stony Brook Road
Stony Brook, New York 11790

CALL
516-751-5139
For Orders and Information

"SAT" and "College Board" are registered trademarks and service marks of the College Entrance Examination Board. Krell Software Corp. has no affiliation with the CEEB and is solely responsible for these programs. Krell's M.I.T. LOGO © 1981, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Infoworld © 1983 by Popular computing, Inc., a subsidiary of CW Communication, Inc., Framingham, MA. Scrabble is a registered trademark of Selchow and Righter Company.

If we look at robots as servants, we expect them to be convenient, hardworking, labor-saving devices. This, robots emphatically are not.

But if we expect robots to act like pets—like the family cat, dog, guinea pig, or goldfish—then we have a whole new set of expectations. And we can define a whole new set of standards. These standards can be just as rigorous as the standards for a robot maid or butler. But they can also be a lot more realistic.

We don't expect our dog or cat to wash dishes or take out the trash. We sometimes expect them to guard and protect us, but their performance in this area (as anyone who has ever had a watchdog will attest) is notoriously spotty. Our fearless watchdog might lick a burglar's hand, then turn around and bite the newspaper boy on the seat of the pants.

What can we expect from robot pets?

First, we can expect them to be lovable. To be lovable they should be cuddly, fuzzy, and huggable. They should be small enough so we can pick them up and carry them around with us. They should be " lap robots."

Also, they shouldn't be perfect. They should be just as quirky and silly as our cat or our pet gerbil. On occasion, they should be naughty, they should pout, they should be perverse and impossible. Or they should at least give the right appearance. We can easily imagine the rest.

Second, they should be teachable. We should be able to "imprint" ourselves as much on them as they do on us. They should learn our names, our favorite interests, jokes, and whimsies. They should be nice to us. They should be like the big old dog who acts like he is excited to see us when we come through the front door, or like the cat who can't wait to hop in our lap the moment we sit down.

Third, they should be tough. They should wear more like Denby than like a teddy bear or a blanket. They should be survivors of a lot of rough-and-tumble affection.

Fourth, they should be portable. They should be able to go on car, train, and plane rides. They should be able to go on vacations to the beach and still work even though they have sand in their sensors.

Fifth, they should teach us. They can teach us formal things like arithmetic, the names of countries and presidents, and the spelling of polysyllabic words. But they should also teach us little intangible things, like loyalty, affection, trust, ethics, and values. They should learn our values then echo them to our children and our friends.

They Could Become Friends

We should remember that robots are, above all, creatures of our imaginations. That is why we find them so fascinating. The more a robot encourages us to use our imagination when we deal with it, the more successful that robot will be. On the other hand, the more a robot tries to act like a mobile appliance, the more it will set us up for frustration and disappointment.

After all, what is a robot? I'm not sure I can answer my own question. But I do know that a robot is something more than an average machine like a dishwasher or vacuum cleaner. We project a great deal of ourselves into robots. We do not do this with vacuum cleaners and dishwashers.

What else do we project ourselves into? We project ourselves into pets, dolls, and toys. This is why we value these creatures more than our vacuum cleaners and dishwashers. It would be a shame if we were to build robots to imitate common household appliances. Then we would devalue our robots and they could never realize their potential. They could never be truly real.

If we want robots to become real, we should stop trying to get them to "grow up" and become common appliances. Instead we should direct them toward their greatest potential—to become mirrors of our minds, our feelings, and our imaginations. Today, using current technology, robots cannot become our household servants. But today's robots can become our toys and our pets. And, perhaps someday they may become our friends. ©

"Gurmal buys a Computer" 1984 Calendar

Gurmal is Coming...

Share in the adventures of Gurmal each month with a new hilarious, side splitting scene from the "Gurmal Buys a Computer" calendar for 1984. Gurmal stumbles through the world of Hardware, Software and Robotics from the Corporate Office to his home.

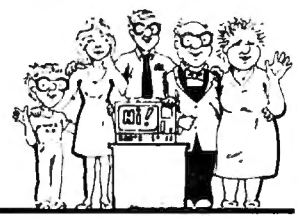
ALSO

The Gurmal Book

64 pages of computer humor with Gurmal's friends and family

Please send me_____ copy(s) of the "Gurmal buys a Computer" Calendar for 1984 @ $6.95 or the Gurmal Book @ $5.95 or both Calendar and Book for $10.00 [Utah residents add 5.25% sales tax] + 50¢ postage & handling to:

Computer Humor, Inc.
P.O. Box 859
Park City, UT 84060



© 1983 Computer Humor, Inc.

SCRIPT 64

SCRIPT 64™ Makes Your World Letter Perfect

SCRIPT 64 moves you into the exclusive neighborhood of sophisticated word processing for an amazing $99.95.

In addition to all the standard text editing features most higher priced systems offer, SCRIPT 64 also gives you an 80 column format and a built-in spelling dictionary...all in one program for the Commodore 64™.

To make your world letter perfect, ask your dealer for a demonstration of SCRIPT 64 today.

Developed by:

RTC

Richvale Telecommunications, LTD.

A Product of:

Blue Sky Software
Ashland Office Center
Evesham & Alpha Avenues
Voorhees, NJ 08043
609-795-4025

Distributed by:

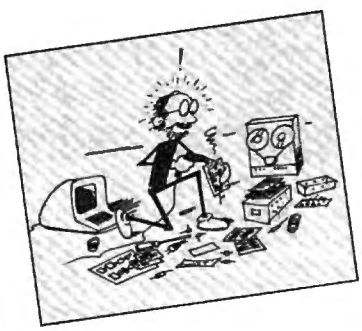
Warehouse 1, Inc. Eastern U.S. 800-253-5330 Western 800-255-0056	Computer Marketing Services, Inc. 800-222-0585	DES-Data Equipment Supply 213-923-9361

Also available for the IBM-PC.

Script 64, Commodore 64 and IBM-PC are registered trademarks of Richvale Communications LTD., Commodore Electronics Limited, and International Business Machines, Corp. respectively.

Computer Popcorn

Fred D'Ignazio, Associate Editor



Last night I woke up in the dark with my head spinning. I turned to the digital clock beside the bed. It said 3:00 a.m. Musical notes and rainbow-colored rubber bands bounced around inside my mind. Over and over, a little voice inside me kept repeating two words: "Computer popcorn. Computer popcorn. Computer popcorn."

The voice told me that I was supposed to get out of my warm bed and go into my dark, cold study. And what was I supposed to do when I got there? I was supposed to write about *computer popcorn*.

When I protested that it was the middle of the night and that I didn't want to get out of bed, the voice became surly. "If you don't get out of bed," it said, "you'll forget everything by morning."

"Forget what?" I thought.

"Computer popcorn," said the voice. "Computer popcorn is a computer program that is so good you can't put it down. You can't stop thinking about it. You even dream about it."

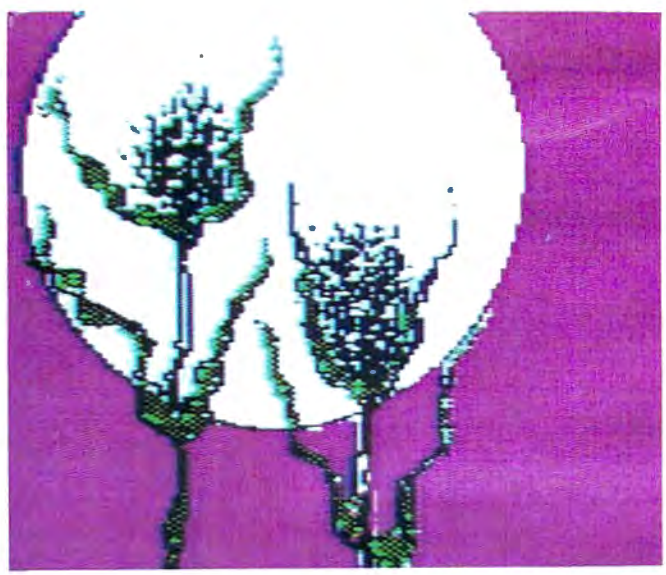
Fred D'Ignazio is a computer enthusiast and author of several books on computers for young people. His books include Katie and the Computer *(Creative Computing),* Chip Mitchell: The Case of the Stolen Computer Brains *(Dutton/Lodestar),* The Star Wars Question and Answer Book About Computers *(Random House), and* How To Get Intimate With Your Computer (A 10-Step Plan To Conquer Computer Anxiety) *(McGraw-Hill).*

As the father of two young children, Fred has become concerned with introducing the computer to children as a wonderful tool rather than as a forbidding electronic device. His column appears monthly in COMPUTE!.

Dreaming In French

At different periods of my life I have become so obsessed by and so immersed in a new subject that I can't stop thinking about it. I even take it to bed with me at night.

For example, I spent a couple of months backpacking around Europe one summer when I was in college. I spent the first night away from home in a hostel in Paris with a lot of my college



friends. The next morning they all yelled at me. "You kept us awake all night," they complained. "We don't know what you said, but it was all in French."

I used to be an international relations major. I learned a lot of languages and visited a lot of countries. When I visited Mexico I dreamed in Spanish. When I went to Brazil I dreamed in Portuguese.

I doubt if my French, my Spanish, and my Portuguese were grammatically correct, and I'm

SCOTT, FORESMAN PROBE

EASY AS PIE! IT'S BASIC

Unlock the full potential of your computer, and satisfy your family's learning appetite.

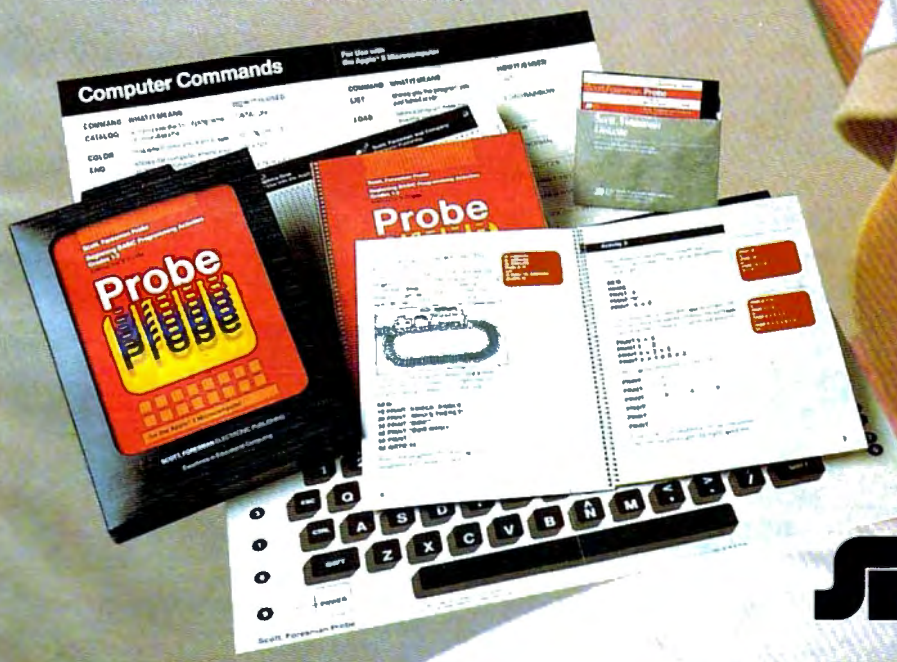
PROBE makes beginning BASIC Programming as easy as pie.

Scott, Foresman's approach blends hands-on training with self-instructional activities. From the first minute, PROBE's easy to follow format shows you how to turn your computer into a productive working tool. Learn simple exercises like "Teaching the Computer to COUNT." Discover how to DEBUG. Create exciting graphics, sounds, and animation.

There's even a Helper's Manual with answers to all the questions.

PROBE is available for four different age levels, ranging from five years to adult. There's nothing else on the market like PROBE.

SCOTT, FORESMAN...
Products with tomorrow in mind.



THERE'S MORE TO PROBE THAN MEETS THE EYE.

Workbook, Helper's Manual, a wall chart of computer commands, 22" x 16" keyboard wall chart, 50-sheet pad of screen grids, and diskette. Available for six popular personal computers.

Buy PROBE wherever quality software is sold or write:

Scott, Foresman and Company
Electronic Publishing Division
1900 East Lake Avenue Glenview, Illinois 60025

sure my pronunciation was not perfect. But the important thing is that I was excited about exploring a country and a new culture—so excited that I continued my exploration even while I was asleep.

Doorways Into New Worlds

This experience is a little like a religious conversion. It is a sense of rapture that you feel when you throw open a door and see endless vistas you've never imagined. Then you step through the door.

This is the feeling I've gotten recently from some of the new programs and computer peripherals I've been reviewing. In this article I'll take a look at one of these programs (*The Music Construction Set* from Electronic Arts) and a combined program/peripheral (the KoalaPad and the *Micro Illustrator* program from Koala Technologies).

Mechanical Drawing

When I was in high school, I took two classes that I thought were particularly painful. One class was mechanical drawing. The other was geometry. I found these classes so agonizing because they both involved the painstaking, *precise* drawing of geometric figures. In geometry class we mostly stuck to two-dimensional figures like squares, triangles, circles, and polygons. In mechanical drawing we began with blocks and cubes, and ended up drawing spaceship nose cones, automobile crankshafts, and "exploded" watch gears.

Surprisingly, I got good grades in both classes. I got the grades because I was such a perfectionist. I would struggle with the assignments for hours and finally turn out a beautiful, finished drawing.

But I hated every minute of it. By the time I finished doing the drawings my arm, wrist, and finger muscles felt so cramped I thought I would go crazy.

And I never thought about what I had drawn. I was too exhausted just getting the shapes down on the paper. The engineering and mathematical concepts underlying these drawings went right over my head. I never even considered them.

Rainbow-Colored Rubber Bands

With images of nose cones and polygons floating through my mind, I sat down for the first time and tried a new product, the KoalaPad from Koala Technologies (4962 El Camino Real, Suite 125, Los Altos, CA 94022, 415/964-2992).

You can buy a KoalaPad for $125 and all supporting software packages for less than $50. Different versions of the KoalaPad are made for the IBM PC; the Apple II, II+, and IIe; the Commodore 64; and the Atari 400, 800, and XL computers.

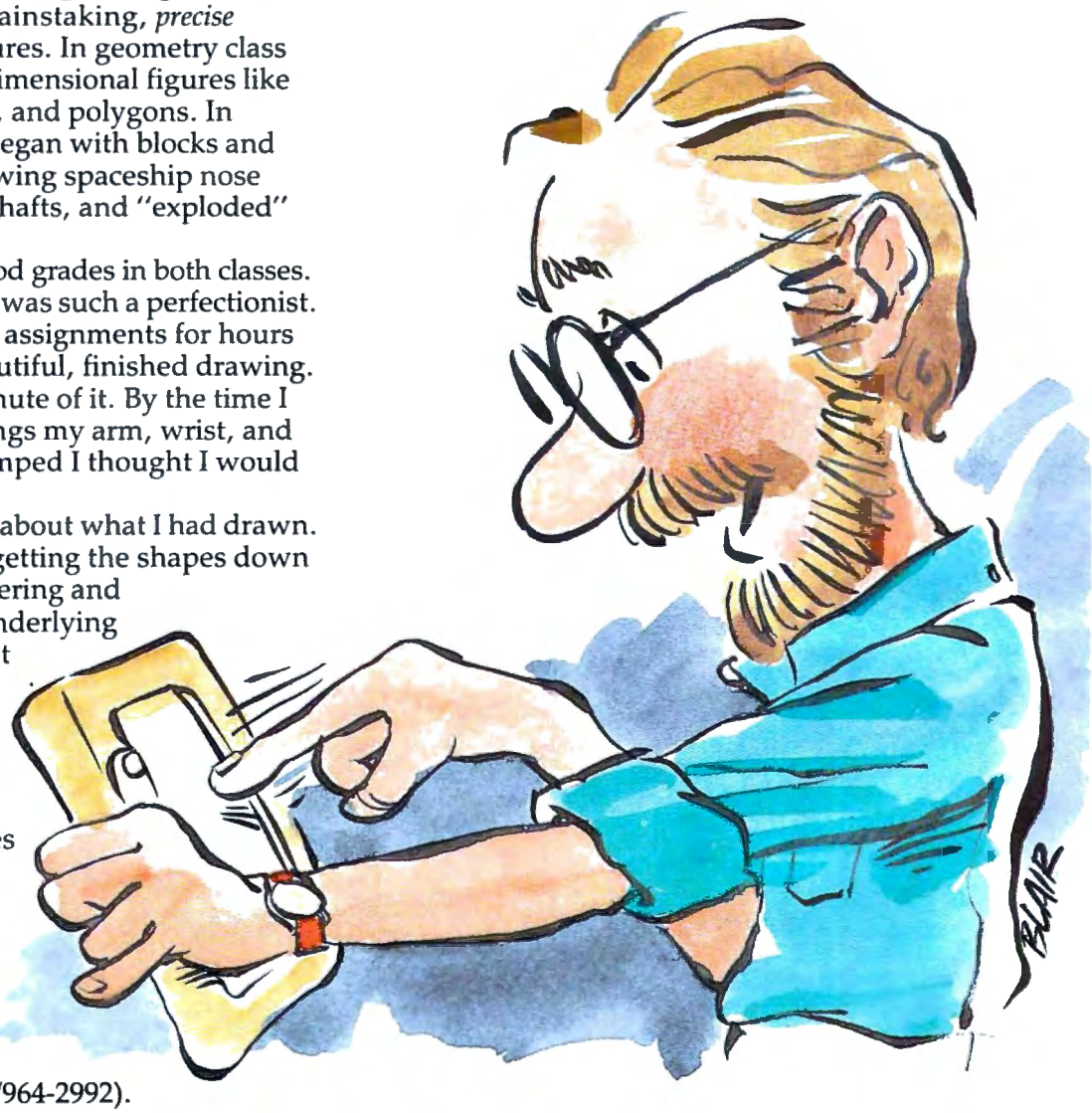
The pad is smaller than a TV dinner and weighs about as much as a paperback book. You plug the pad into the joystick port of your computer, and you hold it in your hand or lap while you draw, using either your finger or a plastic stylus that comes with the pad.

The KoalaPad comes with the *Micro Illustrator* program from Island Graphics (for the basic price of $125).

"Growing" Circles And Boxes

The KoalaPad and *Micro Illustrator* are *computer popcorn*. They're delicious! Once you and your family start using them, you won't be able to stop.

When you boot up the *Micro Illustrator* program, you see a menu of lots of little boxes with words and pictures inside. Each box is a doorway



Kids climb to the top in our playground...

For the Atari 400/800™ and Commodore 64™

Because we offer more than just educational games. Our unique software brings the magic touch of the **Edumate Light Pen™** together with the amazing computer voice of **S.A.M.™**, the Software Automatic Mouth, so children can interact directly with our teaching programs. **Playground Software™** makes learning and learning to use the computer child's play!

Animal Crackers™

Preschool to Grade 3

Our playground of active, colorful animals will have your child spelling new words in no time at all. **Animal Crackers™** combines the use of the **Edumate Light Pen™** and children's fascination with animals and computers to teach your children the alphabet as they learn to spell. By simply touching a letter on the screen with the **Edumate Light Pen™**, your children will create a screen full of animals and other playful objects. Not only is it fun, it's educational!

Unleash the creative talents of the big kids and the little kids in your family with the first electronic coloring book. **Computer Crayons™** comes complete with ready-to-paint scenes and an artist's palette of vibrant color. Additional options permit you to save and restore pictures easily, draw circles, lines, boxes, and erase in a single stroke.

Let your imagination run wild with the Sketch Pad that allows you to create your own video paintings from scratch.

Now anyone can transform our **Edumate Light Pen™** into an electronic paint brush with **Computer Crayons™**!

Computer Crayons™

For Kids of All Ages

Alphabet Arcade™

Preschool to Grade 1

The most fundamental lesson every child must learn is how to draw the letters of the alphabet. The **Alphabet Arcade™** utilizes the **Edumate Light Pen™** and an exciting arcade environment to provide the children with an innovative way to acquire basic lettering skills. Mistakes are noted immediately and correct entries rewarded in a series of action-packed settings that will delight and inspire your children. Discovering the alphabet has never been this much fun!

All Playground Software is lightpen *and* joystick compatible.

Playground Software™ presents a series of engrossing tales that use our **Edumate Light Pen™** and your child's imagination to tell a story.

Our first Bedtime Story enlists the aid of your child to help Little Red Riding Hood escape from the Mean Old Wolf, and has all the colorful animation and full-scale sound that children love.

Your child will be taught letter and word recognition while having all the fun that goes along with helping to tell a story. So let your child play a part in the first of our interactive and educational bedtime stories...**Little Red Riding Hood!**

Bedtime Stories™

Preschool to Grade 3

Playground Software...Kids are all over us!

Each package $29.95 on disk or cassette. Prices subject to change without notice. See your local dealer or order direct from p.o. box 3470, department c, chapel hill, north carolina 27514. Add $3.00 for postage and handling. Credit card orders call 1-800-334-SOFT.

playground software

a division of FUTUREHOUSE INC.

During December and January you can take advantage of our Special Christmas Offer and receive an Edumate Light Pen™ (retail price $29.95) for only $14.95 when you purchase all four Playground Software™ packages, or receive a 10% discount toward the purchase of the Edumate Light Pen™ when you buy any Playground Software™ program.

Atari 400/800™ and Commodore 64™ are trademarks of Atari Inc. and Commodore Electronics, Inc. respectively. S.A.M.™ is a trademark of Don't Ask Software.

into new worlds of self-expression for you and your family.

With a KoalaPad and *Micro Illustrator*, all of a sudden making geometric figures is easy. *Micro Illustrator* encourages you to make figures of great beauty and complexity. It's seductive. It's so easy to draw elaborate, symmetrical shapes that you keep thinking: What if? What if I connected these two lines, or what if I created some circles over here? What if I rotated this figure and colored it in?

With Micro Illustrator, *drawing geometric shapes and figures is easy. The program, which is used with a touch tablet, makes picture creation effortless. This menu screen allows you to choose various brushes and colors.*

My family and I have only had the KoalaPad and *Micro Illustrator* for a week, but, already, each of us has used them for several hours apiece.

And we still haven't explored all the features. I love the circle, disc, box, and frame commands. Using these commands you can "grow" geometric shapes in seconds.

Our favorite feature is the mirror. The mirror lets you draw simultaneously in four directions. Combine the mirror command and the line command and you can create glowing rubber-band lines that stretch like a net across the screen. Tack the circle command onto the mirror command and you can draw hosts of rotating circles. In no time at all you can create beautiful patchwork quilts, ornate tiles, bug-eyed aliens, and solar systems full of planets and moons.

The KoalaPad and *Micro Illustrator* are marvelous skill and imagination amplifiers. They allow me and my family to do things we could never do on paper. And they make it so effortless that we don't have to concentrate on the mechanical aspect of creating new shapes and pictures. We are free to create and to discover, and when we're finished, we're still fresh enough to be amazed.

The proof of how amazing these products are is how proud we are of what we create. The person on the computer is always calling to the other members of the family: "Come here, everybody! Look what I've drawn! You've got to see this one!"

Mechanical Bach

When I was seven years old, my mother started me on piano lessons. Maybe I wanted to learn about the piano at the time. I really can't remember, because the original joy of making music was quickly submerged by the daily grind of practicing and the weekly pilgrimage to the music studio where I suffered under the harsh tutelage of a nonstop stream of boring and unimaginative music teachers.

The teachers weren't really so bad. It was the method I hated. Like any kid, I had aspirations to create my own music, to make beautiful, original sounds that expressed how I felt and what I thought. But all I ever did was mechanically translate the printed musical notes of mediocre songs from the scores onto the piano keyboard.

I never realized that my teachers weren't treating me like a human being. They were treating me like a machine—a music player, like a player piano. I learned how to read other people's "frozen" music and then miserably try to reproduce it on the piano keyboard. The problem was that I didn't care for the music I was playing, and the sounds I made rarely pleased me. If I liked music (as I did) it was a lot easier to go to a record store and buy a record. Then I could hear the music I liked and it sounded right.

At some level I realized that my original purpose had been perverted. And, like any decent human being, I made a very bad machine. I repeatedly showed up for class late, I never practiced, and I never played a piece the way it was written.

This used to drive piano teachers crazy, and they never lost the opportunity to tell me how little musical talent I had.

I didn't care. I would rather have been playing baseball or touch football. Anything rather than have to practice the G major scale for another half hour.

The Music Construction Set

The Music Construction Set is Will Harvey's response to piano teachers who teach their pupils

Flight Simulator II

For Apple, Atari, & Commodore 64™

Put yourself in the pilot's seat of a Piper 181 Cherokee Archer for an awe-inspiring flight over realistic scenery from New York to Los Angeles. High speed color-filled 3D graphics will give you a beautiful panoramic view as you practice takeoffs, landings, and aerobatics. Complete documentation will get you airborne quickly even if you've never flown before. When you think you're ready, you can play the World War I Ace aerial battle game. Flight Simulator II features include ■ animated color 3D graphics ■ day, dusk, and night flying modes ■ over 80 airports in four scenery areas: New York, Chicago, Los Angeles, Seattle, with additional scenery areas available ■ user-variable weather, from clear blue skies to grey cloudy conditions ■ complete flight instrumentation ■ VOR, ILS, ADF, and DME radio equipped ■ navigation facilities and course plotting ■ World War I Ace aerial battle game ■ complete information manual and flight handbook.

See your dealer . . .

or write or call for more information. For direct orders please add $1.50 for shipping and specify UPS or first class mail delivery. American Express, Diner's Club, MasterCard, and Visa accepted.

Order Line: 800/637-4983

subLOGIC Corporation
713 Edgebrook Drive
Champaign IL 61820
(217) 359-8482 Telex: 206995

to pretend they are machines. Will Harvey is a 16-year-old from Uplands High School in Foster City, California. When asked why he wrote *Music Construction Set*, Will replied: "It was something that needed to be done. I wanted someone who didn't know anything about music to be able to learn it simply and have a lot of fun doing it. I also thought it would be great if you could save what you wrote."

According to Will, his program is "simple, hot, and deep." By this he means that it is easy to use, it appeals to a person's senses, and it can grow with a person. The program is enchanting to musical novices as well as musicologists and musicians.

Music Construction Set (*MCS*) retails for $40 and is published by Electronic Arts (2755 Campus Drive, San Mateo, CA 94403, 415/571-7171).

MCS currently runs on the Apple IIe and the Commodore 64 and will soon run on the Atari computers.

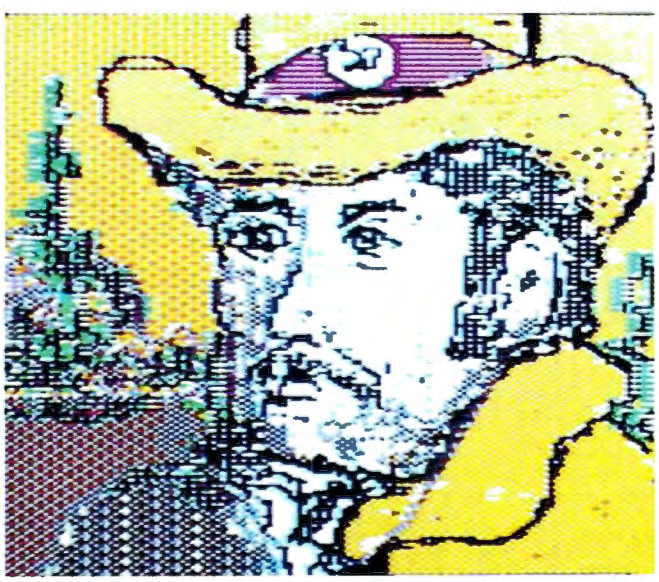
If you plan to use *MCS* on an Apple, you should consider a special offer by Electronic Arts. You can buy a Mockingboard stereo sound card for $100 ($25 off the regular price of $125). The Mockingboard lets you create polyphonic sound on the Apple. That means you can create chords with up to six notes playing at the same time. And you get stereo, too. Sweet Micro Systems is at 150 Chestnut Street, Providence, RI 02903 (401/273-5333).

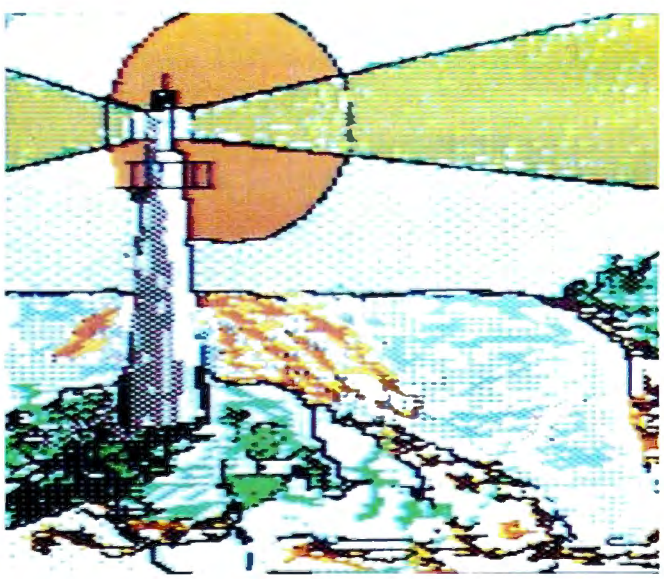
If you have the Commodore 64, you have the SID (sound synthesis) chip, and you don't need the Mockingboard. When you run *MCS* on the Commodore 64, you will be able to compose and play music with up to three notes playing at a time. On the Atari, you will be able to create music with up to four notes playing at a time.

The other add-on to *MCS* that I enthusiastically recommend is the KoalaPad from Koala Technologies (see review above). You use the KoalaPad to move the notes and other musical symbols around on the picture screen. You can also move symbols using a joystick or the keyboard. But the *easiest* and *fastest* way to move musical symbols is using the KoalaPad.

This is how *MCS* works--on the Apple II+ with the Mockingboard and the KoalaPad:

First, you boot up the *MCS* disk, and you see empty musical staffs at the top of the screen and a pictorial menu on the lower half of the screen. If you do nothing, the computer starts playing music itself, as if you have just put a record on your stereo. You hear ten songs, including Pachelbel's "Canon," Rimsky-Korsakov's "Flight of the Bumblebee," and the "Pat the Hat" rag by Douglas





Fulton. Then the music starts again. It will keep playing until you press the RETURN button.

Since you're into creating your own music, you immediately press RETURN. The next thing you do is press the plastic stylus on the KoalaPad down on the pad. Immediately a pointing-hand "icon" appears on the screen. You use the hand to "build" your song.

You move the stylus point across the pad and the hand moves across the screen. When the hand on the screen gets to an eighth note (there are also whole notes, half notes, quarter notes, sixteenth notes, and thirty-second notes), you press the top left-hand button on the KoalaPad. The note "jumps" into the hand. You move the hand onto the empty musical staffs and position the note in the E-note position on the treble clef. When you let go of the KoalaPad button, the note falls out of the hand and glues itself to the staff.

You can do all this in just a couple of seconds.

Then you move the hand back to the menu of notes, rests, sharps, flats, ties, octave raisers, and time signatures, and pick them up, one at a time, and deposit them on the staffs.

When you are finished creating some music—up to 1400 notes and up to 70 measures—you move the hand across the screen to point at the picture of the little house ("Home") and press the KoalaPad button. The musical score on the picture screen *scrolls* to the left, back to the first measure—the beginning of the music. Then you move your hand to point at the picture of the grand piano. You press the button, and the song you just created plays—in stereo.

This is just the beginning.

Cut And Paste

Now that you have created a song, you can play with it. By moving the hand around the screen and pressing the KoalaPad button, you can speed the music up, raise or lower the volume of each speaker, change the type of sound from regular to smooth, to vibrato, to drum-like. With the push of a button, you can transpose the music to other keys and replay the music in each key.

And you can use *MCS* like a word processor to *cut and paste* measures of music. On the screen is a little pair of scissors and a paste pot. Using them, you can cut up to nine measures out of the beginning part of your song and move them forward or backward in your song.

This is one of the most exciting parts of *MCS*. As I said earlier, when you play your music, the measures filled with notes scroll by on the picture screen, from right to left. As you listen to the notes you also watch them scroll by. Playing music becomes an effortless experience that is visual as well as auditory. You can concentrate on hearing and seeing the notes, not just playing them. It's a great joy (to an ex-player piano like myself) not to have to concentrate on stretching your hands and positioning your fingers to get each note right. The computer takes care of these details for you.

Since music now becomes a visual experience, you can begin perceiving patterns visually as well as by sound. And, if you like certain patterns, you can repeat them in the music by using the hand and the scissors to cut the measures in which they appear and "paste" them into other places in the music.

When you are done creating your own music, you can fool around with it. Then you can save it on disk. And, if you have a printer, you can print out a copy of the score.

Poppin' Hot

Now you see why I have trouble sleeping at night. You can see why I go to bed and dream about rainbow-colored rubber bands and dancing musical notes.

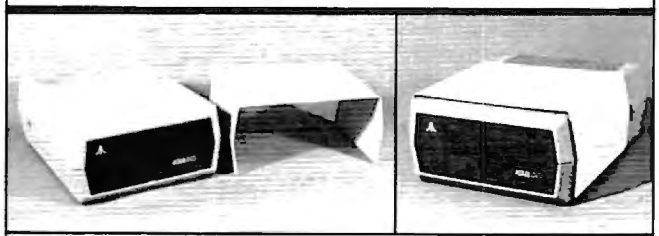
Perhaps you can also see why the little voice inside my head so persistently kept telling me to write about "computer popcorn." The KoalaPad, *Micro Illustrator*, and *Music Construction Set* are like popcorn. They are so much fun and taste so good, once you start with them you just can't stop. ©

ATARI® 810™ OWNERS AVOID DESTRUCTION OF DATA

DataGuard Protects Disk Drives From Electromagnetic Fields

Disk drive reliability is greatly improved on ATARI 810 disk drives-even when located close to a TV or TV monitor-with new DataGuard in place. Tests show an amazing 200,000% increase in disk system reliability with DataGuard.

You've probably encountered problems with programs that lose data, cause read, write, or other disk input/output errors, or fail to boot properly from the disk. Why void your disk drive warranty by attempting self-adjustment that doesn't solve the problem, when you can guarantee magnetic field protection and safely enjoy a more compact computer station by slipping DataGuard in place in seconds?



DataGuard shown in use with Atari 810 disk drive.

DataGuard $19.95 plus $2.25 postage and handling. PA residents add $1.20 sales tax.

Send check or money order to Beaumont Products, 5430 Wakefield Street, Philadelphia, PA 19144

* Atari is a registered trademark of Atari Computer, Inc.

THE BEGINNER'S PAGE

Richard Mansfield Senior Editor

Canned Calculations

Many of the personal computer's most useful home applications could also be worked out on a $3 calculator. Why use a computer?

The best answer is that a computer does far more of the work for you than a calculator. Once you teach your computer how to solve a problem, it can remember the method and apply it to a whole class of similar problems. Instead of having to go through all the mathematics each time, you can just give the computer the numbers (the *data*) and it will automatically perform all the necessary steps on its own. That's why computers are sometimes called *data processors*.

Let's see what this means with a practical example. Most home improvements involve the same kind of estimate: How many gallons of paint will I need to repaint the bedroom? Or bags of fertilizer for the lawn, or squares of tile for the floor? To figure paint, you've first got to find out how many square feet you're trying to cover, then decide how many square feet a single can of paint covers, then how much each can costs.

Figuring square feet is the hard part. The computer can ask questions, though, and find the answer for nearly any situation. After the square feet are calculated, it's easy. Just ask for coverage and cost and the estimate is complete.

Valuable Techniques

Take a look at the program. There are some interesting techniques to learn. First, we want the program to be as generally useful as possible. It should be able to calculate all kinds of home improvements. So we have the user give a name to the problem in line 10. Then, as a reminder, lines 30–70 define how to go about gathering the data that the program needs to reach a solution. After the user has told the computer how many rectangles are involved in the area to be painted, it guides him or her through the necessary number of inputs. This guidance takes place between lines 100–190 within a *loop*.

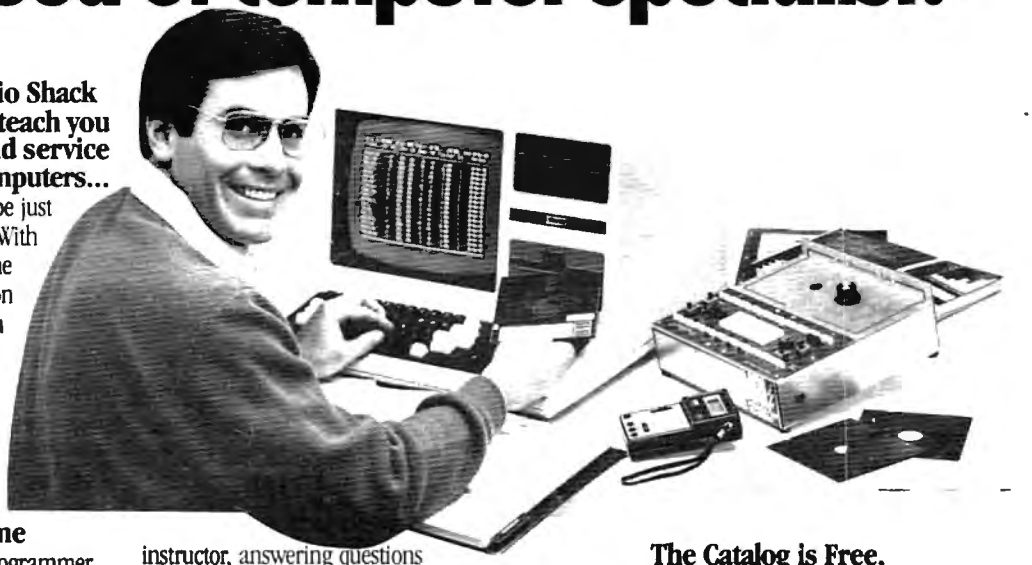
The computer cycles the user through the length-width question as many times as necessary. It counts up until each rectangle has been accounted for. The variable RECTS in line 100 governs the loop. Line 190's NEXT keeps bouncing us back up to line 100 until the information is completely entered.

There's a convenience feature in line 140. If you were estimating a typical bedroom, it's likely that two, or even all four, of the walls would have identical measurements. Rather than having to enter the same numbers over and over, you can just answer 0 to the question LENGTH ? and the computer will skip down to line 180. This is possible because the previous answers are calculated in line 170 and are held in the variable LATEST. If we skip over this line, LATEST will still be holding the amount calculated from the previous entries. So, the calculation in line 180 will add the size of the previous rectangle into our running total of square feet, SFEET.

It's Not Algebra

Notice that variables in computers are handled somewhat differently than you might remember them from algebra class. The equals sign in line 180 does not make this group of numbers, these variables, into an equation. Rather, the line is

Now NRI takes you inside the new TRS-80 Model 4 microcomputer with disk drive to train you at home as the new breed of computer specialist!



NRI teams up with Radio Shack advanced technology to teach you how to use, program and service state-of-the-art microcomputers...

It's no longer enough to be just a programmer or a technician. With microcomputers moving into the fabric of our lives (over 1 million of the TRS-80™ alone have been sold), interdisciplinary skills are demanded. And NRI can prepare you with the first course of its kind, covering the complete world of the microcomputer.

Learn At Home In Your Spare Time

With NRI training, the programmer gains practical knowledge of hardware to design simpler, more effective programs. And, with advanced programming skills, the technician can test and debug systems quickly and easily.

Only NRI gives you both kinds of training with the convenience of learning at home. No classroom pressure, no night school, no gasoline wasted. You learn at your convenience, at your own pace. Yet you're always backed by the NRI staff and your instructor, answering questions and giving you guidance.

Now training includes either the TRS-80 Model 4 Microcomputer with Disk Drive or TRS-80 Color Computer with Computer Access Card; professional LCD multimeter; the NRI Discovery Lab; and hundreds of demonstrations and experiments.
(TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack division of Tandy Corp.)

TRS-80, Model 4 plus Disk Drive to Learn on and Keep

NRI training is hands-on training with practical experiments and demonstrations. You not only learn to program your computer, you learn all about it...how circuits interact...interface with other systems ...gain a real insight into its nature. Under NRI's carefully planned training, you even install a disk drive, verifying at each step its operation.

You also work with a professional 4-function, 3½ digit digital multimeter and the NRI Discovery Lab,® performing over 60 separate experiments. Both microcomputer and equipment come as part of your training for you to use and keep.

Same Training Available With Color Computer

NRI offers you the opportunity to train with the TRS-80 Color Computer as an alternative to the Model 4. The same technique for getting inside is enhanced by using the new NRI-developed Computer Access Card. Only NRI offers you a choice to fit your specific training needs.

The Catalog is Free. The Training is Priceless.

Get all the details on this exciting course in NRI's free, 104 page catalog. It shows all equipment, lesson outlines, and facts on other electronics courses such as Electronic Design, Industrial Electronics, Video/Audio Servicing...12 different career opportunities in all.

Keep up with the latest technology as you learn on the latest model of the world's most popular computer. If coupon has been used, write to NRI Schools, 3939 Wisconsin Avenue, Washington, D.C. 20016.

NRI grows with you

NRI Schools
McGraw-Hill Continuing Education Center
3939 Wisconsin Avenue
Washington, D.C. 20016

We'll give you tomorrow.

All career courses approved under GI bill. ☐ Check for details

The catalog is free.
The training is priceless.

Please check for one free catalog only.

- ☐ Computer Electronics including Microcomputers
- ☐ Color TV, Audio, and Video System Servicing
- ☐ Electronics Design Technology
- ☐ Digital Electronics
- ☐ Communications Electronics • FCC Licenses • Mobile CB • Aircraft • Marine
- ☐ Industrial Electronics
- ☐ Basic Electronics
- ☐ Small Engine Servicing
- ☐ Appliance Servicing
- ☐ Automotive Servicing
- ☐ Auto Air Conditioning
- ☐ Air Conditioning, Heating, Refrigeration, & Solar Technology
- ☐ Building Construction

Name (Please Print) Age

Street

City/State/Zip

Accredited by the Accrediting Commission of the National Home Study Council

COMMODORE 64
(more power than Apple II at half the price)

$99.50*

- 170K DISK DRIVE $159.00*
- TRACTION FRICTION PRINTER $109.00*

COMPUTER AND SOFTWARE SALE

WE HAVE THE BEST SERVICE

WE HAVE THE LOWEST PRICES

VIC-20
(a real computer at the price of a toy)

$69.50

- 40-80 COLUMN BOARD $59.00
- 32K RAM EXPANDER $95.00

*** COMMODORE 64 COMPUTER $99.50**
You pay only $199.50 when you order the powerful 84K COMMODORE 64 COMPUTER! LESS the value of the SPECIAL SOFTWARE COUPON we pack with your computer that allows you to SAVE OVER $100 off software sale prices!! With only $100 of savings applied, your net computer cost is $99.50!!

SOFTWARE BONUS PACK $29.95
When you buy the Commodore 64 Computer from Protecto Enterprizes you qualify to purchase ONE SOFTWARE BONUS PACK for a special price of $29.95!! Normal price is $49.95 (40 programs on disk or 24 programs on 5 tapes).

*** 170K DISK DRIVE $159.00**
You pay only $259.00 when you order the 170K Disk Drive! LESS the value of the SPECIAL SOFTWARE COUPON we pack with your disk drive that allows you to SAVE OVER $100 off software sale prices!! With only $100 of savings applied, your net disk drive cost is $159.00

*** TRACTION FRICTION PRINTER $109.00**
You pay only $209.00 when you order the Comstar T/F deluxe line printer that prints 8 1/2 x 11 full size, single sheet, roll or fan fold paper, labels etc. 40, 66, 80, 132 columns. Impact dot matrix, bi-directional, 80 CPS. LESS the value of the SPECIAL SOFTWARE COUPON we pack with your printer that allows you to SAVE OVER $100 off software sale prices!! With only $100 of savings applied your net printer cost is only $109.00.

80 COLUMN BOARD $99.00
Now you program 80 COLUMNS on the screen at one time! Converts your Commodore 64 to 80 COLUMNS when you plug in the 80 COLUMN EXPANSION BOARD!! List $199 **SALE $99** PLUS—you also can get an 80 COLUMN BOARD WORD PROCESSOR with mail merge, terminal emulator, ELECTRONIC SPREAD SHEET List $59.00 **SALE $24.95** if purchased with 80 COLUMN BOARD!! (Tape or Disk)

80 COLUMNS IN COLOR
EXECUTIVE WORD PROCESSOR $69.00
This EXECUTIVE WORD PROCESSOR is the finest available for the COMMODORE 64 computer! The ULTIMATE for PROFESSIONAL Word-processing application! DISPLAYS 40 OR 80 COLUMNS IN COLOR or Black and White! Simple to operate, powerful text editing with a 250 WORD DICTIONARY, complete cursor and insert/delete key controls line and paragraph insertion, automatic deletion, centering, margin settings and output to all printers! Includes a powerful mail merge. List $99.00 **SALE $69.00.** 20,000 WORD DICTIONARY - List $24.95 **SALE $19.95.** EXECUTIVE DATA BASE - List $89.00 **SALE $59.00.** (Disk only).

SPECIAL SOFTWARE COUPON

We pack a SPECIAL SOFTWARE COUPON with every COMMODORE 64 COMPUTER-DISK DRIVE-PRINTER-MONITOR we sell! This coupon allows you to SAVE OVER $100 OFF SALE PRICES! $200-$300 savings are possible!! (example)

PROFESSIONAL SOFTWARE
COMMODORE 64

Name	List	Sale	Coupon
Executive Word Processor	$99.00	$69.00	$59.00
Executive Data Base	$89.00	$59.00	$46.00
20,000 Word Dictionary	$24.95	$19.95	$14.95
Electronic Spreadsheet	$89.00	$59.00	$46.00
Accounting Pack	$69.00	$49.00	$32.00
Total 5.2 Word Processor			
Tape	$69.00	$56.00	$37.00
Disk	$79.95	$63.00	$42.00
Total Text 2.6 Word Processor			
Tape	$44.95	$39.00	$26.00
Disk	$49.00	$42.00	$29.00
Total Label 2.6			
Tape	$24.95	$18.00	$12.00
Disk	$29.95	$23.00	$15.00
Programmers Helper (Disk)	$59.00	$39.00	$29.95
Basic Tutor (Tape/Disk)	$29.95	$24.95	$15.00
Typing Teacher (Tape/Disk)	$29.95	$24.95	$15.00
Sprite Designer (Disk)	$16.95	$14.95	$10.00
Medicinemen (Tape)	$19.95	$17.95	$12.00
Weather War II (Tape)	$19.95	$17.95	$12.00
Professional Joy Stick	$24.95	$15.95	$11.00
Light Pen	$39.95	$19.95	$16.95
Dust Cover	$ 8.95	$ 6.95	$ 4.60

(See other items in our catalog!)
Write or call for
Sample SPECIAL SOFTWARE COUPON!

EXECUTIVE QUALITY
PROFESSIONAL BUSINESS SOFTWARE

The Cadillac of business programs for Commodore 64 Computers

Item	List	*SALE
Inventory Management	$99.00	$59.00
Accounts Receivable	$99.00	$59.00
Accounts Payable	$99.00	$59.00
Payroll	$99.00	$59.00
General Ledger	$99.00	$59.00

(*COUPON PRICE $49.00)

VIC-20 COMPUTER $69.50
This 25K VIC-20 computer includes a full size 66 key typewriter keyboard color and graphics keys, upper/lower case, full screen editor, 16K level II microsoft basic, sound and music, real time floating point decimal, self teaching book, connects to any T.V. or monitor!

40-80 COLUMN BOARD $59.00
Now you can get 40 OR 80 COLUMNS on your T.V. or monitor at one time! No more running out of line space for programming and making columns! Just plug in this Expansion Board and you immediately convert your VIC-20 computer to 40 OR 80 COLUMNS!! List $129 **SALE $59.00.** You can also get an 80 COLUMN BOARD WORD PROCESSOR with mail merge, terminal emulator, ELECTRONIC SPREAD SHEET!! List $59.00. **SALE $24.95** if purchased with 80 COLUMN BOARD! (Tape or Disk)

32K RAM EXPANDER $95.00
This cartridge increases programming power over **8 times!!** Expands total memory to 57K (57,000 bytes). Block switches are on outside of cover! Has expansion port!! Lists for $199 **(OUR BEST BUY!)**

60K MEMORY EXPANDER $49.00
Sixslot — Switch selectable — Reset button — Ribbon cable — CARDCO A must to get the most out of your VIC-20 Computer!

8K RAM CARTRIDGE $39.00
Increases programming power 2 1/2 times. Expands total memory to 33K (33,000 bytes). Memory block switches are on outside of cover! Includes FREE $16.95 game

16K RAM CARTRIDGE $55.00
Increases programming power 4 times. Expands total memory to 41K (41,000 bytes). Memory block switches are an outside cover! CARDCO Includes FREE $29.95 adventure game!!

12" GREEN SCREEN MONITOR $99.00
Excellent quality GREEN PHOSPHOROUS VIDEO MONITOR with antiglare, 1920 characters (80 characters x 24 rows). Save your TV! a must for 80 column word processors. PLUS $9.95 for VIC 20 or Commodore 64 Cable.

12" AMBER SCREEN MONITOR $119.00
Premium quality AMBER VIDEO MONITOR With antiglare, (80 characters x 24 rows), exceptionally clear screen, faster scanning PLUS $9.95 for VIC 20 or Commodore 64 Cable

• LOWEST PRICES • 15 DAY FREE TRIAL • 90 DAY FREE REPLACEMENT WARRANTY
• BEST SERVICE IN U.S.A. • ONE DAY EXPRESS MAIL • OVER 500 PROGRAMS • FREE CATALOGS

Add $10.00 for shipping, handling and insurance. Illinois residents please add 6% tax. Add $20.00 for CANADA, PUERTO RICO, HAWAII orders. WE DO NOT EXPORT TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

Enclose Cashiers Check, Money Order or Personal Check. Allow 14 days for delivery, 2 to 7 days for phone orders, 1 day express mail! Canada orders must be in U.S. dollars. VISA — MASTER CARD — C.O.D.

PROTECTO
ENTERPRIZES (WE LOVE OUR CUSTOMERS)

BOX 550, BARRINGTON, ILLINOIS 60010
Phone 312/382-5244 to order

WORD PROCESSING SYSTEM $995

(Everything you need for word processing)

PLUS! THE Olympia OPTION!!

Olympia

You can add the Olympia Electronic Typewriter/Computer Printer for **Superb Letter Quality** correspondence and documents! Now you can have the best **Electronic Typewriter** made and used by the world's largest corporations (better than IBM Selectric) plus — a **Professional Computer Printer** (two machines in one) for only $395.00 additional cost!! List Price $799.00. (Competitive word processing systems sell for $3000 to $5000 without the electronic typewriter feature!!!)

LOOK AT WHAT YOU GET FOR ONLY $995.00

- The powerful 84K Commodore 64 Computer! (More features than Apple II)
- 170K Commodore 64 Disk Drive!
- Box of 10 "Loran" Disks!
- Gemini 10X Starmicronics 10" Carriage Deluxe 120CPS, Dot Bit Addressable Tractor-Friction Printer!
- Deluxe Cardco Printer Interface!
- Box of Printer Paper!
- Your choice of 12" Green Screen or Amber Screen Monitor!
- Monitor Interface Cable!
- Executive Word Processor, 80 Columns in Color, 20,000 Word Customizable Dictionary, Data Base, Powerful Mail Merge!
- Special Software Coupon that allows $100 to $300 Savings Off of Catalog Sale Prices!

PLUS THE Olympia OPTION!! You can substitute the 20" Carriage OLYMPIA typewriter/printer for the GEMINI 10X printer for only $395.00 additional cost!! LIST PRICE $799.00.

15 DAY FREE TRIAL We give you 15 days to try out these SUPER SYSTEM PACKAGES!! If it doesn't meet your expectations, just send it back to us prepaid and we will refund your purchase price!!

90 DAY IMMEDIATE REPLACEMENT WARRANTY If any of the SUPER SYSTEM PACKAGE equipment or programs fail due to faulty workmanship or material we will replace it IMMEDIATELY at no charge!

Add $50.00 for shipping and handling!!

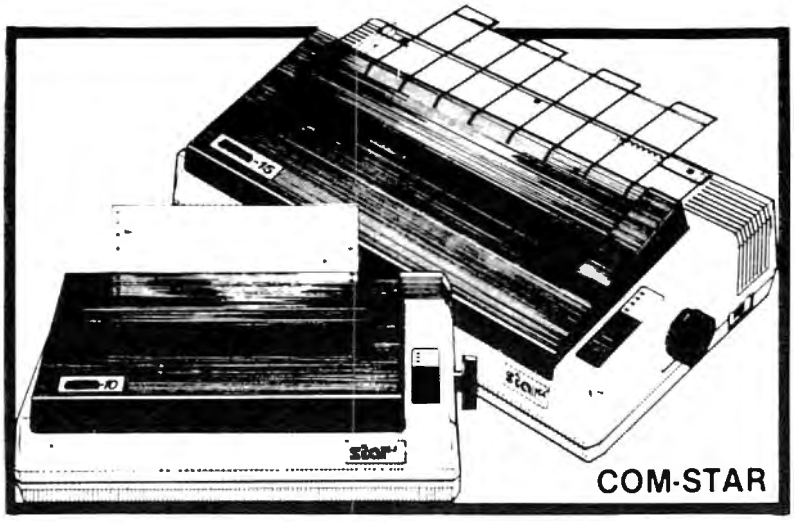
• LOWEST PRICES • 15 DAY FREE TRIAL • 90 DAY FREE REPLACEMENT WARRANTY
• BEST SERVICE IN U.S.A. • ONE DAY EXPRESS MAIL • OVER 500 PROGRAMS • FREE CATALOGS

WE DO NOT EXPORT TO OTHER COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA.

Enclose Cashiers Check, Money Order or Personal Check. Allow 14 days for delivery, 2 to 7 days for phone orders, 1 day express mail! Canada orders must be in U.S dollars We accept Visa and MasterCard We ship C O D

PROTECTO ENTERPRIZES (WE LOVE OUR CUSTOMERS)

BOX 550, BARRINGTON, ILLINOIS 60010
Phone 312/382-5244 to order



FANTASTIC PRINTER SALE

as low as **$149.00**

- *15 Day Free Trial - 180 Day Immediate Replacement Warranty*

	LIST	SALE
80 COLUMN THERMAL PRINTER — 60 CPS Bi-directional, dot matrix, prints 8½" letter size paper, full 80 columns, high resolution graphics, dot bit addressable, special symbols and true decenders! (Centronics parallel interface)	$199	**$149**
80 COLUMN TRACTOR-FRICTION PRINTER — 80 CPS Bi-directional, dot matrix, impact, prints single sheets, continuous feed paper, adjustable columns, 40 to 132 characters! Roll paper adapter $32.95. (Serial or Centronics parallel interface)	$399	**$209**
PREMIUM QUALITY 10" CARRIAGE T/F PRINTER — 120 CPS Bi-directional, impact, 9 x 9 dot matrix with double strike for 18 x 18 dot matrix. High resolution bit image (120 x 144 dot matrix) underlining back spacing, left and right margin settings, true lower decenders, with super and sub scripts. Prints standard, italic, block graphics, special characters, plus 24 of user definable characters and much more!! Prints single sheets, continuous feed and roll paper! (Centronics parallel interface)	$499	**$289**
PREMIUM QUALITY 15½" CARRIAGE PRINTER — 120 CPS Has all the features of the Premium Quality 10" Carriage T/F Printer above plus a 15½" carriage and more powerful electronic components to handle large business forms! (Centronics parallel interface)	$599	**$379**
HIGH SPEED PREMIUM QUALITY T/F 10" PRINTER — 160 CPS Save printing time with these plus features: 160 CPS speed, 100% duty cycle, 8K buffer diverse character fonts special symbols and true decenders, vertical and horizontal tabs. This is Red Hot Efficiency!!! (Serial or Centronics parallel interface)	$699	**$499**
HIGH SPEED PREMIUM QUALITY T/F 15½" PRINTER — 160 CPS Has all the features of the 10" Carriage high speed printer plus a 15½" carriage and more powerful electronics to handle larger business forms! (Serial or Centronics parallel interface)	$799	**$599**

PARALLEL PRINTER INTERFACES: (IN STOCK)

- For VIC-20 and COMMODORE 64 **$49.00**
- For all APPLE COMPUTERS **$69.00**
- For ATARI 400 and 800 COMPUTERS **$79.00**

NOTE: *Other printer interfaces are available at computer stores!*

SALE SALE

WE DO NOT EXPORT TO OTHER COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA.

Enclose Cashiers Check, Money Order or Personal Check. Allow 14 days for delivery, 2 to 7 days for phone orders, 1 day express mail! Canada orders must be in U.S dollars We accept Visa and MasterCard We ship C O.D

PROTECTO ENTERPRIZES (WE LOVE OUR CUSTOMERS)

BOX 550, BARRINGTON, ILLINOIS 60010
Phone 312/382-5244 to order

VIC 20
40-80 COLUMN BOARD

SALE

only $59.00

SALE

Now you can get 40 or 80 Columns on your T.V. or monitor at one time! No more running out of line space for programming and making columns. Just plug in this board and you immediately convert yur VIC-20 computer to 40 or 80 columns! Comes in an attractive molded case with instructions! List $129.00. **Sale $59.00.**

FOR ONLY $24.95 you can get a 40-80 Column Board "WORD PROCESSOR" with mail merge and terminal emulator PLUS! AN ELECTRONIC SPREAD SHEET (like Visicalc) the word processor requires 8K—mail merge 16K! List $59.00. **Sale $39.90.** *If purchased with board only $24.95. (Tape or Disk.)

WE LOVE OUR CUSTOMERS!

COMMODORE 64
80 COLUMN BOARD

$99.00

SALE

Now you can program 80 columns on the screen at one time! Converts your Commodore 64 to 80 coilumns when you plug in the PROTECTO 80 Expansion Board List $199. **Sale $99.00**

FOR ONLY $24.95 you can get an 80 Column Board "WORD PROCESSOR" with mail merge and terminal emulator PLUS! AN ELECTRONIC SPREAD SHEET (like Visicalc) List $59.00. **Sale $39.90.** *If purchased with board only $24.95. (Tape or Disk.)

Add $3.00 for postage Add $6.00 for CANADA, PUERTO RICO, HAWAII orders WE DO NOT EXPORT TO OTHER COUNTRIES

Enclose Cashiers Check, Money Order or Personal Check Allow 14 days for delivery, 2 to 7 days for phone orders, 1 day express mail! Canada orders must be in U S dollars We accept Visa and Master-Card. We ship C.O.D.

PROTECTO
ENTERPRIZES (WE LOVE OUR CUSTOMERS)
BOX 550, BARRINGTON, ILLINOIS 60010
Phone 312/382-5244 to order

assigning a value to the variable SFEET.

You read such lines from left to right to understand their meaning. To put line 180 into words: The current amount in (the number "held by") the variable SFEET is now added to the current amount in the variable LATEST. And then this total is placed into the variable SFEET (SFEET is a running total). In other words, SFEET is being changed in this line. Before line 180 executes, the SFEET on the right holds the number resulting from the previous execution of line 180. And after the line executes, the SFEET on the left is going to hold a larger number than it did before. The same thing happens to the variable PRICE in line 290.

Lines 200–230 are pretty straightforward. Here, we're just gathering our last two pieces of information: coverage and cost. Line 240 isn't necessary; it just clears the screen so we can print out the answers on a clean screen.

Since SFEET has been keeping a running total of square feet for us, we can just print SFEET in line 250 without any further calculations. Line 260 calculates the total number of cans of paint you'll need to buy. It divides the total number of square feet to be painted by how many square feet each can of paint covers. Then line 270 reports these results.

The total cost is figured in line 290 by multiplying the price of each can by the number of cans needed. This line also figures in the tax (6 percent in this example) by multiplying the result of the mathematics within the parentheses by 1.06. If your state charges 4 percent, just change it to 1.04.

It's important to remember that when you are performing two or more mathematical operations, sometimes one operation must be performed before another. When you put something inside parentheses, it will be worked on first. We want the whole result multiplied by 1.06, not just AMOUNT. So, we put AMOUNT*PRICE within parentheses and that gets figured out before the 1.06 is even looked at.

Stripping With INT

Finally, line 300 rounds off the PRICE to dollars and cents. It's possible to get results like $12.080993 if you leave out the rounding off functions in this line. How does this work? Imagine that the computer gets a final result of $12.080993 for PRICE. First it's multiplied by 100 since that's inside the parentheses and since multiplication is performed before addition. (When parentheses aren't involved, the order in which things are performed is My Dear Aunt Sally—multiplication, division, addition, subtraction.)

Anyway, after *100, our 12.080993 becomes 1208.0993. Next, .5 is added, which makes it 1208.5993. Then the INT takes effect and INT doesn't really round anything off, it just strips away the decimal. That is, INT (5.9999) would result in 5. To make it round accurately, we have to add .5 to a number before INTing it. In this way, if the fraction part of a number were .5 or higher, when we add .5 we effectively add 1 to the integer part of the number. 5.9999 + .5 becomes 6.4999 and when that's stripped with INT, it's 6, the accurately rounded result.

So INT (1208.5993) becomes 1208. Finally, we move the decimal point back over two places by /100 for our final answer: $12.08.

This estimating program will provide answers for various types of home improvements. And it can be extended to ask more questions and give more answers. One of the most powerful aspects of computers is the ease with which you can modify a program like this to make it solve all kinds of other problems for you. For example, why not try modifying line 250 to also give you the results in square meters? (1 meter = 3.281 feet.)

Home Improvements

```
10 PRINT"WHAT DO YOU NEED TO BUY? (CANS O
   F PAINT, ROOFING TILES, ETC.)"
20 INPUT ITEM$
30 PRINT"WE NEED TO MEASURE THE AREA YOU'
   RE GOING TO COVER."
40 PRINT"THE EASIEST WAY IS TO DIVIDE THE
    AREA INTO RECTANGLES."
50 PRINT"FOR EXAMPLE, TO PAINT THE BEDROO
   M, YOU'LL HAVE 5 RECTANGLES:"
60 PRINT"THE FOUR WALLS AND THE CEILING."
70 PRINT"SO, FIRST, HOW MANY RECTANGLES A
   RE INVOLVED IN THIS JOB"
80 INPUT RECTS
90 PRINT"NOW, FOR EACH RECTANGLE, ENTER I
   TS LENGTH AND WIDTH:"
100 FOR I = 1 TO RECTS
110 PRINT"{14 SPACES}RECTANGLE #";I
120 PRINT"LENGTH"
130 INPUT L
140 IF L = 0 THEN 180
150 PRINT"WIDTH"
160 INPUT W
170 LATEST = L * W
180 SFEET = SFEET + LATEST
190 NEXT I
200 PRINT"HOW MANY SQUARE FEET DOES EACH
    {SPACE}OF THESE ";ITEM$;" COVER"
210 INPUT COVERAGE
220 PRINT"HOW MUCH DOES EACH OF THESE ";I
    TEM$;" COST"
230 INPUT PRICE
240 PRINT"{CLR}":REM CLEAR THE SCREEN
250 PRINT"YOU ARE GOING TO BE COVERING ";
    SFEET;" SQUARE FEET OF AREA"
260 AMOUNT = SFEET/COVERAGE
270 PRINT"YOU WILL NEED "; AMOUNT; ITEM$
280 PRINT"TOTAL COST (INCLUDING TAX)-- $"
    ;
290 PRICE ={2 SPACES}1.06 * (AMOUNT * PRI
    CE)
300 PRINT INT (PRICE * 100+.5)/100
```

©

The Computer Book Club®

"The ONLY Book Club for Microcomputerists!"

Superior Performance! Practical Price!

More programs, projects, ways to use your micro for home, hobby, education, and business!

Select 6 Books for Only $2.95 (worth up to $135.70)

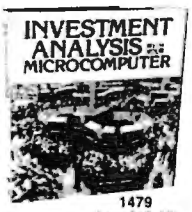
1539 List $19.95

1276 List $15.95

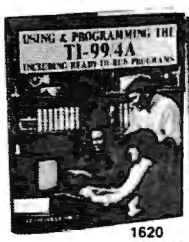
1389 List $15.95

1195 List $13.95

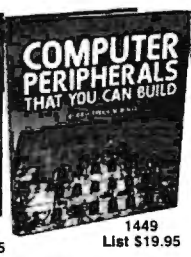
336 List $15.95



1479 List $19.95



1620 List $16.95



1449 List $19.95

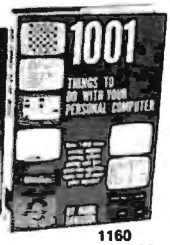
1277 List $19.95

1455 List $15.95

1612 List $15.95

1427 List $21.95

1633 List $19.95

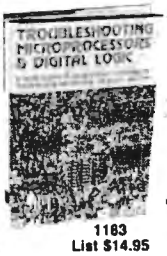


1160 List $13.95

1478 List $19.95

1369 List $21.95

1540 List $22.95

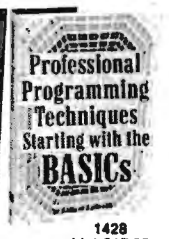


1183 List $14.95

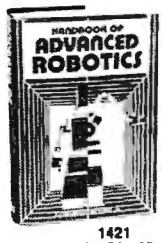
1506 List $13.95

1228 List $14.95

1453 List $16.95



1428 List $17.95



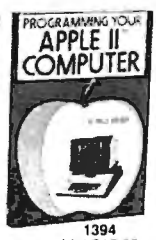
1421 List $21.95

1466 List $17.95

1637 List $26.95

1062 List $14.95

1295 List $16.95



1394 List $15.95

Free guide to BASIC Statements & Commands

Plus FREE For Joining →

7 very good reasons to join The Computer Book Club®

- **Big Savings.** Save 20% to 75% on books sure to increase your computer know-how
- **No-Risk Guarantee.** All books returnable within 10 days without obligation at Club expense
- **Club News Bulletin.** All about current selections—mains, alternates, extra—plus bonus offers. Comes 13 times a year with hundreds of up-to-the-minute titles you can pick from
- **"Automatic Order."** Do nothing, and the Main selection will be shipped automatically! But . . . if you want an Alternate selection—or no books at all—we'll follow the instructions you give on the reply form provided with every News Bulletin.
- **Bonus Books.** Immediately get a Dividend Certificate with every book purchased and qualify for big discounts of 60% to 80%
- **Extra Bonuses.** Take advantage of added-value promotions, plus special discounts on software, games, and more
- **Exceptional Quality.** All books are first-rate publisher's editions selected by our Editorial Board and filled with useful, up-to-the-minute information

The Computer Book Club®

P.O. Box 80 Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214

Please accept my membership in The Computer Book Club® and send the 6 volumes circled below, *plus* my FREE copy of *BASIC Statements, Commands and Functions*, billing me $2.95 plus shipping and handling charges. If not satisfied, I may return the books within ten days without obligation and have my membership canceled. I agree to purchase 3 or more books at reduced Club prices (plus shipping/handling) during the next 12 months, and may resign any time thereafter.

336 1062 1160 1183 1195 1228 1276 1277 1295
1369 1389 1394 1421 1427 1428 1449 1453 1455 1466
1478 1479 1506 1539 1540 1612 1620 1633 1637

Name _____

Phone _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____ Zip _____

Valid for new members only. (Orders outside U.S. or Canada must be prepaid in International Money Orders in U.S. dollars. Canada must remit in U.S. dollars.) This order subject to acceptance by The Computer Book Club®

CMPT-184

David D Thornburg, Associate Editor

Computers And The Arts

From time to time I have used the space of this column to explore the use of computer technology in the fine arts. Because of continuing activity in this area, I want to address this issue again.

As I look back on 1983, I feel that one of the more significant developments in the use of personal computers has been in the application of computers as tools for personal expression. Whether this expression is through writing (for which word processors are most valuable) or in the visual or auditory arts, many thousands of computer users are finding that this technology is a powerful tool with which to unleash creative energies.

On the surface, it may seem strange to think of an analytical tool such as the computer as a medium by which creative energies can be unleashed, but the reasons that computers can (and should) be used in this fashion are quite clear.

Much of the effort involved in the expression of creative ideas requires tedious work that is not directly related to the creative task. The unpleasant job of transcription, for example, can interfere with creative writing.

And yet the computer brings something else to the creative act. Rather than being just a tool through which creativity can be expressed, the computer can be the creative medium itself. In this fashion the computer serves as far more than a simple transcription tool and is transformed into a tool with which totally new ideas can be developed and expressed.

Genesis II

A new book, *Genesis II*, by Dale Peterson, deals with this very topic. Peterson acknowledges that a literal comparison between his book and the biblical account of the origins of the world is inappropriate. He says instead that while the original Genesis tells of a universal creation, his book deals with the creative possibilities of a tool which also might have universal applications. The subtitle of his book, *Creation and Recreation with Computers*, is an accurate assessment of its content. The book is divided into four major sections involving creation in: light, sound, symbol, and recreation.

I have met people who feel that it is inappropriate for an artist to use high technology. As Peterson points out, however, artists have always depended on technological advances—easels, oil-based paints, lithography, or, in music, the highly technical pipe organ. His point is that the computer is not going to replace other tools in the artist's kit, but will simply be a new tool with which to explore and develop ideas.

There has always been a distinction between "machines" and "art"; machines are designed to do, and art is designed to be. As he says, "... art's purposes are distant, often obscure, often psychological or spiritual. Whereas a machine's purposes are immediate, obvious, direct, and physical."

With this starting point, Peterson traces the development of the use of the computer in the fine arts from its beginnings to the present time. In computer graphics, for example, he starts with the Whirlwind computer at MIT in the 1950s, and traces the work of Whitney and others who have explored the computer as a medium of visual expression.

He identifies some characteristics of the computer that make it sufficiently different from other media to warrant its use by artists. Specifically, he observes that precision, iteration, transformation, and serendipity are four characteristics of computer assisted artistic expression that are unique to this medium. The computer's ability to drive a pen plotter with extraordinary precision is well-known, and the use of programming loops for repeating picture elements is also of great utility.

Also, the fact that a computer can calculate "in between" images that allow one to see a transformation, for example, of a butterfly into an ice cream cone, is of obvious value to an artist. But the most exciting aspect of computer assisted art is that it offers many chances for serendipitous events to occur. Because computers allow more

Looks like a Ferrari. Drives like a Rolls. Parks like a Beetle.

Ask your computer dealer to take the cover off a world-class disk drive.

The all new, 1984 Indus GT.™

The most advanced, most handsome disk drive in the world.

A flick of its power switch can turn an Atari into a Ferrari.

Or an Apple into a Red Hot Apple.

Looks like a Ferrari.

The Indus GT is only 2.65" high. But under its front-loading front end is slimline engineering with a distinctive European-Gran flair.

Touch its LED-lit CommandPost™ function control AccuTouch™ buttons. Marvel at how responsive it makes every Atari or Apple home computer.

Drives like a Rolls.

Nestled into its soundproofed chassis is the quietest and most powerful disk drive power system money can buy. At top speed, it's virtually unhearable. Whisper quiet.

Flat out, the GT will drive your Atari track-to-track 0-39 in less than one second. Increasing data transfer 400%. (Faster than any other drive. And as fast as any Apple disk drive.)

And each GT comes with the exclusive *GT DrivingSystem*™ of software programs.* World-class word processing is a breeze with the *GT Estate WordProcessor.*™ And your dealer will describe the two additional programs that allow GT owners to accelerate their computer driving skills. *Included as standard equipment.

Also, the 1984 Indus GT is covered with the *GT PortaCase.*™ A stylish case that conveniently doubles as a 80-disk storage file.

Parks like a Beetle.

The GT's small, sleek, condensed size makes it easy to park.

And its low price makes it easy to buy.

$449 for Atari. $329 for Apple.

So see and test drive the incredible new 1984 Indus GT at your nearest computer dealer soon.

The drive will be well worth it.

INDUS™

The all-new 1984 Indus GT Disk Drive.

The most advanced, most handsome disk drive in the world.

For dealer information, call 1-800-33-INDUS. In California, 1-800-54-INDUS, 213/882-9600.

© 1983 Indus Systems, 9304 Deering Avenue, Chatsworth, CA 91311. The Indus GT is a product of Indus Systems. Atari is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc. Apple is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

experimentation than most media, the artist can remain open to some exchange between mastery of technique and accident. Often this leads to unexpected results that the artist finds quite fascinating.

Sound And Symbol

In his section on creation with sound, Peterson quotes the brilliant composer Edgar Varese, who in 1917 wrote: "I dream of instruments obedient to thought—and which, supported by a flowering of undreamed-of timbres—will lend themselves to any combination I choose to impose and will submit to the exigencies of my inner rhythm."

Varese anticipated the type of freedom and power that modern day musicians have when a computer is used to help in the creation and/or performance of a musical score. By presenting a good background on the nature of computer-synthesized music, Dale Peterson gives the reader a basis for a deeper appreciation of the new musical ideas that are being developed with the aid of the computer.

Creation with symbol implies (more or less) creation with the written word. While not spending much time on topics as obvious as the use of word processors, Peterson instead focuses on the use of computers to create "computer generated" poetry and prose. It is fascinating to see and read some of the results in this area, and it is important to understand that when a computer generates poetry, it does so because the human poet programmed it to do so. Nonetheless, the results of these programs are somewhat unpredictable and some of them are even very interesting.

The work of Scott Kim, author of the beautiful book *Inversions* (Byte/McGraw-Hill), is also presented in this chapter. Scott is a calligrapher who delights in writing words in such a stylized manner that they read the same way when turned upside down, or when viewed in a mirror. His creation of word-specific alphabets that allow words to be written this way is aided by computer technology. Peterson acknowledges that Kim's work might also fit well in his section on graphics, and herein lies an important message.

The computer artist is not that easy to categorize. Rather than being limited to visual expression, for example, the artist has all the expressive capabilities of the computer at his or her disposal. The use of graphics (and animation) and sound, and text, can all appear in a new synthesis of art that defies categorization.

It is this combination that I think really shows the power of the computer as a creative tool. This is certainly true in some modern computer-based games, and is touched on in the section on "creation in recreation."

Creative Possibilities

The computer as a game tool dates back to the early days of computing. I was delighted to read, for example, that Charles Babbage (who proposed the development of the Analytical Engine, a mechanical computer designed in the 1800s) suggested that the machine be programmed to play "tit tat to" and be set up to operate by having the player insert coins for each game. The concept of the coin-operated computer game predates the actual appearance of such games by over 100 years.

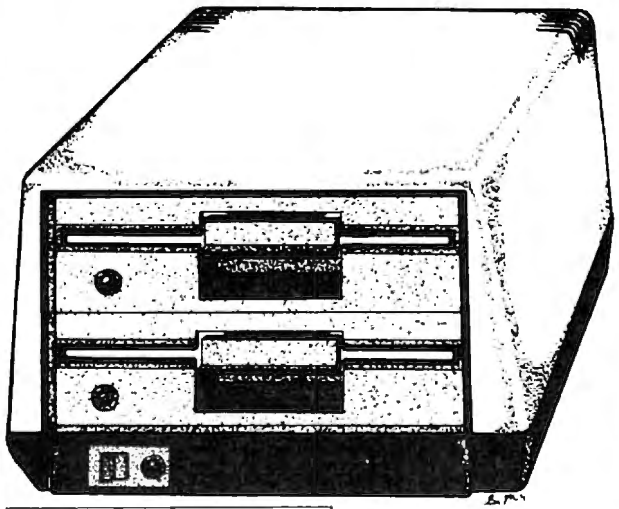
As a beautifully written book on a fascinating topic, *Genesis II* deserves a wide audience. By providing a brief history of the use of computers in the fine arts, it can serve as a springboard to future work in this area.

While *Genesis II* focuses on the pioneers who used large computer systems to do their work, I continue to be excited by the prospect that significant contributions to the use of computers in the arts will come from those of us who use personal computers. The fact that these machines are so widely accessible guarantees that they can be used by artists who would otherwise not have access to computer technology.

Next month we will explore two ways that the personal computer can be your tool for creative exploration. ©

LOOK WHAT WE HAVE FOR YOUR ATARI® HOME COMPUTER

More Disk Drive for your money. In fact, with the Astra 1620 you get two superb Disk Drives for the price of one. The Astra 1620 is single or Double Density (software selectable) and completely compatible with Atari Dos or OSA - Dos. When used as Double Density the Astra 1620 has the same capacity as Four Atari 810® Disk Drives.



The ASTRA 1620 DOUBLE DENSITY – DOUBLE DISK DRIVE HAS A SUGGESTED LIST PRICE OF $595.00.

ASTRA SYSTEMS

5230 CLARK AVENUE • LAKEWOOD, CA 90712 • PHONE: (213) 804-1475

® ATARI IS A REGISTERED TRADEMARK

Jeff and Marilyn Mitchell "designed" their new program themselves. CodeWriter wrote all the computer code. The Mitchells' dream is thriving on fulfilling other people's wishes. Their new home business needs very special information fast: Which fantasies are still open? What's our next completion date? Can we get a list of all fantasies needing out of state travel?

They got it all—with no computer hassle.

And you can too, with CodeWriter. No programming. No. 'computerese'. At home or at the office, you create your own programs to handle any information you want—at your fingertips; Payables, receivables, inventory, credit cards, tax details, club or church records—always organized your way.

You work with CodeWriter in plain English. Simply 'draw' any screen layout, add any calculations you'd like done—or help messages you need—and you're done. CodeWriter writes all the BASIC code.

In minutes you've got YOUR OWN PROGRAM on YOUR OWN DISK. You don't need CodeWriter again until you want a new program.

You can begin with **Home FileWriter™** and expand to more complete business systems with full report and menu design features.

You can get CodeWriter for the Commodore 64®, Atari®, Apple®, IBM PC®, Commodore Business Machine®, Victor 9000®, and Kay Pro II®, computers. Prices range from $69 to $249.

You think this much power can't come this easy? There are thousands of CodeWriter systems in use all over the world—80% are first time computer owners. CodeWriter writes solutions the first time you try!

"This is our first business, our first computer, and our first program—and we really did it ourselves!"

CodeWriter™ A Dynatech Company
Dynatech Microsoftware Inc.
7847 N. Caldwell Ave. Niles, Ill. 60648
Toll-Free 1-800-621-4109 (in Ill. 312-470-0700)

AVAILABLE AT **VideoConcepts**®
Your Home Entertainment Store
180 STORES NATIONWIDE

Questions Beginners Ask

Tom R Halfhill, Features Editor

Are you thinking about buying a computer for the first time, but don't know much about computers? Or maybe you just purchased a computer and are still a bit baffled. Each month in this column, COMPUTE! *will answer some questions commonly asked by beginners.*

Note to readers: In the September 1983 "Questions Beginners Ask," I answered a question about why some computers have numeric keypads while others don't. I also noted that computer and calculator keypads are arranged exactly the opposite of Touch-Tone telephone keypads: Computers and calculators arrange the keys in descending numerical order, starting at the upper right and ending at the lower left, while telephone keys are just the reverse. I invited any readers who knew why to share the information.

Over the last couple of months I've received several answers—some of them contradictory. Interestingly, people seem to be divided into two camps on the subject. Therefore, in this month's column, I'll let the readers provide the answers. Here are samples:

Keypads on telephones and calculators, computers, etc., differ because an experienced bookkeeper and/or keypad operator would drive the telephone company "straight up the wall"—the new equipment of today might handle the speed, but equipment prior to (?) 1981 just wouldn't work—so we slowed them down by reversing the numbers.

Harry Allston
Old Telephoneman (27 yrs.)

When push-button phones were first available, the difference between calculator keyboards and telephone push buttons was commented on in several places. The explanation then was that a skilled calculator operator could enter numbers faster than the telephone equipment could respond. I can't quote a source.

Bob Strickland

When push-button telephones came out, the keypad was arranged differently because the letters which share keys with the numbers would be arranged in a confusing pattern if the adding machine standard had been followed (try imagining the telephone letters on a calculator keypad sometime to see this effect). Calculator and computer manufacturers followed the adding machine standard, their products being closely related in use to adding machines. Thus we have two keypad standards.

Rod Smith

Here in Illinois, our phone company includes a monthly newsletter with each bill, entitled "Telebriefs." It just so happens that the August issue has a feature on the difference, entitled "It Adds Up: Touch-Tone Buttons Are 'Letter-Perfect'." The article goes on to explain that people still question the difference 19 years after the introduction of Touch-Tone service. They explain that despite the ideas of many people, having identical keypads would not reduce wrong numbers.

The arrangement of Touch-Tone pads allows for the alphabet to be in proper order from top to bottom. Also, the arrangement was decided upon by the engineers at Bell Labs only after careful consideration and experimentation. Sixteen different arrangements were tested. The results showed that even bookkeepers who constantly use calculators could "dial" calls faster with the present Touch-Tone keypads.

Interestingly, ITT [International Telephone & Telegraph] *is introducing a new style of phone which has a linear keypad—a single row from left to right!*

Robert M. Bara

I think the enclosed article from a monthly publication of Illinois Bell Telephone Company will at least explain the telephone company's logic in using their current configuration on Touch-Tone phones.

William R. Kunkel

Since two readers cited the article in Illinois Bell's "Telebriefs," I'll quote from it briefly: "If Touch-Tone dials followed the same pattern as the face of a calculator, the telephone alphabet would begin with 'PRS' and end with 'DEF'—not an ideal arrangement for most people. There's another reason...engineers at Bell Laboratories tested 16 different button arrangements. The result? Even bookkeepers, for whom calculators are everyday tools of the trade, found they could dial calls faster and more accurately with the buttons arranged as they are now."

So there you have it—two exactly opposite

SOFTWARE YOU CAN COUNT ON...

PractiCalc 20™ ‡ and **PractiCalc Plus™ ‡**: Complete electronic spreadsheets that turn the Commodore VIC-20 into a business computer. ($39.95* TD and $49.95* TD, respectively.)

PractiCalc 64™: The computer spreadsheet for the Commodore 64 with over 20 mathematical functions and the ability to graph, sort, and search for entries. ($49.95* TD)

PS: The Programmable Spreadsheet™: Finally, a computer spreadsheet which can handle the most complicated operations within the structure of a spreadsheet – since *you* can program it with BASIC. Available for the Commodore 64 ($79.95 D) & Apple IIe ($79.95 D).

Rabbit Base™ ‡: A data-file manager for the Commodore VIC-20 with simple screen instructions for efficient use. ($29.95 T)

Inventory 64™: A smart inventory-tracking system for the Commodore 64 that handles 650 parts. ($39.95 D)

C-64 Analyst: A diagnostic program which tests the Commodore 64 and its peripherals to detect hardware defects. An invaluable tool for C-64 users! ($19.95 D)

Total Health™: For fitness and health enthusiasts, a program which monitors and encourages proper nutrition. (For the Commodore VIC-20; $24.95 T and C-64 $29.95 D)

AND LEARN FROM . . .

Math Duel™: A math program for ages 5-12 that combines classroom learning with gameroom fun! Available for the Commodore VIC-20. ($19.95 T)

Sprintyper™: A typing tutorial for the Commodore VIC-20 that encourages speed and accuracy in both the novice and experienced typist. ($19.95 T)

Tiny Tutor™: A pre-schooler program with fun graphics and sound to teach simple math. ($19.95 T)

Composer™: A simple music composition program for the Commodore VIC-20 that teaches musical notation and allows 'melodies' to be saved to tape for later recall. ($19.95 T)

AND PLAY WITH . . .

Zeppelin Rescue™: An intelligent rescue game for the Commodore 64 with arcade-like graphics and the greatest challenge for those with persistence & skill. ($24.95 D)

Skramble™: You're lost in enemy territory. But before leaving for home, you can play havoc with their airfields and oil supply. Are you ready for the challenge? (For the Commodore VIC-20; $19.95 T)

Barrel Jumper™ †: For the Commodore VIC-20, this game confronts you with a pyramid of steel girders. The present King of the Hill is an angry ape who's hurling barrels at you. Step lively! ($19.95 T)

See your local dealer for CSA programs or order directly by calling toll-free:

1-800-343-1078

For more information about these and many other programs for your home computer, write to CSA.

Programmers with programs to market are encouraged to send copies for review to CSA.

† 8K RAM required – ‡ 16K RAM required
* Price given for tape version. Disk version slightly higher
T Available on tape – D Available on disk
Prices shown are manufacturer's retail prices.

COMPUTER SOFTWARE ASSOCIATES

50 Teed Drive, Randolph, Massachusetts 02368

Dealer & distributor inquiries are welcomed by:

Micro Software International Inc

The Silk Mill 44 Oak Street
Newton Upper Falls, Massachusetts 02164

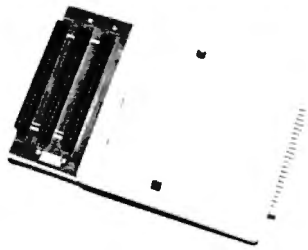
explanations as to why computer and telephone keypads are exactly opposite. One camp contends the phone company tried to slow down keypad typists, while the other side (including a phone company itself) claims that alphabetic order was the deciding factor, and that keypad typists aren't slowed down at all.

Who to believe? It's conceivable that both sides are right. Maybe the original push-button equipment really couldn't handle fast entry by bookkeepers, but today the phone company doesn't want to admit that it based its decision on obsolete equipment. Or, maybe Bell really did object to a backward alphabet—although the letters are rarely used when dialing phone calls.

In any case, is it really true, as Illinois Bell says, that even bookkeepers can dial calls "faster and more accurately" with telephone-style pads? Personally, I have trouble switching back and forth between the subtle differences of Atari and Commodore computer keyboards. On the other hand, I've heard that many experienced touch-typists have no problems adapting to the radical changes of Dvorak typewriter keyboards.

Anyway, pretty soon the whole question will become moot when machines are no longer mute. If voice-synthesis and voice-recognition technology keeps advancing, someday we might do away with keyboards and keypads altogether. ©

VIC® 20 OWNERS



Fulfill the expansion needs of your computer with the

RAM-SLOT MACHINE

This versatile memory and slot expansion peripheral for the Commodore Vic-20 Computer consists of a plug-in cartridge with up to 24KBytes of low power CMOS RAM and 3 additional expansion slots for ROM, RAM and I/O. The cartridge also includes a reset button (eliminates using the power-on switch) and an auto start ROM selection switch.

#RSM-8K, 8K RAM + 3 slots..... $ 84.50
#RSM-16K, 16K RAM + 3 slots .... $ 99.50
#RSM-24K, 24K RAM + 3 slots $119.50

We accept checks, money order, Visa/Mastercard. Add $2.50 for shipping, an additional $2.50 for COD. Michigan residents add 4% sales tax. Personal checks—allow 10 days to clear. * Trademark of Commodore

K2 ELECTRONICS DESIGN CORPORATION
3990 Varsity Drive • Ann Arbor, MI 48104 • (313) 973-6266

COMMODORE 64 $189.95*

COMMODORE 64 Computer—only $189.95*
*when purchased with any of these three packages.

COMMODORE 64 with the purchase of			$189.95
1	1541	Disk Drive	$299.95
1	1525E	Printer	$289.95
		ALL FOR	$779.85
COMMODORE 64 with the purchase of			$189.95
1	1541	Disk Drive	$299.95
1	1701	14" color monitor	$299.95
		ALL FOR	$789.85
COMMODORE 64 with the purchase of			$189.95
1	1541	Disk Drive	$299.95
1	1526	Fast printer-includes IEC/cable direct connect to 64	$349.95
		ALL FOR	$839.85

COMMODORE VIC-20 $74.95*

1	*with the purchase of	
1	Datasette program recorder	$69.95
	Gortek educational software	$24.95
	All for	$169.85

	COMMODORE 64 Computer	$239.95
1541	Disk drive	279.95
1525E	Printer/direct connect ro 64	269.95
1626	Printer/direct connect to 64	339.95
1701	14" color monitor	289.95
1530	Datasette program recorder	79.95
1600	Telephone modem for VIC-20/Com. 64	69.95
1650	Modem, new-auto. dial/answer	109.95

Software for Commodore 64 & VIC-20 at discount! Call us!

DATA 20 Accessories

• Z-80 card	For Commodore 64	$269.95
• 80 column card	For Commodore 64	189.95
• 40 column card	For VIC-20	99.95
• 40 column card	w/8K mem built-in for VIC-20	139.95
• Video Pack 64K	For VIC-20	329.95

*FREE with the purchase of each of the above (*) products—Word Master/word processing software, Mailing List software & Telecommunications software.

NEW ROYAL 64K ALPHATRONIC Computer CP/M, color graphics, 3 video outputs—RGB for hi res 80 col color displays composite video:use with any regular monitor; modulated RF for use with your TV. Centronic printer port, 40/80 col display, KC std audio cass. port RE:$695.00 Your cost: $489.95
Optional 320 5¼" disk drive, $379.95

TI COMPACT COMPUTER CC-40 only $199.95
Most advanced portable, fits in your briefcase! Will perform as well as the $1000 unit! One set of A batteries = 200 hours of operation (appx)

HX-1000 Printer/plotter	$179.95
HX-2000 Wafertape (digital tape drive)	$124.95
RS-232 Interface	89.95
HX-3000 RS-232 int. w/parallel IFC	109.95

Solid state software/wafertaps software-call us!

DISKETTES In packs of 10

Memorex 5¼"	SS/DD	$24.85
Verbatim	SS/DD	29.45
Maxell	SS/DD	33.95

COMPUTER PRINTERS & MONITORS

Diablo 620	Letter quality, 25 cps	$ 999.95
Diablo 620	Letter quality, 40 cps	1799.95
NEC 8023A	100 cps with tractor	499.95
Transtar	Color printer, 30 shades, 50 cps	499.95
Okidata 82A	Graphics 120 cps bi-directional	424.95
Okidata 83A	Par/Ser., 120 cps, friction/tractor	664.95
Okidata 92P	160 cps, graphics, bi directional	539.95
Okidata 93P	160 cps, graphics, fract/tract, letter quality	889.95
Star Gemini 10	100 cps, 2.3K buffer, Epson comp.	369.95
Star Gemini 15	100 cps, 15", 136 col, 2.3K buffer	489.95
Zenith	12" green monitors, good resolution	99.95
Sanyo	15" b/w monitor, high res-below cost!	169.95
IDS	Model 480	529.95
IDS	80 column color printer/all options	1595.00
IDS	132 columns color/all options	1695.00

Texas Instruments Home Computer TI-99/4A
$99.95* NET after $50 rebate from TI
You pay us $149.95!

Peripheral expansion box	$199.95
RS-232 card	139.95
Disk controller card	199.95
Expansion Sys. disk drive	319.95
Memory expan. card (32K)	229.95
P Code card (req. exp. card)	199.95
Telephone modem	159.95
Color monitor	339.95
Extended Basic	79.95
LOGO	89.95

Olympic Sales Company

SERVING YOU SINCE 1947

Telex: 67 34 77 Toll-Free Phone Orders:
Toll-free (in CA) 800-252-2153 800-421 8045 (out of CA)
Order Desks open 6 days a week! 7:00 AM to 6.00 PM Mon Sat
P.O. Box 74545 215 So. Oxford Ave. Los Angeles, CA 90004
Phone: (213) 739-1130 Cable: "OLYRAV" LSA

We carry close to $5,000,000 inventory at all times. Corp. accts. invited. Good subject to availability, this ad supercedes all previous ads, fob our warehouse, prices subject to change without notice, not responsible for typographical errors, all orders subject to verification, minimum shpg & hndlg $5.95. Send $2 (or $5 foreign) for our famous catalog.

HEWLETT PACKARD

HP-75C	Handheld comp.	$719.95
HP-10C	Scientific calc	59.95
HP-11C	Scientific calc	76.90
HP-12C	Financial calc	99.95
HP-15C	Scientific calc	99.95
HP-16C	Prog. sce scien. calc	99.95
HP-97	Prog. scien. w/print	595.00
HP-41C	Prog. calculator	169.95
HP-41CV	Prog. calculator	219.95

SOFTWARE for ALL MICROCOMPUTERS
3000 titles available at great prices

1-2-3 Lotus for IBM	$397.00
PFS:File	114.00
PFS Report	99.95
Multiplan	219.00
D Base II	529.00
Wordstar and more	397.00
Recreation— and more	
Zaxxon	37.95
Miner: 2049er	36.95
Frogger	34.95
Deadline	46.95
Zork II	39.95
Zork III	39.95

DON'T BUY ANY PORTABLE COMPUTER UNTIL YOU SEE THE NEW COMMODORE!
* * * COMMODORE'S SX-100 PORTABLE! * * *
COMPLETELY PORTABLE!
* Full 64K
* Color Monitor built-in
* Disk drive built-in
* FREE software package
* Completely compatible with the Commodore 64
* LOTS OF SOFTWARE AVAILABLE!
$995.00

SANYO
NEW FABULOUS SANYO COMPUTER MBC-555 IBM PC Compatible, uses IBM software, 8088 CPU, 128K memory, 160K disk storage, color graphics, centronic port, 80 column, MS/DOS Basic, diagnostics, utilities, speaker, joystick port, word processing & spread sheet software included. Retail:$995.00 call for best price! Optional: 128K RAM expansion, 320K to 640K drives,8087 number cruncher, RS-232 hard disk available & more!

MX-80FT EPSON
$449.95

FX-80	160 cps	call for price
RX-80	100 cps	call for price
MX-100		call for price

TIMEX TS-1000 $44.95
16K RAM 45.95
Printer by Timex 89.95
Call us for Timex software—buy 4 software/get 1 software free!

brother
Personal Electronic Typewriter
EP-20 FITS IN A BRIEFCASE - AC/DC
Incl. batt $159.95

LET US ANALYZE YOUR RETURN BEFORE THE I.R.S. DOES IT FOR YOU...

introducing . . .

THE TAX CONSULTANT™

(FOR ATARI 400/800 AND THE COMMODORE 64 COMPUTERS)

NOW YOU CAN HAVE COMPLETE TAX PREPARATION AT HOME!

only $95.00 tax deductible!

and your return will be closely checked and analyzed before the I.R.S. ever sees it! THE TAX CONSULTANT™ is a sophisticated yet very friendly program for the novice user. THE TAX CONSULTANT™ will help you to calculate, prepare and print your return. But then, at your request, THE TAX CONSULTANT™ will check your return very closely and issue an itemized print-out indicating those items that in its judgment may be questioned. *No other tax preparation package offers this feature!*

- **Features –**
- On-screen Prompts
- Continuous tax/refund readout
- Fast, 100% machine language
- All required I.R.S. forms included
- Easy to follow tutorial in manual
- Prints all necessary forms
- Multi-color screens
- Inexpensive updates

Plus!

A TAX PLANNING MODULE THAT, WHEN USED WITH THE ANALYSIS MODULE, WILL PROVIDE YOU WITH A YEAR-ROUND TOOL TO PLOT YOUR TAX STRATEGIES

Dealer inquiries welcome!

Information

(707) 422-9591

Mail Orders to: **Morbius Software Co., Inc.**
Dept. CP, P.O. Box 1702
Vacaville, CA 95696

Name _____

Address _____

City, State _____

☐ CHECK/MONEY ORDER ZIP _____

☐ VISA Interbank #(MC) _____

☐ MASTERCARD Expires _____

Card No. _____

Signature _____

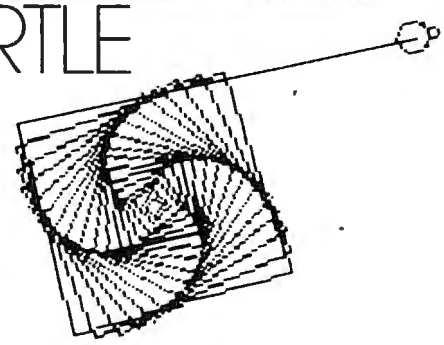
Price $95.00 plus $4.00 shipping and handling. Calif. residents add 6% sales tax. Please allow two weeks for checks to clear. System Requirements: Atari 400/800 with 48K & one disk drive; Commodore 64 with one disk drive. Printer recommended.

ATARI 400/800 is a trademark of Atari, Inc.
Commodore 64 is a trademark of Commodore Electronics, Ltd.
THE TAX CONSULTANT is a trademark of GMG Associates

MASTERCARD/VISA CALL TOLL-FREE!

CALIF **1-800-821-6771** NATION **1-800-821-6770**

Telephone operators standing by Mon.-Fri. 8 am to 5 pm, Saturdays 9 am to 1 pm, PST



David D. Thornburg, Associate Editor

The Demons Of Atari Logo

It is amazing, when one thinks about it, that within a very short time Logo has gone from a university-based research language to one of the most affordable and powerful programming languages ever to appear on personal computers.

What is even more exciting are the evidences of dynamic growth and development in Logo as new versions appear in the marketplace. Among the most powerful implementations of Logo ever to appear on an eight-bit computer is Atari Logo, developed by Atari and LCSI. In addition to having all the list-processing capability and turtle graphics that Logo is known for, Atari Logo also supports multiple turtles (four) and animation. From a graphics perspective, the excellence of this version derives from the fact that (using graphics mode 7) Atari computers can display any of 128 combinations of hue and luminance. Even with only four colors on the screen at a time, this ability to choose and change colors, even after they have been painted on the screen, gives the computer artist a flexibility and freedom lacking in other systems.

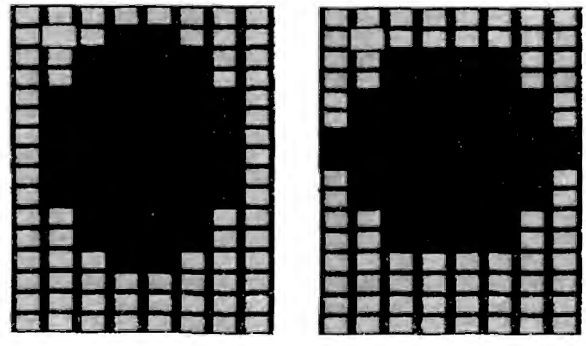
The WHEN Demon

But, when I was writing my book on Atari Logo (*Computer Art and Animation—A User's Guide to Atari Logo*, Addison-Wesley, Spring, 1984), the feature that struck me as being most powerful was the WHEN demon.

A WHEN demon is a special Logo object that continuously monitors the computer, waiting for any of 21 special events to occur. Whenever one of these events takes place, the "demon" associated with that event executes its own set of Logo instructions no matter what other instructions or procedures are being used at the time. When these demon instructions or procedures are finished (and the WHEN condition is no longer satisfied), Logo goes back to whatever it was doing before the demon procedures were used. The best way to understand the power and utility of the WHEN demon is to see it in use.

A common starting point for experimenting with animation is to create a sequence that shows a bouncing ball. By using a WHEN demon, you can easily write a procedure that has a ball bounce from walls near the bottom and top of the screen and have the ball look "squashed" as it hits the walls.

First, we need two ball shapes—one for a round ball and one for a squashed ball. These shapes can be defined in Atari Logo as two of the 15 user-definable shapes available at any one time. We will assign shape 1 to the round ball and shape 2 to the squashed one. The easiest way to create shapes in Atari Logo is with the EDSH command that gives you access to the graphic shape editor. By moving the cursor to the appropriate places on the screen and pressing the space bar, you can build any shape you want in the available grid.



Turtle Collisions

Next, enter the following procedure:

```
TO BOUNCE
CS
WHEN 0 [SETSH 2 WAIT 5 SETSP -SPEED WAIT
  10 SETSH 1]
PU HT SETPOS [-100 100] PD
SETH 90 FD 200
PU SETPOS [-100 -60] PD
FD 200
PU SETH 0 SETPOS [0 0]
SETSH 1 ST
SETSP -30
END
```

Before using this procedure we will explain how it works. The first line that might appear cryptic is:

```
WHEN 0 [SETSH 2 WAIT 5 SETSP -SPEED WAIT
  10 SETSH 1]
```

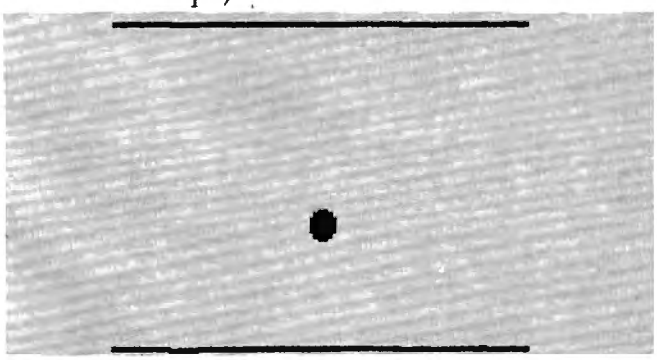
The WHEN command is followed by a number and a list of instructions. The number refers to a condition (shown in the table). Whenever this condition is satisfied, the list of instructions is executed. As you can see from the table, condition 0 will occur whenever turtle 0 collides with a line drawn by pen 0. So, whenever our default turtle touches a line drawn with the default pen, the WHEN demon will execute the list of commands shown, no matter what other commands or procedures Logo may be executing at the time. The commands we have chosen replace the round ball with the squashed one for a short time, and then reverse the direction of the turtle motion by changing its speed (given by the Logo function SPEED) to its negative value.

WHEN demons must be created while the computer is in either the split screen or full screen mode. Once a demon is created it remains active until you return it to its inactive state or clear the screen with the CS command. To return a demon to an inactive state you just enter, for example,

```
WHEN 0 [ ]
```

Automatic Bounce

The next six lines of the BOUNCE procedure draw horizontal border lines at the top and bottom of the screen with pen 0 and place turtle 0 (with the round ball shape) in the center of the screen.



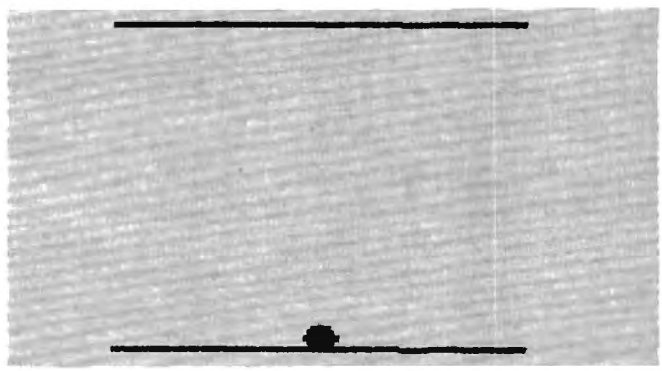
WHEN Demon Condition Table

Condition Number	Defects When
0	turtle 0 touches a line drawn with pen 0
1	turtle 0 touches a line drawn with pen 1
2	turtle 0 touches a line drawn with pen 2
3	button on joystick is pressed
4	turtle 1 touches a line drawn with pen 0
5	turtle 1 touches a line drawn with pen 1
6	turtle 1 touches a line drawn with pen 2
7	each second has elapsed
8	turtle 2 touches a line drawn with pen 0
9	turtle 2 touches a line drawn with pen 1
10	turtle 2 touches a line drawn with pen 2
11	not used
12	turtle 3 touches a line drawn with pen 0
13	turtle 3 touches a line drawn with pen 1
14	turtle 3 touches a line drawn with pen 2
15	joystick position is changed
16	turtle 3 touches turtle 0
17	turtle 3 touches turtle 1
18	turtle 3 touches turtle 2
19	turtle 0 touches turtle 1
20	turtle 0 touches turtle 2
21	turtle 1 touches turtle 2

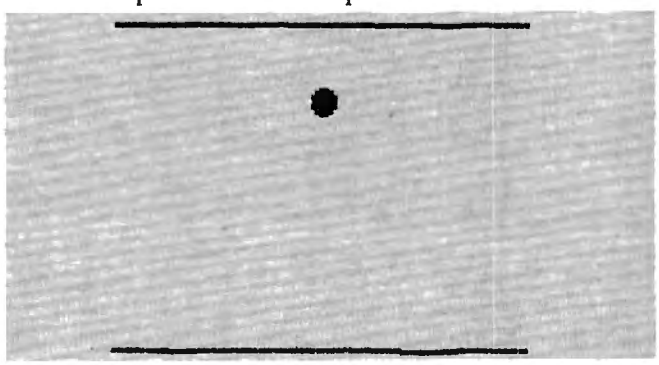
The command

```
SETSP -30
```

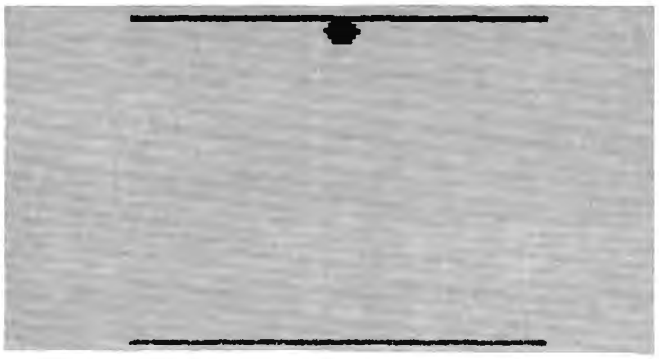
starts the ball moving down towards the bottom line. When the ball reaches the bottom, it takes on the squashed appearance and starts back up the screen.



The squashed ball quickly restores itself to its round shape as it moves up.



When the ball hits the top line, it gets squashed again and starts back down to repeat the process forever.



To see how automatic the process is, press the BREAK key to stop the procedure. It will keep on going by itself until you type something like CS.

WHEN demons allow you to do all sorts of interesting things as your turtles collide with lines or with each other, and can form the heart of many spectacular animation projects.

The experience of writing procedures that use this powerful feature is one of the more rewarding benefits of using Atari Logo. ©

COMPUTE! Books

TDK
flexible disks

Call Free (800) 235-4137 for prices and information. Dealer inquiries invited. C.O.D. and charge cards accepted.

PACIFIC EXCHANGES

VISA

100 Foothill Blvd.
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401. (In Cal. call
(805) 543-1037)

VIC20 /COM 64/ ATARI 400/800
SOFTWARE RENTAL CLUB

- RENT SOFTWARE for up to a month for 10% of the list price (20% for cassettes and disks) with option to purchase
- Call us for Atari and Commodore 64 Hardware Supplies
- Membership $25/year with $10 Renewal fee
- VISA/MC accepted

VHL

VIDEO HOME LIBRARY
RT. 3 BOX 309A52
CLINTON, TN 37716
(615)457-5068, 482-3893

Software orders add $1.50 for shipping and handling.

DUST COVERS

For Personal Computers, Peripherals, Game Units— Protective, Long-Lasting Vinyl Resists Both Dust and Liquids.

— CHOICE OF COLORS —

Amdek	IBM PC
Apple	Mattel
Atari	Rana Systems
BMC	Sanyo
Commodore	Star Micronics
Coleco	TI 99/4
Epsom	TRS 80
Franklin Ace	*PLUS OTHERS*

GROUP/VOLUME DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE

FOR **FREE BROCHURE** WRITE:

ENCHANTED FOREST
P.O. Box 5261
Newport Beach, CA 92662
(1129 W. Balboa Blvd.)

Dealer Inquiries Invited

Not Just Another Summer Camp.

Learning is part of the fun.

- Coed, ages 10-16 • 2, 4, or 7 week sessions • Convenient locations
- With or without computer skills
- Traditional camp activities
- Professional Camp Directors

ATARI COMPUTER CAMPS

A Warner Communications Company

CALL TOLL FREE 800/847-4180

For more information and a free, color brochure, **write to 40 East 34th Street, Dept. IT, New York, N.Y. 10016** (please include age and phone number). Outside U.S. or in New York State, call collect 212-889-5200. Staff applicants should apply in writing.

CASSETTES ! ! !

FOR YOUR COMPUTER
DIGITAL

- Computer Grade
- Wide Dynamic Range
- 100% Error Free
- 5 Screw Housing
- Fully Guaranteed
- Carefully Packed

All Prices Include U. S. Shipping
Phone Orders Add $2.50 C.O.D. Fee

COMPUTER TAPE PRICES

Length	25 LOT	100 LOT	1000 LOT
C-5	.45/11.25	.35/35.00	30/300.00
C-10	.50/12.50	.35 35.00	30 300.00
C-20	.55/13.75	.40 40.00	35/350.00

BASF DPS Tapes Add .05 Cents Per Tape
— Custom Lengths Available —
... Write For Volume Prices...

— Norelco Cassette Cases and Labels —
[with Cassette Orders Only]

12-249 Cases .20 Ea.	250- .13 Ea.
12 Labels for .20	120 for 1.70
1000 Pinfeed Labels	14.50

SEND MONEY ORDERS OR CHECKS TO:

CASS-A-TAPES
Box 8123-C
Kansas City, MO 64112
816-444-4651

A High-Res Pen At A Low-Res Price!

Our NEW Edumate Light Pen™ is revolutionizing the world of computer graphics. Before the Edumate, hi-resolution light pens cost in excess of $100.00. Now for $29.95 you can accurately draw on your TV or monitor, play games or utilize educational programs.

Each Edumate Light Pen™ comes with FREE programs* including a draw routine, games and a disk utility that allows you to enter information into the computer with just a touch of your pen. Our entire line of Playground Software™, a fun-filled educational series for kids is light pen compatible.

It's EASY to use; just connect the light pen to your computer's joystick port and load the software. Within seconds you'll be able to use your computer by simply touching the screen!

The Edumate Light Pen™ is ideal for preschoolers, artists, engineers, educators, and all computer enthusiasts seeking a quick and easy way to interact with their computer.

- *5 programs for Atari 400/800™ computers
- *4 programs for Vic 20™ computers
- *3 programs for Commodore 64™ computers

Enjoy the world of computer graphics with the Edumate Light Pen™ — It's still the right pen at the right price — only better.

For Atari 400/800/1200®, Commodore 64®, Vic 20®

Prices subject to change without notice. See your local dealer or order direct. New catalog available.
Add $3.00 for postage and handling. Credit card orders call toll free: 1-800-334-SOFT
P.O. Box 3470, Dept. C, Chapel Hill, NC 27514 919-967-0861

futurehouse

Commodore EXBASIC LEVEL II

Louis F. Sander

EXBASIC LEVEL II is a plug-in cartridge that adds to the built-in capabilities of PET, CBM, VIC-20, and Commodore 64 computers. The version tested is for the PET, and consists of two plug-in ROMs rather than a cartridge. In all, EXBASIC LEVEL II adds over 80 new commands, statements, and functions to the computer's built-in BASIC. The extended BASIC it provides is similar to Radio Shack's TRS-80 LEVEL II BASIC, and many TRS-80 programs should run on an EXBASIC II-equipped computer with little or no translation.

The table lists the new commands which EXBASIC II provides, along with a brief explanation of each. They are of three distinct types—programmer's aids, improvements to existing BASIC statements, and completely new statements and commands.

The programmer's aids are numerous and powerful and are more than satisfactory for the serious programmer.

Nevertheless, the additions and improvements to BASIC are what make this accessory so interesting—there are lots of them, and most of them you probably wish you had already. PRINT USING and PRINT@ are good examples of these, as are

EXBASIC LEVEL II Commands—Alphabetical List

AUTO	Automatically renumbers program lines
BASIC	Disables EXBASIC
BEEP	Does a timed CB2 beep
BEEP OFF	Disables BEEP
CALL	Like USR, but with named calls, multiple parameter passing
DEC	Converts hex to decimal
DEEK	Double-byte PEEK
DEF CALL	Sets CALL vector
DEF USR	Sets USR vector
DEL	Deletes a range of line numbers
DISPOSE	Allows graceful exit from GOSUB or FOR-NEXT loop
DOKE	Double-byte POKE
DOS Support	DOS support, or "wedge," commands are included
DUMP	Lists values of all variables (for arrays, see MATRIX)
ELSE	See IF...THEN
EVAL	Evaluates expressions in string format
EXEC	Executes BASIC statements in string format
FAST	Speeds up PRINTing
FAST OFF	Disables FAST
FIND	Finds desired statements in a program
FRAC	Returns fractional part of a number
GO	Calls the ML monitor (Extended monitor on 80-column machines)
GOTO	Improved: '.' shorthand
HARDCOPY	Dumps the screen to the printer
HELP	Lists all EXBASIC keywords
HELP*	Lists all Commodore BASIC keywords
HEX$	Converts decimal to hex
HIMEM	Sets top of memory
HPLOT	Plots horizontal bar graphs
IF...THEN	Improved: ELSE allowed, THEN optional, '.' shorthand
INPUTFORM	Improved INPUT statement #1
INPUTLINE	Improved INPUT statement #2
INSTR	Locates substrings
LETTER	Selects lowercase mode
LETTER OFF	Selects graphics mode
LIST	Improved: @ key causes pause, any key resumes; '.' shorthand
LOAD	Loads tapes made at fast speed (see SAVE and MOD)
LOAD*	Loads tapes made at standard Commodore speed (see SAVE*)
MATRIX	Lists values of array variables (for other variables, see DUMP)
MAX	Finds the largest of a group of values
MEM	Greatly expanded FRE(0)
MERGE	Merges or appends from fast tapes (see SAVE)

Predict the Weather

With Your Vic 20™ or Commodore 64™ Computer

This exciting, new weather package allows you to learn, monitor, and predict the weather using the same equipment as the pros.

Be Your Own Weatherman

The new HAWS (Home Automatic Weather Station) combines a quality weather sensor with software to let you track weather conditions inside or outside your home. HAWS monitors weather data including dew point, temperature, humidity, and atmospheric pressure; plots historical data and graphically displays weather trends; determines the comfort and chill factors to help you dress; HAWS even forecasts the weather and compares your predictions to the local weatherman's.

HAWS uses the same sensor employed by weather services in 60 countries worldwide. The HAWS package costs only $199.95 and includes the sensor, cassette or floppy disc program, 15-foot cable with connector for the computer, and a complete user's manual.

Send today or call toll free to order your HAWS package.

Ordering Information
Send $199.95 in check or money order payable to Vaisala, Inc. Include name, address, telephone number, your computer model (VIC 20 or Commodore 64), and program preference (tape cassette or floppy disc).
Or call toll free to place your order.
Major credit cards accepted.
Dealer inquiries invited.

1-800-227-3800 ext. H-A-W-S

VIC 20 and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Commodore Electronics Ltd.

Learn/Teach Meteorology

More than a toy or game, HAWS provides the first opportunity to use your computer as a data sampler and data analysis system for meteorology, allowing the user to interact with incoming data to monitor and forecast weather conditions. HAWS includes an instructive software program and a complete user's manual that teaches meteorological terms and equations to allow anyone to quickly grasp weather concepts either at home or in the classroom. Simple plug-in components and easy hookup also means you can free up your computer at any time for other duties. HAWS is a great educational tool for anyone. Order today.

VAISALA

VAISALA INC.
2 TOWER OFFICE PARK
WOBURN, MA 01801

PRO SPORTS STATS QUIZ

"FINALLY THE ODDS ARE ON YOUR SIDE."

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS CORRECTLY AND IMPROVE YOUR ODDS.

From 1970 to 1983, how often does the home team underdog getting 8 or more points beat the spread if they lost their last two games outright?

If the New England Patriots are favored by 7 or more points and playing at home, how often do they beat the points?

The answers to these questions and many more are contained in a remarkable computerized Database called Pro Football Stats.

All of the history, information and data needed to help you pick the winners against the spread are at your fingertips. The operating program allows you to search the Database in a variety of ways, performing the most sophisticated technical analysis, and can be updated manually or through direct computer to computer input.

Available for Apple, I.B.M.-P.C., TRS-80, Commodore 64 and other Micro Computers.

Ask for Pro Sports Stats at your local computer store or write:

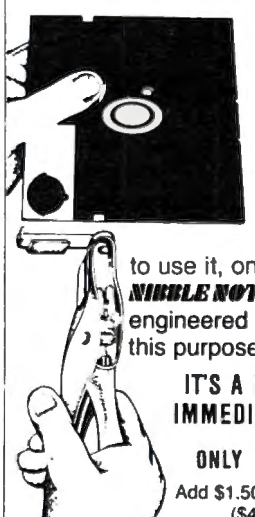
Eastern Computer Consulting Associates, Inc.,
11 Dick Drive
Worcester, MA 01609

PRO SPORTS STATS
Finally... The odds are on your side!

---

*DOUBLES DISKETTE STORAGE SPACE!!

REDUCE YOUR DISKETTE COSTS BY 50%



*The back of your 5¼" single sided diskette has recording medium. All you need is an ACCURATELY placed ***"write enable notch"*** to use it, on many systems. ***NIBBLE NOTCH***™ is a precision engineered tool designed for this purpose.

IT'S A MONEY SAVER!
IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT!

ONLY **$14.95**

Add $1.50 Postage/Handling ($4.50 Foreign)
— Florida Residents Add 5% Sales Tax —

ORDER TODAY!
SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO

NIBBLE NOTCH™
Division of Cortran International
4211 N.W. 75th Terrace, Dept. 1211
Lauderhill, Florida 33319

PAT. PEND.

INPUTFORM and INPUTLINE. The first two are familiar to users of non-Commodore BASICs, while the latter allow easy formatting of INPUT statements, also allowing commas and semicolons to be input. The new IF...THEN...ELSE construction is another improvement, one that can eliminate a lot of confusing loops in your programs.

Graphics commands SET, RESET, and POINT allow you to do high-resolution plotting with ¼ square pixels, while VPLOT and HPLOT make it easy to draw bar graphs. DOKE (Double-byte pOKE) simplifies things if you need to put a decimal number into low-byte/high-byte form and POKE it into two consecutive memory cells. DOKE828,1000 will automatically put the proper values for 1000 into cells 828 and 829, all numbers being expressed directly in decimal. DEEK is the corresponding double-byte equivalent of PEEK.

Particularly noteworthy are the improved SAVE, LOAD, and VERIFY commands, which speed up tape operations by a factor of about five. An 8K program takes 162 seconds to LOAD the old way, but only 35 seconds from an EXBASIC tape.

EXBASIC adds many new commands; programs written with it will not run on computers which lack it. You'll have to weigh that disadvantage against the many benefits of having the extra commands at your disposal.

All in all, EXBASIC LEVEL II is a useful and powerful addition to the Commodore programmer's bag of tricks. Its capabilities are meaningful, and I now wonder how I ever got along without many of them. The 60-page manual is a good one, and includes many examples of using the new commands and statements.

EXBASIC LEVEL II is available from:

Data Dynamics Technology
P.O. Box 1217 Cerritos, CA 90701
Price: $98

MERGE*	Merges or appends from disk
MIN	Finds the smallest of a group of values
MOD	Makes auto-RUNning fast speed tapes (see SAVE)
ODD	Tells whether a number is odd or even
ON	Enables repeat key and special error mode
OFF	Disables repeat key and special error mode
ON ERROR GOTO	Allows error recovery
ON...RESTORE	See RESTORE
POINT	Tells if a given hi-res point is SET or RESET
PRINT@	Simplifies screen placement of PRINT statements
PRINT USING	Allows formatting of PRINT statements
REK	Expands the stack
REK OFF	Disables REK
REM	Improved: Allows use of ' as shorthand for REM
RENUM	Renumbers a program
RESET	Extinguishes a hi-res point (see SET)
RESTORE	Improved: DATA can be RESTORED selectively; ON...RESTORE allowed
RESUME	Terminates an error recovery routine
RND	Improved: Easier to set desired range
ROUND	Rounds off numbers to selected number of places
RUN	Improved: '.' shorthand
SAVE	Saves at high speed; longer program names; ML saves from BASIC
SAVE*	Saves at standard Commodore speed
SEC	Pauses for a given number of seconds
SET	Illuminates a hi-res point (80 × 50 resolution)
SPACE	Inserts spaces in listings
SPACE OFF	Disables SPACE
SPACE(a,b,c,d)	Clears or fills a rectangle on screen
STOP ON	Enables STOP key for machine language programs
STOP OFF	Disables STOP ON
STRING$	Sets up strings of identical characters
SWAP	Swaps the values of two variables
TRACE	Traces execution of BASIC programs
TRACE OFF	Disables TRACE
VARPTR	Returns memory location of any variable
VERIFY	Verifies tapes made at fast speed (see SAVE)
VERIFY*	Verifies tapes made at standard Commodore speed (see SAVE*)
VPLOT	Plots vertical bar graphs
WAIT	Improved: STOP key now interrupts a WAIT
'.'	Shorthand for "last line used" in IF... THEN...ELSE, GOTO, LIST, RUN

80-Column Screen Commands

BEGINLINE	Erases current line up to the cursor
DELLINE	Deletes current line, moves text upward to fill
ENDLINE	Erases current line rightward from the cursor
INSTLINE	Inserts a line at the cursor's position
SCREEN*	Lets 40-column programs run on 80-column machines
SCREEN	Disables SCREEN*
SCREEN DOWN	Scrolls screen downward
SCREEN UP	Scrolls screen upward

©

French Silk

DEVELOP-64

Powerful enough for the professional
friendly enough for everyone

An integrated Assembler Editor Loader Decoder Debugger
which comes complete with

Inside the Commodore 64

This step-by-step guide to machine language and assembly language programming will teach you what you don't already know and assist you to use what you do. Combined with the integrated set of software tools of Develop-64, it makes the ideal development system.

A total reference work on the Commodore 64, Inside the Commodore 64 gives you inside information on the inside of the machine: its graphics, its music synthesizer, its built-in software and the techniques for taking advantage of the many powerful features of this computer. A complete memory map is provided with information on how to call the internal programs from your own. Written as a programmer's guide with a machine language programmer's perspective, it will become your primary reference guide. If you are still learning you will find it your best teacher.

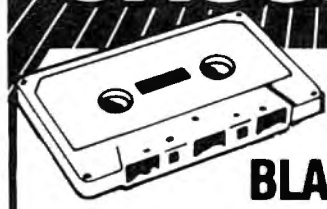
Priced at $19.95. Inside the Commodore 64
comes free with Develop-64 ($49.95).

Ask for them at your favorite software outlet.

Software for Commodore Personal Computers.

PO Box 207, Cannon Falls, MN 55009 (507)263-4821

YORK 10™ CASSETTES



COMPUTER GRADE DATA TRAC BLANK CASSETTES

C-05, C-06, C-10, C-12, C-20, C-24, C-30

From the leading supplier of Computer Cassettes, new, longer length C-12's (6 minutes per side) provide the extra few feet needed for some 16K programs.

- BASF-LHD (DPS) world standard tape. Premium 5 screw shell with leader.
- Internationally acclaimed. Thousands of repeat users.
- Error Free • Money back guarantee.

500 C-12's or C-10's — 38¢ each
(w/labels, add 4¢ • Shipping $17 .500
500 Boxes 13¢ ea • Shipping $10. 500

NEW
TRACTOR FEED • DIE-CUT BLANK CASSETTE LABELS
WHITE $3.00/100 $20.00/1000
COLORED LABELS • Pastels - Red, Blue, Green, Yellow, Lavender
$4.00/100 $30.00/1000

CASSETTE STORAGE CADDY
Holds 12 cassettes w/o boxes
Includes edge labels and index card
$2.95

FREE
1 CADDY WITH EVERY 4 DOZ. CASSETTES PURCHASED

VISA Call: 213/700-0330 for IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT on Credit Card Orders MasterCard

ORDER NOW . . . MAIL TO . . . YORK 10™ 9525 Vassar Ave. #CM Chatsworth, CA 91311

ORDER FORM

ITEM	1 DOZEN	2 DOZEN	TOTAL
C-05	☐ 7.00	☐ 13.00	
C-06	☐ 7.00	☐ 13.00	
C-10	☐ 7.50	☐ 14.00	
C-12	☐ 7.50	☐ 14.00	
C-20	☐ 9.00	☐ 17.00	
C-24	☐ 9.00	☐ 17.00	
C-32	☐ 11.00	☐ 21.00	
Hard Box	☐ 2.50	☐ 4.00	
White Labels	☐ 3.00 100	☐ 20.00 1000	
Colored Labels Color	☐ 4.00 100	☐ 30.00 1000	
DESCRIPTION	PRICE	QUANTITY	
Storage Caddy	2.95		
		SUB TOTAL	
Calif. residents add sales tax			
Shipping/handling (any quantity — using prices above)			3.50
Outside 48 Continental States — Additional $1 per caddy, per doz. cassettes or boxes			
		TOTAL	

#CM

Each cassette includes two YORK 10 labels only. Boxes are sold separately. We prefer to ship by UPS as being the fastest and safest. If you need shipment by Parcel Post check here ☐

NOTE Additional charges outside 48 Continental States Shipments to AK HI and USA possessions go by Priority Mail Canada & Mexico— Airmail
All others— Sea Mail

Ask about our DUPLICATING SERVICE

CHECK OR M.O. ENCLOSED ☐ Charge to Credit Card VISA ☐ MASTERCARD ☐
☐ PLEASE SEND QUANTITY DISCOUNTS

Card No. ___ Exp. ___

Name ___

Address ___

City ___ State/Zip ___

Signature ___ Phone ___

Computer make & model ___ Disk? (y/n) ___

Atari *Starbowl Football*

Orson Scott Card

If you like computer football, but don't have a regular playing partner, Gamestar's *Starbowl Football* for the Atari 400/800 is the answer. The computer opponent in the one-player option is *very* good. It will take all your skill on defense to keep the blue team out of the end zone, and on offense you have to be a superb quarterback or your passes will be picked off every time you aren't sacked!

And even if you have a human opponent, *Starbowl* lets the two of you struggle to outwit or outrun each other in a very convincing simulation of football action.

The football field scrolls horizontally across the screen as the players move. There are lots of little niceties. The game begins with the last few measures of "The Star-Spangled Banner." There is a musical interlude during half time. The crowd roars at the right moments. The players run back and forth across the field to get in place for the next play—eating up time on the clock.

The game itself offers good touches of realism. Take penalties, for instance. Let your safety touch the receiver while the ball is in the air, and pass interference is called. Blitz before the ball is snapped, and you are called offside. Take too long choosing your offensive play and snapping the ball, and you lose five yards on a delay-of-game penalty.

You can also be clumsy. The computer sees to it that your receiver is always in position to catch a perfectly thrown ball, but you have to push the joystick button at exactly the moment the ball arrives, or the pass is incomplete. It takes a lot of dropped balls before you get the timing down. If you try to run too soon after catching the ball, your player fumbles—and the other team recovers. And if you throw a pass when your receiver is covered, you get to know how quarterbacks feel when their passes are picked off by a man in a jersey of the wrong color.

Each team has six players—a quarterback, two receivers, and a three-man line on offense; a safety, two defensive backs, and a three-man line on defense. On offense, you control the quarterback until a pass is released and the receiver after the pass is caught. On defense, you control the safety.

There are some things to watch out for. During play selection, you get no feedback when you push a button to choose the eligible receiver—after all, you don't want your opponent to know which receiver is going to get the ball. But if you pushed the button too soon, and it wasn't registered, you won't find out until you try to pass the ball and nothing happens. Also, if you aren't careful while you hurry to make play assignments before the 30-second clock expires, you can find yourself accidentally punting on first down or trying for a field goal from 80 yards back.

But these are minor issues. With practice, you can quickly memorize the play-selection procedure without ever looking at the book, and you soon develop good enough reflexes to catch the ball every time your eligible receiver is open. In fact, I got so good in a couple of games that I decided to switch from college level to the pro game setting. Then I discovered that the *Starbowl* is going to provide a challenge for a long time to come.

Starbowl Football
Gamestar, Inc.
1302 State Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
(805) 963-3487
$31.95

Interpod Interface For VIC/64

Larry Bihlmeyer

If you own a VIC or Commodore 64, you are probably aware of limitations when trying to use the User Port with an RS-232 device. Most VIC/64 software fully supports the serial port (device #4), but does not address the User Port (device #2).

For example, if you try using a serial RS-232 printer with an interface connected to the User Port, software that doesn't support printing to a device #2 will not let you print.

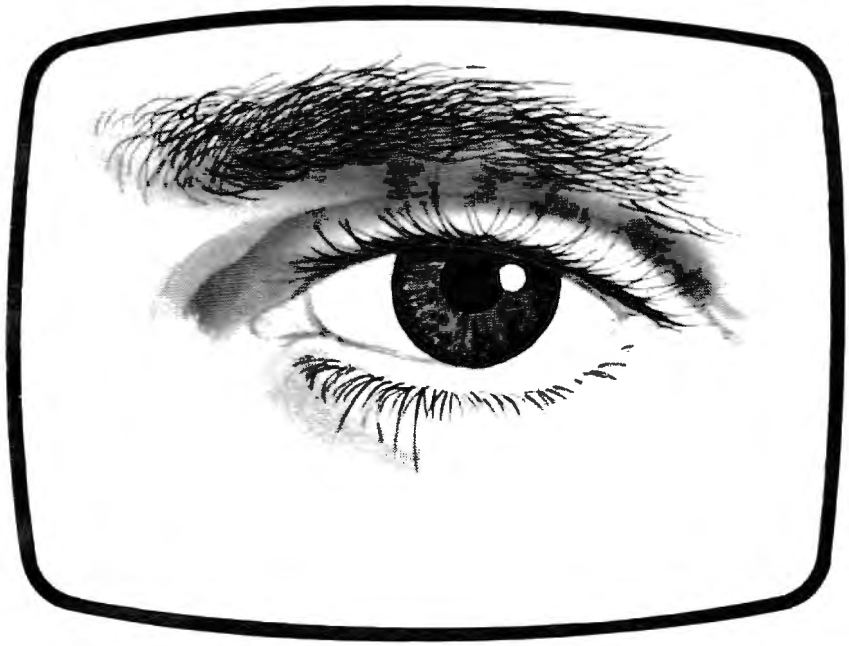
One way to resolve this is to add an Interpod to your system, a dual interface which allows you to hook up a single RS-232 device and up to 30 parallel or serial IEEE devices to your VIC or 64.

Interpod has its own power supply and attaches at the serial port with a six-pin connector. This serial port is used by most software programs since it is the "normal" device #4. You can connect a single serial RS-232 device to the Interpod—a printer or modem, and up to 30 serial or parallel devices, like 1541, 2030, 4040, 8050, D9090 disk drives or 4022 and 4023 printers.

Its 6502 microprocessor allows data to be transferred to either the IEEE-488 or RS-232 port contained within the unit, or to both. Interpod contains both an IEEE bus and a true 25-pin DB-RS-232 port.

With this arrangement, the expansion port and eight-bit User Port are not tied up. Also, no software is required to load the Interpod. It's a stand-alone module, "hardwired" into your system. When it powers up, a red light indicates a self-test procedure by flashing 1.5 seconds and then stays on during operation unless there's a fault.

©



NEW! Subliminal Home Computer Program!

IMPROVE YOUR LIFE WHILE WATCHING TV

Overcome annoying habits... build new and positive ones!

Eight **Expando-Vision™** subliminal programs are available to help you:

1. **Weight control/exercise**
2. **Control smoking/calm nerves**
3. **Stress control/positive thinking**
4. **Control drinking/ responsibility**
5. **Athletic confidence/golf**
6. **Study habits/memory power**
7. **Career/success motivation**
8. **Sexual confidence**

Expando-Vision™ feeds **positive subliminal messages to your subconscious** while you watch regular TV programs. Flashed at 1/30 of a second, the messages occur too fast for your eye to see, but your subconscious uses that information to **reinforce your will to succeed.** Subliminal messaging has been shown effective in over 20 years of clinical and university research.

It is legal. The FCC limits commercial subliminal messages...but with **Expando-Vision,** you are personally at the controls in the privacy of your home. You can view the messages in slow motion to see exactly what they are.

It strengthens your will, but cannot compel you to do something against your will. **Expando-Vision** operates on well-established psychological principles of positive reinforcement.

Computer Hookup

To use the system you need an inexpensive home computer (VIC 20,® Commodore 64,® Atari 400® or Atari 800®). You need the **Expando-Vision** Interfacing Device...$89.95 (a one time purchase that attaches easily to your computer)...and you need **Expando-Vision** programs... $39.95 each. (Add $3.00 shipping and handling. Mich. residents add 4% sales tax).

Credit Card Orders Call Toll Free

1-800-543-7500

Operator 828.

Tell us which program(s) you would like and charge your purchase to Visa,® MasterCard,™ American Express® or Diner's Club.® Or request **free brochure.** Please use coupon, if paying by check or money order. Allow 4 to 6 weeks for delivery.

Full cost refund if not completely satisfied within 30 days of receipt.

Stimutech, Inc., P.O. Box 2575, Dept. 3 02 A, E. Lansing, MI 48823

Ship To (Please Print)

Address

City State Zip

Phone

Signature

Send me Subliminal Program Number(s)

☐1 ☐2 ☐3 ☐4 ☐5 ☐6 ☐7 ☐8

@ 39 95 ea Plus ☐Interface Device at $89.95 ea Add $3 shipping & handling. Michigan residents add 4% sales tax. TOTAL PRICE $_____. Enclosed is check or money order Computer Type: ☐VIC-20 ☐Comm 64 ☐Atan 400, 800. Specify ☐Cart. ☐Disk ☐Tape I will use with cable, transmitting on Ch. ☐2 ☐3 ☐4 ☐Other. Send ☐Dealer info. ☐FREE brochure ☐Enclosed is $3 for System Manual only.

Dealer inquiries, orders call 517-332-7717.

NOTE TO BUYERS Owners of VIC 20® and Commodore 64® Computers can view Expando-Vision™ with TV signals from a TV antenna (Ch 3 or 4 only) cable TV (transmissions on Ch 3 or 4), or from any video cassette or video disk player Atari 400 or 800 owners can use Expando-Vision with TV antenna (Ch 2 or 3 only), Cable (transmissions on Ch 2 or 3) or any video cassette or disk player Systems compatible with other home computers are under development and will be introduced soon

EXPANDO-VISION™

Straight To The Mind's Eye

Stimutech, Inc., P.O. Box 2575, East Lansing, MI 48823

Expando-Vision (pat pending) is a trademark for home computer behavior modification systems owned by Stimutech, Inc., East Lansing, MI 48823 VIC 20 and Commodore 64 are registered trademarks of Commodore Business Machines; Atari 400 and Atari 800 are registered trademarks of Atari, Inc Warranty information available without charge Call toll free 1-800-821-2424) (In Michigan, 1-800-821-2423)

© Stimutech Inc. 1983

Addressing

Device addressing through Interpod is entirely transparent to the user. However, because it is possible to connect both IEEE serial and parallel devices at the same time, situations may arise in which two peripherals with the same device address need to be connected simultaneously. In these cases, Interpod will recognize only the serial device. In order to access, say, a 1541 single disk drive and an 8050 dual disk drive, both of which are device #8, it is necessary to change their device numbers under software control. Programs to do this are included with the Interpod's instructions.

The RS-232 standard allows for a wide variety of baud rates and other options such as parity, stop bits, and carriage return delays. Interpod is easily configured to cope with all these, but for many cases, no reconfiguration is needed. Interpod powers up with the RS-232 interface configured as shown in the table.

Since RS-232 devices do not have device numbers associated with them, Interpod can be connected only to a single RS-232 component. Interpod will treat any RS-232 device by default as device #4. It is possible to communicate with the Interpod, much like communicating with a Commodore disk drive. The Interpod has a command channel similar to channel 15 on disk drives. So you can change baud rates, parity, and other settings as required.

One other feature incorporated in the Interpod is a CBM to ASCII conversion program. This interface will convert CBM ASCII to standard ASCII (uppercase letters substituted for lowercase and vice versa). This allows you to eliminate conversion routines in your programs for many applications.

Setting Up

The Interpod that I evaluated performed accurately and resolved a problem which had plagued me ever since I'd added a serial RS-232 printer to my 64. Many word processing, spreadsheet, and other software programs do not print out to device #2. When I connected the Interpod, this problem disappeared as the software output to device #4 (the serial port).

Interpod module contains both an IEEE port and RS-232 port to support output. It also has a power supply connection and two serial attachments for the VIC/64 mating cable and a spare outlet for a serial unit such as a 1541 disk drive.

Interpod comes with good operating instructions which should allow you to handle most situations. However, you may need dealer help in configuring a cable from the Interpod's RS-232 port to your printer or other device. This is not a fault—there is a wide range of printer cable configurations. Some printers have a male connector while others have female. And the pin designations can vary. So the best bet is to order a cable with the Interpod and be sure to specify the printer connector details when ordering.

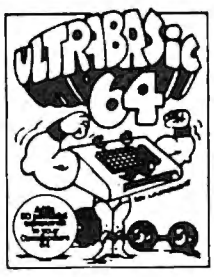
The Interpod includes the Interpod module with 6502

Summary Of Interpod Commands

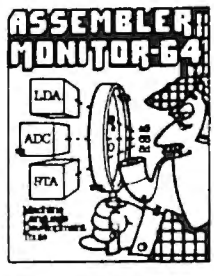
Command	Meaning	Default Value
baud = (50, 75, 110, 134.5, 150, 300, 600, 1200, 1800, 2400, 3600)	set baud rates	1200
parity = (odd, even, none)	set parity	none
chrsize = (7, 8)	7 or 8 bits	8
crdelay = (on, off)	carriage return delay (¼ sec.)	off
stopbits = (1, 2)	select number stop bits	1
break	send break	N/A
unbreak	release break	N/A
change	readdress Interpod's command channel and RS-232 port	Device #4
clear	clear buffer	N/A
convert	convert CBM ASCII to standard ASCII*	no conversion
unconvert	cancel convert	no conversion

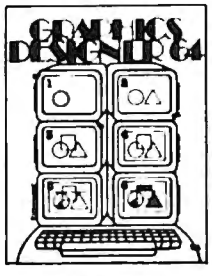
*This substitutes uppercase for lowercase letters and vice versa.

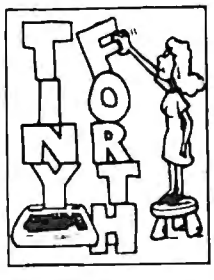
GET THE MOST OUT OF YOUR COMMODORE-64 OR VIC-20 COMPUTER

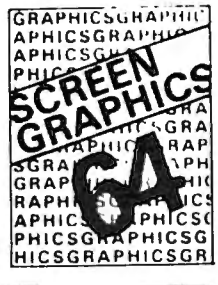


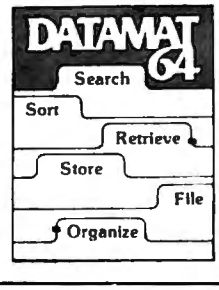
ALSO AVAILABLE:
3 outstanding Music Albums to go with Synthy-64
Classical
Christmas and Rag/Sing Along
See below

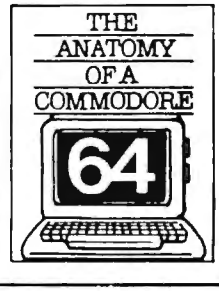




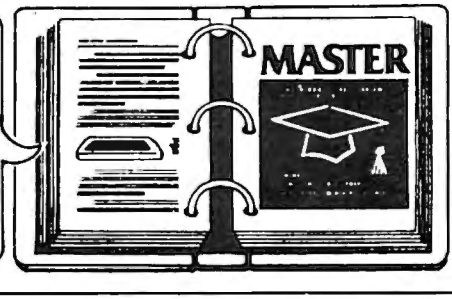








BRAND NEW!
PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SOFTWARE FOR QUALITY APPLICATIONS
See below



ULTRABASIC-64...Add 50 commands: graphics, music, TURTLE and game features Tutonal,demo plus **TAPE $39.95 DISK $42.95**

SYNTHY-64... Sets the standard for all of the rest. Best 64-synthesizer anywhere. Samples and manual. **CASSETTE $29.95 DISK $32.95.** Also available: 3 great companion music albums; **Classical, Christmas,** and **Ragtime Sing-Along. DISK $12.95 Each.**

CHARTPAK-64...Professional qualtiy pie, line and bar charts. Menu driven, interactive, hardcopy. **DISK $42.95**

ZOOM PASCAL-64...Produces 6502 machine code for speed. Floating point, Integers, stnngs File handling. **DISK $39.95**

SUPER DISK UTILITY-64... Speed copy 4 ways: Total, Bam, Append or File, Dump or modify sectors. More **DISK $22.95**

ASSEMBLER-MONITOR-64 High speed language development. Eleven function monitor Screen editing of source file. **DISK $32.95**

GRAPHICS DESIGNER-64... Menu-driven drawings, floor plans and illustrations etc.. Slide program capability. **DISK $32.95**

TINY FORTH-64/20...Exciting language-low price. Powerful, extensible, 200 + word vocabulary. **TAPE $24.95 DISK $27.95**

SKIER-64...This arcade-quality game adds hours of action and excitement to your Commodore-64. **TAPE $14.95 DISK $17.95**

POOL-64/20...Play Fullrack or nine ball using hires graphics. Vic-20 required 8K expander. **TAPE $14.95 DISK $17.95**

SCREEN GRAPHICS-64 Adds 24 hires, multicolor, sprite commands to 64-BASIC. Demo, tutorial and manual. **TAPE $24.95 DISK $27.95**

DATAMAT-64...Simple powerful data base management with search, sort, report capability at low price. **DISK $32.95**

CHECKBOOK MANAGER-64 Simple check account maintainance. Optional screen or printer report and backup. **DISK $22.95**

ANATOMY OF A COMMODORE-64 Complete guide Full comment ROMS list, detailed internals, descriptions. **300 PAGE BOOK $19.95**

MASTER-64...Full ISAM file management; powerful screen management; excellent printer generator; programmer's aid; BASIC 4.0 commands, machine language monitor; Software developers: NO RUNTIME ROYALTIES; With 150 page manual in three-ring binder and development software. **SOFTWARE ON DISK $84.95**

*** DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED**

FREE CATALOG Ask for a listing of other Abacus Software for Commodore-64 or Vic-20

DISTRIBUTORS

Great Britain:
ADAMSOFT
18 Norwich Ave
Rochdale, Lancs

West Germany:
DATA BECKER
Merowingerstr 30
4000 Dusseldorf
0211/312085

Great Britain
CCI Software
167 Great Portland St
London WI
01-636-6354

Sweden:
TIAL TRADING
PO 516
34300 Almhult
476-12304

Canada East:
KING MICROWARE LTD
5950 Cote des Neiges
Montreal, Quebec H3S 1Z6
514/737-9335

Australia:
CW ELECTRONICS
416 Logan Road
Brisbane, Queens
07-397-0808

Canada West:
L S I Distributors Ltd
810 W Broadway #163
Vancouver BC V5Z 4C9
604/733-0211

New Zealand:
VISCOUNT ELECTRONICS
306-308 Church Street
Palmerston North
63-86-696

AVAILABLE AT COMPUTER STORES, OR WRITE:

Abacus Software

P.O. BOX 7211 GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. 49510

For postage & handling, add $1.50 (U.S. and Canada), add $3.00 for foreign. Make payment in U.S. dollars by check, money order or charge card. (Michigan Residents add 4% sales tax).

FOR QUICK SERVICE PHONE 616-241-5510

microprocessor, 6-pin cable (Interpod to computer), and power supply. RS-232 cables (Interpod to printer or other devices) are extra at about $30–$35. The warranty includes 90 days "full" coverage, including free replacement (if necessary), assuming the unit has been properly installed and used.

The Interpod can solve several problems. First, it removes many "software limitations" and allows you access to a wider range of programs. Second, your expansion capabilities are greatly enhanced. And third, conversions from CBM to true ASCII are simplified.

Interpod
SJB Distributors, Inc.
10520 Plano Road, Suite 206
Dallas, TX 75238
$180

PAL: An Extraordinary Assembler For The PET And 64

Elizabeth Deal

PAL (Personal Assembly System) is a symbolic assembler for the PET/CBM and the Commodore 64. It was written by Brad Templeton, the author of POWER for the PET and POWER64. The system is memory and disk-oriented, but most of the commands work with tape too.

A Multitude Of Features

PAL is a unique assembler. It is very fast, convenient, and easy to learn and use. It taps the best features of the PET and the 64 and cleverly uses them to create a powerful assembler in a rather small area of memory. Working with PAL is pure pleasure. In fact, working with PAL is sometimes easier than working with BASIC, especially considering some tricky features of the 64 (sound, sprites, bitmapped graphics), since you can freely program in binary or hexadecimal and can use long, eight-character labels.

Unlike several other assemblers of comparable versatility, PAL is very simple to use. Traditional fragmentation of tasks has been eliminated: Editing, assembling, and testing can be done without repeated loading and reloading. PAL coexists at all times with the BASIC environment, including BASIC aids, such as POWER or POWER64, Toolkit, or BASIC Aid. PAL does not need special loaders or editors—they are already built into the computer.

A Powerhouse

PET's PAL fits into exactly 4K of memory and can be put on a ROM chip. The 64 PAL is a bit over 4K. It can also be put on a chip, perhaps on a cartridge or some sort of adapter, since the 64 lacks the free sockets the PET has. RAM versions of PAL are relocatable, either to the top of memory or to a place of your choice. PAL can, in turn, create relocatable code attached to one BASIC line, such as 10 SYS 1234. As if this weren't enough, the 64 PAL can create combined BASIC and machine language programs with machine language trailing right after BASIC. It's a powerhouse.

PAL also permits customizing. You may add opcodes if you wish, but everything I need is already built-in.

PAL works with the IEEE and 1541 serial disk drives, but the 64 IEEE support depends on the link software in the 64 (RTC-Link is OK). Many printers and other output devices, such as printers on the User Port or modems, can be used.

PAL syntax is almost identical to the standard for the 65xx chips. Hence, Commodore assembler files can move to the PAL environment with little conversion. MAE assembler files are a bit harder to convert since they use nonstandard syntax, but Jim Strasma has written a conversion to PAL program which is included in the package.

PAL's expression evaluator is second to none; it far exceeds the MOS standard. PAL has no macro assembly feature. This is not a problem as needed routines can be merged via BASIC.

PAL Commands

The commands supported by PAL are all MOS assembler commands with provision for complex arithmetic expressions within the operands. All common numeric modes are supported, and their syntax follows the MOS standard. (Octal is not included, but who needs it?) Three assignment-type pseudo-ops are: equal (assignment), asterisk (program counter, label, and table definitions), and assignment of value to a variable for IF-GOTO commands. The pseudo-ops include: ASC (strings in quotes), BYTE, WORD, FILE (for assembling multisegment programs), IF and GOTO (conditional assembly), GTB (go to BASIC), SYS (functions as a BASIC SYS command), STM (sets symbol table address for unusual configurations), SST (saves symbol table files), LST (loads symbol table), END, BAS (only on the 64). The OPT pseudo-op has numerous forms. It deals with the disposition of object code (memory, file) and assembler output in formatted form (screen, printer). It is a very flexible command.

Special Ease Of Editing

Using PAL is convenient because PAL source files (the code you write) are BASIC files. You write as if you were writing BASIC, only better. For instance, you may use long variable names,

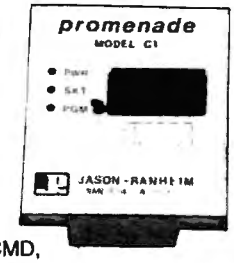
VANE LITHO

Program Your Own EPROMS

promenade™

▶ VIC 20
▶ C 64
▶ PET 64

$99.50



PLUGS INTO USER PORT.
NOTHING ELSE NEEDED.
EASY TO USE. VERSATILE.

- Read or Program. One byte or 32K bytes!

OR Use like a disk drive. LOAD, SAVE, GET, INPUT, PRINT, CMD, OPEN, CLOSE—**EPROM FILES!**

Our software lets you use familiar BASIC commands to create, modify, scratch files on readily available EPROM chips. Adds a new dimension to your computing capability. Works with most ML Monitors too.

- The *promenade*™ C1 gives you 4 programming voltages, 2 EPROM supply voltages, 3 intelligent programming algorithms, 15 bit chip addressing, 3 LED's and NO switches. Your computer controls everything from software!
- Textool socket. Anti-static aluminum housing.
- Extension cable, cartridge PC boards, etc. at extra charge.
- Some EPROM types you can use with the *promenade*™

2758	2532	462732P	27128	5133	X2816A*
2516	2732	2564	27256	5143	52813*
2716	27C32	2764	68764	2815*	48016P*
27C16	2732A	27C64	68766	2816*	

*Denotes electrically erasable types.

▶ ™ Commodore Business Machines.

Call Toll Free: 800-421-7731
In California: 800-421-7748

Check or Money Orders.
NO COD'S.

VISA
MasterCard

JASON-RANHEIM
580 Parrott St., San Jose, CA 95112

the 'THINK TANK'

Mirage Concepts' Power Packed Software & Your Commodore 64™!

If you've been using other software with your Commodore 64™, you have probably learned to compromise a lot! Maybe you have even considered investing in more expensive hardware. *Hold everything*... arm that Commodore 64™ with explosive firepower as well as Phi-Beta Intellect! All you really need is a Think Tank working for you. Mirage Concepts software:

- Ingeniously simple to operate
- Unrestrained user flexibility
- Awesomely powerful

Mirage Concepts brings a new definition to the phrase "Think-Tank" with the introduction of their companion WORD PROCESSOR and DATABASE MANAGER programs. Together, they bulldoze your Commodore 64™ through any obstacle with fingertip ease! User confidence—once you've experienced the simplicity and raw power of Mirage Concepts software, you will never again settle for less! Perfection is the only standard we tolerate at Mirage Concepts. Put a "Think-Tank" in your Commodore 64™. *Ask your dealer for Mirage Concepts' WORD PROCESSOR and DATABASE MANAGER today. Only $99.95 each.*

MIRAGE CONCEPTS, INC.
2519 W. Shaw Ave. #105 • Fresno, CA 93711
FOR DEALER INFORMATION, CALL: (800) 641-1441 • IN CALIFORNIA (800) 641-1442
™ – Commodore 64 is a Reg. Trade Mark of Commodore Electronics, Ltd.

POWERBYTE MENU

BUSINESS AND HOME SOFTWARE

Commodore 64 – Vic 20
TRS Color – Adam

The Accountant	$29.95	Utility Bills	14.95
Accts. Rec./Pay.	26.95	Budgeting	15.95
Order Tracker	21.95	Screen Dump	12.95
Business Inventory	21.95	Calendar	16.95
The Bidder	18.95	Present Value	13.95
Calendar-Data Base	18.95	Checkbook	12.95
Billing solver	21.95	Home Budget	12.95
Client Tickler	21.95	Home Inventory	12.95
Vicky Calc.	14.95	Club Lister	16.95
Cash Flow	16.95	Medical Records	16.95
Linear Regression	18.95	Credit Cards	15.95
Depreciator	16.95	Super Shopper	12.95
Bar Chart	9.95	Savings Accounts	13.95
Mortgage Calculator	9.95	Travel Time	13.95
Mortgage Comparer	9.95	Tape Geni	14.95
P.E.R.T. My VIC	18.95	Tape Worm	14.95
Amortizer	24.95	Dear Diary	14.95
Taxman	18.95	Mother's Recipes	12.95
Loan Repayer	12.95	Metric Brain	12.95
Statistics	18.95	Track My Weight	14.95
Phone Directory	12.95	Jogger's Logger	14.95
Net Worth	16.95	Grade My Kids	16.95
Investments	14.95	Nuismatic Phanatic	16.95
Stock Ticker Tape	18.95	Lightning Sort	14.95
Profit Sharing Plan	18.95	Golf Scorecard	14.95
Syndicator	18.95	Math A Magician	15.95
Mailman	12.95	Temp. Converter	9.95

Specify Cassette or Disk (Disk $5.00 Extra)
Check, COD or Charge (Add $1.50 Post. & Hdl.)

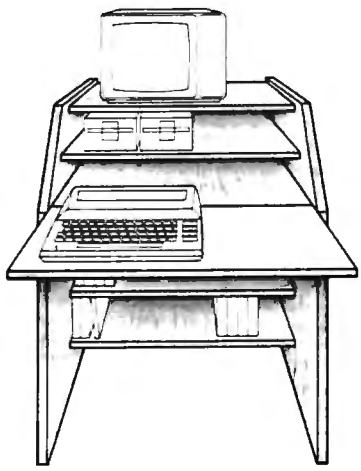
FREE CATALOG

Powerbyte Software
Box 579-905 Lorien Drive
Gwynedd Valley, Pa. 19437
609-424-5485

How to make your computer look as smart as it is.

Store it in a beautiful piece of furniture specifically designed for the proper operation and storage of your home computer equipment.

- Upper unit shelf adjusts to most computers.
- Keyboard shelf at correct typing height with plenty of work surface.
- Monitor placement at proper height and viewing distance eliminates fatigue.
- Lower unit shelves for storage.



- Desk shelf swings up to close off unit when not in use.
- Compact design: 32"w x 36"h x 24"d.
- Indestructible natural oak or walnut woodgrain finish.
- Ready to assemble with only a screwdriver.

ONLY $149.00

To order call:
(206) 423-7524
Visa & MasterCard accepted.

THE FURNITURE BYTE

P.O. Box 1757 9 Judith Place Longview, WA 98632

multiple statements per line, comments within a line, and so on. It prints out, neatly, one instruction per line.

You use the computer's resident screen editor to fix the program and edit. You may also use Toolkit, POWER, or BASIC Aid to find things, replace them, renumber the program, delete, append—your familiar and useful commands are still valid.

The program is saved, loaded, and listed as if it were a BASIC program. This is convenient not only in editing, but also in the transportability of your programs.

You can assemble into memory. Consequently, the program is immediately available for use or for testing with BASIC without the gymnastics usually required in other assemblers.

Jim Butterfield once described (COMPUTE!, August 1982) the difficulties in fixing conventional assembly language: "The test program must be thrown out and the assembler loaded; a new 'object' program must be created. The clincher is...paperwork...the new program should be version-numbered... a program listing should be generated." Not so with PAL. PAL elegantly solves such housekeeping headaches once and for all.

PAL also permits assembly to tape, disk, screen, or printer. The output options can be switched on and off during the assembly. The flexibility is pretty amazing. Object files can be loaded via BASIC or Supermon as normal program files.

Assembly to memory is fast. Blink an eye and it's done. Assembly to disk is also fast (I think I got about 2000 bytes done in close to 15 seconds).

The nominal size of PET in-memory assembly is 1000 bytes. I've done a bit over 2000 with no problems at all. It depends on how tight the source code is.

PAL can be used to assemble huge programs—POWER, for instance. Chaining is used in the process, and the number of chained files is unlimited. There are some limitations on moving the program counter, and there might be limits on the size of the symbol table. It's all described in the book. If you wish, the symbol table, variables, and addresses you used in writing the program can be in a library on disk and then it can be brought into the assembly process, precooked. This is one feature not available to tape users.

PAL also provides a nice expression evaluator. Expressions are not limited to the usual plus or minus one. They permit shifts, multiplication, and the PET's normal logical functions. Expressions can include modifications to, and use of, the program counter (*). This is tricky, but the explanation in the book is meticulous.

Error trapping works well. Each error message (9 syntax-type and 12 housekeeping-type) is clearly explained in the book. Errors are shown on the screen, full text, PET fashion, as in, for example, BRANCH OUT OF RANGE. Phase errors are handled by one clever line of code, very handy for people like me who always mess up .byte statements.

In the event of an error, PAL, for a bit of additional protection, stuffs zeros (BRK) into the code. Should you carelessly try to use the bad code, you stand a chance of surviving, since you may land on a Break command. Errors are not counted, a minor nuisance.

Other Features

Several exotic commands are included, such as adding your own opcodes or going to BASIC during the assembly process. This is limited to some BASIC statements, but has its place. Conditional assembly is permitted by use of IF and GOTO (renumberable). It is useful in getting the PET to assemble a bunch of repetitive instructions, in skipping assembly of some code, or in chaining a particular file, depending on the result of IF, for instance, a computer type.

Commodore 64 users get a nice command that permits including BASIC programs in the assembled object code. A corresponding POWER64 command permits immediate testing of such code in a partition. If you don't use POWER64 you can do the same thing, but it is tricky to set up. In any case, the source code is never erased; you can go back and edit anytime.

Other nice touches appear throughout the system: Line indentation is permitted, the beginning and end (plus 1) address of the object program is displayed, so you can save it via the machine language monitor if you wish.

On start-up, PAL changes the top of memory pointer to itself, conveniently, if (and only if) the current top is higher than PAL. Otherwise the system setup is left alone. A nice touch.

I found no glitches after using PAL for two years. Everything seems to work well. I dislike only one thing: If I forget to specify where to place the code, it defaults to the tape buffer (PET) or $C000 (64)—defaults I could do without. I'd rather get an error message.

Documentation

The PAL system is excellently documented. Each command is clearly described, and several thoroughly annotated coding examples will get you started. The book itself is not a tutorial text, but recommends sources for learning machine language.

For adventurous people who like to design and redesign things, the key subroutines have been documented. Their addresses, functions, and use of memory locations are described. The method of assembly is also briefly described; it is important to understand this process if you wish to do strange things.

THE CHALLENGE IS YOUR CHOICE

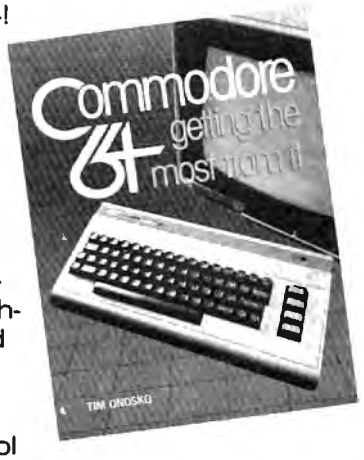
YOU CAN DO THIS

Commodore 64: Getting The Most From It

BY TIM ONOSKO

The Commodore 64 is now yours to master in this new, unique book for beginning users. You'll find this book full of suggestions, hints, and background information! Plus it's:

- Applicable to all versions of the Commodore 64!
- Simply and clearly written for first-time computer users
- The perfect companion for learning the essential skills in BASIC programming, color graphics, sound, word processing, and games.



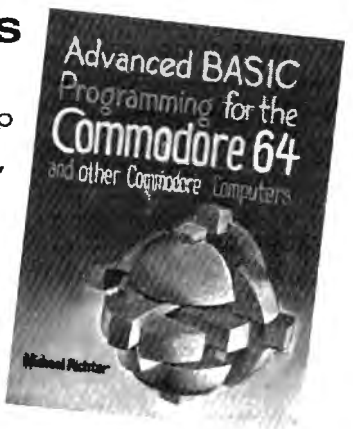
It's a necessary tool for your Commodore 64!

1983/320pp/paper/
ISBN 0-89303-380-4/D3804-4/$14.95

OR THIS

Advanced BASIC Programming for the Commodore 64 and Other Commodore Computers

BY MICHAEL RICHTER



This is the next step for the user who knows the "basics" and wants to move on to more advanced BASIC programming. Here you'll learn:

- How to read, write, and use good programs
- How to gain knowledge through the experience of writing advanced software
- Applications for both personal and professional use
- Numerous examples to enhance each concept

This is the way to maximize the capabilities of the Commodore!

1983/204pp/paper/
ISBN 0-89303-302-2/D3022-3/$14.95

OR BOTH

Chances are when you finish **Commodore 64: Getting The Most From It** you'll want to take the next step into **Advanced BASIC for the Commodore 64 and Other Commodore Computers.** One way or another, you're assured a thorough understanding of the powerful Commodore 64.

Available at your local bookstore or computer store. Or call Toll-Free 1-800-638-0220.

BRADY BOOKWARE™

Robert J. Brady Co., Bowie, Maryland 20715

A Prentice-Hall Publishing and Communications Company

A Note To Beginners

PAL is, in my opinion, ideally suited for both the expert and the beginner. It is friendly; it needs no special editors or loaders; it is superfast, and it coexists with BASIC programs in memory. It truly eliminates editing and testing headaches. And the multiple statements per line option is efficient in more than one way.

Anyone familiar with the tiny assemblers in monitor extensions such as Supermon; anyone who has gone through the nasty experience of hand assembly; or anyone experienced with machine language will find PAL a pleasure to use and will be unlikely to commit serious errors.

Once you have PAL, there is little reason to use tiny assemblers, except for small patches or corrections. You will never get away from Supermon, though, as its disassembler features will always be needed, unless, of course, you have the rare capacity to write supercode the first time around.

PET's PAL has been around for a while. It has proven to be a very nice assembler. PAL64 is new and has extra features. PAL is a very good buy, worth your serious consideration.

PAL
Pro-Line Software, Ltd.
755 The Queensway East, Unit 8
Mississauga, Ontario L4Y-4C5
$99.95

Robot Runner For The TI

Tony Roberts, Assistant Managing Editor

Games written in BASIC or Extended BASIC for the Texas Instruments 99/4A computer sometimes suffer from painfully slow action. The microprocessor just can't interpret BASIC fast enough to maintain a proper pace in an action game.

Moonbeam Software, however, has found a way to solve the problem in *Robot Runner*, one of the company's recent Extended BASIC releases. The game has seven screens, each requiring a slightly different approach. The game progresses quickly from one scenario to the next, eliminating the boredom that might set in if any one screen had to be played for long periods.

This multiple-screen approach accomplishes several things. For one thing, the programmer can limit the possibilities available at any given moment, allowing tighter, and thus faster, program loops. In addition, this method also permits the programmer to put the player through some very difficult, but very short, game situations.

Taking Out Robot Terrorists

It's the year 2600. The Organized Robot Terrorist Society Against Civilization (ORTSAC) plans to send out its robots to conquer the world. Your mission is to guide your own android into the heavily guarded ORTSAC headquarters, find your way to the Inner Chamber, and there confront the five ORTSAC leaders.

At game's start, you find yourself at the bottom of a six-story building. Your goal, a transporter cage, is at the top. Your android must move from floor to floor while avoiding the Irata 004 Security Force Robots. A yellow chute provides a shortcut to the transporter cage, but to reach it, you'll have to run directly toward one of the security robots. Any mistake will be fatal.

When you reach the cage, the scene shifts to screen two. Your robot, in the cage, moves across the top of the screen over an acid pit. Before the cage crashes into the far wall, the robot must jump onto a small ledge. Then he must jump again onto a pod floating on the surface of the acid. Timing the jumps is important, but there's no time to spare—an onrushing security robot makes sure of that.

Should your jumps be successful, the next obstacle is a long hallway guarded by six groups of security robots. Scurry through gaps in the robots' formation, take cover behind the pillars, and strive for the energizer at the other end.

The Second Acid Test

Once through the hallway, you'll face another acid pit test. As a guard robot rolls toward you, you must jump onto a floating pod which will carry you to a waiting elevator. And once on the elevator, you must jump again to an island in the center of the acid pit.

Upon reaching the island, you find yourself in a series of crisscross corridors with three groups of robots on patrol. Again your goal is to reach an energizer, but this time, once you put your android in motion—there's no place to hide. You'll have to fall in between a couple of guard robots, taking care to maintain your distance. The problem is that your android and the security robots travel at different speeds.

The next challenge is the final one before the dreaded Inner Chamber. In a two-tiered room filled with racing red automobiles, the robot must leap car after car, reach and climb a ladder, then jump more cars before clambering aboard the platform that leads to ORTSAC's officials.

The Inner Chamber is where the battle is fought. It's where you do what you've come to do. You've used your skills of locomotion to get this far, now you must fight—and quickly. In rapid succession, ORTSAC's

AARDVARK *Action Software*

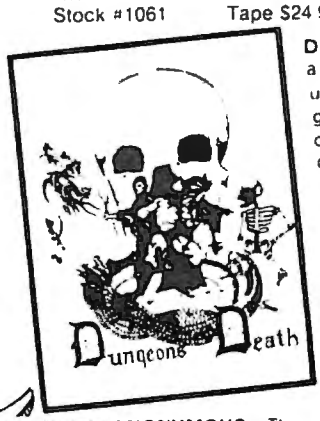
PRESENTS . . .

NOW - ADVENTURES AND D&D FOR IBM-PC!

BAG IT MAN

BAG-IT-MAN . . . This one feels so arcade like, you'll want to put quarters in You'll be amazed and excited over three screens full of arcade style fun. We have bags of gold, elevators, mineshafts, rolling carts, and two of the nastiest guards you'll see in a long time, trying to protect it all! All machine code with super color, excellent sound and continuous action and excitement

Available on TRS-80C 32K CMD64
Stock #1061 Tape $24 95 Disk $29 95



DUNGEONS OF DEATH
a serious D & D type game for up to 6 players at a time You get a choice of race and character on screen mapping of the maze a chance to grow from game to game and a 15 page manual Requires extended basic on TRS 80C

Available On: TRS-80C 16K, CMD 64, VIC 20 13K, TRS-80C 32K Disk
Stock #7001, Tape $19.95, Disk $24.95
ALSO ON IBM-PC & MC 10 16k

PARANOIDS ANONYMOUS This is one of our most delightful Adventures You've been invited to a meeting of Paranoids Anonymous, but, of course, they won't tell you where it is! It all makes perfect sense if you remember the particular brand of nut you are dealing with You'll love this one

Available On TRS 80C-16K, TI/99-4A, VIC20-13K, CMD 64
Stock #5090, Tape $19 95, Disk $24 95

Aardvark Action Software is available at software retailers everywhere If your local computer or software store doesn't carry it - ask them why not Dealer inquiries invited

CATALOG SPECIAL send one dollar for current catalog Receive also, $1 00 cash certificate, good towards next purchase

WIZARDS TOWER this D & D adventure is played on a map of forest and dungeons Similar in play to Quest it has dungeons and dragons and more Two to five hour playing time, and different every time TRS-80C and TI/99-4A require extended basic

Available On: TRS-80C 16K, CMD 64, VIC 20 13K, TI/99-4A
Stock #7010, Tape $19.95, Disk $24.95
ALSO ON IBM PC & MC 10 16k

PYRAMID our toughest and most intriguing adventure Average time through the pyramid is 50-70 hours Clues everywhere and some very ingenuous problems This one is popular around the world

Available On: TRS-80C 16K, CMD 64, VIC 20 13K, Timex Sinclair, TI/99-4A
Stock #5002, Tape $19.95, Disk $24.95
ALSO ON IBM PC & MC 10 16k

TO ORDER: Send amount indicated plus $2.00 shipping, per order. Include stock number, quantity desired and your preference of tape or disk. Be sure to indicate type of system, amount of memory, etc. When using charge card to order by mail, be sure to include expiration date.

MasterCard CHARGE CARDS WELCOME VISA

1-800-624-4327

PHONE ORDERS ACCEPTED
8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. E.S.T., MON-FRI

AARDVARK *Action Software* 2352 S. COMMERCE • WALLED LAKE, MI 48088 • (313) 669-3110

MC10 - VIC 20 - CMD 64 - TI/99 - TIMEX - IBM-PC

leaders descend upon you. Take aim and shoot. You have only a couple of shots at each, and as soon as any one of them reaches you, your mission is over—unsuccessfully over.

Running The Gamut Again

Should you fail at any time during this whole process, you return to the beginning to try again. Each time through, however, things are slightly different. The difference is speed. The security robots are a bit faster, so your robot must be more alert. Sometimes he'll be forced to jump even before his target has come into sight.

The opening scene includes the score, the high score, the number of robots you have left, and a counter for the number of times you've started from the beginning. Note the last statistic, for each time through the game, you must adjust your timing.

The first time through the first screen, for example, it's almost impossible to fail. The third time through, however, there can be neither error nor indecision. One false step and you're caught. The fourth time, your progress is complicated by invisible guard robots.

Documentation Oddities

The documentation for *Robot Runner* is sketchy in places. It's difficult to understand the description of the seven scenes until you've played them, and the four-page instruction pamphlet is embarrassed by a number of misspelled words. This is most startling in the discussion of a "yellow shoot." Eventually, you'll realize that the writer is attempting to describe a yellow chute.

There are some minor inconsistencies between the scorekeeping as described and the scorekeeping as programmed. Basically, you earn a set number of points each time you complete a screen. After you've played a few times, you'll find your scores remarkably similar game after game. Additional robots are awarded at 3,000 points and 10,000 points, and every 10,000 points thereafter.

The graphics in *Robot Runner* are bright and colorful. The screens are crisp and uncluttered. The sound effects are pleasant, and are a welcome change from what I've come to call "default TI sound effects"—the silly sounds that come from clumsy use of the noise generator.

Joystick Or Keyboard

The game is available on both tape and disk in versions for joystick or keyboard. I preferred using the keyboard, which is more responsive than the stiff TI joysticks.

However, I did have some difficulty with the cassette keyboard version. The program was inconsistent in detecting a collision between the jumping android and one of the pods floating over the acid pit. It was aggravating to see the robot float right through the pod and end up sizzling to a metal fragment in the acid.

Precision collision-detection is another problem area for TI Extended BASIC. The collision must occur at the time the program is executing the line containing the collision-detection command. Tolerances can be specified so that a near miss is as good as a collision, and in most cases in *Robot Runner*, collision detection is fair, if a bit imprecise.

Though none of its seven screens could stand alone as a successful game, *Robot Runner*'s combination of challenges provides a truly amusing game.

Robot Runner
Moonbeam Software
2 Bridge Street
Northampton, MA 01060
$19.95

Blue Max For Atari And Commodore 64

Dan Gutman

Just when you thought shoot-em-ups were passé, just when you thought you'd played every variation, along comes a game that may make standard two-dimensional eye/hand games obsolete. Bob Polin's *Blue Max* may well be the best action game there is.

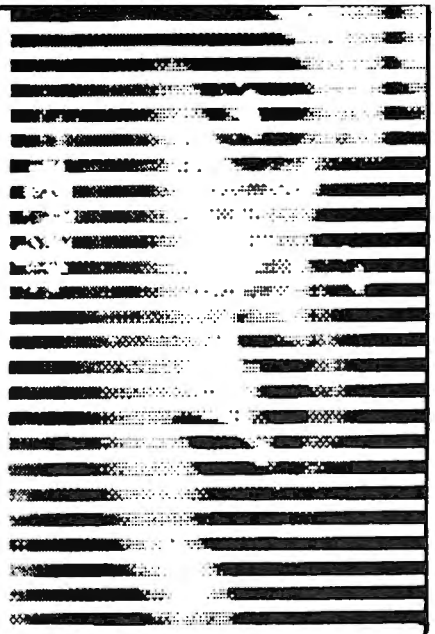
The comparisons to *Zaxxon* are obvious. Both games feature a diagonally scrolling three-dimensional screen within which the player controls an aircraft that can shoot at air and ground targets. Unlike *Zaxxon*, here you pilot a 1915 biplane over a landscape of roads, bridges, tanks, and buildings.

It is World War I, and the Germans will award the Blue Max medal to any of their flyers who can gun you down. The plane banks and rolls, as in *Zaxxon*, but even smoother—you may be tempted to sway your body into the turns. The biggest problem with *Zaxxon*—determining your ship's altitude—has been solved in this game. The background and shadow of the plane make it very clear how high you're flying. And, just for good measure, you've got an altimeter gauge. What *Zaxxon* pioneered, *Blue Max* perfected.

The Complexity Of An Adventure Game

If *Blue Max* merely improved on *Zaxxon*, it would not be such an outstanding game. What makes *Max* so special is that it does what no other shooting game has done before. You don't just fire away until your thumb gets

Will This Happen to You?



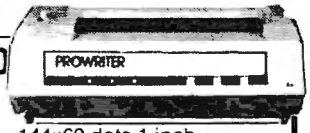
NOT IF YOU BUY YOUR PRINTER FROM...

THE PRINTER STORE

After reading this issue of ***Compute,*** you are now fully aware of the many outstanding printers on the market today. But what you might not be aware of is that the printer you like best might not be compatible with your computer and software. (The picture above is a good example of printer incompability). At the **Printer Store,** we specialize in printers, so our experienced professional staff can help you choose the right printer for your personal and business needs. If you want the **Best Value, Low Price, Product Availability,** and **Support,** call the Printer Store and ask us about:

- **FREE TECHNICAL CONSULTATION**
- **FULL AFTER SALE SUPPORT**
- **FULL FACTORY AUTHORIZED SERVICE**

C. ITOH 8510 Prowriter



- 120 CPS - 1.3K Buffer - 144x60 dots 1 inch Nx9 dot matrix - Proportional Spacing - 8 Character sizes - 5 unique alphabets - Greek character set - Graphic symbols - bi-directional, logic-seeking - Adjustable tractors - Single-sheet friction feed - Vertical & horizontal tabbing.

C. ITOH 8510 Prowriter ..... List $795 **$395**

BROTHER HR-15

- 13 CPS - Bi-directional - Super & Subscript
- 10, 12, 15 and Proportional Spacing Pitch
- Optional Tractor, Sheetfeed and Keyboard

Parallel ..... **$ CALL**
Serial ..... **$ CALL**

DOT MATRIX PRINTERS

EPSON SERIES
FX 80 ..... **$ CALL**
FX 100 ..... **$ CALL**

OKIDATA SERIES
82A ..... **$ CALL**
83A ..... **$ CALL**
92A ..... **$ CALL**
93A ..... **$ CALL**
84 (parallel) ..... **$ CALL**

C. ITOH SERIES
8510 Prowriter ..... **$ 395**
Prowriter II ..... **$ CALL**
New! Banana ..... **$ 239**

IDS SERIES
Microprism 480 ..... **$ CALL**
Prism 80 ..... **$ CALL**
Prism 132 ..... **$ CALL**

GEMINI SERIES
Gemini 10X ..... **$ CALL**
Gemini 15X ..... **$ CALL**

NEC 8023 ..... **$ 419**
Toshiba P 1350 ..... **$ 1750**

LETTER QUALITY PRINTERS

BROTHER SERIES
HR-1 (parallel) ..... **$ CALL**
HR-1 (serial) ..... **$ CALL**
HR-15 ..... **$ CALL**

COMREX SERIES
CR-1 (parallel) ..... **$ 795**
CR-1 (Serial) ..... **$ 865**
CR-2 ..... **$ CALL**

C. ITOH SERIES
F-10 40 CPS ..... **$ CALL**
F-10 55 CPS ..... **$ CALL**

Juki 6100 ..... **$ CALL**

Daisywriter 48K ..... **$ CALL**

NEC SERIES
3510 ..... **$ CALL**
3530 ..... **$ CALL**
3550 ..... **$ CALL**
7710 ..... **$ CALL**
7730 ..... **$ CALL**

NEC Accessories ..... **$ CALL**

INTERFACE EQUIPMENT

Apple Dumpling ..... **$ 145**
Grappler Plus ..... **$ CALL**
Complete stock of Epson Accessories ... **$ CALL**
Custom Printer Cables for Apple, Atari, IBM TRS-80 ..... **$ CALL**
Printer Stands, large ..... **$ 95**
Printer Stands, small ..... **$ 25**
Printer Ribbons ..... **$ CALL**
Printer Sound Enclosures ..... **$ CALL**
Vic 20/Comm. 64 Interface ..... **$ CALL**

We carry a full line of Cables and Accessories

Call (714) 241-0701 and ask us about...

1) LOW PRICES
2) SAME DAY SHIPPING
3) FREE TECHNICAL SUPPORT
4) FULL SERVICE OPTION

THE **Printer** STORE — PHONE REBATE

We are so confident of our LOW PRICES and SUPPORT that we are going to ask you to make the initial investment by calling us. In return, when you buy your printer from us, we will rebate the cost of your call and deduct it from your invoice.

HOW TO ORDER: Our phone lines are open from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. PST, Monday-Friday. We accept VISA, MASTERCHARGE (at no extra charge), personal checks take two weeks to clear. COD's accepted. Same-day shipment on orders placed before 1 p.m. Manufacturer's warranty applicable on all equipment. Prices subject to change.

STORE — 2720 S. Harbor Blvd., Suite E, Santa Ana, CA 92704

© The Printer Store, 1983

No Matter What Type of Computer You Own, This Book Will Get You On-Line TODAY!

HOOKING IN

THE UNDERGROUND BULLETIN BOARD WORKBOOK AND GUIDE

FIRST TIME BETWEEN TWO COVERS
'83 - '84 EDITION
[Periodic Updates]
INCLUDING: A Blitz Course In TeleComputing. Complete Information On Computer Bulletin Boarding with Special Emphasis on ***Public Domain Systems:***

- What They Are.
- Kinds of Information Available.
- How To Get Yours Free.
- Step-by-Step Guide To Get *You* Started HOOKING IN *Immediately.*
- Buyers' Guide To Modems.

PLUS: Over 400 verified listings. Periodic Updates. On-line Logbook. Electronic Mail Address Book.
$14.95 p.p. *Make checks payable to:*

ComputerFood Press
DIV. OF COLTRANE & BEACH
31754 Foxfield Drive
Westlake Village, CA 91361
Phone Number: (213) 462-0888

Please Send copies.
Enclosed is $
NAME _____
ADDR. _____
CITY _____
STATE _____ ZIP _____
CARD # _____ Expires _____
Signature _____

Send To:

ComputerFood Press
DIV OF COLTRANE & BEACH
P.O. BOX 6249
Westlake Village, CA 91359
Visa and MasterCard Accepted

sore. There's a lot of work to be done—bridges, tanks, and enemy planes are all destroyed in different ways. Your instrument panel tells you how much fuel you've got, how many bombs remain, the speed, altitude, wind, approaching enemy planes, and any damage to your aircraft. This control panel is not just for show: You have to use it to succeed. In fact, you have to use it to take off. This kind of complexity is usually found only in adventure games. So adventure game fans as well as arcade game buffs will appreciate it.

At the same time, *Blue Max* is not so complicated that it overwhelms. *Defender* is a great defensive game, but so much happens onscreen that a lot of people experience stimulus overload. Since *Blue Max* is mainly an offensive game, you don't have to be constantly on edge for that next assault. There is actually very little shooting at you. So you can look over the side and enjoy the scenery a bit—bomb a few bridges here, strafe a few tanks there. And if you miss, don't worry about it. There will be more bridges and tanks down the road.

Bombing is accomplished by hitting the fire button and pulling down on the stick at the same time. This takes some getting used to, especially when you consider that pulling down also causes your plane to dive. Realistically, pilots in World War I did not have sophisticated bomb site techniques.

In *Blue Max*, you have to drop bombs before you reach your target, depending on your location and altitude. It's similar to the way a quarterback has to "lead" his receiver with the ball. The initial frustration is offset by satisfaction as you gain control later in the game.

Perhaps the toughest part of the game involves periodically landing your plane to refuel and make repairs. First a tone sounds, indicating you are approaching a friendly runway, and you'd better go for it or you'll run out of fuel before you see another one. Then you've got to quickly descend to 25 feet and press the fire button to lower your landing gear. A blue L on the control panel indicates it's safe to land. You position yourself over the runway and touch down. You want the first half of the runway; otherwise, you won't be able to build up enough speed to take off again. If this all sounds easy, wait until you crash and burn the first ten times.

Graphics And Sound

As for technical qualities, *Blue Max* is good to very good. The graphics are crisp and colorful. The screen lights up with explosives as you strafe a row of tanks. Little cars and trucks drive over the bridges, and when you bomb the bridges, chunks of it blow up, not the whole bridge. The sound is mostly explosions, but even here attention has been paid to the detail. Bombs dropped on the ground blow up, but the ones that hit the water make a splashing noise. There is also a jaunty rendition of *Hail Britannia* between games.

My complaints with *Blue Max* are nitpicking. I wish there was a little more variety to the scenery instead of the endless military suburbia of bridges, tanks, factories, and more bridges. There should be some sort of ultimate goal. Though you *can* enter an enemy city if you survive and hit four specific targets, only top-of-the-line players will ever see it. And the "city" is not that different from the rest of the countryside.

But again, these are small quibbles about a great game. *Blue Max* is head and shoulders above other shooting games.

Blue Max
Synapse Software
820 Coventry Road
Kensington, CA 94707
(415) 527-7751
$34.95

©

ATARI®

600XL	CALL
800XL	CALL
1200XL	$409*

*Reflects $100 Atari Rebate

1050 DRIVE	$335	MICROBITS INFC	$78
1025 PRINTER	$399	80 COLUMN BD	$249
1020 COLOR PTR	$219	TECHNICAL NOTES	$25
1027 PRINTER	$279	REAL TIME CLK	$38
1010 RECORDER	$72	810 DRIVE	$419

DRIVES

ASTRA 1620	$469
RANA 1000	$295
PERCOM 88-S1	$298
PERCOM 40-S1	$418
PERCOM 40-S2	$718
PERCOM 44-S1	$510
PERCOM 44-S2	$929

MEMORIES

48K RAM (INTEC)	$95
64K RAM (INTEC)	$119
48K RAM (MOSAIC)	$109
64K RAM (MOSAIC)	$145
128K RAM DISK	$299
32K RAM (MOSAIC)	$68

ATARI SOFTWARE

ADVENTURE INT'L
Adv. 1-12 each (C) $18
Preppie (C/D) $20
Preppie II (C/D) $23
Diskey (D) $33
Sea Dragon (C/D) $23

APX
Eastern Front (C/D) $23
747 Land Sim. (C/D) $17
Fig-Forth (C) $30

ATARI INC.
Microsoft Basic II (R) $62
Mickey in Great Outdoors (C/D) $36
Paint (D) $30
Speed Reading (C) $54
Qix (R) $30
Dig Dug (R) $30
Atari Writer (R) $68
Donkey Kong (R) $30
Time Wise (D) $23
Visicalc (D) $139
Juggles House (C/D) $22
Juggles Rnbw (C/D) $22
Pilot (Home) $55
Galaxian $30
Defender $30
ET $34
Microsoft Basic (D) $62
Macro Ass. & Edit (D) $62
Assembler Editor (R) $42
Basic Cartridge (R) $45
Pac Man (R) $30
Centipede (R) $30
Caverns of Mars (D) $28
Star Raiders (R) $30
Conv. Lang. Ea. (C) $42
Music Composer (R) $31
Super Breakout (R) $26
My First Alphabet (D) $26
Prog. 2 & 3 (ea.)(C) $21
Word Processor (D) $102
Pilot (Educ.) $92
Touch Typing (C) $19
Home File Mngr (D) $36

AUTOMATED SIMUL.
Hellfire Warrior (C/D) $27
Kng Arthr's Heir (C/D) $20
Invasion Orion (C/D) $17
Temple of Aps. (C/D) $27
Star Warrior (C/D) $27
Dragon's Eye (D) $20
Crush Crumble (C/D) $20

AVALON HILL
VC (D) $17
B-1 Nuc. Bomber (C) $12
Legionnaire (C) $23

BRODERBUND
Sky Blazer (D) $22
Bank St. Writer (D) $46
A.E. (D) $23
Arcade Machine (D) $39
Choplifter (D) $23

CBS
Mountain King (R) $27
Boulders & Bombs (R) $27
Krazy (each) $34

CONTINENTAL SOFT.
Home Accountant (D) $48
Tax Advantage (D) $39

DATASOFT
Text Wizard (D) $65
Graphic Master (D) $27
Micro Painter (D) $23
Lisp Interpreter (D) $79
Graphics Gen.(D) $17
Basic Compiler (D) $65
Zaxxon (C/D) $27

DON'T ASK
Sam (D) $39
P.M. Animator (D) $23
Teletari (D) $27

EDU-WARE
Prisoner II (D) $27
Spelling Bee (D) $27
Compu-Read (D) $20
Compu-Math Fr. (D) $27
Compu-Math Dec. (D) $27

EDUCATIONAL SOFT.
Tricky Tutorial 1,2,3 or 4 (C/D) $15
Tricky Tutorial 5,6 or 7 (C/D) $22

INFOCOM
Suspended (D) $34
Zork I, II or III (D) $27
Starcross (D) $27
Deadline (D) $34

JV SOFTWARE
Jrny to Plnts (C/D) $20
Action Quest (C/D) $20
Ghost Encount. (C/D) $20

LJK
Letter Perfect (D) $74
Data Perfect (D) $74

ON-LINE
Ultima II (D) $39
Marauder (D) $23
Lunar Leeper (D) $20
Wiz & Princess (D) $22
Frogger (C/D) $23
Crossfire (R) $23

OPTIMIZED SYSTEMS
C-65 (D) $58
Bug-65 (D) $23
Max-65 (D) $58
Basic A + (D) $58

ROKLAN
Gorf (D) $27
Gorf (R) $30
Wizard of Wor (D) $27
Wizard of Wor (R) $30

SIRIUS
Alpha Shield (R) $27
Wavy Navy (D) $23
Bandits (D) $23

SPINNAKER
Snooper Troop 1,2 (D) $30
Kindercomp (D) $20
Rhymes & Riddles (D) $20
Hey Diddle Diddle (D) $20
Srch Amzng Thngs (D) $27
Story Machine (D) $23
Face Maker (D) $23

STRATEGIC SIM.
Cosmic Balance (D) $27
Cosmic Balance II (D) $27
Tigers In Snow (C/D) $27
Battle of Shiloh (C/D) $27
Battle of Norm. (C/D) $27
Galactic Gladiator (D) $27
Cytron Masters (D) $27

SYNAPSE SOFTWARE
File Mngr 800 + $65
Protector II (D) $23 (R) $29
Shamus (D) $23 (R) $29
Fort Apocalypse (C/D) $23
Shamus II (C/D) $23
Necromancer (C/D) $23
Pharoh's Curse (C/D) $23

THORN EMI
Soccer (R) $34
Jumbo Jet (R) $34
Submarine Comm. (R) $34

USA
Atari World (D) $39
3-D Sprgrphcs (C/D) $27

MISCELLANEOUS
Sargon II (C) $20 (D) $23
Financial Wizard (D) $41
Castle Wolfenstein (D) $20
Master Type (D) $27
Millionaire (D) $52
Astro Chase (D) $22
Ali Baba (D) $22
Miner 2049er (R) $34
Sammy Sea Serp. (C) $13
Pinball (D) $20

SPECIALS

Gemini 15X Printer	$399		
Axiom AT-100 Printer (with interface	$229		
Astra Double Density Dual Drive	$469		
Rana 1000 Drive	$319		
Bit-3 80 Column Board	$245		
Mannesmann Talley 160L Printer	$589		
Atari 400 Keyboard (In Home)	$35		
Programmer Kit	$48	Entertainer Kit	$64
Wico Joystick	$23	Wico Trackball	$49

*ASTRA 1620
DISK DRIVE SYSTEM

MORE FOR YOUR MONEY
DOUBLE OR SINGLE DENSITY
TWO DRIVES

SPECIAL $469

Printers/Etc.

GEMINI 10X	$279	PROWRITER	$345
GORILLA	$199	SMITH TPI	$488

CITOH

Prowriter	$345
Prowriter II	$629
Starwriter	$1149
Printmaster	$1448

NEC

8023 A-C	$409
3510	$1375
3530	$1579
3550	$1779
7710/7730	$1998

SILVER REED P	$669
QUME 11/40 +	$1299

OKI-DATA

Microline 82A	$398
Microline 83A	$638
Microline 84P	$958
Microline 92	$488
Microline 93	$858

DIABLO

620R	$939
630R	$1719

MONITORS

AMDEK

Color I	$289
V300	$139
V300A	$149
Color II	$449

NEC

GRN (JB1260)	$115
GRN (JB1201)	$155
Color Composite	$298
RGB Color	$598

MODEMS

HAYES

Smartmodem	$209
Smartmodem 1200	$498
Micromodem II	$259

NOVATION

J-Cat	$99
Apple Cat II	$259
D-Cat	$149

D = Disk
R = ROM (Cartridge)
C = Cassette

COSMIC COMPUTERS
UNLIMITED

727 BREA CANYON RD., SUITE 16
WALNUT, CA 91789

ORDER LINES OPEN MON-SAT 8 am - 8 pm

(800) 626-7642

PLEASE FOR ORDERS ONLY
SORRY, NO COD'S

(714) 594-5204

FOR TECHNICAL INFO, ORDER INQUIRIES, OR FOR CALIFORNIA ORDERS

Add $2.50 shipping per software order in continental U.S. Add $5.00 shipping per software order for AK, HI, FPO-APO Add $10.00 or 15% (whichever is greater) per software order for non-U.S. Call for cost of hardware shipping Calif. residents add 6½% sales tax Cashiers checks or money orders filled within 24 hours for items in stock Personal checks require 4 weeks to clear. MasterCard and Visa OK for software only within continental U.S., add 3% surcharge Include card no., expiration date and signature. Due to our low prices, all sales are final. All defective returns must have a return authorization number Please call to obtain one before returning goods for replacement or repair Prices & availability subject to change.

COMMODORE

CBM 64	CALL
1541 DISK DRIVE	$239

1701 Color Monitor	$255	1530 Recorder	$59
1525 Printer	$239	1600 Modem	$59
1520 Color Ptr	$169	1650 Auto Modem	$89
Card ? (Infc)	$60	CMB 64 Ref Guide	$18
Light Pen	$29	The Connection (Infc)	$85
Cassette Infc	$29	MSD Disk Drive	$339
Card ? Software	$16	PTI 45 Lot Board	$59

64 SOFTWARE 64

Multiplan	CALL
Script 64	$77
Calc Result Prof.	$114
Calc Result Easy	$68
The Home Accountant	$48
Delphis Oracle	$89
Word Pro 3 with Spell	$78

ACCESS SOFTWARE
Neutral Zone (C/D) $26
Sprite Master (C/D) $27

AVALON HILL
Nukewar (C) $12
Planet Miners (C) $12
Androm. Conquest (C) $14
Midway Campaign (C) $12
North Atl. Convoy (C) $12
Comp. Stcks/Bnds (C) $15
Computer Football (C) $18
Telengard (C) $16

BATTERIES INCLUDED
Paper Clip (D) $85
Delphis Oracle(D) 89

BRODERBUND
Choplifter (R) $29
Serpentine (R) $27
Seafox (R) $27
David's Midnight (D) $23

COMMODORE
Easy File (D) $75
Easy Finance (D) $38
Easy Mail (D) $38
Easy Script (D) $75
Easy Schedule (D) $59
Logo (R) $75
Pilot (D) $75
Assembler (D) $38
Music Machine (D) $25
Music Composer (D) $25
Meza Music (D) $75
Video/Music Supt. (D) $38
Jupiter Lander (R) $25
Radar Rat Race (R) $25
Sea Wolf (R) $25
Kickman (R) $25

COMM-DATA
Pakacuda (C) $14 (D) $18
Escp. MCP (C) $14 (D) $18
Centropods (C) $14 (D) $18

COMPUTERMAT
Arcade-Pak (C) $18
Education-Pak (C) $18

CREATIVE SOFTWARE
Moondust (R) $25
Trashman (R) $25
Save New York (R) $25
Astroblitz (R) $25
Household Fin (D) $25

DATA 20
Video Pak 80 $139
Z80 Video Pak $229

EN-TECH
Finance Calc 64 $34
Data Base 64 $56
Invoice Ease 64 $56

EPYX
Temple of APS (D) $27
Upper Reach. APS (D) $14
Jumpman (D) $27

HES
HES Modem $59
6502 Prof.Dev.Sys.(C) $22
Hesmon 64 (R) $27
Turtle Grapics II (R) $41
Heswriter 64 (R) $32
Gridrunner (R) $27
Retroball (R) $27

INFOCOM
Zork I, II or III (D) $27
Deadline (D) $35
Starcross (D) $27

JIN SAM
Mini-Jini (R) $75

LITTLE WIZARD
Pro.Mail.List (C)$22 (D)$25
Stockmaster (Inventory) (C)$25 (D)$28

LOGISTIC
Datacalc 64 (C) $55 (D) $59
Home Journal (D) $55

MICROSPEC
Payroll System (D) $73
Inventory Pkg (D) $73
General Ledger (D) $73
Disk Data Mgr (D) $62
Mail List Mgr (D) $41
Checkbook Mgr (D) $39

M-SOFT
M-File (D) $89

ON-LINE
Frogger (D) $23
Jawbreaker (D) $20

PACIFIC COAST SOFT.
PCS (80 Col BD, Word Proc, D.Base,Spreadsheet) CALL
Account PAC (C/D) $34
File PAC (D) $30
Editor PAC (D) $39
Inquire PAC (D) $57
Happy Tutor Typng (D) $18

PROFESS. SOFTWARE
Wordpro 3 + /64 (D) $68

QUICK BROWN FOX
Prof.Word Proc. (R) $50

RAINBOW
Writers Assistant $95
Spreadsheet Assist. $95
File Assistant $95

SIRIUS
Blade/Blackpoodle (D) $27
Type Attack (D) $27
Repton (D) $27
Critical Mass (D) $27
Snake Byte (D) $23
Way Out (D) $27
Fast Eddie (D) $23
Turmoil (D) $23
Spider City (D) $27
Squish'Em (D) $23
Final Orbit (D) $27
Alpha Shield (D) $27

SKYLES ELEC. WORKS
Busicalc (C/D) $52
Busiwriter (D) $72

SPINNAKER
Snooper Troops 1 (D) $29
Facemaker (D) $23
Kindercomp (D) $20
Hey Diddle (D) $20
Most Amaz. Thing (D) $27

SYNAPSE
Fort Apocalypse (C/D) $23
Survivor (C/D) $23
Drelbs (C/D) $23
Pharoh's Curse (C/D) $23
Protector II (D) $23
Morgal (D) $23
Shamus (D) $23

TAYLORMADE
Touch Typing Tutor 3.0 (D) $21

TIMEWORKS
Rbbrs/Lost Tomb (C/D) $21
Wall Street (C/D) $21
Money Manager (C/D) $21
Data Master (C/D) $21
Dungeons of Alg. Dragons (C/D) $21

TOTL
Text 2.6 (C) $32 (D) $34
Label 2.6 (C) $15 (D) $17
Time Manager 2.6 (C) $24
Time Manager 2.6 (D) $27
Resrch Assist. 2.0 (C) $24
Resrch Assist. 2.0 (D) $27

UMI
Motor Mania (C) $20
Renaissance (C) $27

VICTORY
Annihilator (C/D) $16
Kongo Kong (C/D) $16
Trek (C/D) $14
Adv. Pack #1 (C/D) $16
Adv. Pack #2 (C/D) $16
Grave Robbers (C/D) $13
Chomper Man (C/D) $18

C Regena

Programming Tips And Hints

This month I will cover a variety of hints that I hope will be helpful in your programming, and answer some questions I have received that I think will be of general interest.

I appreciate your letters concerning my book, *Programmer's Reference Guide to the TI-99/4A*. Several people have written to me with problems concerning certain programs. All those programs have been checked, and I am happy to report the listings are correct. The most likely cause for errors is mistyping DATA statements. Be sure the numbers are typed correctly, and be sure all commas are placed correctly. See my November 1983 column for debugging hints.

MEMORY FULL Error

None of the programs I have published requires the 32K Memory Expansion. In fact, you cannot access the memory expansion with regular, built-in TI BASIC. You need the Extended BASIC command module or another module that can use the memory expansion. If you get a MEMORY FULL error, my first guess would be that you have a disk drive and disk controller connected. The disk system automatically uses up some memory with open files. The default number of files is three. To make memory available, specify only one opened file by typing

```
CALL FILES(1)    (enter)
NEW              (enter)
```

then proceed normally. You may type in a program or load a program from cassette or disk. CALL FILES(1) uses up a little over 1000 bytes of RAM.

As a matter of general procedure, I do a CALL FILES(1) whenever I turn on my computer (if I have the disk system attached). There are still cases when you may be able to save a program on cassette, but not use it with the disk system—because of the 1000 bytes less when the disk system is connected. If you are loading a cassette and it stops with a DATA ERROR right after the header sound, full memory could be the cause.

Another cause of a MEMORY FULL error could be typing errors involving line numbers (especially if GOSUB and RETURN statements are involved) or user-defined functions.

TI BASIC And Extended BASIC

Some TI Extended BASIC owners have tried to run *all* TI BASIC programs with Extended BASIC. If the program is designed for TI BASIC, it may not work with Extended BASIC. First, Extended BASIC uses up some of the available memory, so the TI BASIC program may not even fit in Extended BASIC. Second, TI BASIC may use graphic characters numbered from 144 to 159 in color sets 15 and 16; they are unavailable in Extended BASIC. Third, any PRINT statements using colons (for blank lines) in TI BASIC will confuse the computer in Extended BASIC because the double colon is used for separating commands.

For you new TI owners, TI Extended BASIC is a programming language on a command module that can give you even more powerful programming capability, including smoothly moving sprites. Any program written in TI Extended BASIC requires the TI Extended BASIC command module to run. The programming language that is built into the computer is called console BASIC or just TI BASIC.

Programming Speech And Games

How do you use speech? The TI Speech Synthesizer is a little box that attaches to the side of the computer and provides speech capabilities. To make it work, you also need a command module that has speech capabilities.

To program your own speech, you may use Speech Editor, TI Extended BASIC, or Terminal Emulator II. The first two command modules have a limited vocabulary; Terminal Emulator II is more versatile and allows unlimited speech. A manual comes with the module that illustrates how you can make the computer talk either by using allophones or by spelling words phonetically.

Several readers have requested help on writing a program for Spanish—using the tilde and accents. I hope to have such a program ready for next month's column. It will have optional speech.

If your joysticks don't seem to work right on the TI-99/4A, remember to release the ALPHA LOCK key. The ALPHA LOCK key should be in the "up" position for joysticks and down for most other programming.

Yes, there is a book of games specifically for the TI-99/4A. By the time you read this column, *COMPUTE!'s First Book of TI Games* will be available. There are games by several authors, including a few favorite games from past issues of COMPUTE!. Most of the games have not been published previously, and there is a variety to choose from. The book includes suggestions on how to adapt the games for your own use or how to write your own games using the illustrated techniques. One section of the book includes games written in TI Extended BASIC.

Numeric Functions

The price of the TI-99/4A may lead some people to think that this computer is "just a toy." Actually, the TI has such a powerful built-in BASIC that it can do many tasks that a few years ago only the very large (and expensive) computers could handle. For an example, I'd like to describe some of the built-in numeric functions that are available. In my college days we would spend hours (or days) working on calculations for problems. (That was in the slide rule days.) If you wanted more than three-digit accuracy, you could use math tables and interpolation. Of course, calculators became readily available and reduced the drudgery considerably. Now, however, you can write a program and practically instantly solve *several* problems.

Let N stand for a numeric expression—a number or combination of numbers or a variable name for a number. SQR(N) will return the square root of a number. Try PRINT SQR(64) and press ENTER. Next try PRINT SQR(60). The square root of the number in parentheses is printed, and it may contain a decimal portion. The number N must be zero or positive.

ABS(N) returns the absolute value of a numeric expression N. I usually think of the absolute value of a number as the number without the positive or negative sign.

INT(N) returns the integer value of a numeric expression N. The integer is the whole number part of a number, or the number without the fractional part. If you picture a number line, the integer function always returns the closest whole number to the left of the number specified. Thus INT(6.4) is 6, but for negative numbers INT(−3.45) is −4.

EXP(N) is the exponential function and returns the value of e^N where e is the number 2.718281828.... The inverse is the natural logarithm function LOG(N). Remember that this function is using the base e, $\log_e(N)$. If you want a logarithm to a different base, use this formula:

$$\log_B(N) = \log_e(N)/\log_e(B)$$

For example, if you want the logarithm of N to the base 10:

```
PRINT LOG(N)/LOG(10)
```

SGN(N) is the signum function which gives the algebraic sign of a number and is useful in evaluations where you need to know if a number is positive, zero, or negative. The values returned are 1 if the number is positive, 0 if the number is zero, and −1 if the number is negative.

SIN(N), COS(N), and TAN(N) are the trigonometric functions sine, cosine, and tangent. The angle N is expressed in radians. If you prefer to think of the angle in degrees, you can multiply the number of degrees by π/180 or .01745329251994 to get the equivalent radians. Also remember that for some angles some of the functions may not be defined. If you need the other trigonometric functions, the secant is the reciprocal of the cosine, the cosecant is the reciprocal of the sine, and the cotangent is the reciprocal of the tangent. ATN(N) is the arc tangent of the number N and returns the angle whose tangent is N. Again, the angle is expressed in radians.

The above numeric functions can be used in combinations or as numeric expressions in other statements. For example, the following are valid statements:

```
200 PRINT COS(A)
300 PRINT SIN(X/Y)+COS(N-.5)
400 ON SGN(A-B)+2 GOTO 300,520,600
500 L=LOG(X)/LOG(10)
600 S=INT(SQR(M))
```

User-Defined Functions

DEF allows you to define your own function if you want to use a formula that is not built-in or if you want to use a combination of functions and save some typing effort. The DEF statement number must be lower than the line number where the function is used, so it is wise to simply put DEF statements near the beginning of the program. An example using DEF is to have the definition statement near the beginning:

```
110 DEF F(X)=X^3+2*X*X-X/2
```

and later you may use such statements as:

```
500 PRINT F(4)
650 IF F(N)=0 THEN 780
680 A=F(L)+F(M)
```

Each time the function is used, the function is evaluated with the numeric value within the parentheses.

You do not have to specify a parameter in the DEFinition statement. For example, you may wish to define a random number R from 1 to 16:

```
120 DEF R=INT(16*RND+1)
```

Later, every time R is used in a statement, a random number from 1 to 16 will be used:

```
350 PRINT A$(R)
400 CALL COLOR(R,R,R)
```

(three possibly different values of R will be used)

Controlling Screen Scrolls

If you have long lists of information, as you print the data the printing scrolls upward and off the screen. There are several techniques to control the scrolling. One method is to keep track of how many lines are printed. After a certain number are printed, create a pause or wait until the user presses ENTER or another key. "Control Scrolling" prints a list of 50 names, each with a random number. I'm using names and numbers for illustration purposes only; you would have your own information generated previously. L is a line counter, and line 200 increments the number of lines. Line 210 checks to see if 20 lines have been printed. If so, the counter L is reset to zero and a message to press ENTER is printed. CALL key waits for the ENTER key to be pressed before the program continues. Lines 200–260 could be put into a subroutine if you prefer. Remember that if you double-space your output, line 200 would be changed to L=L+2. L keeps track of how many lines on the screen have been used.

Another method to stop the printing from disappearing off the top of the screen is to have the user press any key to pause. When she or he lets go of the key, the printing resumes. The CALL KEY statement is used to detect if a key has been pressed. The general form is CALL KEY(0,KEY, STATUS) where 0 indicates for the computer to scan the whole keyboard. KEY returns a number corresponding to the key pressed (the ASCII code). STATUS returns 1 if a new key is pressed, 0 if no key is pressed, and −1 if the same key is pressed. You may use any variable names for KEY and STATUS.

The following sample program chooses a random number C then prints a letter corresponding to C along with C. One hundred letters and numbers are printed. If you want to stop the printing, hold a key down. When you want the printing to resume, release the key.

```
100 REM PRESS A KEY
110 CALL CLEAR
120 FOR N=1 TO 100
130 RANDOMIZE
140 C=INT(26*RND+1)
150 PRINT CHR$(C+64),C
160 CALL KEY(0,K,S)
170 IF S<>0 THEN 160
180 NEXT N
190 END
```

You may not want to keep holding a key down to stop the printing. The following program illustrates how you can stop the printing by pressing any key, wait as long as you wish, then start the printing again by pressing another key. Line 170 checks the status of the CALL KEY statement in line 160. If no key is being pressed, control goes to line 200, which indicates to go to the next number. If a key is pressed, S will not equal zero and the program goes to line 180, another CALL KEY statement. This time line 190 checks to see if a new key is pressed. When a new key is pressed, S will be 1 and the program goes to line 200.

```
100 REM PRESS TWO KEYS
110 CALL CLEAR
120 FOR N=1 TO 100
130 RANDOMIZE
140 C=INT(26*RND+1)
150 PRINT CHR$(C+64),C
160 CALL KEY(0,K,S)
170 IF S=0 THEN 200
180 CALL KEY(0,K,S)
190 IF S<1 THEN 180
200 NEXT N
210 END
```

Neat Numbers Columns

You have probably noticed that the computer prints items starting at the left column. You can use commas and semicolons to separate items and to make nice columns, but the numbers line up starting at the left column rather than right-justifying lines as is standard. There are several techniques to get your columns to look prettier.

I often use a subroutine to convert a number to a dollars and cents amount, then the dollars and cents can be lined up. One of the easiest ways is to keep the money expressed as a whole number of cents; for example, 525 would correspond to 5 dollars and 25 cents. If you know the range of the money ahead of time, the coding can be simplified. In this example, let's assume a dollar amount of less than $9.99. The cost is expressed in the number of cents, C. Let C$ be the string value of C. Next check the length of C$. If the length is 1, that means there is a single digit and we'll need a leading zero in our standard form of dollars and cents. If the length is 2, there are only cents and I will want a space between the dollar sign and the decimal point, so I want a leading space added to the string. The next step is to put two characters to the right of the decimal point. The subroutine is:

```
900 C$=STR$(C)
910 IF LEN(C$)>1 THEN 930
920 C$="0"&C$
930 IF LEN(C$)>2 THEN 950
940 C$=" "&C$
950 R$=SEG$(C$,LEN(C$)-1,2)
960 L$=SEG$(C$,1,LEN(C$)-2)
970 C$="$"&L$&"."&R$
980 RETURN
```

SEG$ refers to the segment of C$ starting at the middle number of the three within parentheses

and going to the last number.

You can use the same general idea to line up a column of any numbers. In the following example problem, lines 110–140 READ in nine numbers from the DATA statement in line 150 and print the numbers in a column. Notice that line 130 tells the computer to start printing the numbers in column 9 with the TAB(9) function. The TAB function is just like the tabulator on a typewriter—the computer goes to that column then starts printing, rather than starting at the left margin.

Lines 170 to 210 print out the numbers again, but this time right-justified (ones column, tens column, hundreds column). First, the number N(I) is converted to a string N$ so that I can get the length L by using the LEN function. This length tells how many digits are in the number. Line 200 uses the TAB function again, but the starting column depends on the length of the number. If the number is one digit, L=1 and the computer TABs 12; if the number is two digits, the starting column is 11; and if the number is three digits, the starting column is 10.

```
100 CALL CLEAR
110 FOR I=1 TO 9
120 READ N(I)
130 PRINT TAB(9);N(I)
140 NEXT I
150 DATA 3,15,5,200,79,8,179,2,11
160 PRINT
170 FOR I=1 TO 9
180 N$=STR$(N(I))
190 L=LEN(N$)
200 PRINT TAB(13-L);N$
210 NEXT I
220 END
```

Keep in mind that there are usually many ways to write a given program. There are several techniques to get a column of numbers lined up right. If you can get the computer to do what you want it to do, your method is fine.

More Techniques

A note on calculations: Keep in mind that if you type a formula, the computer will evaluate the expression using the standard algebraic order of operations—powers, multiplication and division, addition and subtraction. You may use parentheses to group numbers to keep within the standard order.

Tip of the month: Use the left-hand SHIFT key to type the plus sign, +. (That's standard typing position anyway.) If you use the right SHIFT with the +, it is possible to hit the FCTN key instead, which results in QUIT, and you're back to the title screen and your program is gone.

The function keys can be used within a program by detecting their code numbers after a CALL KEY statement. For example, if you check to see if the ENTER key was pressed, you check IF KEY=13. If you wish to use REDO, which corresponds to FCTN 8, then check for the key code of 6. In the "Southern States" program in the August 1983 issue of COMPUTE!, the user types in an answer. The typing is printed on the screen. The method used is CALL KEY rather than INPUT to prevent scrolling. If you want to be able to erase your answer as you are typing, add the following lines:

```
782 IF K=6 THEN 720
1062 IF K=6 THEN 1000
```

Now after the CALL KEY statement, the computer checks to see if a letter was pressed, the ENTER key, or FCTN 8.

I do appreciate your letters and can answer general questions in this column, or your questions can be answered in "Readers' Feedback" or "Questions Beginners Ask." If you have problems running any of my programs, I can also try to help. Please be specific about which program it is (and which computer, since I own several brands) and what the error is. The exact error message and line number helps to pinpoint the error. Please do not ask me to debug your own programs or programs from other authors.

A special welcome to all our new readers who may have just received a computer for Christmas. I will try to continue to write programs and columns that will meet your needs. May 1984 be a productive year for all of you TI owners.

Control Scrolling

```
100 REM CONTROL SCROLLING
110 DIM N$(50),P(50)
120 FOR I=1 TO 50
130 READ N$(I)
140 P(I)=INT(80*RND+10)
150 NEXT I
160 L=0
170 CALL CLEAR
180 FOR I=1 TO 50
190 PRINT N$(I),P(I)
200 L=L+1
210 IF L<20 THEN 270
220 L=0
230 PRINT :"PRESS <ENTER>"
240 CALL KEY(0,K,S)
250 IF K<>13 THEN 240
260 CALL CLEAR
270 NEXT I
280 GOTO 330
290 DATA ANDY,AURA,LENA,BILL,ED,GRA
    NT,JIM,JOHN,RANDY,RICHARD,CHERY
    ,CINDY,SHEILA,JOANN,GEORGE,SUSA
    N
300 DATA KELLY,JENNIE,ANGELA,BRYAN,
    DEAN,RELLE,LEWIS,MELISSA,DOUG,S
    HERYL,EUGENE,MITCH,KATHY,JEREMY
310 DATA JUSTIN,STEVE,JASON,PAM,TRA
    CY,KIM,JOELLE,JUDY,BRENDA,BOB,J
    ERRY,GARY,MARILYN
320 DATA JODI,DEBBIE,BRENDA,RON,MAE
    ,RAY,LINDA
330 END
```

©

All About Commodore Chaining

Melvyn D Magree

If you've tried chaining programs, but found that variables were lost in the process, you'll find the solution here. The article tells you how to chain programs so that variables are safe, and how to handle the variables you don't want to pass from one program to another.

You are writing a program which is rapidly becoming larger and larger. Then the dreaded message is displayed:

OUT OF MEMORY

What to do? You "crunch" the program again and again; you search for hours for one more thing to eliminate. Everything that you have left is important. (*Crunching* means saving memory by eliminating REM statements, combining commands onto multiple-statement lines, and using abbreviations such as ? for PRINT.)

At wit's end, you discover at least one part of the program that you use at the very beginning and never use again. You may even find that you have more sections you use only once and then move on to another section. Now, if you could load that section in only when it is needed and then load the next section when it is needed.

Many microcomputers do allow you to do this. You can use the LOAD command as a statement in your first program, and your computer will execute the first program and then LOAD in the requested program and go to the first statement of the second program. This is called *chaining*.

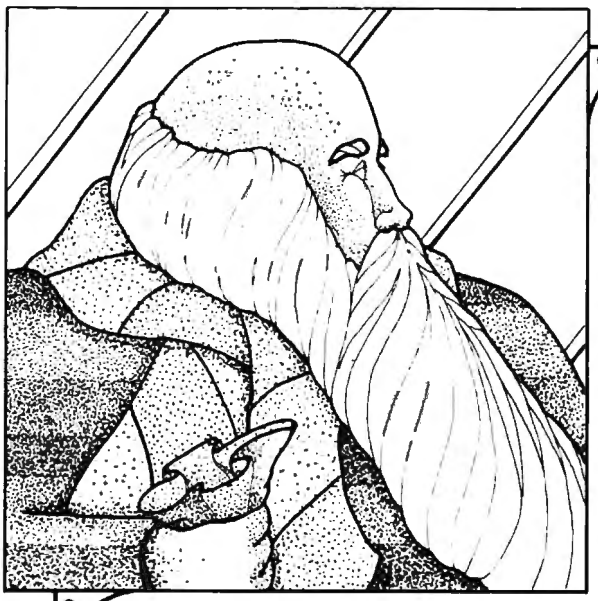
Changes In Variables

If you have a VIC-20 or a Commodore 64, you can chain. The *Commodore 64 Programmer's Reference Guide* states on page 59: "None of the variables are cleared during a chain operation." The *VIC-20 Programmer's Reference Guide* is a bit more thorough about this and states on page 8: "Variables used in the first program will not be cleared as long as the new program is *shorter* in length than the older one." You might find that this restriction causes you problems, especially if you have a small initialization section that you want to use as the first program.

But, beware! There is another "gotcha." It may be true that "none of the variables are cleared," but not all variables remain the same "during a chain operation." Programs 1 and 2 demonstrate this.

Program 1 is 89 bytes long, Program 2 is 25 bytes; so we have no problem with the size restriction. However, Program 2 does not print the variable S$ as "TEST" as set in Program 1, but as "S$".

All good designs, whether of space shuttles or of can openers, are compromises. Microcomputers are no exception. In order to conserve space in programs, the designers of Commodore BASIC chose to leave string text directly in the program rather than copy it to a separate area. Thus, when Program 2 overlays Program 1, the descriptor for S$ points to the same location, but to different



VICTORY SOFTWARE

WOULD LIKE TO WISH OUR CUSTOMERS

H · A · P · P · Y H O L I D A Y S

AND THANK THEM FOR THEIR PATRONAGE THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.

FEATURING PROGRAMS FOR THE **VIC-20** AND THE **COMMODORE 64.**

BOUNTY HUNTER $19.95

An adventure in the Old West. Journey back with us into the days of Jessie James and Billy the Kid where the only form of justice was a loaded revolver and a hangman's noose. In this full-length text adventure, you play the role of Bounty Hunter, battling against ruthless outlaws, hostile Indians, wild animals and the elements of the wilderness with only your wits and your six gun. Average solving time: 20-30 hours. If you love adventures, this one is a real treat.
Available for **COMMODORE 64** and the **VIC-20** (with 8K or 16K expander). Available on **TAPE** or **DISK**. Played with **JOYSTICK**.

KONGO KONG $19.95

Climb ladders, avoid the barrels the crazy ape is rolling at you, and rescue the damsel. Commodore 64 version features 4 different screens!
Available for **COMMODORE 64** and **VIC-20**. Available on **TAPE** or **DISK**. Played with **JOYSTICK**.

GRAVE ROBBERS $14.95

Introducing the first GRAPHIC ADVENTURE ever available for the VIC-20 or COMMODORE 64! With realistic audio-visual effects, you explore an old deserted graveyard and actually see the perils that lie beyond.
Available for **COMMODORE 64** and **VIC-20**. Available on **TAPE** or **DISK**. Played with **KEYBOARD**.

CHOMPER MAN $19.95

Don't let the bullies catch you as you gobble the goodies! This program has 8 screens and still fits in the standard memory.
Available for **COMMODORE 64** and **VIC-20**. Available on **TAPE** or **DISK**. Played with **JOYSTICK** or **KEYBOARD**.

THE · EARTH · WARRIOR · SERIES

METAMORPHOSIS $19.95

You stumbled into the nest of the Cyglorx and find yourself fighting off robot tanks guarding the Cyglorx eggs. You think you have everything under control and then the eggs start hatching.
Available for **COMMODORE 64** and **VIC-20**. Available on **TAPE** or **DISK**. Played with **JOYSTICK**

CREATOR'S REVENGE $19.95

The creator assembled a massive army of robots and insects to take revenge on the earth. Destroy insects, get treasures, and get the neutron bomb deactivator. Battle robots and destroy the neutron bomb before it annihilates your city. Miss and you must face the mutants. Features 4 different screens.
Available for **COMMODORE 64**. Available on **TAPE** or **DISK**. Played with **JOYSTICK**.

LABYRINTH OF THE CREATOR $19.95

Journey into the most complex and dangerous fortress ever built by the creator. You will encounter deadly robots, skulls, lakes, avalanches, false creators, and a creature who roams 256 rooms relentlessly pursuing you.
Available for **COMMODORE 64**. Available on **TAPE** or **DISK**. Played with **JOYSTICK**.

ILLUSTRATIONS ELIZABETH HAUCK

Check your LOCAL DEALER or order directly.
ORDERING: We accept personal checks, money orders, VISA, and MasterCard. Charge orders please include number and expiration date.
OVERSEAS ORDER. Please use charge, or have check payable through a U.S. bank.
CANADIAN CUSTOMERS: If you wish to write a check drawn through a Canadian bank, please multiply the total order by 1.25 for proper conversion
Add $1.50 postage and handling per order. PA residents please add 6% sales tax.

VICTORY SOFTWARE INC.
7 Valley Brook Road
Paoli, Pennsylvania 19301
(215) 296-3787

VICTORY SOFTWARE

VISA

text. In the case of Program 2, this happens to be a part of line 2 and line 3 (I inserted the REM at line 1 to force S$ to become something at least partly recognizable). To see what has happened, let's examine the contents of S$ character by character. We do this by the direct statement:

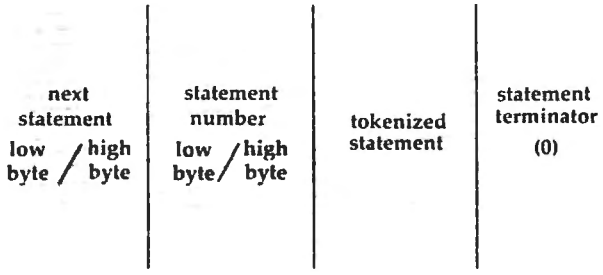
```
FOR I=1 TO 4:PRINT ASC(MID$(S$,I));:NEXT
```

and get

```
83      36      0       23
```

that is, "S", "$", and two nonprinting characters.

The structure of a BASIC statement is:



So we realize that the first two characters are the "S$" of line 2, the zero is the terminator for line 2, and 23 is the low byte of the location of the line following line 3 (the program termination characters).

Passing Variables

If you are willing to make your programs look a bit clumsy, you can get around this problem rather simply (see Program 3). I modified line 1 of Program 1 so that S$ is set to a null string plus "test". This causes space to be created in variable storage which is not overwritten when Program 2 is loaded. And so, when Program 3 calls Program 2, Program 2 prints S$ correctly.

Another solution would be to set all strings with READ and DATA statements, which would put them beyond the area to be overlaid by any subsequent programs. But this can cause difficulties if you need to call bigger programs.

Here's a solution. As you write your various programs, monitor the size of each. You can do this by

```
PRINT PEEK(45),PEEK(46)
```

remembering the low-byte, high-byte format used. If any program is larger than the first in the chain, then do the following. In your first program set the start of numeric variables (memory addresses 45,46), the start of arrays (47,48), and the end of arrays (49,50) to the value for the size of the largest program in the chain or greater. You should do this as the first thing in your program so that you do not lose any variables. See Program 4 and Program 5. (I put line 2 in Program 5 for no other reason than to help make it bigger than Program 4.) These examples are for the Commodore 64. If you have a VIC-20, the 8 POKEd into locations 46, 48, and 50 would be replaced by 16 for an unexpanded version; by 4 for a 3K expansion; and by 18 for 8K or more expansion.

Of course, you may have variables that you do not wish to pass from the first program to others. To prevent these variables from being passed, you must use them in the first part of the first program. (Also, you can't use any variables in the first part that you wish to pass to other programs.) After you have used the variables which are not to be passed, do a CLR to clear variable storage; then POKE locations 45 to 50 with the size of the largest program. Now you can define and set the variables you wish to pass to other programs.

One final remark. As you update your programs, do not do so after one has been loaded by another program. When you SAVE, it will be the size of the largest program in the chain or even larger. This could have some side effects later that you would have difficulty figuring out. Reload any program you update before you SAVE. If you have done this consistently, its size as given in locations 45 and 46 will be accurate.

Program 1

```
1 N=99:S$="TEST"
2 PRINT"TEST1, A BIGGER PROGRAM THAN TEST
  2"
3 PRINTN,S$
4 LOAD"TEST2",8
```

Program 2

```
1 REM
2 PRINTN,S$
3 END
4 LOAD"TEST2",8
```

Program 3

```
1 N=99:S$=""+"TEST"
2 PRINT"TEST3, A BIGGER PROGRAM THAN TEST
  2"
3 PRINTN,S$
4 LOAD"TEST2",8
```

Program 4

```
1 POKE45,104:POKE46,8:POKE47,104:POKE48,8
  :POKE49,104:POKE50,8
2 N=99:S$=""+"TEST"
3 PRINTN,S$
4 LOAD"TEST5",8
```

Program 5

```
1 PRINT"TEST5, A PROGRAM WHICH WE WANT TO
   BE SOMEWHAT BIGGER THAN TEST4"
2 S$="*"+S$
3 PRINTN,S$
4 END
```

©

MICRO-SYS DISTRIBUTORS. THE COMMODORE CONNECTION.

commodore

SOFTWARE FOR C-64

Business

WordPro 3 + /64 w/SpellRight Plus	$ 79.00
SpellRight Plus	$ 55.00
Easy Script	$ 45.00
Calc Result (Advanced)	$ 125.00
Calc Result (Easy)	$ 75.00
Mirage Concepts (65000 records)	$ 95.00
M-File (merge w/wordpro)	$ 89.00
Home Accountant (Continental)	$ 75.00
Code Writer (writes basic programs)	$ 95.00
Easy Finance	$ 22.00
Complete Accounting G/L, A/R, A/P, P/R, INV	$ 75.00

Entertainment

Assembler Package (cassette or disk) (compiled, includes editor, loader, disassembler)	$ 39.00
Sprite Master	$ 30.00
Neutral Zone	$ 35.00
Vic Tree (programmers utilities)	$ 75.00
Commander Ultra (terminal package)	$ 59.00
Pilot	$ 39.00

ACCESSORIES

80 Column Expander	$ 55.00
Vic 1600 Modem	$ 75.00
Vic 1650 Modem	$ 109.00
Hayes Smart 300 Modem	$ 249.00
Hayes Smart 1200 Modem	$ 629.00
Vic 1530 Datasette	$ 60.00
5 Slot Expander (64)	$ 65.00
6 Slot Expander (vic)	$ 70.00
24 K Ram (vic)	$ 105.00
16 K Ram (vic)	$ 70.00
8 K Ram (vic)	$ 45.00
64 Relay Cartridge	$ 45.00
Numeric Key Pad (vic & 64)	$ 35.00
Programmers Ref Guide	$ 18.00
Verbatim Diskettes	$ 26.00

INTERFACES

Interpod (full compatibility!!) (Intelligent IEEE & RS232)	Call
The Connection (full graphics of 64)	$ 95.00
Cardco Parallel Interface	$ 70.00
RS-232 Communications Interface	$ 45.00
Vic Switch	$ 149.00
ADA 1800 (Parallel)	$ 129.00
ADA 1450 (Serial)	$ 149.00
Pet-to-IEEE Cable	$ 39.00
IEEE-to-IEEE Cable	$ 49.00
4 Prong A V Cable	$ 15.00
Custom Computer Cables (we make to your specifications)	Call

MONITORS

CBM 1701 Color Monitor	$ 249.00
Panasonic CT-160 Color	$ 279.00
Panasonic TR-120 Green Screen	$ 159.00
Sanyo Green Screen	$ 95.00
Amdek Color Plus	$ 295.00
Amdek 300A	$ 175.00

LETTER QUALITY PRINTERS

Transtar 120 (80 column)	$ 495.00
Transtar 130 (132 column)	$ 769.00
CBM 6400 Printer	$1425.00
NEC Spinwriter	Call

DOT MATRIX PRINTERS

CBM 1525 30 cps.	$ 235.00
CBM 8023 150 cps.	$ 539.00
CBM 4023 100 cps. (IEEE)	$ 339.00
CBM 1526 100 cps. (serial)	$ 349.00
Epson MX-80 FT 80 cps.	$ 549.00
Epson RX-80 120 cps.	Call
Epson FX-80 160 cps.	Call
Epson FX-100 160 cps.	Call
Okidata 92 (Parallel)	$ 559.00
Star Gemini 10X	$ 329.00
Star Gemini 15	$ 499.00

COMMODORE BUSINESS MACHINES

Executive 64 portable (new)	Call
B128-80 128k Bus. Machine (new)	Call
SuperPet (5 languages)	$1059.00
CBM 8032	$ 625.00
CBM 2031 single disk	$ 295.00
CBM 8050 Dual Disk 1 meg.	$ 995.00
CBM 8250 Dual Disk 2 meg.	$1295.00
CBM D9060 Hard Disk 5 meg.	$1995.00
64K Expansion Board	$ 275.00
SuperPet Upgrade Kit	$ 695.00

BUSINESS SOFTWARE — 8032

WordPro 4 + or 5 +	$ 305.00
Visicalc	$ 199.00
The Manager	$ 199.00
BPI Accounting System (5 separate modules)	$ 325.00

BUSINESS SOFTWARE — B128-80

Superscript II	Call
Superbase	Call
Superoffice	Call
Complete Accounting Systems	Call
Mail Pro	Call
Cross Compilier (Oxford)	Call

TERMS

Orders under 50.00 add 10.00 Handling fee
MasterCard, VISA, Money Order, Bank Check
COD (add 5.00)
Add 3% For Credit Cards
All Products Shipped Within 24 Hours
F.O.B. Dallas, Texas
All Products Shipped With Manufacturers
90 Day Warranty

DEALERS INQUIRIES WELCOME

Call to Order
1-800-527-1738
All Others Call
1-214-231-2645

Micro-Sys
DISTRIBUTORS

1303 Columbia Drive Suite 207 Richardson, Texas 75081 9:30 a.m.-6:30 p.m. (Mon.-Fri.) 10:30 a.m.-2:30 p.m. (Sat.)

The Mozart Machine

Donald Eddington

Your computer can compose music with this special technique. The compositions are remarkably Mozartian in style.

If you've ever gone through the steps to make your computer play a particular piece of music, you realize that it can be a significant programming task. To have your computer actually *write* music is a real feat.

To accomplish this, we've first got to find a way to work with POKE values in DATA statements in order to make the measures of music. Also, we need to be able to READ the values in any order so that the songs will be different with each run of the program. The commonly used string manipulation methods won't work very well here. We need variety, and the traditional way of working with strings quickly results in a tangled mess.

Alternatively, you could write each measure as a series of POKE Note/Duration/Next Note repeats. But by the time you had about a dozen measures entered this way, you'd see the ?OUT OF MEMORY error message on a VIC. The results of this method are fine, but you'll probably find it too long and repetitive.

Array Referencing

The shortest, best way to solve this problem is to use a technique called array referencing. First, to get the measures of music, you set up an array of all variables, then reference them by subscript into a POKE loop. Specifically, 14 variations on nine variables are required to make the music for this program. The random number generator is used to make the music different every time the program is run.

A Mozartian flavor results from a deliberate shortening of the low notes and making the high notes of varying lengths. And to keep the music from becoming totally random, DATA statements select the measures by their underlying tonality—tonic, subdominant, dominant, or supertonic. You also need to provide for cadence measures every four measures and for a final ending chord for each tune.

This line-by-line explanation (of the VIC version) will help illustrate the programming steps involved.

Following The Composer

Lines	
10	DIMension an array for notes—9 notes per measure, 14 variations.
25	Green screen with a red border.
30–50	Educational information printed on the screen.
75	Wait for two seconds before continuing.
80	Orange screen with a green border.
90	READ into the array all notes in the following DATA statements until 14 variations of the 9 measures are all read in. Add 212 to each note to make it a pitch value before the note is POKEd.
91–95	The DATA statements that line 90 READs to fill the array.
100–130	Speed value and voice numbers—line 130 is the volume.
160–178	The DATA statements which keep the music like Mozart's by controlling the next tonality used and where the cadences will fall.
180	READ the next item in the DATA statements (170–178).
190–270	Determine the value of Y, then GOTO 1010 IF RR is 2, 5, or 7. If RR is 8, then 500; if RR is 9, then 1500.
300–332	These lines guarantee that the value of Y will be different each time the program is run. This section is a random number generator. Note: Y is used to select the variation READ from the array DIMed in line 10. At line 1010, these values of Y will be used to create a measure of music.
500–510	The ending module that is printed on the screen when the program is finished.
900	REM line telling the programmer that this is where the music is actually produced and POKEd into the correct voices.
1010–1035	This is where the music is created—by taking the value of Y determined in lines 190–331 and reading the array at position Y (1–14) for 9 notes (subscripts) then POKEing these values into the correct voices to get the notes. Line 1035 ends with a GOTO 160 to make the program create another measure of music.
1500–1510	This section ends each tune with a long chord, then waits two seconds between tunes. Then the program plays another tune.

NEW WORLD'S SOFT PRICES for SOFTWARE

APPLE, ATARI, IBM & C-64

PROGRAM	PRICE
GAMES	
A.E.	22.95
Blue Max	23.05
Canyon Climber	16.45
Capture the Flag	29.65
Choplifter	22.95
Circus	22.95
Cytron Masters	26.35
Dimension X	22.95
Dragonriders of Pern	26.35
Drelbs	22.95
Fathoms 40	16.45
Fire One	22.95
Floyd of the Jungle	19.75
Ft. Apocalypse	22.95
Gateway to Apshai	26.35
Gunfight	22.95
Gwendolyn	18.65
Hellcat Ace	19.75
Jumpman	26.35
Jumpman Jr.	26.35
Knights of the Desert	26.35
Lunar Outpost	26.35
Miner 2049er	32.95
Nato Commander	23.05
Operation Whirl Wind	26.35
O'Rileys Mine	19.75
Pinhead	19.75
Pitstop	26.35
Poker Sam	16.45
Polaris	25.25
Pooyan	19.75
Preppie	18.70
Preppie II	22.00
Protector II	22.95
Rally Speedway	32.95
River Patrol	25.25
ROM's Revenge	26.35
Rosens Brigade	11.95
SAGA Games	24.75
Sands of Egypt	19.75
Seawolf	22.95
Serpentine	26.35
Shamus II	22.95
Silicon Warrior	26.35
Spector	22.95
Springer	25.25
Starfire	22.95
Stone Sisyphus	24.75
Swat Rescue	26.35
The Shattered Alliance	26.35
Tigers in the Snow	26.35
Wayout	26.35
Wing Man	22.95
Zaxxon	26.35
Zepplin	23.05
PERSONAL INTEREST	
Arcade Machine	39.55
Bank St. Writer	46.15
Budget Master	26.35
Cyber Graphics	22.95
File Manager	65.95
Graphic Generator	16.45
Graphic Master	22.95
Micro Painter	22.95
P.M. Animator	29.95
S.A.M. Speech Synthesizer	39.55
Spell Wizard	32.95
Text Wizard	32.95
EDUCATIONAL	
Fun with Music	26.35
Fun with Art	26.35
Grango's Magic Fountain	19.75
Liftoff	16.45
Match Boxes	19.75
Math Flash	14.47
Math Monsters	18.87
Putten Around	19.75
Skyride	16.45
ACCESSORIES	
Atari 32K Expander	56.10
Atari 48K Expander	73.10
Atari 64K Expander	96.80
Direct Connect Telephone Modem	148.50
Generic Disks/Bulk 50 Pack	
Single Sided, Double Density	1.75
Single Sided, Single Density	1.45
Double Sided, Double Density	2.25
Interface Module	75.63

NEW WORLD Computer

U.S.A. 800-824-9101

VISA • MASTERCARD • AMERICAN EXPRESS

For 24 hour delivery, send certified or cashier's check, money order or direct wire transfer. Personal checks: allow 2-3 weeks to clear. Prices reflect cash discount, add 4% for credit card purchases. Add $2.00 for shipping. Ohio residents add 6.5% sales tax.

Commodore 64 and VIC-20

SuperTerm

$149.95

Telecommunications with a difference!

Unexcelled communications power and compatibility, especially for professionals and serious computer users. Look us over; **SuperTerm** isn't just "another" terminal program. Like our famous Terminal-40, **it's the one others will be judged by.**

- **EMULATION**—Most popular terminal protocols: cursor addressing, clear, home, etc.
- **EDITING**—Full-screen editing of Receive Buffer
- **UP/DOWNLOAD FORMATS**—CBM, Xon-Xoff, ACK-NAK, CompuServe, etc.
- **FLEXIBILITY**—Select baud, duplex, parity, stopbits, etc. Even work off-line, then upload to system!
- **DISPLAY MODES**—40 column; 80/132 with side-scrolling
- **FUNCTION KEYS**—8 standard, 52 user-defined
- **BUFFERS**—Receive, Transmit, Program, and Screen
- **PRINTING**—Continuous printing with Smart ASCII interface and parallel printer; buffered printing otherwise
- **DISK SUPPORT**—Directory, Copy, Rename, Scratch

Options are selected by menus and EXEC file. Software on disk with special cartridge module. **Compatible with CBM and HES Automodems**; select ORIG/ANS mode, manual or autodial.

Write for the full story on SuperTerm; or, if you already want that difference, order today!

Requires: Commodore 64 or VIC-20, disk drive or Datasette, and compatible modem. VIC version requires 16K memory expansion. Please specify VIC or 64 when ordering.

Smart ASCII Plus . . . $59.95

The only interface which supports streaming —sending characters simultaneously to the screen and printer — with SuperTerm.

Also great for use with your own programs or most application programs, i.e., word processors. **Print modes:** CBM Graphics (w/many dot-addr printers), TRANSLATE, DaisyTRANSLATE, CBM/True ASCII, and PIPELINE.

Complete with printer cable and manual. On disk or cassette.

VIC 20 and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Commodore Electronics, Ltd.

(816) 333-7200

Send for a free brochure.

MAIL ORDER: Add $1.50 shipping and handling ($3.50 for C.O.D.); VISA/Mastercard accepted (card# and exp. date). MO residents add 5.625% sales tax. Foreign orders payable U.S.$. U.S. Bank ONLY; add $5 shp/hndlg.

MIDWEST MICRO inc.

311 WEST 72nd ST. • KANSAS CITY • MO • 64114

Computer Outlet

We offer the largest selection of software and hardware for Apple, Atari, Commodore, IBM and Kaypro at

25 to 40% off retail

1095 East Twain, LasVegas, NV 89109 ● Mon.-Fri. 8AM to 6PM, Sat. 9AM to 5PM

Commodore Software Special

Avalon Hill

B-1 Nuclear Bomber (C) ..... $ 12
Midway Campaign (C) ..... $ 12
North Atlantic Convoy Raider (C) ..... $ 12
Nukewar (C) ..... $ 12
Planet Miners (C) ..... $ 12
Computer Stocks & Bonds (C) ..... $ 15
Andromeda Conquest (C) ..... $ 14
Computer Football Strategy (C) ..... $ 12
Telengard (C) ..... $ 16

Broderbund

David's Midnight Magic ..... $ 23
Choplifter (CT) ..... $ 34
Serpentine (CT) ..... $ 27
Sea Fox (CT) ..... $ 27
Bank Street Writer ..... $ 45

Continental

Home Accountant ..... $ 48

Creative Software

Household Finance ..... $ 23
Home Inventory ..... $ 12
Pipes ..... $ 23

Datamost

Swashbuckler ..... $ 23
Aztec ..... $ 27
Paint Wizard ..... $ 33

Datasoft

Zaxxon ..... $ 27

EPYX/Automated Simulations

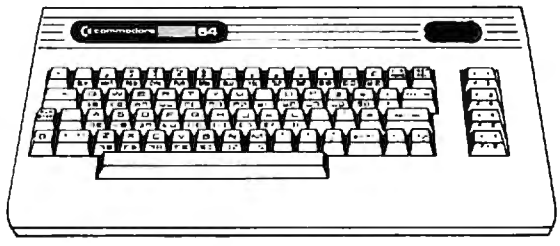
Jump Man (D) ..... $ 27
Temple of Apshai ..... $ 27

Hayden

Micro Addition (D) or (C) ..... $ 15
Micro Division (D) or (C) ..... $ 15
Micro Multiplication (D) or (C) ..... $ 15
Micro Subtraction (D) or (C) ..... $ 15
Monkey See, Monkey Spell ..... $ 20

Human Engineered Software

6502 Professional Dev. System (C) ..... $ 20
Retro Ball (CRT) ..... $ 27
Hesmon (CRT) ..... $ 27
Turtle Graphics II (CRT) ..... $ 45
Heswriter 64 (CRT) ..... $ 35
Gridrunner (CRT) ..... $ 23
Paint Brush (CRT) ..... $ 23



1525 Printer $229
1530 Datasette ..... $ 64
1541 Disk Drive $249
1600 Modem ..... $ 89
1701 Commodore Monitor $289
VIC 1311 Joystick ..... $ 8
VIC 1312 Game Paddles ..... $ 16

Educational

Reading & Language Arts

Super Hangman (C) ..... $ 14
Simon/Hess (C) ..... $ 13
Concentration (C) ..... $ 13
Home Babysitter ..... $ 23
Word Search ..... $ 15
Facemaker ..... 64-$ 23 VIC-$ 27
Kindercomp/64 ..... $ 20
Snooper Troops I/64 ..... $ 27

Mathematics

Sky Math (C) ..... $ 12
Space Division ..... $ 12
Bingo Speed Math (CT) ..... $ 23
Number Crunch (CT) ..... $ 23
Number Chaser ..... $ 17
Number Gulper ..... $ 17

Music

Fun with Music ..... $ 27
VIC Music Composer (CT) ..... $ 42
HES Synthesound (CT) ..... $ 49

Programming Techniques

Intro to Basic Prog. I ..... $ 22
Intro to Basic Prog. II ..... $ 22
Programmer's Aid Cart ..... $ 22
Turtle Graphics/Hess (CT) ..... $ 29
Gorteck & The Microchip ..... $ 23
Kids on Keys/64 ..... $ 23

Books

Kids and the VIC ..... $ 18
Programmer's Reference Guide-VIC ..... $ 14
Programmer's Reference Guide-64 ..... $ 18

Infocom

Zork I, II, III ..... Ea. $ 27
Deadline (D) ..... $ 34
Starcross ..... $ 27
Witness ..... $ 34
Planetfall ..... $ 34

Spinnaker

Snooper Troops #1 (D) ..... $ 30
Face Maker (D) ..... $ 23
Kindercomp (D) ..... $ 20
Hey Diddle ..... $ 20
In Search of the Most Amazing Thing ..... $ 27
Fraction Fever (CRT) ..... $ 20
Alphabet Zoo (CRT) ..... $ 20
Delta Drawing (CRT) ..... $ 20
Kids of Keys ..... $ 23

Sierra On-Line

Frogger (D) ..... $ 25
Crossfire ..... $ 15
Jaw Breaker ..... $ 20
Threshold (CRT) ..... $ 27
Sammy Light Food (CRT) ..... $ 25

Sirius Software

Apple Cider Spider ..... $ 24
Blade of Blackpool (D) ..... $ 27
Type Attack (CRT) ..... $ 27
Critical Mass (D) ..... $ 27
Snake Byte (D) ..... $ 23
Bandits ..... $ 23

Strategic Simulations

Combat Leader ..... $ 27
Geopolitique 1990 ..... $ 27
Knights of the Desert ..... $ 27

Timeworks

Data Manager ..... $ 17
Wall Street ..... $ 17
Electronic Checkbook ..... $ 17
Money Manager ..... $ 17
General Ledger ..... $ 65

Tronix

Kid Grid ..... $ 23
Juice ..... $ 23
Sidewinder ..... $ 23

Apple Hit List

Sammy Lightfoot ..... $ 24
Suspended ..... $ 35
Planetfall ..... $ 34
Witness ..... $ 34
Spare Change ..... $ 23
Knight of Diamonds ..... $ 23
Zaxxon ..... $ 27
Lode Runner ..... $ 23
Serpentine ..... $ 23
Choplifter ..... $ 23
Frogger ..... $ 23
Sea Fox ..... $ 20
Temple of Apshai ..... $ 27
Zork I, II, III ..... Ea. $ 27
Castle Wolfenstein ..... $ 20
Wiz & Princess ..... $ 22
Ulysses & The Golden Fleece ..... $ 23
Wizardry ..... $ 34

Apple/Educational

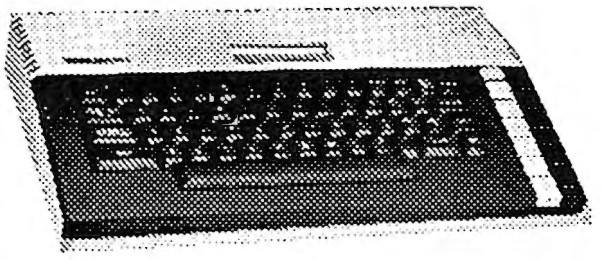
Sticky Bear Numbers/Xerox ..... $ 30
Sticky Bear ABC/Xerox ..... $ 30
Sticky Bear Opposites/Xerox ..... $ 27
Sticky Bear Shapes/Xerox ..... $ 27
In Search of Most Amazing Thing Spinnaker ..... $ 27
Hey Diddle Diddle/Spinnaker ..... $ 20
Snooper Troops 1 & 2/Spinnaker ..... Ea $ 30
Delta Drawing/Spinnaker ..... $ 34
Story Machine/Spinnaker ..... $ 23
Face Maker/Spinnaker ..... $ 23
Rhymes & Riddles/Spinnaker ..... $ 20
Alphabet Zoo/Spinnaker ..... $ 20
Plato Whole Numbers ..... $ 39
Plato Decimals ..... $ 39
Plato Fractions ..... $ 39
PDI Preschool Builder ..... $ 24
Match Wits/CBS ..... $ 20
Mastering the S.A.T./CBS ..... $ 99
Early Games for Young Children/ Counterpoint ..... $ 20
Early Games Music/Counterpoint ..... $ 20
Wizware Microzine/Scholastic ..... $ 27
Juggles Rainbow/Learning Co. ..... $ 20
Bumble Games/Learning Co ..... $ 27
Bumble Plot/Learning Co ..... $ 27
Gertrudes Secrets/Learning Co ..... $ 30
Gertrudes Puzzles/Learning Co. ..... $ 30
Rocky's Boots/Learning Co ..... $ 34
Compu-Read/Edu Ware ..... $ 23
Spelling Bee with Reading Primer ..... $ 27
Algebra I/Eduware ..... $ 34
Fractions/Eduware ..... $ 34
Decimals/Eduware ..... $ 34
Decimals/Eduware ..... $ 34
Master Type/Lightning ..... $ 27
Type Attack/Sirius ..... $ 27
S.A.T. Word Attack/Hartcourt Base ..... $ 34
Word Attack/Davidson ..... $ 34
Math Blaster/Davidson ..... $ 34
Speed Reader II/Davidson ..... $ 48
Spellicopter/Designware ..... $ 27
Micro Multiplication/Hayden ..... $ 20

VIC 20 Software

Adventureland ..... $ 29
Pirate Cove ..... $ 29
Mission Impossible ..... $ 29
The Count ..... $ 29
Voodoo Castle ..... $ 29
The Sky is Falling ..... $ 23
Mole Attack ..... $ 23
Bingo Speed Math ..... $ 23
Quick Brown Fox ..... $ 56
Avenger ..... $ 23
Super Alien ..... $ 23
Jupiter Lander ..... $ 23
Draw Poker ..... $ 23
Midnight Drive ..... $ 23
Raid on Fort Knox ..... $ 23
Sargon II Chess ..... $ 29
Gorf ..... $ 29
Omega Race ..... $ 29
Sea Wolf ..... $ 23
Apple Cider Spider (CT) ..... $ 27
Sammy Lightfoot (CT) ..... $ 27
Frogger ..... $ 27

Atari Specials

600XL	$169
800XL	CALL
1400XL	CALL
1450XLD	CALL



Atari, Inc.

1010 Recorder	$ 75
1050 Disk Drive	$339
1027 Printer	$285
1025 Printer	$429
830 Modem	$145
850 Interface	$179
Entertainer System	$ 64
482 Educator	$110
483 Programmer	$ 52
Communicator II	$209
Atari Accounting	$169
CX4104 Mailing List	$ 19
CXL4007 Music Composer	$ 42
Programming 2 & 3	Ea. $ 22
Conversational Languages	Ea. $ 45
CX4018 Pilot	$ 55
CX405 Pilot	$ 99
CXB126 Microsoft Basic II	$ 62
CXL4020 Centipede	$ 33
CXL4006 Super Breakout	$ 26
CXL4008 Space Invaders	$ 26
CXL4009 Computer Chess	$ 26
CXL4011 Star Raiders	$ 33
CXL4012 Missile Command	$ 26
CXL4013 Asteroids	$ 26
The Bookkeeper	$102
Home Filing Manager	$ 65
Atari Speed Reading	$ 54
Home Manager Kit	$ 55
Family Finance	$ 36
Time Wise	$ 23
Galaxian	$ 33
Defender	$ 33
Paint	$ 33
Qix	$ 33
Dig Dug	$ 33
ET Phone Home	$ 34
Atari Writer	$ 75
Donkey Kong	$ 36
Donkey Kong, Jr	$ 38
Pac Man	$ 33
Ms. Pac Man	$ 36
Atari Logo	$ 72
Mickey in the Great Outdoors/D	$ 30
Peter Pan's Daring Escape	$ 36
Pengo	$ 33
Robotron 2084	$ 33
Pole Position	$ 36
Eastern Front	$ 33

Business & Utilities

Visicalc	$169
Computari's Financial Wizard	$ 45
Color Accountant	$ 65
Data Perfect	$ 69
Letter Perfect	$ 69
Bank Street Writer	$ 45
Money Wizard	$ 45
Text/Spell Wizard Combo	$ 53
Letter Wizard	$ 45
Syn File +	$ 65
Syn Text	$ 65
Syn Tax	$ 23
Syn Mail	$ 34
Basic Compiler	$ 55
Graphics Generator	$ 17
Micropainter	$ 23
Graphics Master	$ 23
Miles Payroll System	$1

Educational

The Alphabet Arcade (D or C)			$ 13	Sammy Lightfoot (D or CT)			$ 25
My First Alphabet (D)			$ 26	Apple Cider Spider (CT)			$ 27
Monkey See, Monkey Spell	(C)	$14	(D) $ 17	Hey Diddle Diddle (D)			$ 20
Pop'R Spell	(C)	$ 20	(D) $ 22	Snooper Troops 1 & 2 (D)		Ea.	$ 30
Do It Yourself Spelling (C)			$ 16	Story Machine	(D) $ 23	(CT)	$ 27
Vocabulary Builder	(C)	$ 13	(D) $ 19	Face Maker (D or CT)			$ 23
Preparing for the SAT	(C)	$ 66	(D) $ 79	Alphabet Zoo	(D) $ 20	(CT)	$ 23
Computation Concentration	(C)	$ 13	(D) $ 15	Delta Drawing (CT)			$ 27
Crossword Magic (D)			$ 34	Rhymes & Riddles (D)			$ 20
Wizware Microzine (D)			$ 27	Fraction Fever (CT)			$ 23
Einstein Memory Trainer (D)			$ 53	Kindercomp (D or CT)			$ 20
Big Math Attack	(C)	$ 17	(D) $ 22	Magic Melody Box			$ 14
Compumath Fractions	(C)	$ 23	(D) $ 29	Globemaster (D)			$ 27
Compumath Decimals	(C)	$ 23	(D) $ 29	States & Capitals (C)			$ 12
Addition/Subtraction	(C)	$ 14	(D) $ 17	European Countries & Capitals (C)			$ 12
Mult/Division	(C)	$ 14	(D) $ 17	Sammy the Sea Serpent	(C) $ 13	(D)	$ 19
				Preschool IQ Builders	(C) $ 13	(D)	$ 24

Tricky Tutorials — Educational Software

# 1 Display Lists	(C,D)	$ 17	# 7 Disk Utilities (D) $ 24
# 2 Horiz/Vertical Scrolling	(C,D)	$ 17	# 8 Character Graphics (C,D) $ 20
# 3 Page Flipping	(C,D)	$ 17	# 9 GTIA Graphics (C,D) $ 20
# 4 Basics of Animation	(C,D)	$ 17	#10 Sound Effects (C,D) $ 20
# 5 Player Missile Graphics	(C,D)	$ 24	#11 Memory Map Tutorial (C,D) $ 20
# 6 Sound and Music	(C,D)	$ 24	

SUPER SAVINGS

Wico "Boss" Joystick	$ 15.00
Wico Redball Joystick	$ 24.00
Elephant Disks S/S (10 per box)	$ 18.50
Verbatim Disks S/D (10 per box)	$ 24.00
Disk Savers (plastic sleeves) multi-colored 1 doz.	$ 4.50
Disk Mailers	$ 3.50
Flip 'n File Diskette Holder w/lock (holds 25)	$ 18.50
Flip 'n File Diskette Box (holds 50)	$ 21.00
Library Carrying Case (holds 10)	$ 2.50
Gorilla Banana Printer	$209.00
Percom Printer Port Drive 88S1PD	$439.00
Percom Single Density Drive	$389.00
Percom Double Density Drive	$515.00
Alphacom 80 Col. Graphics Printer	$149.00
Amdek Color I Monitor	$299.00

Modems

Hayes Smartmodem 300 Baud	$209
Hayes Smarmodem 1200	$499
Signalman Modem II	$ 79
Atari 830 Modem	$155

Monitors

Leading Edge Gorilla Hi-Res 12"	$ 85
USI Amber	$149
Nec Green Screen	$169
Amdek Color II	$659

New Hit List

In Search of the Most Amazing Thing	$ 27
Witness	$ 34
Cosmic Balance II	$ 27
Temple of Apshai	$ 27
Raster Blaster	$ 20
Deadline	$ 34
Richochet	$ 15
Wiz & Princess	$ 22
Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves	$ 22
Canyon Climber	$ 17
Crush, Crumble & Chomp	$ 20
Zork I, II & III	Ea $ 27
Frogger	$ 23
Choplifter	$ 23
Curse of Ra	$ 15
Ulysses and the Golden Fleece	$ 23
Tigers in the Snow	$ 27
David's Midnight Magic (D)	$ 23
Sky Blazer (D)	$ 22
Serpentine (D)	$ 22
Sea Fox (D)	$ 20
Sands of Egypt (D)	$ 20
Pool 400 (CT)	$ 27
Blue Max	$ 23
Wizard of Wor	$ 23
Cyborg (D)	$ 23
Gold Rush (D)	$ 23
Bandits (D)	$ 23
Way Out (D)	$ 27
Fast Eddy (CT)	$ 24
Star League Baseball	$ 22
The Cosmic Balance (D)	$ 27
Chess (D)	$ 45
Checker (D)	$ 34
Raptillian (D,C)	$ 23
Submarine Commander (CT)	$ 30
Jumbo Jet Pilot (CT)	$ 30
Soccer (CT)	$ 30
Starcross (D)	$ 27
Zaxxon (D,C)	$ 27
Miner 2049er (CT)	$ 34
Twerps (D)	$ 23
Flip Out (D)	$ 20
Star League Football	$ 22
Protector II	(D) $ 23 (CT) $ 27
Baseball (CT)	$ 34
Preppie II (D,C)	$ 23
Arcade Machine (D)	$ 39
Cap n' Cosmos (D)	$ 29
Spy's Demise (D)	$ 15
Repton (D)	$ 27
Critical Mass (D)	$ 27
Millionaire (D)	$ 39
Poker Sam (D)	$ 17
Jump Man (D)	$ 27
Hellfire Warrior (D,C)	$ 27
Planetfall	$ 34
Adventure in Time (D)	$ 20
Wavy Navy (D)	$ 23
Pharoah's Curse (D,CT)	$ 23
Dark Crystal (D)	$ 26
Planetfall (D)	$ 34
Enchanter (D)	$ 34
Flight Simulator	$ 36
Lode Runner (D)	$ 23
Dunzhin (D)	$ 20

Printers

Nec 8023A	$ 475
Epson FX100FT	$ 789
Okidata ML 82A	$ 399
Okidata ML 83A	$ 615
Okidata ML 84p	$1049
Okidata 92	$ 469
Okidata 93	$ 789
Citoh 8510 Prowriter	$ 365
Mannesmann Tally 160L	$ 629
Qume Sprint II +	$1429
Gemini 10X	$ 315

To Order Call Toll Free 1-800-634-6766

Information 1-702-796-0296

Inquiries 1-702-369-5523

We accept VISA and MasterCard

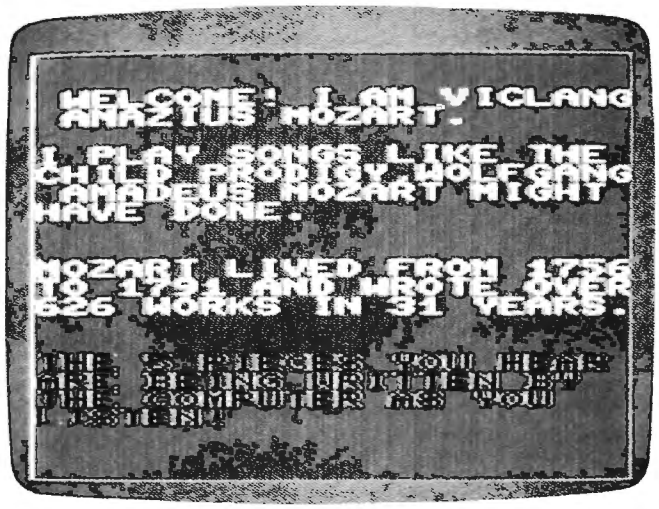
ORDERING INFORMATION AND TERMS: For Fast Delivery send cashier checks, money orders or direct bank wire transfers. Personal and company checks allow 3 weeks to clear Charges for C.O.D orders are $3.00 minimum or 1% for orders over $300. School purchase orders welcomed. Prices reflect a cash discount only and are subject to change without notice. Please enclose your phone number with any orders SHIPPING: — Software: $3.00 minimum SHIPPING — Hardware: (Please call) SHIPPING — Foreign Orders: APO & FPO orders: $10 minimum and 15% of all orders over $100. Nevada residents add 5 3/4% sales tax All goods are new and include factory warranty. Due to our low prices, all sales are final All returns must be accompanied by a return authorization number Call 702-369-5523 to obtain one before returning goods for replacement

Entertainment And Education

Significantly, this program does not copy any of Mozart's music; rather it imitates Mozart's style. You might want to introduce some alternative composition rules and stylistic ideas and come up with a mechanical composer of your own. How about a Pink Floyd machine or a Bartok machine?

If you don't want to type this program in yourself, cassette copies *of the VIC version* are available upon request. Send $3, a blank cassette, and a stamped, self-addressed mailer to:

VIC Mozart Machine
1810 South 4th St.
Springfield, IL 62703



This screen introduces "The Mozart Machine" to VIC users. (Other versions similar.)

Program 1: VIC Mozart

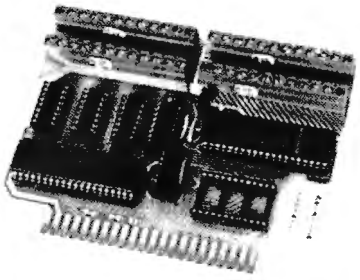
```
10 DIMX(14,9)
25 POKE36879,90
30 PRINT"{CLR}{2 DOWN}{RIGHT}{WHT}WELCOME
   ! I AM VICLANG AMAZIUS MOZART."
35 PRINT"{DOWN}I PLAY SONGS LIKE THE CHIL
   D PRODIGY,WOLFGANG AMADEUS MOZART MIGH
   T HAVE DONE."
40 PRINT"{2 DOWN}MOZART LIVED FROM 1756TO
    1791 AND WROTE OVER626 WORKS IN 31 YE
   ARS."
50 PRINT"{DOWN}{RED}THE 5 PIECES YOU HEAR
    ARE BEING WRITTEN BY{2 SPACES}THE COM
   PUTER AS YOU{3 SPACES}LISTEN!"
75 FORT=1TO2000:NEXT
80 POKE36879,141
90 FORT=1TO14:FORTT=1TO9:READX:X(T,TT)=X+
   212:NEXTTT:NEXTT
91 DATA3,11,11,11,11,16,16,11,7,3,11,16,1
   1,16,13,16,11,16,3,11,13,11,16,13,16,1
   1,16
92 DATA3,13,16,13,19,22,19,23,13,3,13,19,
   13,19,16,19,13,13,3,19,13,13,3,19,19,1
   3,3
93 DATA7,13,16,13,22,16,16,13,7,0,7,16,7,
   13,11,16,7,13,7,19,22,13,16,13,16,11,7
94 DATA7,13,11,13,7,11,19,13,7,7,13,11,13
   ,7,11,19,13,13,3,11,13,11,16,16,16,16,
   16
95 DATA0,16,13,7,7,7,16,7,7,3,19,16,13,13
   ,13,19,13,13
100 REM SET VOICE NUMBERS,AND{2 SPACES}SP
    EED VALUE
120 K=36875:L=36876:P=175
130 POKE36878,12
160 REM SET SELECTED{2 SPACES}MEASURE BY
    {SPACE}DATA NUMBER
170 DATA1,3,6,2,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,4,6,7,1
    ,4,6,2,1,3,6,9
172 DATA 1,1,4,5,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,4,1,5,
    1,4,6,9
174 DATA 1,4,6,2,3,6,1,5,1,4,6,7,3,4,6,2,
    1,4,3,7,1,4,6,9
176 DATA 1,4,3,7,1,6,4,5,6,3,6,2,4,6,1,5,
    1,4,6,9
178 DATA 1,4,3,7,6,3,6,2,4,6,1,5,1,3,6,7,
    3,6,1,5,1,4,6,9,8
180 READRR
190 IFRR=1THEN300
200 IFRR=2THENY=12:GOTO1010
210 IFRR=3THEN310
220 IFRR=4THEN320
230 IFRR=5THENY=14:GOTO1010
240 IFRR=6THEN330
250 IFRR=7THENY=13:GOTO1010
260 IFRR=8THEN500
270 IFRR=9THEN1500
300 Y=1:X=RND(1):IFX<.35THENY=3
301 IFX>.75THENY=2
302 GOTO1010
310 Y=10:IFRND(1)<.4THENY=11:GOTO1010
320 Y=4:X=RND(1):IFX<.35THENY=5
321 IFX>.75THENY=6
322 GOTO1010
330 Y=7:X=RND(1):IFX<.35THENY=8
331 IFX>.75THENY=9
332 GOTO1010
500 PRINT"{CLR}{DOWN}{YEL}WELL,THAT'S ALL
    --HOPE{4 SPACES}YOU LIKED IT!!"
510 PRINT"{DOWN}RUN IT AGAIN--AND HEAR FI
    VE MORE SONGS!!":END
900 REM FOLLOWING ARE THE MUSIC MEASURES
    {SPACE}THAT VICLANG USES TO MAKETHE W
    HOLE TUNE
1010 POKEK,X(Y,1):POKEL,X(Y,2):FORT=1TOP:
     NEXT:POKEK,0:POKEL,X(Y,3):FORT=1TOP:
     NEXT
1020 POKEK,X(Y,4):POKEL,X(Y,5):FORT=1TOP:
     NEXT:POKEK,0:POKEL,X(Y,6):FORT=1TOP:
     NEXT
1030 POKEK,X(Y,7):POKEL,X(Y,8):FORT=1TOP:
     NEXT:POKEK,0
1035 POKEL,X(Y,9):FORT=1TOP:NEXT:GOTO160
1500 POKE36876,235:POKE36875,239:POKE3687
     4,235:FORT=1TO1200:NEXT
1510 POKE36874,0:POKE36875,0:POKE36876,0:
     FORT=1TO2000:NEXT:GOTO160
```

Program 2: Mozart For The 64

Translation by Gregg Peele, Assistant Programming Supervisor

```
100 DIMH(14,9),L(14,9)
101 FORT=54272TO54272+24:POKET,0:NEXT
102 POKE54296,15
```

NEW!
Universal Input/Output Board for VIC-20/64



- 16 channel 8-bit A/D converter with 100 microsecond sampling time.
- 1 D/A output.
- 16 high voltage/high current discrete outputs.
- 1 EROM socket.
- Use multiple boards for additional channels up to 6 boards.

VIC-20 uses MW-311V $205.00
CBM-64 uses MW-311C $225.00

MW-302: VIC-20/64 Parallel Printer Interface.

Works with all centronics type parallel matrix & letter printers and plotters—Epson, C.Itoh, Okidata, Nec, Gemini 10, TP-I Smith Corona, and most others. Hardware driven; works off the serial port. Quality construction: Steel DIN connectors & shielded cables. Has these switch selectable options: Device 4, 5, 6 or 7; ASCII or PET ASCII; 7-bit or 8-bit output; upper & lower case or upper only. Recommended by PROFESSIONAL SOFTWARE for WordPro 3 Plus for the 64, and by City Software for PaperClip.

MW-302 ..... $ 119.95

Dealer inquiries invited.

VISA

Micro World Electronix, Inc.
3333 S. Wadsworth Blvd. #C105,
Lakewood, CO 80227
(303) 987-9532 or 987-2671

TAX COMMAND

NOW YOUR TEXAS INSTRUMENT, COMMODORE OR VIC, ATARI, RADIO SHACK, TIMEX, OSBORNE, AND APPLE PUT LINE-BY-LINE CONTROL OF TAX PREPARATION AT YOUR FINGER TIPS.

VISA

Calculations are automatic. All you do is enter your tax information. Tax Command does all mathematical calculations for you.

Built-in tax tables eliminate guesswork. No more finding the right column down and right line across. Tax Command has the 1040 tax tables built right in. So it zeros in on your refund (or tax payment) amount automatically.

Tax Command is fast, easy! Just fill in the blanks. If you make a mistake, no problem. Just go back and retype your entries. Everything is re-calculated for you. You'll find the 1040, Schedule A, Capital Gains & Losses, Income Averaging. And more. Anyone who can read can use Tax Command. And the best feature of all: just $24.95 plus $2.00 for shipping and handling. Wisconsin residents add 5% tax.

Practical Programs, Inc.

Available at fine computer stores everywhere, or by ordering direct.

P.O. Box 93104-T • Milwaukee, WI 53203 • (414) 278-0829

VIController

HOME CONTROL SYSTEM FOR THE VIC 20 & CBM 64

- Control up to 256 lights & appliances
- 9 levels of brightness
- Manual & time control software
- Uses BSR remote switches
- Plugs into user port

ONLY $59.95

EXTENDED TIME CONTROL PROGRAM FOR CBM 64 . . . $9.95

COMvoice

NEW SPEECH SYNTHESIZER FOR VIC 20 & CBM 64

- Unlimited Vocabulary
- Automatic English to Speech Conversion
- New BASIC Command "SPEAK"
- Will Speak String Variables
- Speaks with Four Levels of Inflection
- Plugs into Expansion Port
- Built in Audio Jack

ONLY $149.95

AS EASY TO USE AS A PRINT STATEMENT!

Call (215) 861-0850 to order
MasterCard or Visa Accepted
1444 Linden Street, Bethlehem, PA 18018

GENESIS
COMPUTER CORPORATION

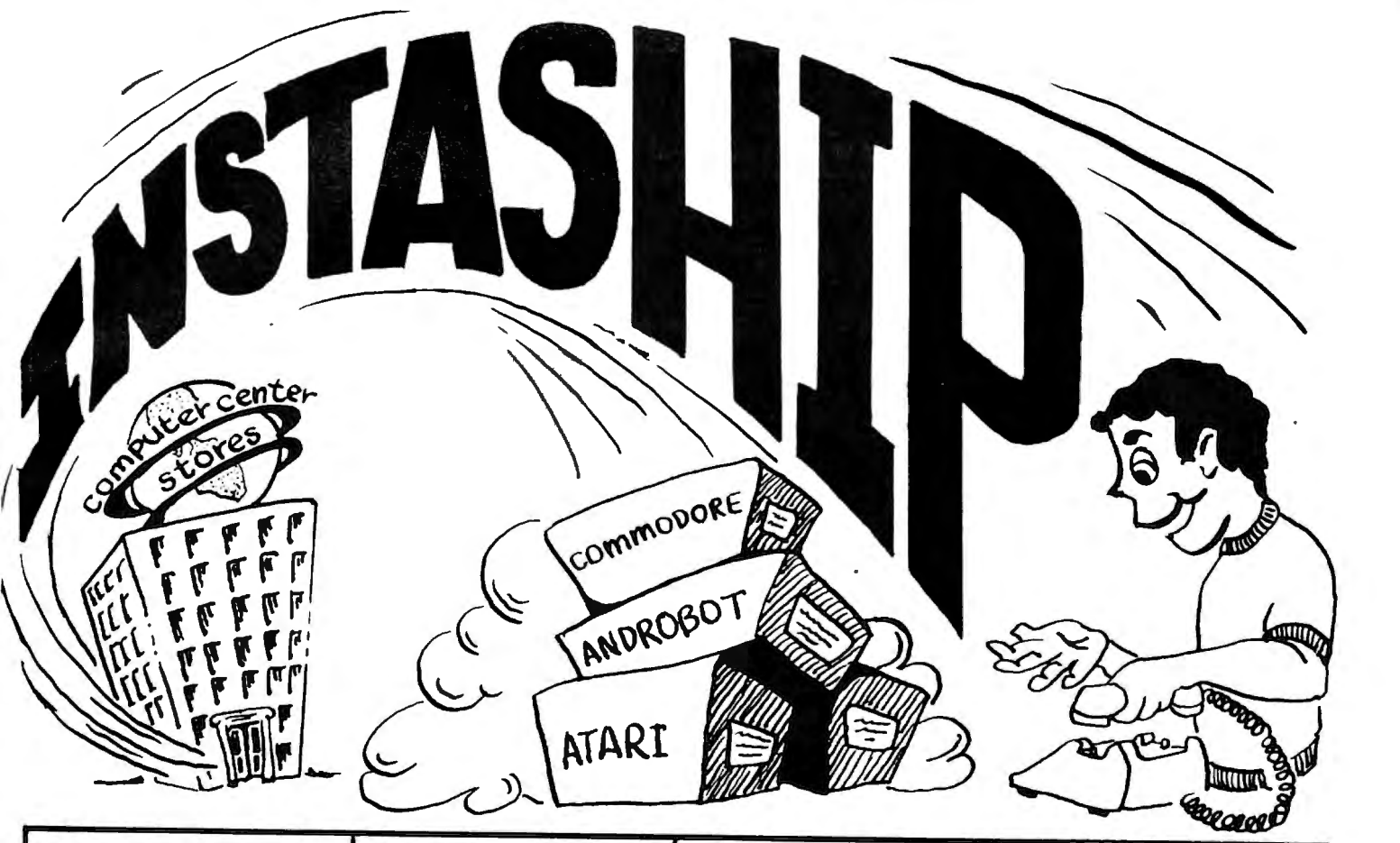
```
103 FORT=54272+5TO54272+24STEP7:POKET,17:
    POKET+1,244:NEXT
110 POKE53281,7:POKE53280,5
120 PRINT"{CLR}{2 DOWN}{RIGHT}{WHT}WELCOM
    E! I AM 64CLANG AMAZIUS MOZART."
130 PRINT"{DOWN}{2 SPACES}I PLAY SONGS LI
    KE THE CHILD PRODIGY,"
135 PRINT"WOLFGANG AMADEUS MOZART MIGHT H
    AVE DONE"
140 PRINT"{2 DOWN}MOZART LIVED FROM 1756
    {SPACE}TO 1791 AND WROTE";
145 PRINT"{6 SPACES}OVER 626 WORKS IN 31
    {SPACE}YEARS"
150 PRINT"{DOWN}{BLK}{4 SPACES}THE 5 PIEC
    ES YOU HEAR ARE BEING"
155 PRINT" COMPOSED BY THE COMPUTER AS YO
    U LISTEN"
160 FORT=1TO2000:NEXT
170 POKE53281,5:POKE53280,7
180 FORT=1TO14:FORTT=1TO9:READH,L:H(T,TT)
    =H:L(T,TT)=L:NEXTTT:NEXTT
190 DATA12,143,31,165,31,165,15,210,31,16
    5,37,162,18,209,31,165,14,24
200 DATA12,143,31,165,37,162,15,210,37,16
    2,33,135,18,209,31,165,18,209
210 DATA12,143,31,165,33,135,15,210,37,16
    2,33,135,18,209,31,165,18,209
220 DATA12,143,33,135,37,162,16,195,42,62
    ,50,60,21,31,50,60,16,195
230 DATA12,143,33,135,42,62,16,195,42,62,
    37,162,21,31,33,135,16,195
240 DATA12,143,42,62,33,135,16,195,25,30,
    84,125,21,31,33,135,12,143
250 DATA14,24,33,135,37,162,16,195,50,60,
    37,162,18,209,33,135,12,143
260 DATA14,24,28,49,37,162,14,24,33,135,3
    1,165,18,209,28,49,16,195
270 DATA14,24,42,62,50,60,16,195,37,162,3
    3,135,18,209,31,165,14,24
280 DATA14,24,33,135,31,165,16,195,28,49,
    31,165,21,31,33,135,14,24
290 DATA14,24,33,135,31,165,16,195,28,49,
    31,165,21,31,33,135,16,195
300 DATA12,143,31,165,33,135,15,210,37,16
    2,37,162,18,209,37,162,18,209
310 DATA 12,143,37,162,33,135,14,24,28,49
    ,28,49,18,209,28,49,14,24
320 DATA12,143,42,62,37,162,16,195,33,135
    ,33,135,21,31,33,135,16,195
330 REM SET VOICE NUMBERS,AND{2 SPACES}SP
    EED VALUE
340 K=54272:P=175:W=K+4
350 POKE54296,15
360 REM SET SELECTED{2 SPACES}MEASURE BY
    {SPACE}DATA NUMBER
370 DATA1,3,6,2,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,4,6,7,1
    ,4,6,2,1,3,6,9
380 DATA 1,1,4,5,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,4,1,5,
    1,4,6,9
390 DATA 1,4,6,2,3,6,1,5,1,4,6,7,3,4,6,2,
    1,4,3,7,1,4,6,9
400 DATA 1,4,3,7,1,6,4,5,6,3,6,2,4,6,1,5,
    1,4,6,9
410 DATA 1,4,3,7,6,3,6,2,4,6,1,5,1,3,6,7,
    3,6,1,5,1,4,6,9,8
420 READRR
425 ON RR GOTO520,426,550,560,427,590,428
    ,620,1000
426 Y=12:GOTO650
427 Y=14:GOTO650
428 Y=13:GOTO650
520 Y=1:X=RND(1):IFX<.35THENY=3
530 IFX>.75THENY=2
540 GOTO650
550 Y=10:IFRND(0)<.4THENY=11:GOTO650
560 Y=4:X=RND(1):IFX<.35THENY=5
570 IFX>.75THENY=6
580 GOTO650
590 Y=7:X=RND(1):IFX<.35THENY=8
600 IFX>.75THENY=9
610 GOTO650
620 PRINT"{CLR}{DOWN}{BLU}{2 SPACES}WELL,
    THAT'S ALL--HOPE YOU LIKED IT!!"
625 POKE53281,1
630 PRINT"{DOWN}RUN IT AGAIN--AND HEAR FI
    VE MORE SONGS!!":END
640 REM FOLLOWING ARE THE MUSIC MEASURES
    {SPACE}THAT VICLANG USES TO MAKETHE W
    HOLE TUNE
650 POKEW,17:POKEK,L(Y,1):POKEK+1,H(Y,1):
    POKEK+7,L(Y,2):POKEK+8,H(Y,2)
655 POKEW+7,17:FORQ=1TOP:NEXT:POKEW,16
660 POKEK,L(Y,3):POKEK+1,H(Y,3):FORT=1TOP
    :NEXT
670 POKEW,17:POKEK,L(Y,4):POKEK+1,H(Y,4):
    POKEK+7,L(Y,5):POKEK+8,H(Y,5)
675 POKEW+7,17:FORQ=1TOP:NEXT:POKEW,16
680 POKEK,L(Y,6):POKEK+1,H(Y,6):FORT=1TOP
    :NEXT
690 POKEW,17:POKEK,L(Y,7):POKEK+1,H(Y,7):
    POKEK+7,L(Y,8):POKEK+8,H(Y,8)
695 POKEW+7,17:FORQ=1TOP:NEXT:POKEW,16
700 POKEK,L(Y,9):POKEK+1,H(Y,9):FORT=1TOP
    :NEXT:GOTO370
1000 POKEK,143:POKEK+1,12:POKEK+7,165:POK
     EK+8,31:POKEK+14,30:POKEK+15,25
1010 POKEW,17:POKEW+7,17:POKEW+14,17:FORT
     =1TO2000:NEXT:POKEW,16:POKEW+7,16
1020 POKEW+14,16:GOTO370
```

Program 3: Atari Mozart

Translation by Gregg Peele, Assistant Programming Supervisor

```
3 GRAPHICS 18:POSITION 3,5:? #6;"cO
  PUTEr mOZART"
5 RESTORE :FOR T=1 TO 1000:NEXT T:GR
  APHICS 0:POKE 752,1:SETCOLOR 4,8,1
  0:SETCOLOR 1,12,2:SETCOLOR 2,13,14
10 DIM X(14,9)
20 REM SCREEN COLOR
25 POSITION 2,5
30 ? "Welcome! I am Wolfgang Atari M
   ozart.{DOWN}"
40 ? "I play songs like the child pr
   odigy,{DOWN}"
50 ? "Wolfgang A. Mozart might have
   done.{2 DOWN}"
60 ? "Mozart lived from 1756 to 1791
    and{DOWN}"
70 ? "wrote over 626 works in 31 yea
   rs.{DOWN}"
80 ? "the five pieces you are listen
   ing to{DOWN}"
90 ? "are being composed by the comp
   uter.{DOWN}"
120 REM CHANGE COLOR
130 FOR T=1 TO 14:FOR TT=1 TO 9:READ
     A:X(T,TT)=A:NEXT TT:NEXT T
140 DATA 40,64,64,128,64,53,108,64,1
    44
150 DATA 40,64,53,128,53,60,108,64,1
    08
```

INSTASHIP



ATARI

600XL 16K Computer	$154
800XL 64K Computer	227
1200XL 64K Computer	206*
1400XL 64K Computer	**
1450XLD 64K Computer	**
1010 Program recorder	74
1020 Printer plotter	227
1025 80 column printer	414
1027 letter qual. ptr.	265
1050 Disc drive	331
CX85 Numerical keypad	94
CX77 Touch Tablet	62
850 Interface module	163
XXL4002 Basic Cartridge	37
AX2025 Microsoft Basic	62
KX7097 Logo	70
CXL4018 Pilot	55
20102 APX Pascal	34
RX8036 AtariWriter	68
DX5049 VisiCalc	143
CX414 The Bookkeeper	102
CX421 Family Finances	34
XC415 Home Filing Mgr.	34
DX5048 Paint	29

COMMODORE

Galactic Mail-list 64	$25
Skyles Busicalc 64	45
Skyles Victree 64	66
Skyles Arrow 64	35
Gothmog's Lair (64 adv)	31
Modem-ware 64	39
Mirage 64 data base	79
5 Vic-20 game cartridges	39

ANDROBOT

The first real personal robots are here and you can have one in your home. They all accept forthcoming software which will allow them to perform increasingly complex tasks. TOPO operates by radio control from your home computer while B.O.B. is complete with computers built in.

TOPO w/o voice & sensors	$495
TOPO w/voice & sensors	995
B.O.B.	2995

MODEM-WARE

Complete telecommunication package for Commodore computers. Requires IEEE modem and disk drive for 4032 and 8032 computers. Datasette for PET 2001. Features upload, download, save to disk, printer, error checking. Tape version supports printer only.

Modem-ware 1 (tape)	$14
Modem-ware 3+	39
Modem-ware 64	39

COMMODORE/ATARI AUTO-EVERYTHING MODEM

Announcing the first complete, low cost modem with a built-in parallel printer interface. Now your Atari, Vic-20, and Commodore 64 can send, receive, and print messages simultaneously. This 300 baud, direct connect, autodial autoanswer modem includes a centronics port, cable, and terminal software listings. State model of your computer. Dealer inquiries invited.

Auto-Print Microconnection Modem	$149

JOIN THE VIDEO ADVENTURE CLUB

Just $5 per month lets you choose from our library of hundreds of games for your Odyssey, Atari 2600 & 5200, Colecovision, Intellivision or home computer system. Ask for your FREE brochure with all of the exciting details!

TO ORDER

Use TOLL-FREE order number!

800-841-9494

For information (or in Calif.) call 408- 246-5710 (10 to 5 PDT). VISA and MASTERCARD accepted. Prices are as listed plus 5% shipping and handling. Calif. Residents please add 6.5% sales tax.

★ INSTASHIP is our word for sending merchandise to you as fast as we possibly can (sometimes within minutes of your order). There will be a delay when personal checks clear, on holidays, and when U.P.S. is inactive.

* after mfg.'s rebate.
** our cost plus 10%.

VISIT US

Computer Center, 930 Town and Country Village, San Jose, California 95128, and 160 East El Camino Real, Mountain View, California 94040. Phone (408) 246-5710.

```
160 DATA 40,64,60,128,53,60,108,64,1
    08
170 DATA 40,60,53,121,47,40,96,40,12
    1
180 DATA 40,60,47,121,47,53,96,60,12
    1
190 DATA 40,47,60,121,81,47,96,60,16
    2
200 DATA 144,60,53,121,40,53,108,60,
    144
210 DATA 144,72,53,144,60,64,108,72,
    121
220 DATA 144,47,40,121,64,53,108,64,
    144
230 DATA 144,60,64,121,72,64,96,60,1
    44
240 DATA 144,60,64,121,72,64,96,60,1
    14
250 DATA 162,64,60,128,53,53,108,53,
    108
260 DATA 162,53,60,144,72,72,108,72,
    144
270 DATA 162,47,53,121,60,60,96,60,1
    21
300 DATA 1,3,6,2,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,4
    ,6,7,1,4,6,2,1,3,6,9
310 DATA 1,1,4,5,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,4
    ,1,5,1,4,6,9
320 DATA 1,4,6,2,3,6,1,5,1,4,6,7,3,4
    ,6,2,1,4,3,7,1,4,6,9
330 DATA 1,4,3,7,1,6,4,5,6,3,6,2,4,6
    ,1,5,1,4,6,9
340 DATA 1,4,3,7,6,3,6,2,4,6,1,5,1,3
    ,6,7,3,6,1,5,1,4,6,9,8
350 P=75
400 READ RR
401 ON RR GOTO 500,420,521,525,430,5
    29,440,535,1500
420 Y=12:GOTO 1010
430 Y=14:GOTO 1010
440 Y=13:GOTO 1010
500 Y=1:X=RND(0):IF X<0.35 THEN Y=3
510 IF X>0.75 THEN Y=2
520 GOTO 1010
521 Y=10:IF RND(0)<0.4 THEN Y=11:GOT
    O 1010
525 Y=4:X=RND(0):IF X<0.35 THEN Y=5
527 IF X>0.75 THEN Y=6
528 GOTO 1010
529 Y=7:X=RND(0):IF X<0.35 THEN Y=8
533 IF X>0.75 THEN Y=9
534 GOTO 1010
535 GRAPHICS 0:? "{CLEAR}{DOWN}Well,
     that's all--hope you liked it!!
    "
540 ? "Run it again--to hear 5 more
    songs!!":POKE 752,0:END
1010 SOUND 0,X(Y,1),10,8:SOUND 1,X(Y
     ,2),10,8:FOR T=1 TO P:NEXT T
1020 SOUND 0,0,0,0:SOUND 1,X(Y,3),10
     ,8:FOR T=1 TO P:NEXT T
1030 SOUND 0,X(Y,4),10,8:SOUND 1,X(Y
     ,5),10,8:FOR T=1 TO P:NEXT T
1040 SOUND 0,0,0,0:SOUND 1,X(Y,6),10
     ,8:FOR T=1 TO P:NEXT T
1050 SOUND 0,X(Y,7),10,8:SOUND 1,X(Y
     ,8),10,8:FOR T=1 TO P:NEXT T
1060 SOUND 0,0,0,0:SOUND 1,X(Y,9),10
     ,8:FOR T=1 TO P:NEXT T:GOTO 350
1500 SOUND 0,40,10,8:SOUND 1,64,10,8
     :SOUND 2,81,10,8:FOR T=1 TO 600
     :NEXT T
1510 SOUND 0,0,0,0:SOUND 1,0,0,0:SOU
     ND 2,0,0,0:FOR T=1 TO 1000:NEXT
      T
1520 GOTO 350
```

Program 4: TI Mozart

Translation by Gregg Peele, Assistant Programming Supervisor

```
100 DIM X(14,9)
110 REM  THE TICLANG AMAZIUS MOZART
120 CALL CLEAR
130 CALL SCREEN(14)
140 PRINT "{3 SPACES}WELCOME! I AM
    TICLANG"
150 PRINT "{6 SPACES}AMAZIUS MOZART
    ."
160 PRINT
170 PRINT "I PLAY SONGS LIKE THE CH
    ILD"
180 PRINT "PRODIGY, WOLFGANG  AMADE
    US "
190 PRINT "  MOZART MIGHT HAVE DONE
    ."
200 PRINT
210 PRINT "{5 SPACES}MOZART LIVED F
    ROM"
220 PRINT "{8 SPACES}1756 TO 1791"
230 PRINT "AND WROTE OVER 626 WORKS
     IN"
240 PRINT "{8 SPACES}31 YEARS."
250 PRINT
260 PRINT "THE 5 PIECES YOU HEAR AR
    E"
270 PRINT "{3 SPACES}BEING WRITTEN
    BY THE "
280 PRINT "  COMPUTER AS YOU LISTEN!"
290 PRINT
300 PRINT
310 PRINT
320 FOR T=1 TO 14
330 FOR TT=1 TO 9
340 READ X(T,TT)
350 NEXT TT
360 NEXT T
370 DATA 196,494,494,247,494,587,29
    4,494,220
380 DATA 196,494,587,247,587,523,29
    4,494,294
390 DATA 196,494,523,247,587,523,29
    4,494,294
400 DATA 196,523,587,262,659,784,33
    0,784,262
410 DATA 196,523,659,262,659,587,33
    0,523,262
420 DATA 196,659,523,262,392,659,33
    0,523,196
430 DATA 220,523,587,262,784,587,29
    4,523,220
440 DATA 220,440,587,220,523,494,29
    4,440,262
450 DATA 220,659,784,262,587,523,29
    4,494,220
460 DATA 220,523,494,262,440,494,33
    0,523,220
470 DATA 220,523,494,262,440,494,33
    0,523,262
480 DATA 196,494,523,247,587,587,29
    4,287,294
490 DATA 196,587,523,220,440,440,29
    4,440,220
500 DATA 196,659,587,262,523,523,33
    0,523,262
510 P=250
```

MINER 2049er™

NOW YOU CAN REALLY GET INTO IT.

This terrific Miner 2049er T-shirt looks good any way you look at it. On the front is a full color picture of our hero, Bounty Bob. On the back it says Tigervision in red.

And everywhere you look you'll be seeing friends wearing it. So don't put it off. Send for your Miner 2049er T-shirt, today. Only $7.95 each.

Available in adult sizes: S, M, L and XL. And in children's sizes: S, M and L.

To order:
Send name and address, size and quantity with check or money order payable to **Tiger Supply**, P.O. Box 150, Dept. C-1 Vernon Hills, IL 60061.

Add $2.50 for postage and handling outside U.S.A. Illinois residents, add 48¢ for sales tax. Please allow 6-8 weeks for delivery.

TIGERVISION®

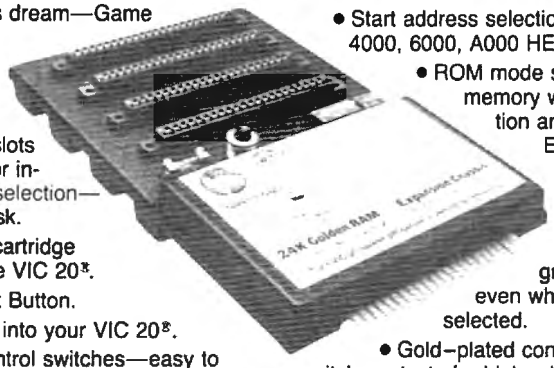
© 1983 Tigervision

Miner 2049er is a trademark of Big Five Software, Inc.

VOICE WORLD'S

24K Golden RAM Expansion Chassis

NOW ONLY $99.00! WAS $149.00



- Programmer's dream—Game player's delight.
- Boosts VIC memory to 29K!
- 4 expansion slots with switches for instant cartridge selection—faster than a disk.
- Accepts any cartridge designed for the VIC 20®.
- System Reset Button.
- Plugs directly into your VIC 20®.
- 8 memory control switches—easy to configure in 8K banks for custom applications.
- Factory tested—one year limited warranty.
- Start address selection at 2000, 4000, 6000, A000 HEX.
- ROM mode switches for memory write protection and PROM, EPROM emulation.
- Memory banks hold programs/data even when deselected.
- Gold-plated connectors/switch contacts for high reliability.
- Fused to protect your VIC 20.®

VOICE WORLD
13055 Via Esperia
Del Mar, CA 92014
(619) 481-7390

TO ORDER:
Send check or money order. Add 3.00 shipping and handling. California residents add 6% sales tax. COD Foreign orders add $10.00. No foreign COD's.

VIC 20 is a registered trademark of Commodore Business Machines, INC.

FREE

WRITE FOR FREE CSI CATALOG OF VIC 20 and C64 PRODUCTS

- SOFTWARE
- HARDWARE
- PROGRAMMING AIDS
- OPERATIONAL AIDS
- SUPPLIES
- MEDIA
- BOOKS

COMPATIBLE SYSTEMS INCORPORATED
P.O. Box 2070 • Dept. C
Saratoga, CA 95070
(408) 255-2024

COMPUTER DISCOUNT

TOLL FREE 1-800-621-6131 FOR ORDERS

4251 W. Sahara Ave., Suite E Las Vegas, Nevada 89126
MONDAY THROUGH SATURDAY • 9 AM TO 6 PM

ATARI

1200XL	Rebate $259
800XL	Call
600XL	Call
1050 Disk Drive	359
410 Recorder	72
830 Modem	129
850 Interface	199
1025 Printer	429
1027 Printer D/W	349

ATARI SOFTWARE

Assembler Editor	$42
Syn Assembler	39
Macro Assembler & Text	69
Word Processor	102
Conversational Languages	42
Pac-Man	30
Centipede	30
Breakout	26
Space Invaders	26
Computer Chess	26
Asteroids	26
The Bookkeeper	102

HARDWARE

C. Itoh Prowriter	$379
Nec. 8023A	439
Banana Printer	199

Invit. to Programming 1	20
Invit. to Programming 2&3	22
Home File Manager	36
Atari Speed Reading	54
Juggles House (D.C.)	22
Juggles Rainbow	22
Dix	30
Atari Writer	72
Visicalc	160
Data Perfect	75
Letter Perfect	105
Home Accountant	48
Elephant Disc s/s	20
Donkey Kong (new)	35
Dig Dug	30
Miner 2049	34
Castle Wolfenstein	22
Choplifter (ct)	30
Serpentine (ct)	30
Apple Panic (d)	39
Arcade Machine (d)	39
Wizard & the Princess (d)	25
Ulysses & Golden Fleece (d)	29

COMMODORE 64

Comm 64	$229
1541 D.D.	249
1525 Printer	249

1701 Monitor	259
Vic 20	90
Datasette	59
1600 Modem	85
HES Mon	29
Paper Clip w/p	115
Calc Result	140
Sysres (utility)	90
Renaissance	30
Frogger	33
Jawbreaker	24
Ft. Apocalypse	30
Pharaoh's Curse	30
Type Attack	30
B-1 Nuclear Bomber	12
Midway Campaign	12
Telengard	18
David's Midnight Magic	29
Choplifter	30
Serpentine	28
Retro Ball	28
Turtle Graphics II	45
Hes Writer	35
Gridrunner	28
Temple of Apshai	33
Jump Man	33
Zork 1,2,3	33

New Educational Programs
Purchases can be made by check, money order, C.O.D. Carte Blanche and Diners Club. 1-702-367-2215

```
520 DATA 1,3,6,2,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,
    4,6,7,1,4,6,2,1,3,6,9
530 DATA 1,1,4,5,1,4,6,2,3,4,1,5,1,
    4,1,5,1,4,6,9
540 DATA 1,4,6,2,3,6,1,5,1,4,6,7,3,
    4,6,2,1,4,3,7,1,4,6,9
550 DATA 1,4,3,7,1,6,4,5,6,3,6,2,4,
    6,1,5,1,4,6,9
560 DATA 1,4,3,7,6,3,6,2,4,6,1,5,1,
    3,6,7,3,6,1,5,1,4,6,9,8
570 READ RR
580 ON RR GOTO 650,590,730,780,610,
    860,640,940,1040
590 Y=12
600 GOTO 990
610 Y=14
620 GOTO 990
630 Y=13
640 GOTO 990
650 Y=1
660 RANDOMIZE
670 IF RND>.35 THEN 700
680 Y=3
690 RANDOMIZE
700 IF RND<.75 THEN 720
710 Y=2
720 GOTO 990
730 Y=10
740 RANDOMIZE
750 IF RND>.4 THEN 780
760 Y=11
770 GOTO 990
780 Y=4
790 RANDOMIZE
800 IF RND>.35 THEN 820
810 Y=5
820 RANDOMIZE
830 IF RND<.75 THEN 850
840 Y=6
850 GOTO 990
860 Y=7
870 RANDOMIZE
880 IF RND>.35 THEN 900
890 Y=8
900 RANDOMIZE
910 IF RND<.75 THEN 930
920 Y=9
930 GOTO 990
940 PRINT "{5 SPACES}WELL, THAT'S A
    LL"
950 PRINT "{4 SPACES}HOPE YOU LIKED
     IT!!"
960 PRINT "RUN IT AGAIN AND HEAR FI
    VE "
970 PRINT "{8 SPACES}MORE SONGS."
980 END
990 FOR I=1 TO 9 STEP 3
1000 CALL SOUND(P,X(Y,I),2,X(Y,I+1)
     ,2)
1010 CALL SOUND(P,X(Y,I),30,X(Y,I+2
     ),2)
1020 NEXT I
1030 GOTO 570
1040 CALL SOUND(1800,196,2,494,2,78
     4,2)
1050 FOR T=1 TO 800
1060 NEXT T
1070 KOL=INT(RND*8)+8
1080 CALL SCREEN(KOL)
1090 GOTO 570
```

©

Put a Monkey Wrench into your ATARI 800

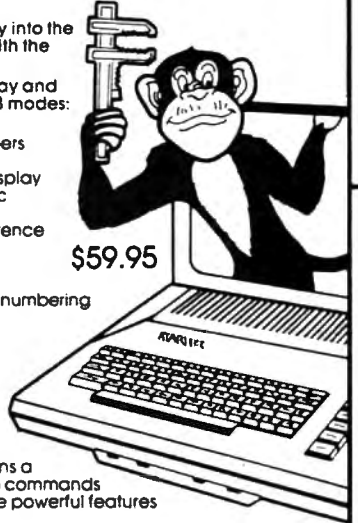
Cut your programming time from hours to seconds, and have 18 direct mode commands. All at your finger tips and all made easy by the MONKEY WRENCH II.

The MONKEY WRENCH II plugs easily into the right slot of your ATARI and works with the ATARI BASIC cartridge.

Order your MONKEY WRENCH II today and enjoy the conveniences of these 18 modes:

- Line numbering
- Renumbering basic line numbers
- Deletion of line numbers
- Variable and current value display
- Up and down scrolling of basic programs
- Location of every string occurrence
- String exchange
- Move lines
- Copy lines
- Special line formats and page numbering
- Disk directory display
- Margins change
- Memory test
- Cursor exchange
- Upper case lock
- Hex conversion
- Decimal conversion
- Machine language monitor

The MONKEY WRENCH II also contains a machine language monitor with 16 commands that can be used to interact with the powerful features of the 6502 microprocessor



$59.95

8K in 30 Seconds
for your VIC 20 or CBM 64

If you own a VIC 20 or a CBM 64 and have been concerned about the high cost of a disk to store your programs on worry yourself no longer. Now there's the RABBIT. The RABBIT comes in a cartridge, and at a much, much lower price than the average disk. And speed ... this is one fast RABBIT. With the RABBIT you can load and store on your CBM datasette an 8K program in almost 30 seconds, compared to the current 3 minutes of a VIC 20 or CBM 64, almost as fast as the 1541 disk drive.

The RABBIT is easy to install, allows one to Append Basic Programs, works with or without Expansion Memory, and provides two data file modes. The RABBIT is not only fast but reliable.

(The Rabbit for the VIC 20 contains an expansion connector so you can simultaneously use your memory board, etc.)

$39.95

MAE
NOW THE BEST FOR LESS!

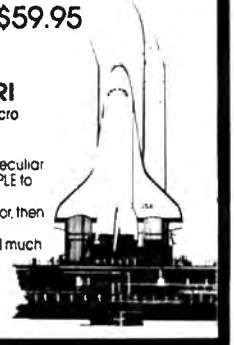
$59.95

For CBM 64, PET, APPLE, and ATARI

Now, you can have the same professionally designed Macro Assembler/Editor as used on Space Shuttle projects.

- Designed to improve Programmer Productivity
- Similar syntax and commands – No need to relearn peculiar syntaxes and commands when you go from PET to APPLE to ATARI
- Coresident Assembler/Editor – No need to load the Editor, then the Assembler, then the Editor, etc.
- Also includes Word Processor, Relocating Loader and much more
- Powerful Editor, Macros, Conditional and Interactive Assembly, and Auto – zero page addressing

Still not convinced, send for our free spec sheet!



Eastern House

3239 Linda Dr.
Winston-Salem, N.C. 27106
(919) 924-2889 (919) 748-8446
Send for free catalog!

VISA
MasterCard

ComputAbility™

Your ATARI Discount Software Store That's As Close As Your Phone!!

ATARI 800 48K	**CALL**
ATARI TOUCH TABLET	69.95
ATARI TRAK-BALL	49.95
COMMUNICATOR II	CALL
REMOTE CONTROL JOYSTICK	CALL
ATARI 800XL 64K	CALL
ATARI 1050 DISK DRIVE	CALL
ATARI 850 INTERFACE	CALL
ATARI 1010 RECORDER	77.00
HOME MANAGER KIT	64.95
ATARI 1027 PRINTER	289.00

MOSAIC

64K Ram/400	149.00
64K Ram + Cable Kit/400/800	169.00
48K Ram Kit	94.00
16/32 Expander	64.95
32K Ram	77.95
Mosaic Adaptor	49.95
64K Ram Utility Software - Superdrive & Handyman	Call!!

KOALA TOUCH TABLET 69.95

INTERFAST I
Programmable Printer Interface w/4K Buffer 139.00

PRINTERS

PROWRITER 8510 AP	CALL
AXIOM AT-100 w/Parallel Port	229.00
GEMINI 10X	CALL
OKIDATA PRINTERS	CALL

DISK DRIVES: **PERCOM, RANA, TRAK, ASTRA** ..... CALL FOR PRICES.

Every month, we select the Super Specials

This month, YOU CAN PICK YOUR OWN!!!

USE THE CHART BELOW TO DETERMINE THIS MONTH'S SPECIAL PRICE!!

Koala Technologies Corporation · Broderbund Software · subLOGIC · SSI · Sirius · EPYX · VIDEO · microcomputer games® · penguin software · SPINNAKER · DesignWare · Roklan Software · Sierra ON-LINE INC · SYNAPSE SOFTWARE · Datasoft Inc. · MicroProse Software · CBS Software · MUSE SOFTWARE · BRAM Inc. · DATAMOST · EDUWARE · GAMESTAR · ACTIVISION · SEGA THE ARCADE EXPERTS · Adventure INTERNATIONAL · MICROGRAPHICIMAGE · Lightning Software

IF THE RETAIL PRICE IS: *	SUPER SALE PRICE IS:
99.95	69.95
89.95	64.95
79.95	55.95
69.95	49.95
59.95	41.95
49.95	34.95
44.95	30.95
39.95	27.95
34.95	23.95
29.95	20.95

* **The following companies do not qualify for the Super Sale:**
ATARI
APX
PARKER BROTHERS
ELECTRONICS ARTS
LJK

And still no surcharge for credit cards

Prices effective now through January 31, 1984

Mastercard/VISA Order Toll Free MasterCard **800-558-0003** VISA **In Wisc. Call 414/351-2007**

COMPUTABILITY
P.O. Box 17882
Milwaukee, WI 53217

ORDERING INFORMATION: To order by mail, send money order, certified check, or personal check (allow 14 days to clear) to COMPUTABILITY. Include $2.50 shipping on all software orders. Include 3% shipping on all hardware orders, minimum $2.50. Mastercard and Visa please include card number and expiration date. WI residents please add 5% sales tax. Canadian, APO & FPO software orders include 5% shipping minimum $5.00. All other foreign software, please add 15% shipping, minimum $7.00 (US Funds only). Prices subject to change without notice.

ORDER HOURS
Mon-Fri 11-7 PM (CST)
Sat 12-5 PM (CST)

Hidden 64 Memory

Alan R and Julie R Krauss

BASIC programmers can POKE data into the Commodore 64's hidden RAM, but retrieving that data requires switching between blocks of RAM and ROM. The machine language program given here makes it easy to do what BASIC can't do directly—giving you an extra 20K.

The Commodore 64 contains 24 kilobytes of Random Access Memory (RAM) which cannot immediately be used by BASIC. However, that memory is accessible to the VIC-II chip, so it seems an ideal place to store a high-resolution (bit-mapped) screen (as well as other large arrays of data). The catch is that although it is possible to move data into this area using POKE statements, you can't retrieve all of it directly using BASIC. In this article we describe a technique which makes most of this large block of memory available to the BASIC programmer.

How To Get Five Quarts To A Gallon

The microprocessor in most smaller computers, including the Timex 1000, IBM PC, and DEC PDP-11, has 16 or fewer memory address lines. So these computers can address no more than 2^{16}—64K—bytes of memory directly. The more expensive machines *appear* to have a larger addressable memory because their memory-management circuitry and operating systems allow them to switch blocks of memory into and out of their actual address space. The inexpensive Commodore 64 has no special Memory Management Unit, yet it is able to address 20K of Read Only Memory (ROM) and numerous I/O chips plus 64K of RAM. This is like filling a one-gallon pitcher with five quarts of water. It works because the microprocessor can switch between various blocks of ROM and RAM even when they have the same addresses.

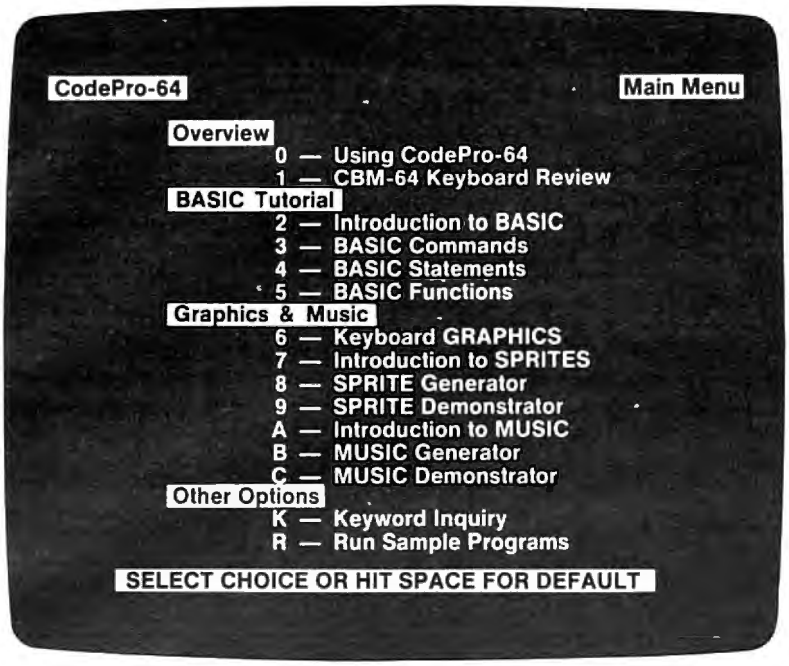
In its normal configuration, the first 2K of the 64's memory is used as a work area for the Operating System, and for screen memory. Of the remaining RAM, locations 2048 through 40959 are the programmer's BASIC area. The space above 40959 contains 4K of RAM (addresses 49152–53247) which is not contiguous with BASIC's dedicated area and can be accessed by BASIC only via PEEKs and POKEs; by the ROM BASIC interpreter (40960–49151); by the Kernal Operating System (57344–65535); and by the Input-Output (I/O) circuitry (53248–57343). However, there is another 20K of RAM which is similarly addressed; to be used, it must be switched in and out of the ROM-masked space. This chore is handled by registers at locations 0 and 1.

What The Pointers Mean

Although the extra RAM isn't directly available to BASIC, data may be stored there by using the POKE instruction. However, a PEEK of one of these locations will return the value stored at that address in ROM. In order to have access to the corresponding RAM, it is necessary to set a pointer so that the processor will ignore the ROM. Bits 0, 1, and 2 of location 1 are the pointers. Their functions are as follows:

Bit	Value	Meaning
0	1	Indicates normal BASIC ROM
	0	Indicates noncontiguous RAM (addresses 40960–49151)
1	1	Indicates Kernal ROM
	0	Indicates underlying RAM (addresses 57344–65535)
2	1	Indicates I/O chips
	0	Indicates ROM character tables (addresses 53248–57343)

If we wished to save a variable—call it A—at, say, address 45000, and later retrieve it, we might envision a routine like this:



NEW! For the Commodore 64™
ANNOUNCING

CodePro-64™

A new concept in interactive visual learning . . .

Now you can learn to code in BASIC and develop advanced programming skills with graphics, sprites and music—**visually.** You learn by interacting with CodePro-64, a new concept in interactive visual learning.

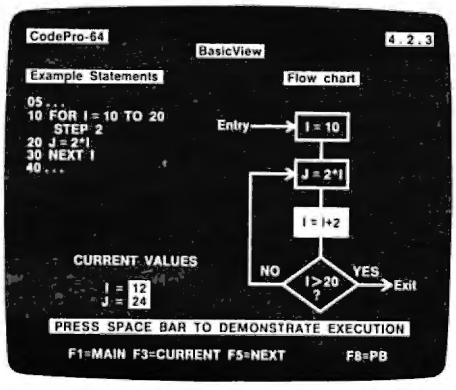
SEE PROGRAM EXECUTION

Imagine actually seeing BASIC statements execute. CodePro-64 guides you through structured examples of BASIC program segments. You enter the requested data or let CodePro-64 do the typing for you. (It will not let you make a mistake.)

After entering an example you invoke our exclusive **BasicView™** which **shows you how the BASIC program example executes.**

You step through and actually see the execution of sample program statements by simply pressing the space bar. CodePro-64 does the rest!

You see statements with corresponding **flow chart graphics** and variable value displays. You learn by visual examples.



EXTENSIVE TUTORIAL

CodePro-64's extensive tutorial guides you through each BASIC command, program statement, and function. You get clear explanations. Then you enter program statements as interactive examples. Where appropriate, you invoke BasicView to see examples execute and watch their flow charts and variables change.

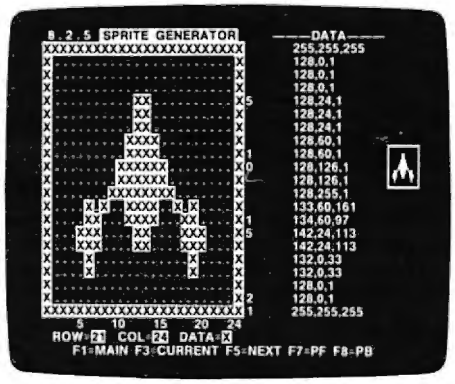
By seeing graphic displays of program segment execution you learn by visual example. You **learn faster and grasp programming concepts easier** with CodePro-64 because you immediately see the results of your input.

You control your learning. You can go through the tutorial sequentially, or return to the main menu and select different topics, or **use keywords** to select language elements to study. You can page back and forth between screens within a topic at the touch of a function key.

CodePro-64 **lets you follow your interests** and practice with interactive examples. But you can never get "lost". F1 will always return you to the main menu. Once you have practiced and mastered the BASIC language elements you move on to more advanced concepts. You learn about sprite and music programming.

SPRITE GENERATOR & DEMONSTRATOR

CodePro-64's sprite generator lets you **define your own sprites** on the screen. You learn how to define sprites and what data values correspond to your sprite definitions. (You can then use these values to write your own programs.) You can **easily experiment** with different definitions and make changes to immediately see the effects.



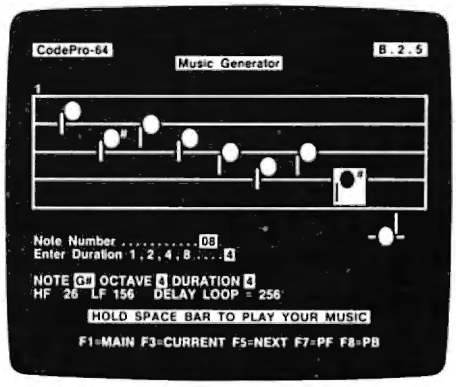
We also help you learn to program with sprites by giving you a **sprite demonstrator** so you can see the effect of changing register values. You can experiment by moving your sprite around in a screen segment, change its color or priority, and see the effects of your changes. You learn by visual examples.

MUSIC GENERATOR & DEMONSTRATOR

To teach you music programming CodePro-64 gives you an interactive music generator and demonstrator. First we help you set all your SID parameters (attack/decay, sustain/release, waveform, etc.) Then you enter notes to play and **we show your tune graphically as it plays,** note by note, on the scale. You learn by seeing and hearing the results of your input.

OUR GUARANTEE

We guarantee your satisfaction. You must be satisfied with CodePro-64 for the Commodore-64. Try it for 10 days and if for any reason you are not satisfied return it to us (undamaged) for a full refund. **No risk.**



Our music demonstrator **lets you experiment** with various combinations of music programming parameters and hear the results. You can **quickly modify any of the SID register values** to hear the effects of the change. For example, you could easily change waveform and attack/decay values while holding all other SID values constant. By seeing your input and hearing the result you quickly learn how to create new musical sounds and special sound effects.

AND MORE . . .

We don't have enough space to tell you everything CodePro-64 offers. You need to see for yourself. BASIC tutorials, graphics, sprites, music, keyboard review, sample programs—the main menu shown above gives you just a summary of the contents of this powerful educational product.

Whether you're a beginning programmer or an experienced professional, CodePro-64 will help you improve your Commodore 64 programming skills. We're sure because CodePro-64 was developed by a team of two professionals with **over 25 years** of software development experience.

CodePro-64 is a professional quality educational program for the serious student of personal computing. And it's **fully guaranteed.** Order yours today.

HOW TO ORDER

Order your copy of CodePro-64 today by mail or phone. Send only $59.95 plus $3.00 shipping and handling to:

SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATES
3700 Computer Drive, Dept. C
Raleigh, N. C. 27609

Available on **diskette only.** MasterCard/VISA accepted. For faster service on credit card orders call toll free **1-800-SMA-RUSH** (1-800-762-7874).

Commodore 64 is a trademark of Commodore Business Machines, Inc.
Ad no. 733, Copyright 1983, SMA
Dealer inquiries invited.

```
10 POKE 45000,A :REM STORE THE VALUE
20 POKE 1,54 :REM SET POINTER TO RAM
30 A=PEEK(45000):REM GET THE VALUE
40 POKE 1,55 :REM RESTORE POINTER
50 END
```

This, though, amounts to sawing off the branch we're sitting on. The result is a lovely crash.

It's easy to see why. Line 20 tells the processor to look not at the BASIC interpreter in ROM, but somewhere else instead. So when line 30 calls for the BASIC PEEK instruction, it can't be found, and the system hangs. If we change the pointer for Kernal ROM or for I/O, we also crash.

Machine Language Makes It Easy

But the extra memory is too tantalizing to pass up. Since we can't get at it properly from BASIC, we'll try machine language (ML). We'll use a BASIC loader for the routine, as in Program 1.

It works! We can now store data in the formerly unavailable area of masked RAM. The ML routine, which is only 14 bytes long, sets the appropriate pointer (bit 0 in this example) to ignore the ROM (here, the BASIC interpreter). It then puts the byte of data into a location normally accessible to BASIC (since location 251 is in unused zero page space, we chose that) and resets the pointer. A disassembly of the machine language for this routine is shown in Program 2.

Let's take a look at Program 1. Lines 100–120, 340, and 350 are not really part of our routine—lines 100 and 110 give us some data to use in illustration, and line 340 prints the data that the ML routine saved for us, just to prove it really worked. The 4K of RAM beginning at location 49152 is unused, and since it is not contiguous with the BASIC area, it can't be overwritten by BASIC; so we've chosen to put our ML there. Line 130 sets location 49152 as the starting location for the machine language routine.

Lines 140, 160, 170, and 180 determine what value location 1 should contain, and put that value in BL. The numbers in the DATA statements (lines 190 and 200) are the bytes of ML (in decimal). Three of these are 0. The first (shown as 00 for prominence) will hold the block pointer, BL. The second and third, 000 and 0000, will hold the low-order and the high-order bytes, respectively, of the address of the target masked-RAM location.

Lines 210–240 POKE the ML into place. Line 250 inserts the value of the block pointer into byte 2 of the ML routine. Lines 260 and 270 calculate the high- and low-order bytes, respectively, of the target address; lines 280 and 290 POKE them into place. Line 300 disables interrupts so that the keyboard will not be scanned during execution of the machine language routine; this obviates the possibility of the system's hanging should the scan interrupt occur at the wrong moment.

The innocuous-looking line 310, the system call, signals the real action—here is where we branch out to perform our machine language routine. When the subroutine is finished, it returns control to BASIC. Now we can get our data whenever we need it: It has been left in location 251 for us.

Note that the ML could reside virtually anywhere—even in masked RAM. If it is placed within the normal BASIC area, of course, the appropriate BASIC pointers should be altered to protect it. From line 140 on, the routine is perfectly general and may be used to read the value stored at any RAM address within the range 0–65535, except for that lying beneath the I/O area (53248–57343). To see the underlying 4K of RAM in this area would require another technique, since there are three layers of memory here; our routine uncovers the second layer and lets us look at Character ROM directly. This could be useful in programs using custom-character routines, in order to restore portions of the ROM character table selectively.

Finally, we must note two things. First, this routine may be used to read memory locations in which either the BASIC program or the ML routine resides. However, we must not permit a POKE instruction (for example, line 120) to alter the program unless we specifically wish to do so. Also, if we POKE to a location in the I/O area, we may drastically alter our output.

Program 1: ML Access To Hidden RAM

```
100 A=3{15 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}PUT DESIR
    ED DATA BYTE IN VARIABLE "A"
110 AD=45000{10 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}WE'L
    L SAVE "A" AT LOC. 45000 (IN MASKED R
    AM)
120 POKE AD,A{9 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}SAVE
     "A"
130 MS=49152{10 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}MACH
    INE CODE WILL BE LOADED STARTING AT L
    OC. 49152
140 IF 40959<AD AND AD<49152 THEN BL=54:
    {SPACE}GO TO 190
145 REM{21 SPACES}LOCATION 1 WILL CONTAIN
     BLOCK POINTER, BL
150 REM{21 SPACES}BL = 54 -- BASIC INTERP
    RETER ROM OUT
160 IF 53247<AD AND AD<57344 THEN BL=51:
    {SPACE}GO TO 190
165 REM{21 SPACES}BL = 51 -- I/O ROUTINES
     OUT
170 IF 57343<AD AND AD<=65535 THEN BL=53:
     GO TO 190
175 REM{21 SPACES}BL = 53 -- KERNAL ROM O
    UT
180 BL = 55{11 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}WITHI
    N NORMAL BASIC AREA
190 DATA 162,00,134,1 :REM{2 SPACES}MACHI
    NE LANGUAGE ROUTINE
200 DATA 174,000,0000,134,251,162,55,134,
    1,96
210 FOR I=0 TO 13{5 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}
    LOOP FOR BASIC LOADER
```

GET THE BEST FOR YOUR COMMODORE 64

BUSINESS

* FINANCE CALC 64 • Disk	$45.95
* DATA BASE 64 • Disk	49 95
* MANAGEMENT SYSTEM 64 • Disk	45 95
* FAMILY PAC 64 (3 in 1) • Disk (CHECKBOOK, RECIPE, EDU-GAME)	45.95
* CHECKBOOK EASE 64 • Disk	29.95
HESWRITER 64 • Cart.	29.95
HESMON 64 • Cart	25.95
HES MODEM • Cart.	67 95
TURTLE GRAPHICS II • Cart	39 95
QUICK BROWN FOX (W P) • Cart	45.95
WRITERS ASSISTANT (W P) • Disk	59 95
FILING ASSISTANT • Disk	67.95
INVENTORY PACKAGE • Disk	77.95
TOUCH TYPING TUTOR • Disk & Cass.	18.95
CALC RESULT EASY • Cart	67.95
CALC RESULT ADVANCED • Disk	127.45
PAPERCLIP (W P) • Disk	99.95
M'FILE • Disk	94 95
WORD PRO|3 (W P) • Disk	71 95
SPELL RIGHT PLUS (DICTIONARY) • Cart	49 95
DELPHI'S ORACLE (DATA BASE) • Disk	125.95
TIME & MONEY MANAGER • Disk	55.95
OMNICALC (SPREADSHEET) • Disk	79.95
CARDCO PRINTER INTERFACE	54 95

EDUCATIONAL

HUNDREDS MORE AVAILABLE

SNOOPER TROOPERS I, II • Disk	$29 95
KINDERCOMP • Disk & Crt	19 95
IN SEARCH OF MOST AMAZING THING • Disk	26 95
PROGRAMMING KIT I • Disk	19 95
FACEMAKER • Disk	22.95
KIDS ON KEYS • Cart	29.95
FRACTION FEVER • Cart.	29.95
PIPES • Cart.	29.70
ENGLISH INVADERS • Disk & Cass	21.95
DUNGEONS ALGEBRA DRAGONS • Disk & Cass	19.95
UP FOR GRABS • Cart	29.95
BENJI'S SPACE RESCUE • Disk	29 95

ENTERTAINMENT

* STUDIO 64 (MUSIC MAKER) • Disk & Cass	$29.95
* GAME DESIGNER • Disk & Cass	25 95
GRIDRUNNER • Cart	20 25
TEMPLE OF APSHAI • Disk	25 95
UPPER REACHES OF APSHAI • Disk	13 50
CURSE OF RA • Disk	13 50
ASTROBLITZ • Cart.	29.20
SAVE NEW YORK • Cart	29 70
PERSONALITY ANALYZER • Disk	28.00
PHANTOM KARATE DEVILS • Disk	29 70
PLANETFALL • Disk	38 20
ENCHANTER • Disk	38 20
SEA FOX • Disk	33 95
CHOPLIFTER • Disk	33 95
PROTECTOR II • Disk & Cass	24 95
TELENGARD • Cass.	16.95
FROGGER • Disk & Cass	22.95
FORT APOCALYPSE • Disk & Cass	22 95
ROBBERS OF THE LOST TOMB • Disk	19 95
JUMPMAN • Disk	25 95
SWORD OF FARGOAL • Disk & Cass	20 25
PAKACUDA • Disk & Cass	11 95
SURVIVOR • Disk & Cass.	22 95
PEGASUS ODYSSEY • Disk & Cass	19 95
NEUTRAL ZONE • Disk & Cass.	27 95
COMPETITION PRO. JOYSTICK	17 95

POLICY

All orders are shipped U.P.S. Shipping charges are $2.00 for prepaid orders and $3.25 for C.O.D. For fast delivery send money order, certified check or credit card
Please allow approximately three weeks for clearance on personal checks
All items are subject to availability and price change. Thanks for ordering from House of Software! Call for free catalog!

HOUSE of SOFTWARE

*From EN-TECH Software

To Order Call:
(213) 768-8866
Or
Write To:
HOUSE OF SOFTWARE
9183 Mercedes Ave. • Arleta, CA 91331

VISA MasterCard

A-V Graphics N. Hollywood

SHOW US A BETTER PRICE AND WE'LL BEAT IT!

IF IT'S FOR THE COMMODORE 64 AND IT'S GOOD, IT'S PROBABLY

EN-TECH®

MANAGEMENT SYSTEM 64
This integrated business program gives you the computer power once reserved for large corporations. Capabilities include invoicing, inventory control, and customer mailing lists. Disk **$69.95**

FINANCE CALC 64
The leader in home and business financial analysis. You can have up to 1440 itemized expenses and print 1085 different financial reports and bar graphs. In addition, it keeps and compares as many as 12 budgets at once. Disk **$59.95**

DATA BASE 64
A perfect record system for any business or home. It can store up to 1200 records and has up to 20 fields for each one. A special label and report designer is included. It can also merge with popular word processors. Disk **$59.95**

GAME DESIGNER 64
Use to animate 16 sprites and design colorful background screens. Several game sub-routines included. Disk **$35.95**

STUDIO 64 SERIES
Anyone can now create music as beautiful as the most advanced programers could one year ago!! Just play and the computer will instantly write the music on the screen. Included are powerful features like block move, single note editing and scrolling. It will save and recall, add music to your own programs and print lead sheets. Disk **$39.95**

FAMILY PAK (3 in 1) **(ALL) $55.95**
Three of the finest home programs available:

- **CHECKBOOK EASE 64**
  Handles over 1300 transactions. Prints statements, and all types of checks, and 40 expense categories. **$39.95**
- **RECIPE KEEPER**
  Searches by ingredient, category or name. Calculates measurements for different serving amounts and prints copies.
- **SPACE MATH 64**
  Learn math, explore the universe, dance to the music and watch the show.

BABIES OF THE DIRT
An earthquake sucks you to the center of the earth. To escape you must battle the BABIES OF THE DIRT. But, don't miss or its doomsday! Watch out for their mother. **$39.95**

NOTE: PROGRAMS ARE COMPATIBLE WITH ALL PRINTERS AND UTILIZE FULL-SCREEN PROCESSING.

A-V Graphics, N. Hollywood

P.O. BOX 881, SUN VALLEY, CA 91353 • [213] 768-6646

```
220 READ ML{11 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}GET N
    EXT BYTE OF M. L. ROUTINE
230 POKE (MS+I),ML{4 SPACES}:REM
    {2 SPACES}PUT M. L. BYTE INTO PLACE
240 NEXT
250 POKE(MS+1),BL{5 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}
    STORE BLOCK POINTER IN 2ND BYTE OF M.
     L. ROUTINE
260 HA=INT(AD/256){4 SPACES}:REM
    {2 SPACES}HIGH-ORDER BYTE OF MASKED-R
    AM ADDRESS
270 LA=AD-256*HA{6 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}L
    OW-ORDER{3 SPACES}"{3 SPACES}"
    {4 SPACES}"{5 SPACES}"{4 SPACES}"
280 POKE MS+5,LA{6 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}P
    UT ADDRESSES INTO M. L. ROUTINE
290 POKE MS+6,HA
300 POKE 56333,127{4 SPACES}:REM
    {2 SPACES}DISABLE INTERRUPTS
310 SYS(MS){11 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}EXECU
    TE M. L. ROUTINE
320 POKE 56333,129{4 SPACES}:REM
    {2 SPACES}RE-ENABLE INTERRUPTS
330 A=PEEK(251){7 SPACES}:REM{2 SPACES}RE
    AD THE DATA BYTE
340 PRINT A
350 END
```

Program 2: Disassembly Of ML Routine

```
LDX #$00   ;BLOCK POINTER TO X REGISTER
STX  $01   ;STORE IN LOCATION 1
LDX  $0000;CONTENTS OF MASKED RAM TO X-REGISTER
STX  $FB   ;STORE IN LOCATION 251 (DECIMAL)
LDX #$37   ;NORMAL VALUE OF POINTER (55 DECIMAL)
STX  $01   ;RESTORE NORMAL VALUE TO LOCATION 1
RTS        ;RETURN TO BASIC                    ©
```


ATTENTION C-64 PROGRAMMERS!

If you have a professional quality unique computer program for the Commodore 64, we would like to discuss the possibility of publishing your entertainment, educational, or home/small business program for mass market distribution.

Timeworks is a leading publisher of Commodore 64 (and other) Software with over 100 field representatives servicing mass merchants and retail chains in the U.S. and overseas. Our products are sold in over 2500 retail outlets, computer stores, and chain stores.

Timeworks prides itself on quality software and effective merchandising. Our packaging is accepted as some of the most creative in the industry.

Let Timeworks put your program in major stores across the country and overseas.

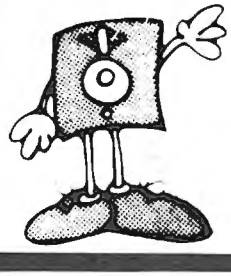
For more information, contact me on our Programmer's Hot Line, or write to Vic Schiller, Vice President, Development.

Programmer's Hot Line 800-323-9755

TIMEWORKS, INC. 405 Lake Cook Road / Deerfield, IL 60015 / (312) 291-9200

MEMOREX
FLEXIBLE DISCS

WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD!! Call Free (800)235-4137 for prices and information. Dealer inquiries invited and COD's accepted.



PACIFIC EXCHANGES
100 Foothill Blvd
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401 In Cal. call
(800) 592-5935 or
(805) 543-1037

VISA

The Computer Network

BUSINESS APPLICATIONS FOR THE COMMODORE 64 AND VIC 20

RELIABLE!! NEW!!

PARALLEL INTERFACE — $49.95 • New from Data 20, a Parallel interface for the unbelievable low price of $49.95!! Easy to use, simply plug it in—no software to load or switches to configure. Translates the Commodore character set to ASCII—appears to the system as a 1525 Printer. Make printing with your Commodore 64 EASY.

INVENTORY MANAGER SOFTWARE — $99.95 • Having trouble keeping track of your inventory or hobby collections? If so, our "Inventory Manager" will solve your problems. The Inventory Manager is designed to work with either the Commodore 64 or the VIC 20 with 16k & 40/80 Column expander. It gives you complete control of 2500 separate item files with 99,999 items per file. Generate reports by vendor or department, 1000 vendor possibilities, one-step posting process.

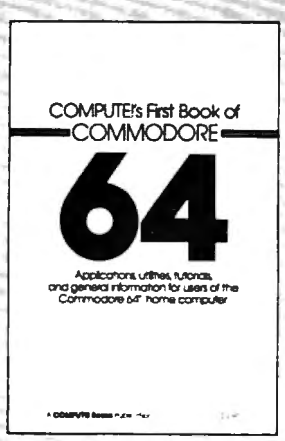
THE BEST WORD-PROCESSOR FOR COMMODORE 64 — ONLY $29.95 • The Data 20 Wordmanager has features found in word processors costing many times more. Features like on-screen editing (what you see is what you get), right justify, search & replace, block move and copy as well as many more. This package also includes integrated mailing list system—produces form letters fast. All files compatible with 80 Column version that comes free with Data 20 80-Column products. (See below)

80-COLUMN SCREEN EXPANSION FOR COMMODORE 64 OR VIC 20 • Install the Data 20 Displaymanager in your VIC 20 and you will upgrade your system to 40 or 80 Columns, plus ASCII terminal emulator, screen print feature, and Wordmanager software for 80-Column wordprocessing. 8K of expansion RAM optional.
The Video Pak 80 and the Z-80 Video Pak are designed for the Commodore 64, giving you all the above listed features, also including the FREE Wordmanager Software and Integrated Mail List Program. The Z-80 Video Pak includes all the standard features, but adds a Z-80 microprocessor and a CP/M compatible operating system.

The Computer Network
P.O. Box 9840
Fountain Valley, CA 92708

Call Toll Free 800-221-9948
in California 714-855-4366

If you want your 64 to do more than play games, The Computer Network has what you want!!



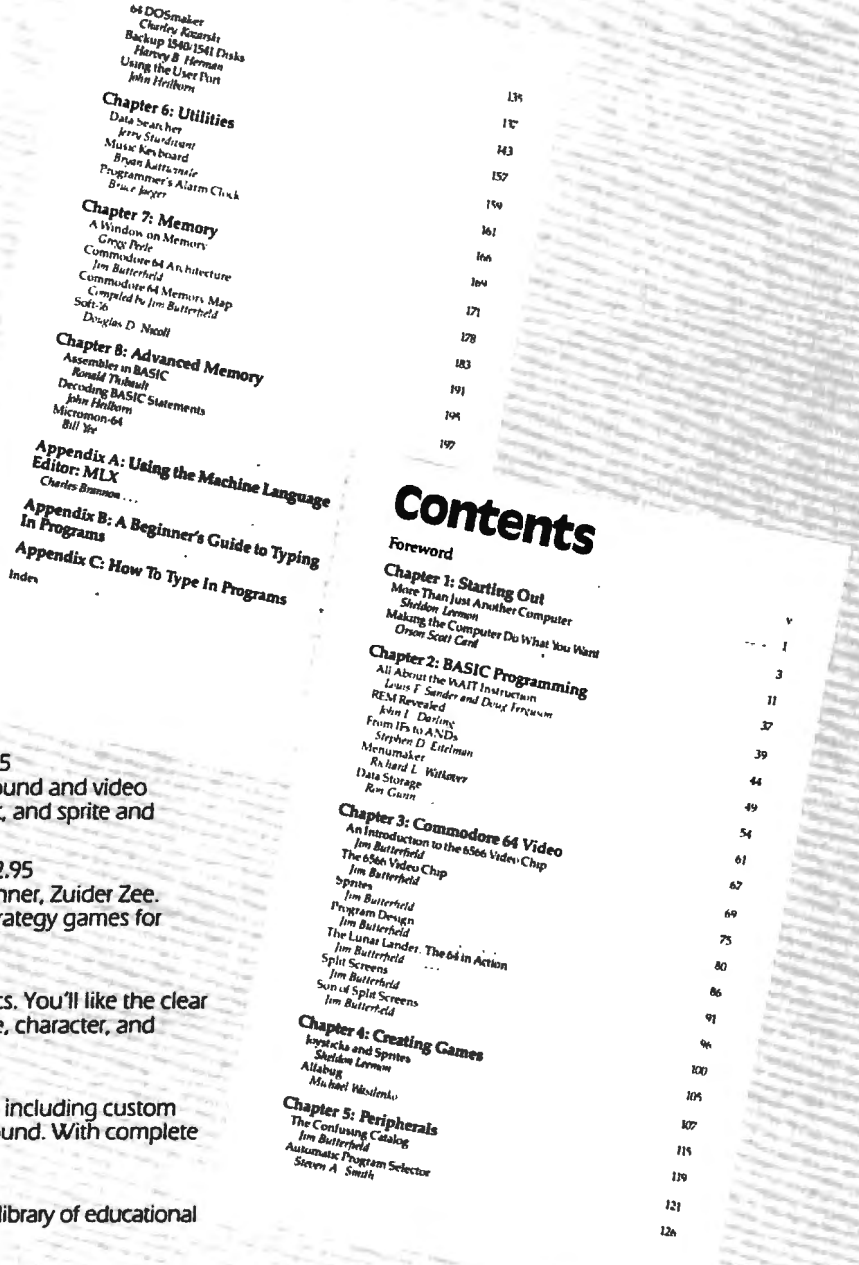
COMPUTE!'s First Book Of Commodore 64

$12.95

The Commodore 64 is a powerful home computer. Its state-of-the-art features include sprite graphics and an advanced musical synthesizer chip. *COMPUTE!'s First Book of Commodore 64* is the definitive resource guide for owners and users of the 64. It includes some of the best articles and programs from *COMPUTE!* Magazine and *COMPUTE!'s GAZETTE*, plus many more that have never before appeared in print.

First Book Of Commmodore 64 contains something for everyone: BASIC programming techniques; data storage programs; examples of sprite graphics and musical synthesis; information about writing games, using peripherals, and working with many utilities (including a machine language assembler and a monitor); a complete memory map; and advanced programming techniques. Also includes many ready-to-type-in programs and games.

If you are a Commodore 64 owner who wants to learn more about using your computer to its full potential, this is the book for you.


Contents

Foreword ... v
Chapter 1: Starting Out ... 1
More Than Just Another Computer — Sheldon Leemon ... 3
Making the Computer Do What You Want — Orson Scott Card ... 11
Chapter 2: BASIC Programming ... 37
All About the WAIT Instruction — Louis F. Sander and Doug Ferguson ... 39
REM Revealed — John I. Darling ... 44
From IFs to ANDs — Stephen D. Eiteman ... 49
Menumaker — Richard L. Wallauer ... 54
Data Storage — Ken Gunn ... 61
Chapter 3: Commodore 64 Video ... 62
An Introduction to the 6566 Video Chip — Jim Butterfield ... 69
The 6566 Video Chip — Jim Butterfield ... 75
Sprites — Jim Butterfield ... 80
Program Design — Jim Butterfield ... 86
The Lunar Lander. The 64 in Action — Jim Butterfield ... 91
Split Screens — Jim Butterfield ... 96
Son of Split Screens — Jim Butterfield ... 100
Chapter 4: Creating Games ... 105
Joysticks and Sprites — Sheldon Leemon ... 107
Attabug — Michael Weslenko ... 115
Chapter 5: Peripherals ... 119
The Confusing Catalog — Jim Butterfield ... 121
Automatic Program Selector — Steven A. Smith ... 126
64 DOSmaker — Charley Kozarski ... 135
Backup 1540/1541 Disks — Harvey B. Herman ... 137
Using the User Port — John Heilborn ... 143
Chapter 6: Utilities ... 157
Data Searcher — Jerry Sturdivant ... 159
Music Keyboard — Bryan Kattwinkle ... 161
Programmer's Alarm Clock — Bruce Jaeger ... 166
Chapter 7: Memory ... 169
A Window on Memory — Gregg Peele ... 171
Commodore 64 Architecture — Jim Butterfield ... 178
Commodore 64 Memory Map — Compiled by Jim Butterfield ... 183
Soft-'56 — Douglas D. Nicoll ... 191
Chapter 8: Advanced Memory ... 194
Assembler in BASIC — Ronald Thibault ... 197
Decoding BASIC Statements — John Heilborn ...
Micromon-64 — Bill Wilkinson ...
Appendix A: Using the Machine Language Editor: MLX — Charles Brannon ...
Appendix B: A Beginner's Guide to Typing In Programs ...
Appendix C: How To Type In Programs ...
Index ...

Now Available From COMPUTE! Books

- *COMPUTE!'s First Book Of 64 Sound & Graphics* $12.95
Clear explanations to help you use all the 64's powerful sound and video features. Plus great programs for music synthesis, hi-res art, and sprite and character design.

- *COMPUTE!'s First Book Of Commodore 64 Games* $12.95
Packed full of games: Snake Escape, Oil Tycoon, Laser Gunner, Zuider Zee. Arcade-action machine language games for fast hands; strategy games for sharp minds.

- *COMPUTE!'s Reference Guide To 64 Graphics* $12.95
A complete, step-by-step tutorial for programming graphics. You'll like the clear writing, the example programs, and the full-featured sprite, character, and screen editors.

- *Creating Arcade Games On The 64* $12.95
The principles and techniques of fast-action game design, including custom characters, movement, animation, joysticks, sprites, and sound. With complete example game programs.

- *Commodore 64 Games For Kids* $12.95
Dozens of games for kids of all ages, making this an instant library of educational software. Learning, creativity, and excitement.

How To Order

COMPUTE! Books are available at bookstores, newsstands, and computer stores nationwide. If your local store has run out of **COMPUTE! Books** or does not carry them, you can order them directly:

By Mail. Send a check or money order in U.S. funds (no cash please) to: Order Department, COMPUTE! Books, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403. Please include $2 shipping/handling for each book you order. All orders must be prepaid. (C.O.D. orders are not accepted.) Allow 4–6 weeks for delivery.

By Phone. If you have VISA, MasterCard, or American Express, call our **toll-free number 800-334-0868** (919-275-9809 in NC) between 8:30 AM and 4:30 PM, EST. Your order will be processed promptly; we will bill your credit card (plus $2 shipping/handling). Allow 4–6 weeks for delivery.

© 1983 Commodore 64 is a trademark of Commodore Electronics.

COMPUTE! Publications, Inc.
One of the ABC Publishing Companies

Jim Butterfield Associate Editor

FACTORS: A Machine Language Factoring Program

Part 1

Machine language is known for its speed. Sometimes we overlook another advantage of machine language: the ability to do things that BASIC can't.

This program—for PET/CBM, VIC, and Commodore 64—runs quickly because of its machine language structure. More importantly, it breaks through a boundary of conventional BASIC: It allows numbers up to 19 digits long to be entered and used for computation.

In fact, the program can deal with slightly over 19 digits. The highest number it will take is:

18,445,055,223,849,287,685

The program finds the prime factors of any number entered. If the number is prime, the program will simply repeat it. Users should know that numbers over 12 digits or so can take a very long time to factor, especially if they are prime. The RUN/STOP key will take you out of the program if you get bored (very large numbers could take up to 24 hours!).

Students of machine language will find several useful modules in the program: a numeric input, a numeric output, and a division subroutine. But you don't need to be a machine language buff to use it, of course.

You'll need a monitor to enter this program. Once it's safely saved on tape or disk, the monitor is no longer needed; it's there only to help you get the program in place. Any convenient monitor will do: the built-in monitor in PET/CBM models, Tinymon, Supermon, VICmon, HESmon, etc. VIC users may need to adjust slightly; many VIC monitors present memory locations five at a time, and the memory printout here gives them in groups of eight.

The method is generally a simple one of trial division. We divide by two, by three, by five, searching for an "exact" result (no remainder). After that, we use a cyclical method of generating divisors. For example, if we have established that a number will not divide by 3, there's no point in trying divisors of 9 or 15.

When numbers get big, there are more efficient methods of looking for factors, but they are not used in this simple program. Even if more advanced methods were used, very large numbers are hard to crack. There's no guaranteed way to factor a huge number within a reasonable amount of time.

Machine language nuts will easily be able to extend this program to allow more digits: 50, 100, or whatever. But for really large numbers, time catches up with you.

How To Enter "Factors"

For the PET/CBM, enter Program 1 using a machine language monitor. After it has been entered, set the BASIC pointers with:

```
.: 0028 01 04 6D 07 6D 07 6D 07
```

Then return to BASIC and save Factors to tape or disk like a normal BASIC program.

For the VIC-20 and Commodore 64, type in the following commands before entering Program 2.

```
POKE 4608,0:POKE 43,18:NEW
```

Now switch to any machine language monitor, and enter the program.

WAREHOUSE PRICES
Call us toll free for prices directly from our warehouse inventory. Save on our volume purchases.
Largest selection of discounted hardware and software.
800-372-0214
800-432-0368
IN FLORIDA
SPECIALS
Coleco Adam ..... Call
Gemini 15 printers $359.00
Elephant disk 10 pack $16.99
ATARI
COLECO
COMMODORE
SANYO
NEC
and more
VISA
MasterCard
Send $1 for our complete catalog.
COMPUTER WAREHOUSE
Computers and Software at warehouse prices.
8764 S.W. 133 STREET, MIAMI, FLORIDA 33156
(305)271-8072

Now enter the following memory changes:

```
.: 002B 01 12 6D 15 6D 15 6D 15
```

You may now return to BASIC and save the program to tape or disk. When you load this program at a later time, you won't need any special POKE commands; the program will adapt to any configuration.

To use either the VIC/64 or PET/CBM version of Factors, simply LOAD the program from tape or disk and give the usual BASIC RUN command.

Next month we'll disassemble the machine language for Factors to see how it works in more detail.

Program 1: Factors—PET/CBM Version

```
0400 00 24 04 64 00 99 22 50
0408 52 49 4D 45 20 46 41 43
0410 54 4F 52 53 20 4F 46 20
0418 41 4E 20 49 4E 54 45 47
0420 45 52 22 00 46 04 6E 00
0428 99 22 20 20 20 20 20 20
0430 20 20 20 20 20 4A 49 4D
0438 20 42 55 54 54 45 52 46
0440 49 45 4C 44 22 00 65 04
0448 78 00 99 22 55 50 20 54
0450 4F 20 31 39 20 44 49 47
0458 49 54 53 20 4E 55 4D 42
0460 45 52 53 22 00 79 04 82
0468 00 99 22 4D 41 59 20 42
0470 45 20 55 53 45 44 20 2D
0478 00 97 04 8C 00 99 22 42
0480 55 54 20 56 45 52 59 20
0488 4C 41 52 47 45 20 4E 55
0490 4D 42 45 52 53 22 00 B7
0498 04 96 00 99 22 4D 41 59
04A0 20 54 41 4B 45 20 41 20
04A8 56 45 52 59 20 4C 4F 4E
04B0 47 20 54 49 4D 45 00 CA
04B8 04 A0 00 99 22 54 4F 20
04C0 46 41 43 54 4F 52 2E 2E
04C8 2E 00 D5 04 AA 00 9E 20
04D0 31 32 38 30 00 00 00 81
04D8 00 00 00 00 83 40 00 00
04E0 00 81 00 00 00 00 83 20
04E8 00 00 00 83 20 00 00 00
04F0 84 10 00 00 00 00 00 00
04F8 00 00 83 60 00 00 00 82
0500 A9 0D 20 D2 FF 20 BA 05
0508 A9 3D 8D 4A 03 A2 0F A9
0510 00 9D 50 03 9D 58 03 9D
0518 60 03 CA 10 F4 20 E1 FF
0520 F0 17 20 E4 FF C9 0D F0
0528 11 20 C4 05 B0 03 4C 1D
0530 05 A9 3F 20 D2 FF 4C 00
0538 05 60 A9 20 20 D2 FF A9
0540 14 20 D2 FF A2 07 BD 50
0548 03 D0 05 CA D0 F8 F0 E1
0550 A9 02 20 7A 06 90 4B A9
0558 03 20 7A 06 90 44 A9 05
0560 20 7A 06 90 3D A2 00 8E
0568 4C 03 20 E1 FF F0 CA AC
0570 4C 03 C8 C0 08 90 12 A0
0578 00 18 A9 1E A2 03 7D 60
0580 03 9D 60 03 A9 00 CA 10
0588 F5 8C 4C 03 B9 65 07 18
0590 A2 03 7D 60 03 9D 68 03
0598 A9 00 CA 10 F5 20 7D 06
05A0 B0 C8 AE 57 03 CA D0 0C
05A8 A2 06 BD 50 03 D0 05 CA
05B0 10 F8 30 03 20 B9 06 4C
05B8 00 05 A9 23 20 D2 FF A9
05C0 9D 4C D2 FF C9 30 90 42
05C8 C9 3A B0 3D 20 D2 FF 29
05D0 0F A8 20 BA 05 20 0B 06
05D8 B0 30 20 0B 06 B0 2B A2
05E0 07 18 BD 50 03 7D 58 03
05E8 9D 50 03 CA 10 F4 B0 1A
05F0 20 0B 06 B0 15 A2 07 98
05F8 18 7D 50 03 9D 50 03 9D
0600 58 03 A9 00 CA 10 F2 B0
0608 01 18 60 A2 07 18 3E 50
0610 03 CA 10 FA 60 A9 00 A2
0618 0B 9D 6C 03 CA 10 FA A2
0620 00 A0 00 8E 48 03 BD 50
0628 03 D0 06 E8 D0 F8 BD 50
0630 03 99 70 03 E8 C8 EE 48
0638 03 E0 08 90 F1 0E 48 03
0640 0E 48 03 0E 48 03 18 A2
0648 0B 3E 6C 03 CA 10 FA A2
0650 03 38 BD 6C 03 FD 68 03
0658 CA 10 F7 90 0F A2 03 38
0660 BD 6C 03 FD 68 03 9D 6C
0668 03 CA 10 F4 CE 48 03 D0
0670 D6 A2 07 3E 70 03 CA 10
0678 FA 60 8D 6B 03 A9 00 8D
0680 49 03 20 15 06 A9 00 A2
0688 03 1D 6C 03 CA 10 FA AA
0690 D0 10 EE 49 03 A2 07 BD
0698 70 03 9D 50 03 CA 10 F7
06A0 30 E0 A2 07 38 BD 70 03
06A8 FD 64 03 CA 10 F7 08 AE
06B0 49 03 F0 03 20 D0 06 28
06B8 60 AD 4A 03 20 D2 FF 20
06C0 04 07 A2 07 BD 50 03 9D
06C8 70 03 CA 10 F7 4C 0F 07
06D0 AD 4A 03 20 D2 FF A9 2A
06D8 8D 4A 03 20 04 07 A2 03
06E0 BD 68 03 9D 74 03 CA 10
06E8 F7 20 0F 07 AE 49 03 CA
06F0 F0 11 20 04 07 AE 49 03
06F8 8E 77 03 A9 5E 20 D2 FF
0700 20 0F 07 60 A2 07 A9 00
0708 9D 70 03 CA 10 FA 60 A2
0710 09 A9 00 9D 78 03 CA 10
0718 FA A0 3F A2 07 18 3E 70
0720 03 CA 10 FA A2 09 78 F8
0728 BD 78 03 7D 78 03 9D 78
0730 03 CA 10 F4 D8 58 88 10
0738 E2 A2 00 8E 4B 03 BD 78
0740 03 48 4A 4A 4A 4A 20 55
0748 07 68 29 0F 20 55 07 E8
0750 E0 0A 90 EA 60 D0 06 CD
0758 4B 03 D0 01 60 EE 4B 03
0760 09 30 4C D2 FF 01 07 0B
0768 0D 11 13 17 1D AA AA AA
```

Program 2: Factors—VIC/64 Version

```
1200 00 24 12 64 00 99 22 50
1208 52 49 4D 45 20 46 41 43
1210 54 4F 52 53 20 4F 46 20
1218 41 4E 20 49 4E 54 45 47
1220 45 52 22 00 44 12 6E 00
1228 99 22 20 20 20 20 20 20
1230 20 20 20 4A 49 4D 20 42
```

COMPUTE!'s Machine Language For Beginners

Author: Richard Mansfield
Price: $12.95
On Sale: Now

One of the most exciting moments in computing is when a beginner writes his or her first program which actually works... usually after hours of effort. A new world opens up.

But as beginners grow into intermediate programmers and become more fluent in BASIC, they realize the language's limitations – slow speed, and the lack of total control over the inner operations of the computer. They often develop an admiration for the fast, smoothly running machine language programs that mark commercial software. Unfortunately, too many people view machine language as mysterious and forbidding, and they are reluctant to tackle it themselves.

COMPUTE! Books' latest release, *Machine Language For Beginners*, by Richard Mansfield, introduces newcomers to the challenges of machine language with a unique approach. Aimed at people who understand BASIC, *Machine Language For Beginners* uses BASIC to explain how machine language works. A whole section of the book explains machine language in terms of equivalent BASIC commands. If you know how to do it in BASIC, you can see how it's done in machine language.

Machine Language For Beginners is a general tutorial for all users of computers with 6502 microprocessors – with examples for the Commodore 64, VIC-20, Atari 400/800/1200XL, Apple II, and PET/CBM. The numerous machine language programs will work on all these computers.

As a bonus, *Machine Language For Beginners* includes something that all fledgling machine language programmers will need to get started – an assembler. The "Simple Assembler," written in BASIC for the various computers, takes the tedium out of entering and assembling short machine language programs. The book even explains how to use the built-in machine language monitors on several of the computers. And it includes a disassembler program and several monitor extensions.

This book fills the need for a solid, but understandable, guide for personal computing enthusiasts. Mansfield is Senior Editor of **COMPUTE!**. His monthly column, "The Beginner's Page," has been one of **COMPUTE!**'s most popular features.

In the **COMPUTE!** tradition, *Machine Language For Beginners* has been written and edited to be straightforward, clear, and easily understood. It is spiral-bound to lie flat to make it easier to type in programs.

Table of Contents

Preface v
Introduction — Why Machine Language? vii
Chapter 1: How To Use This Book 1
Chapter 2: The Fundamentals 7
Chapter 3: The Monitor 23
Chapter 4: Addressing 37
Chapter 5: Arithmetic 53
Chapter 6: The Instruction Set 63
Chapter 7: Borrowing from BASIC 91
Chapter 8: Building A Program 97
Chapter 9: ML Equivalents Of BASIC Commands 121
Appendices
A: Instruction Set 149
B: Maps 167
C: Assembler Programs 223
D: Disassembler Programs 237
E: Number Charts 243
F: Monitor Extensions 253
G: The Wedge 335
Index 339

Available at computer dealers and bookstores nationwide. To order directly call TOLL FREE 800-334-0868. In North Carolina call 919-275-9809. Or send check or money order to **COMPUTE! Books**, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403.

Add $2 shipping and handling. Outside the U.S. add $5 for air mail, $2 for surface mail. All orders prepaid, U.S. funds only.

```
1238 55 54 54 45 52 46 49 45
1240 4C 44 22 00 5D 12 78 00
1248 99 22 55 50 20 54 4F 20
1250 31 39 20 44 49 47 49 54
1258 53 2E 2E 22 00 7D 12 82
1260 00 99 22 4C 41 52 47 45
1268 20 4E 55 4D 42 45 52 53
1270 20 54 41 4B 45 20 54 49
1278 4D 45 21 22 00 8C 12 8C
1280 00 97 39 30 30 2C C2 28
1288 34 36 29 00 9A 12 96 00
1290 97 20 34 36 2C 32 31 3A
1298 9C 00 BC 12 A0 00 54 B2
12A0 28 C2 28 39 30 30 29 AB
12A8 32 31 29 AC 32 35 36 3A
12B0 8B 20 54 B2 30 20 89 20
12B8 32 30 30 00 D5 12 AA 00
12C0 81 20 4A B2 35 34 38 34
12C8 20 A4 20 34 38 36 34 20
12D0 A9 20 AB 31 00 E8 12 B4
12D8 00 97 20 4A 2C C2 28 4A
12E0 AA 54 29 3A 82 20 4A 00
12E8 F3 12 C8 00 9E 20 34 38
12F0 36 34 00 00 00 AA AA AA
12F8 AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA
1300 A9 0D 20 D2 FF 20 BA 13
1308 A9 3D 8D 4A 03 A2 0F A9
1310 00 9D 50 03 9D 58 03 9D
1318 60 03 CA 10 F4 20 E1 FF
1320 F0 17 20 E4 FF C9 0D F0
1328 11 20 C4 13 B0 03 4C 1D
1330 13 A9 3F 20 D2 FF 4C 00
1338 13 60 A9 20 20 D2 FF A9
1340 14 20 D2 FF A2 07 BD 50
```

```
1348 03 D0 05 CA D0 F8 F0 E1
1350 A9 02 20 7A 14 90 4B A9
1358 03 20 7A 14 90 44 A9 05
1360 20 7A 14 90 3D A2 00 8E
1368 4C 03 20 E1 FF F0 CA AC
1370 4C 03 C8 C0 08 90 12 A0
1378 00 18 A9 1E A2 03 7D 60
1380 03 9D 60 03 A9 00 CA 10
1388 F5 8C 4C 03 B9 65 15 18
1390 A2 03 7D 60 03 9D 68 03
1398 A9 00 CA 10 F5 20 7D 14
13A0 B0 C8 AE 57 03 CA D0 0C
13A8 A2 06 BD 50 03 D0 05 CA
13B0 10 F8 30 03 20 B9 14 4C
13B8 00 13 A9 23 20 D2 FF A9
13C0 9D 4C D2 FF C9 30 90 42
13C8 C9 3A B0 3D 20 D2 FF 29
13D0 0F A8 20 BA 13 20 0B 14
13D8 B0 30 20 0B 14 B0 2B A2
13E0 07 18 BD 50 03 7D 58 03
13E8 9D 50 03 CA 10 F4 B0 1A
13F0 20 0B 14 B0 15 A2 07 98
13F8 18 7D 50 03 9D 50 03 9D
1400 58 03 A9 00 CA 10 F2 B0
1408 01 18 60 A2 07 18 3E 50
1410 03 CA 10 FA 60 A9 00 A2
1418 0B 9D 6C 03 CA 10 FA A2
1420 00 A0 00 8E 48 03 BD 50
1428 03 D0 06 E8 D0 F8 BD 50
1430 03 99 70 03 E8 C8 EE 48
1438 03 E0 08 90 F1 0E 48 03
1440 0E 48 03 0E 48 03 18 A2
1448 0B 3E 6C 03 CA 10 FA A2
1450 03 38 BD 6C 03 FD 68 03
1458 CA 10 F7 90 0F A2 03 38
1460 BD 6C 03 FD 68 03 9D 6C
1468 03 CA 10 F4 CE 48 03 D0
1470 D6 A2 07 3E 70 03 CA 10
1478 FA 60 8D 6B 03 A9 00 8D
1480 49 03 20 15 14 A9 00 A2
1488 03 1D 6C 03 CA 10 FA AA
1490 D0 10 EE 49 03 A2 07 BD
1498 70 03 9D 50 03 CA 10 F7
14A0 30 E0 A2 07 38 BD 70 03
14A8 FD 64 03 CA 10 F7 08 AE
14B0 49 03 F0 03 20 D0 14 28
14B8 60 AD 4A 03 20 D2 FF 20
14C0 04 15 A2 07 BD 50 03 9D
14C8 70 03 CA 10 F7 4C 0F 15
14D0 AD 4A 03 20 D2 FF A9 2A
14D8 8D 4A 03 20 04 15 A2 03
14E0 BD 68 03 9D 74 03 CA 10
14E8 F7 20 0F 15 AE 49 03 CA
14F0 F0 11 20 04 15 AE 49 03
14F8 8E 77 03 A9 5E 20 D2 FF
1500 20 0F 15 60 A2 07 A9 00
1508 9D 70 03 CA 10 FA 60 A2
1510 09 A9 00 9D 78 03 CA 10
1518 FA A0 3F A2 07 18 3E 70
1520 03 CA 10 FA A2 09 78 F8
1528 BD 78 03 7D 78 03 9D 78
1530 03 CA 10 F4 D8 58 88 10
1538 E2 A2 00 8E 4B 03 BD 78
1540 03 48 4A 4A 4A 4A 20 55
1548 15 68 29 0F 20 55 15 E8
1550 E0 0A 90 EA 60 D0 06 CD
1558 4B 03 D0 01 60 EE 4B 03
1560 09 30 4C D2 FF 01 07 0B
1568 0D 11 13 17 1D AA AA AA
```

©

$u¢h A Deal

*Lowest Prices — Guaranteed!**

COMMODORE 64

PERSONAL FINANCE

Continental Home Accountant (D) $47
Continental Tax Advantage (D) $33
Continental FCM First Class Mail $29
Softsync Personal Accountant (D&C) .. $23
Hesware Home Manager (D) $33
Timeworks Electronic Checkbook (D&C) $17
Timeworks Money Manager (D&C) $17
M.S.I. Inventory (D) $16
Creative Household Finance (D) $23
Creative Household Finance (C) $19
Creative Home Inventory (D) $13
Creative Home Inventory (C) $10
Creative Loan Analyzer (D) $13
Creative Loan Analyzer (C) $10

WORD PROCESSING

Broderbund Bank St. Writer (D) $45
Hesware Omniwriter (D) $49
Data 20 Word Manager (D&C) $24
Quick Brown Fox (CT) $42
Rainbow Writers Asst (D) $49
Blue Sky Script 64 (D) $69
On-Line HomeWord (D) $39

ELECTRONIC SPREADSHEETS

Hesware Multiplan (D) $75
Hesware Omnicalc (D) $37
MSI Practicalc (D&C) $35
MSI Programmable Spreadsheet (D) ... $55
B SKY CALC Result Easy (D) $49
B.SKY CALC Result Advd. (D) $99
Rainbow Spreadsheet Asst. (D) $49
Rainbow Spreadsheet w/Graphics (D) .. $89

HOME APPLICATIONS

Spinnaker Aerobics (D) $33
Softsync Computer Mechanic (D) $19
Softsync Computer Mechanic (C) $16
Creative Car Costs (D) $13
Creative Car Costs (C) $10
Creative Decision Maker (D) $13
Creative Decision Maker (C) $10
Hesware Time & Money Manager (D) .. $39
Timeworks Data Manager (D&C) $17
Compuserve Starter Kit (5 hrs) $29

ART & MUSIC

Epyx Fun with Art (CT) $27
Epyx Fun with Music (CT) $27
Hesware Synthesound (D) $33
Hesware Paintbrush (CT) $19
Spinnaker Delta Drawing (CT) $26
Koala SpiderEater $23
Koala Geometric Designs $23
Koala Crystal Flowers $23
Koala Logo Designs $29
Spinnaker Delta Music (CT) $26

EDUCATION

Spinnaker Alphabet Zoo (CT) $23
Spinnaker Cosmic Life (CT) $23
Spinnaker Facemaker (CT) $23
Spinnaker Fraction Fever (CT) $23
Spinnaker Kindercomp (CT) $19
Spinnaker Story Machine (CT) $26
Spinnaker Up For Grabs (CT) $26
Spinnaker Trains (D) $27
Timeworks Spellbound (D&C) $17
Timeworks Algebra Dragons (D&C) ... $17
Lightning Mastertype (D) $27
Sirius Type Attack (D) $26
Hesware Turtle Graphics II (CT) $39
Hesware Turtle Toyland (CT) $26
Hesware Turtle Toyland Jr. (CT) $26
Hesware Type 'N' Writer (CT) $26

LANGUAGES & UTILITIES

Hesware 6502 Pro Devel Sys (D) $19
Hesware Hesmon 64 (CT) $26
Hesware 64 Forth (CT) $45
Acess Spritemaster (D&C) $23
Timeworks Programmer Kits I, II, III (D&C) ..... each $17

BUSINESS SOFTWARE

Data 20 Business Manager (D) $79
(A.P., A.R., G.L.)
Timeworks Inventory Mgmt (D) $49
Timeworks Payroll (D) $49
Timeworks Cash Flow Mgmt (D) $49
Timeworks Sales Analysis Mgmt (D) ... $49
Info Designs A/R Billing (D) $55
Info Designs A/P/Checkwrite (C) $55
Info Designs Gen Ledger (D) $55
Info Designs Inv. MGMT (D) $55
Info Designs Payroll (D) $55

GAMES

Epyx Dragon Riders of Pern (D&C) $25
Epyx Silicon Warrier (CT) $25
Sega Congo Bongo (CT) $25
Infocom Enchanter (D) $33
Infocom Infidel (D) $33
Synapse Blue Max (D&C) $22
Sublogic Pinball (D&C) $20
Hesware Maze Master (CT) $26
Broderbund Choplifter (CT) $27
Sirius Gruds In Space (D) $23
Sierra On Line Sammy Lightfoot (CT) $29
Miner 2049 (D) $29
Donkey Kong (CT) $35
Pac Man (CT) $35
Dig Dug (CT) $35

COMMODORE VIC 20

PERSONAL PRODUCTIVITY

Creative Home Office (D) $22
Creative Home Office (C) $19
Creative Household Finance (D) $17
Creative Household Finance (C) $13
Creative Home Inventory (D) $13
Creative Home Inventory (C) $10
Thorn Music Composer (CT) $25
M.S.I. Practicalc Plus (D) $35
M.S.I. Practicalc Plus (T) $33
M S I Practicalc (D) $32
M S I Practicalc (T) $29
Hesware Synthesound (CT) $19
Hesware Vic Forth (CT) $39
Hesware Hes Mon (CT) $26
Cardco Write Now $27
Quick Brown Fox (CT) $42
Hesware 6502 Pro Dev Sys $19
Epyx Fun with Art (CT) $26
Epyx Fun with Music (CT) $26
Broderbund Mastertype (CT) $24

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

Hesware-Spinnaker
KinderComp (CT) $23
Story Machine (CT) $23
Face Maker (CT) $23
Kids On Keys (CT) $23
Alphabet Zoo (CT) $23
Hesware Turtle Graphics (CT) $26
Creative Pipes (C) $19
Creative Spills & Fills (C) $19
Creative Hangman & Hangmath (C) ... $10
Creative Math Hurdle & M.Maze (C) ... $10

GAMES

Creative Choplifter (CT) $19
Epyx Temple of Apshai (T) $24
Sega Congo Bongo (CT) $25
Sega Star Trek (CT) $25
Miner 2049 (CT) $23

Rock Bottom Prices on Peripherals!

MONITORS

BMC 12" Green $79
BMC 12" Amber $89
BMC 13" Composite Color $239
Monitor cable w/above $10

DATA 20

Vic 40-80 Display Manager $77
C64 Video Pak 80 ..... $133
Includes Word Manager FREE
Parallel Printer Interface $45

HESWARE

Hescard Vic 5 Slot $39
HesModem Vic & C64 ..... $49
Hes Commodore Disk Drive $288

KOALAPAD

C64, Vic, Atari $67
Apple $89

PRINTERS

BMC Bx80 ..... $259
GEMINI 10X $269
AlphaCom 40 Column $99
AlphaCom 80 Column $169
Vic, C64, Atari
Cable with AlphaCom FREE

MODEMS

Anchor Singleman Mark II Atari (300 BAUD) $75
Hes Modem Vic 9 C64 ..... $49
Hes Auto-Ans Vic 4 C64 ..... $89

ATARI DISK DRIVES

Rana $317
Trak Single Density w Printer Port $429
Trak Double Density $379
Trak Double Density w Printer Port ... $459
Atari Inc. 1050 ..... $329

WICO JOYSTICKS

The Boss $14
3 Way Grip Stick $21

CARDCO

Numeric Keypad C64 ..... $29
Graphic Printer Interface $69
Economy Printer Interface $39
Commodore 64 5 Slot $49
16K Board $53
Cassette Interf $27

ATARI SOFTWARE

PERSONAL PRODUCTIVITY

Continental Home Accountant (D) $47
On-Line HomeWord (D) $39
Datasoft Spell Wizard (D) $29
Datasoft Word Wizard (CT) $45
Datasoft Money Wizard (CT) $45
Datasoft Text Wizard (D) $29
Atari AtariWriter (CT) $69
Synapse File Manager (D) $69
Synapse Syn-Calc (D) $75
Synapse Syn-File (D) $75
Synapse Syn-Trend (D) $75
Synapse Syn Comm (D) $22
Synapse Syn Graph (D) $39
Synapse Syn Mail (D) $33
Synapse Syn Stat (D) $45
Synapse Syn-Stock (D) $45
Thorn Home Finance Mgmt (C) $19
Creative Household Finance (D) $23
Creative Household Finance (C) $19
Creative Home Inventory (D) $13
Creative Home Inventory (C) $10
Compuserve Start Kit (5 hrs) $29

GAMES

Infocom Zork I, II, II each D $26
Infocom Planet Fall (D) $33
Infocom Enchanter (D) $33
Infocom Infidel (D) $33
Synapse Dimension X (D&C) $22
Broderbund Arcade Machine (D) $39
Epyx Gateway to Apshai (CT) $27
Epyx Silicon Warrior (CT) $27
Epyx Dragonriders of Pern (D&C) $25
Epyx Fun With Art (CT) $27
Sega Congo Bongo (CT) $25
Robotron (CT) $37
Donkey Kong Jr. (CT) $37
Joust (CT) $37
Pole Position (CT) $37

EDUCATION

Spinnaker Delta Drawing (CT) $26
Koala SpiderEater $23
Koala Geometric Designs $23
Koala Crystal Flowers $23
Koala Logo Designs $29
Spinnaker Trains (D) $27

$u¢h A Deal

CALL TOLL FREE
1-800-431-8697
Orders Only!

903 S. Rural, #102
Tempe, AZ 85281
For Information, Customer Service, Release Dates, etc.
Call
602-968-9128

(C) = Tape (D) = Disk (CT) = Cartridge

*TERMS OF OFFER. If you find a price for any software or peripheral in this issue that is lower than our advertised price, we'll guarantee to beat it by $1.00! Valid only on products appearing in our ad. Valid only on product in similar in-stock conditions. Valid only on prices appearing in print in this issue

ORDERING & TERMS: Send cashier check, money order; personal/company checks allow 3 weeks bank clearance. VISA/MasterCard accepted. Provide phone number with order. SHIPPING: Software add $3.00 Hardware add 3% or $5.00 whichever is greater. Arizona residents add 6% sales tax. Returns must have authorization number (call 602-968-9128 for authorization number). All returned merchandise subject to restocking fee and must come with all original packaging. No returns allowed after 30 days from shipping date. Prices are for cash; VISA and MasterCard add 3%. Prices subject to change without notice. All products subject to availability from manufacturers and/or suppliers

INSIGHT: Atari

Bill Wilkinson

Well, it's the new year and, even though I am writing this months before New Year's Eve, I'm going to make at least one resolution right now: I hereby resolve to write the articles which I have promised. (Except, of course, if I...naw, that's not fair. I'll even try to avoid those exceptions.)

So, in the spirit of that resolution, I'm going to deliver the fourth part of my series on writing self-relocatable machine language right now. This month. Immediately. After I feed you some tidbits first.

Keep Those Cards And Brickbats Coming

Recently, I have received several letters ("several" means more than four—I am seldom exactly deluged with mail) which all bear on one or two topics. Since there appears to be some interest in these two areas, I would like to touch on them this month. Normally, I acknowledge my readers by name when I answer letters. This time, however, several asked the same questions, and I am hesitant to single out any one letter. If you recognize, in this column, a response to a letter you wrote me, I offer my thanks for the ideas you have given me.

Machine Language

The questions about this topic ranged all the way from "How about a section for machine language beginners?" to "Are you planning any more about graphics from machine language?"

To begin, let me say that I do not intend to teach a tutorial machine language class through this column. A good tutorial would take about 200 magazine pages, minimum. That's about what COMPUTE! allots me for two years' writing. By the time the series were finished, I would hope that you would have been experienced programmers for over a year!

On the other hand, I will try to take the spirit of the questions to heart and include a little more material for those who are just beginning to learn machine language. (Unfortunately, that does not include this month's article, but I feel committed to finishing the series.)

Several of you have asked me if I will write on how to do I/O and graphics from machine language. Unfortunately, I have already written a lot about these subjects (primarily from November 1981 to February 1982, but with many additions through the summer of 1982).

Alas, there is no beginner-level book which treats these subjects. Most of what I discussed in my articles is thoroughly explored in Atari's Technical Notes and Operating System documentation or *De Re Atari*, but you need to be well-versed in 6502 machine language before tackling either.

Probably the most popular books about the 6502 are those by Rodnay Zaks. My personal opinion is that they are good, but not great books. So, *after* you have digested Richard Mansfield's *Machine Language for Beginners* (COMPUTE! Books), you probably should be very careful about what book you pick up from your dealer's shelves. Pick one which appears appropriate to your level. But keep watching: More books are on their way.

The 1050 Disk Drive And DOS 3

I had promised that I would say no more on these topics, since there is obviously something of a conflict of interest for me here. (Atari hasn't bought our DOS XL, but some of the other disk drive manufacturers have.) But I have received several cogent questions and comments, and I will try to answer them as honestly as possible.

First, I heard from a couple of people that the 1050 drive does *not* support 32 sectors per track in its pseudo-double-density mode. The claim is that it only supports 26 sectors per track, a substantial reduction in capacity. Since I don't have a 1050 drive or the final version of DOS 3, I cannot directly verify or dispute this claim. (Is it possible that this claim is a result of an opinion which I myself expressed to a users group last spring?) I can only reiterate that it was an examination of a preliminary copy of DOS 3 which resulted in my comments.

The other letters I received either chided me for not giving more details on DOS 3 or simply asked whether it would work with...well, almost anything (Atari 810 drives, RAMDISKs, Mosaic boards, etc.). First, let me state that I have not

been able to exhaustively test DOS 3. The preliminary version works on an Atari 800 with an 810 drive. Beyond that, I cannot say.

DOS 3 achieves its random access file capability by segmenting the disk into 128 blocks of 1K each. Obviously, with so few blocks, one can keep a pointer to each block in memory at all times. In fact, the VTOC (which is a bitmap on DOS 2) is also the file block map (which doesn't exist on DOS 2, hence no random files), all nicely packed into only 128 bytes of your computer's memory per drive.

And that is beginning to get more technical than I meant to get in this section, but let me close by noting that expanding this scheme to a 5 megabyte drive would imply either 40,000 bytes per block on the disk (and remember, a block is the smallest possible file size) or 10,000 bytes of VTOC and file map per drive in your main memory (in order to maintain the 1K block size). And that is why I said in my previous articles that DOS 3 does not expand well.

Anyway, I found it surprising that Atari would introduce the double-sided drives of the 1450XLD with DOS 3. But maybe I'm going to be surprised again.

A Tidbit

Once again, I am indebted to Steve Lawrow, the author of our MAC/65 assembler for telling me of another discovery about Atari BASIC which I shall share with you.

I have been traveling around demonstrating our new BASIC XL to various user groups; and, quite naturally, I have found several quick and easy programs which show off the language. One of my favorites is the following little gem:

```
1 REM
2 REM
3 REM
...
99 REM
100 POKE 20,0
101 IF I<200 THEN I=I+1 : GOTO 101
102 PRINT PEEK(20)
```

The object of this little gem is to get a bunch of do-nothing lines (in fact, 99 REMarks) in a program and then see how much they slow down the loop in line 101. Location 20 is the 1/60 second clock tick (1/50 second in countries using 50Hz power systems), so the result of lines 100 and 102 is to print out the elapsed time in clock ticks.

Well, I usually run this programette in Atari BASIC first, Atari Microsoft BASIC second, BASIC XL in slow mode third, and BASIC XL in FAST mode last. (See the chart for timings.)

Steve mentioned to me, though, that the timings of Atari BASIC (and slow-mode BASIC XL) were dependent on the line numbers chosen. Skeptically, I renumbered the program to look like this:

```
1 REM
2 REM
3 REM
...
99 REM
4000 POKE 20,0
5000 IF I<200 THEN I=I+1 : GOTO 5000
6000 PRINT PEEK(20)
```

Sure enough, all the BASICs (except, naturally, BASIC XL in FAST mode) speeded up a little (again, see the chart). Why?

I know the answer for Atari BASIC and BASIC XL, and I suspect it is the same answer for Microsoft BASIC. When these BASICs need to make a line number search, they place the line number being searched for in a particular memory location. Then they search through the program, a line at a time, looking for a match on the numbers. As they search, though, they always check the high bytes of the line numbers first. If the high bytes do not match, they don't bother to check the low bytes.

In our first example, since all the line numbers were less than 256, all the high bytes were the same, so the search took slightly longer. In the second example, though, the GOTO statement caused a search for line number 5000, whose high byte is *never* the same as those of any of the other lines. Bingo, fast search speed.

What does this mean? When writing in BASIC, it might be a good idea to modify the old traditional line-numbering-by-10. Purposely break your program up into sections so that the target lines of GOTOs and GOSUBs all differ by at least about 300, and you will help BASIC do its searching a bit faster. (And even though BASIC XL in FAST mode is not affected by these foibles when working with absolute line numbers, even it will be helped when in slow mode or when you use variable names or expressions as GOTO/GOSUB targets.)

And, incidentally, you might remember that the Microsoft version of this program must be typed exactly as shown to get these timings. Using longer variable names, more spaces in a line, more variable names, etc., will significantly slow down Microsoft BASIC. Often to the point where it is slower than Atari BASIC.

Anyway, here is the chart of timings. The Microsoft BASIC Integer version timings were obtained by appending a % to all variable and constant usage in lines 101 and 5000. Try some timings like this yourself. You'll be amazed.

Timings For The 99 REM Benchmark

	Atari BASIC	Microsoft Fltg Pt.	Microsoft Integer	BASIC XL Slow	BASIC XL Fast
GOTO 101	178	169	155	125	35
GOTO 5000	162	160	145	110	35

Self-Relocatable Machine Language, Part 4 (At Last)

Since it has been three months since Part 3 of this sort-of series appeared (COMPUTE!, September 1983), let me briefly summarize why self-relocatable machine language (ML) is desirable:

1. If all your ML is self-relocatable, you can load as many (or as few) modules as desired without worrying about where to put them in memory.
2. If you are using ML within Atari BASIC strings, remember that the strings can be moved by BASIC, so the ML virtually *has* to be self-relocatable.
3. Various pieces of systems software (for example, Atari BASIC, Pascal, Microsoft BASIC, some compilers) insist on using certain portions of memory. Since the pieces they insist on are not consistently the same, it is an advantage to be able to load your ML (especially device drivers, utilities, etc.) wherever the systems software leaves you a hole.

Also, let me summarize some of the rules for "Safe Relocatable Techniques," as presented in September:

1. Change JMPs to branches.
2. Save register values in the stack, not in fixed memory.
3. From BASIC, pass the address of a string as a location (or series of locations) to load from or store to. Note that Part 3 discussed how the ML string itself could be used for this purpose.
4. Move ML from relocatable memory to fixed memory temporarily.
5. Avoid load, store, and transfer instructions which refer to locations within your own module.

Finally, let me remind you that I promised to tell you how to utilize more than 255 bytes of relocatable storage and how to generate pointers to such storage without the "benefit" of help from a calling BASIC program. I shall attempt to fulfill my promise.

The techniques I will discuss here require a very small segment of nonrelocatable ML as well as one or (better) several zero page pointers. If you are in really dire straits, you can make do with temporary locations for both those requirements, but if possible you should find a way to preserve the required memory exclusively for your routine. In fact, the rest of this discussion assumes that you *have* managed to preserve the locations.

First Requirement: Find Yourself

You must have a subroutine, located at a fixed location, which looks like this:

```
BASE     =    $CE
         *=   $680
FINDME
         PLA
         STA  BASE+1
         PLA
         STA  BASE
         PHA
         LDA  BASE+1
         PHA
         RTS
```

Note that I have placed this routine in the infamous Page 6 and have used a fixed zero page location. These choices are for convenience, for illustration. Feel free to make your own choice of locations.

And just what does this routine *do*? How does it work? Quite simply, it finds the address of the program which called it. More precisely, it finds the address of the last byte of the three-byte JSR instruction with which a relocatable program calls it. An illustration of the calling program will help:

```
         *=   ????
START
         JSR  FINDME
BASEPT1  =    *-1
         ...
         LDY  #DATABYTE-BASEPT1
         LDA  (BASE),Y
         ...
DATABYTE .BYTE 99
```

Do you follow this? When FINDME is called via the JSR, it places the address of BASEPT1 into the zero page location called BASE. Then the Y register is loaded with the offset from BASEPT1 to DATABYTE and used an index for the LDA instruction. (This is similar to the technique discussed in Part 3, but it could only be used from BASIC USR calls.)

The limitation of this technique is that the data location (for example, DATABYTE above) must be located no more than 255 bytes away from the JSR (for example, BASEPT1). If you are writing a package of several small routines, this may not prove to be a limitation. After all, each routine could call FINDME if needed, and each routine could thus have its own storage areas, located no more than 255 bytes from the respective call to FINDME. If you are writing a subroutine library or a device driver, this might prove to be a very worthwhile option.

Note the side "benefit" to the scheme: If you call FINDME each time you enter a routine, then BASE may prove to be a really very temporary location and can be shared with other routines.

So far, so good. But suppose that you really

do need a large data area or program, all self-relocatable. Well, then, your program might have to do this:

```
            *=      ????
DATABASE    =       $CC

START
            JSR     FINDME
BASEPT1     =       *-1
OFFSET1     =       DATABYTES-BASEPT1
            ...
            CLC
            LDA     BASE
            ADC     #OFFSET1&255
            STA     DATABASE
            LDA     BASE+1
            ADC     #OFFSET1/256
            STA     DATABASE+1
            ...
            LDY     <some offset in DATABYTES>
            LDA     (DATABASE),Y
            ...
DATABYTES   .BYTE   1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
```

Even more confused? You have a right to be. Here, we actually develop the base address of a data area and place it in a new zero page location. Now we can access the data area from anywhere in our self-relocatable ML by simply placing an offset within that data area into the Y register. Again, this limits the size of access to 256 bytes (the range of values the Y register can take on), but now the program can be as large as desired.

Finally, what happens if you actually do have a data area larger than 256 bytes? There are several possible solutions, none of them easy. If no "array" within the data area is larger than 256 bytes, you could simply develop several zero page pointers—one for each group of 256 bytes or less—using the ADC #OFFSET technique presented above.

If you have a single array or table which is larger than 256 bytes, the chances are that you have already developed some method of addressing into it (since the 6502 limits you to index sizes of 0 through 255, unless you play with indirect-Y addressing and calculated zero page pointer values). You need only use the contents of DATABASE, as generated above, in place of an absolute address for the start of the array or table, and your address calculations will be similar or even identical.

If you are lost at this point, don't worry. Much of what I just said will suddenly be meaningful as you write more and more advanced machine language programs. Just keep this article for handy reference.

Second Requirement: Calling Yourself

Suppose you want to call subroutines within your self-relocatable ML. How do you do it?

Of course, if the subroutine is at a fixed location (in ROM somewhere), you need do nothing special. The JSR instruction insists on an absolute address, and you simply supply one. But what happens if the routine you want to call is itself part of the self-relocatable ML?

Advice: Avoid doing what I am about to describe if you possibly can. However, if you need to write ML which *must* use these techniques, read on.

First, you could simply write some self-modifying ML. An example:

```
START
            JSR     FINDME
BASEPT      =       *-1
ROUTINE1    =       ROUTINE-BASEPT
CALL1       =       CALL+1-BASEPT
            ...
            LDY     #CALL1
            CLC
            LDA     BASE
            ADC     #SUB1&255
            STA     (BASE),Y
            INY
            LDA     BASE+1
            ADC     #SUB1/256
            STA     (BASE),Y
            ...
CALL        JSR     0;ADDRESS WILL BE GENERATED
            ...
            ...
ROUTINE
            ...
            RTS
```

Simply, did he say? Well, it's not as bad as it looks. After all, if we could generate the address of a table and place it in zero page, why can't we place a subroutine's address directly into our ML? Of course, we must do the placing indirectly, since even the address of the JSR instruction is self-relocatable. Did you note that CALL1 is an offset to the first address byte in the instruction? It wouldn't do to modify the instruction byte!

Another way of doing JSRs like this might be to place yet another small routine in nonrelocatable memory. You could (1) load the A and X registers with the offset to the desired subroutine, then (2) JSR to the nonrelocatable routine which would calculate the actual address you desired, and (3) JMP to that location. When the subroutine returned, execution would continue at the instruction after your JSR. ©

Use the card
in the back
of this magazine
to order your
COMPUTE! Books

Larry Isaacs

Printing Graphics

I've been receiving a number of letters asking for more information about printers and printer interfaces. Possibly last month's article helped some. Several people asked about graphics.

Most printers implement their graphics capabilities differently. Fortunately, there are enough similarities so that they can be discussed as a class, somewhat generally. I have used the graphics on a number of different printers, so I will try to share what experience I have accumulated. You should be able to apply this information to your own printer.

Dot-Matrix Characters

Before getting into the graphics, let's take a quick look at how a printer forms its dot-matrix characters. The characters are placed on paper by the printhead, which travels horizontally back and forth across the paper. This printhead contains a number of print needles. These needles can be pushed out to strike the printer ribbon against the paper to form a dot. Most dot-matrix printers have eight to ten needles, though there are some with more. Usually the needles are arranged in a straight vertical line. Those with more needles will typically arrange the needles in two rows which are offset vertically:

```
0
 0
0
 0
0
 0
0
 0
```

Since the vertical spacing between the needles is very small, the dots resulting from the dual-row printhead will actually overlap. The advantage of the dual-row printhead is that better, more fully formed characters can be printed. However, this advantage may not serve graphics. It depends on the printer.

Printing is accomplished as the printhead traverses the paper. At certain intervals, a set of print needles are "fired," printing a group of vertical dots on the paper. Characters are formed by printing these vertical dots in a pattern appropriate for the character. So, during normal printing, each byte or character sent to the printer will result in the printing of a number of vertical groups of dots. Typically, enabling the graphics feature of the printer means that each byte or character sent to the printer will print only one vertical group of dots. The dots in the group are specified, of course, by the character which was sent. In the remainder of this article, I will use the term "graphics character" to refer to characters sent to the printer while the printer's graphics mode is enabled. As you will see, while in graphics mode, you have control over each dot that is printed.

Since each byte sent to the printer contains eight bits, up to eight dots can be controlled by each graphics character. In all printers that I've seen, a bit which is a one will cause the corresponding dot to be printed. Bits which are zero indicate that no dot should be printed. Most printers print eight dots per graphics character, but there are some which print six or seven. A printer which prints eight dots per graphics character will work out best for use with the 64 since eight dots is also the height of a character cell on the display.

Now let's start looking at what it takes to print graphics. First, we'll restrict ourselves to printing graphics on a single line. Afterwards we can go over how to visualize printing a graphics image which is more than one line high.

Entering The Graphics Mode

The first step in trying to print graphics is to de-

termine how to enter and exit the graphics printing mode. In general, two methods are used to accomplish this. The first method sends the printer an "escape sequence" which includes the number of graphics characters that are intended to be sent. With this method, the only way to exit the graphics mode is to send the specified number of characters, at which point the printer automatically exits the graphics mode. The second method uses one escape sequence to enter the graphics mode, and another to exit graphics mode. This method implies that there will be some way to distinguish the escape sequences from the graphics characters. For printers which print eight dots per graphics character, all I've seen, including my NEC-8023, use the first method. (Escape is a "key," like the SHIFT key, which alerts a machine that the following number is special. ESC is the number 27. So, 27 24 could mean italics mode to a printer.' Consult your printer's manual for the correct escape sequences to activate special modes.)

The escape sequence to put my NEC-8023 into graphics mode is

ESC,S,"nnnn"

and "nnnn" is a four-digit string giving the number of graphics characters that will be sent. To illustrate how this is output to the printer, here is a subroutine to output the proper escape sequence for N graphics characters to channel 4:

```
N$=STR$(N)
N$=RIGHT$(N$,LEN(N$)-1):REM DROP SPACE
N$=LEFT$("0000",4-LEN(N$))+N$
PRINT#4,CHR$(27);"S";N$;
RETURN
```

The second line of the routine is needed to remove the leading space from STR$(N). The third line places the required number of leading zeros to N$.

Preparing Graphics Characters

Once you know how to enter and exit the graphics mode, the next step is to determine how the graphics characters need to be prepared. The first consideration is which bit in the graphics character controls which dot. On some printers, the least significant bit controls the uppermost dot, and on others it controls the lowest dot. I've seen both used many times, so you will have to check your printer manual to determine which applies to you.

A second consideration for preparing the graphics characters is how the dots of the graphics image are activated. Usually a graphics image is accessed a byte at a time, just as it is printed a byte at a time.

You must first obtain some bytes from the graphics image which are displayed vertically. The number of bytes to fetch is the same as the number of dots printed per graphics character. Since my NEC prints eight dots per graphics character, I will need to fetch eight bytes. Once these bytes have been obtained, the next step is to begin removing a single bit from each of these bytes and combining the bits to form a graphics character. Eight graphics characters may be formed from the bytes fetched from the graphics image.

An important consideration at this point is which bit of the graphics image byte represents the leftmost dot. In every computer I've encountered, the most "significant" bit is displayed on the left. This means the bits should be extracted from our graphics image bytes starting with the most significant bit (that is, bit 7) first. We can extract bit 7 of a byte by ANDing it with 128. This will leave us a byte with bit 7 the same as the original byte, but all other bits set to zero. By shifting the remaining bits in the graphics image byte toward bit 7, we can extract each bit of the byte in sequence. To shift the bits toward bit 7, we simply multiply by 2.

Since any bit we extract is bit 7, it would be easier if we put it into the graphics character at bit 7 also. This can be done by ORing the extracted bit with the graphics character. Successive bits can be put into the graphics character by shifting the bits in the graphics character toward the least significant bit (bit 0) then ORing in the next bit. Shifting the bits toward bit 0 is accomplished by dividing by 2.

By using this procedure, we establish that the first bits placed in the graphics character will end up at the least significant bit positions. Now we need to determine if these first bits should be the top dots or the bottom dots. On my NEC, the least significant bits should be the top dots. To illustrate the process, here is a short subroutine that would accomplish the rearrangement for the NEC. It assumes that the eight bytes from the graphics image are contained in the array SA( ), with SA(0) containing the top dots. The resulting graphics characters will be output to channel 4.

```
FOR J=1 TO 8:GC=0:REM DO 8 GR. CHARS
FOR I=0 TO 7:REM 8 DOTS PER GR. CHAR
GC=GC/2 OR (SA(I) AND 128)
SA(I)=SA(I)*2
NEXT I: PRINT#4,CHR$(GC);: NEXT J
RETURN
```

If you need the least significant bits of the graphics characters to be the bottom dots, just place the bytes in the SA( ) array so that SA(0) contains the bottom dots. If you are using a printer interface, you must also make sure that the interface is in a mode where it will not do any character translations, such as most do for color control codes, etc. On my printer interface, secondary address 4 or 5 is specified for graphics printing, with 4 including auto linefeed. Thus I might use OPEN 4,4,4 or OPEN 4,4,5 to open a channel to the printer.

Printing Graphics

If you wanted to print a line of graphics, the following routine shows how it could be done. This routine would output a line 320 graphics characters long.

```
N=320:GOSUB   ‹enable graphics mode›
FOR NC=1 TO N STEP 8
GOSUB     ‹fill the SA( ) array›
GOSUB     ‹print SA( ) array›
NEXT NC
```

I haven't covered any specifics about how to "fill the SA( ) array." This will depend somewhat on the graphics image you are trying to print. However, it turns out that the way the 64 stores its graphics images in memory is ideal for graphics printing (provided the printer prints eight dots per graphics character). The bytes needed to fill the SA( ) array are found right next to each other in memory. An example of a "fill SA( )" routine may be found in the demo program at the end of this article.

If you need to print only one line of graphics, you can continue with text immediately after the last graphics character. You could also output a carriage return and continue with text on the next line. With normal line spacing there will be a gap between your graphics line and the previous and following lines of text. If you want to print multiple lines of graphics, and have them print next to each other, there's an additional step to take.

This involves getting the printer to feed a distance less than the normal line spacing. On some printers, there is a special code or escape sequence to do this. However, on most printers, this is done with an escape sequence which allows you to change the linefeed distance. Once it is changed appropriately for graphics, the usual carriage return and linefeed may be used to move to the next graphics line. This is how it is done on my NEC. The escape sequence to change the linefeed distance on the NEC-8023 is:

```
ESC,T,"nn"
```

where "nn" is a two-digit string which indicates how many 144ths of an inch the linefeed distance should be. Since the vertical distance between the centers of the needles is 1/72 inch, eight dots would require 16/144 inch. Therefore, the appropriate sequence would be:

```
ESC,T,"16"
```

Normal line spacing (1/6 inch) can be restored by selecting 24/144 inch, or by the escape sequence: ESC,A.

To bring all this together, here is a demo program which will print a copy of the 64 Character Generator ROMs on a NEC. Try to determine what changes are necessary to make it work with your printer. Since the program is accessing the character ROMs, keyboard interrupts and the I/O registers must be disabled in order to read the data. The required POKEs and PEEKs are found in the subroutine at lines 250 and 260. You can refer to the section on Character Memory which starts on page 106 of the *Commodore 64 Programmer's Reference Guide* for details. This program is intended strictly as a demonstration. Written entirely in BASIC, it is rather slow when printing an image of any size. In next month's column I will try to provide some machine language routines to accomplish the same thing much faster.

Example Of ROM Character Printout

Print Character ROM Image

```
10 REM PROGRAM TO PRINT CHAR ROM IMAGE
20 OPEN 4,4,5
30 GOTO 1000
100 REM ENABLE GR. MODE FOR N CHARS
110 N$=STR$(N):N$=RIGHT$(N$,LEN(N$)-1)
120 N$=LEFT$("0000",4-LEN(N$))+N$
130 PRINT#4,CHR$(27);"S";N$;
140 RETURN
200 REM FILL SA() FROM 8 BYTES AT CP
210 POKE 56334,PEEK(56334) AND 254
220 POKE 1,PEEK(1) AND 251
230 FOR I=0 TO 7
240 SA(I)=PEEK(CP+I):NEXT
250 POKE 1,PEEK(1) OR 4
260 POKE 56334,PEEK(56334) OR 1
270 RETURN
300 REM PRINT SA() ARRAY
310 FOR J=0 TO 7: GC=0
320 FOR I=0 TO 7
330 GC=GC/2 OR (SA(I) AND 128)
340 SA(I)=SA(I) * 2
350 NEXT I:PRINT#4,CHR$(GC);:NEXT J
360 RETURN
1000 REM THE MAIN ROUTINE
1010 PRINT#4,CHR$(27);"T16";
1020 N=16*8:CP=53248
1030 FOR L=1 TO 32:REM PRINT 32 LINES
1040 GOSUB 100
1050 FOR G=1 TO 16:REM 16 GROUPS/LINE
1060 GOSUB 200:GOSUB 300:CP=CP+8:NEXT G
1070 PRINT#4:NEXT L
1080 PRINT#4,CHR$(27);"A";
1090 CLOSE 4
```

©

Atari Autorun BASIC

Michael E Hepner

The Atari DOS makes it possible to automatically run a machine language program. This program shows you how to automatically run a BASIC program—a technique especially helpful when you're writing programs for novice users.

The Atari Disk Operating System (DOS 2.0S) provides the capability to automatically run a user-written machine language program whenever the computer is turned on. This article will show you how to use this feature to automatically run a program which is written in BASIC.

The need to automatically run a BASIC program arose as I was writing a program for a friend's business. Most of the employees who would have to run the program were unfamiliar with computers. I wanted to make the program easy for them to use. I knew that once the program gained control, I could help the user make inputs through menus and prompts. But the user still had to remember the syntax of the RUN command to make the program run, and had to cope with looking up the meaning of an error code if he or she made a mistake.

To solve these problems, I wrote a machine language program which tells the BASIC cartridge to run a BASIC program named AUTORUN.BAS from disk. I stored the machine language program output from the assembler onto disk as AUTORUN.SYS.

When the computer is turned on, the operating system loads DOS from disk and then runs an AUTORUN.SYS program if it finds it on the disk. My AUTORUN.SYS program then causes the BASIC program to be run. In this way, the user only needs to turn the computer on, reply to questions from the BASIC program, and turn the computer off.

The machine language program uses a trick that was documented in *De Re Atari* to run the BASIC program. The program writes two BASIC instructions on one line on the screen, tells BASIC to accept its input from the screen editor, and gives control to the BASIC cartridge.

When the BASIC cartridge takes control, it processes the two commands on the screen. The first command is POKE 842,12. This command tells BASIC to get its next input from the keyboard after it has finished processing all the commands in the current line. The second command is RUN "D1:AUTORUN.BAS". This command loads the BASIC program named AUTORUN.BAS from disk number one and runs it. You should SAVE the BASIC program you wish to have automatically RUN on the disk with the filename AUTORUN.BAS.

The BASIC program here will write the machine language program to your disk as AUTORUN.SYS. It reads data from DATA statements and creates the machine language program with the necessary load and run information with it.

Line 10 opens the disk for output. The output goes to a program on disk named AUTORUN.SYS.

Lines 20 and 50 set up a loop to read 94 bytes of data.

Line 30 reads the integer data from the DATA statement into the variable A.

Line 40 writes one byte to the disk. This byte is the ATASCII code that corresponds to the number in variable A.

Line 60 closes the disk.

Lines 80–100 contain the integer representation of the machine language program, including the load and run information.

Atari BASIC AUTORUN.SYS

```
10 OPEN #4,8,0,"D1:AUTORUN.SYS"
20 FOR I=1 TO 94
30 READ A
40 PUT #4,A
50 NEXT I
60 CLOSE #4
70 END
80 DATA 255,255,0,6,81,6,216,24,173,4
   8,2,105,4,133,204,173,49,2,105,0,1
   33,205,24,160,0,177,204,105,162,13
   3,212
90 DATA 160,1,177,204,105,0,133,213,1
   60,32,185,49,6,145,212,136,208,248
   ,169,13,141,74,3,96,0,48,47,43,37,
   0,24
100 DATA 20,18,12,17,18,26,50,53,46,0
    ,2,36,17,26,33,53,52,47,50,53,46,
    14,34,33,51,2,226,2,227,2,0,6
```

©

Commodore Files For Beginners

Part 3

Jim Butterfield, Associate Editor

Part 3 continues the discussion of files appearing in the two previous issues of COMPUTE!. *This month, Butterfield explains how to handle files that fit within or are larger than RAM, and how to change or delete files.*

We've set up our file of data. So we know how to write it. We've written a reading program. So we know how to read it. In fact, we know how to do everything: additions, deletions, and corrections, since these are just reading and writing with a little computing in between.

Sizing

Can you handle a file of 100,000 characters when you have only a 5K machine? The answer is yes, but it's a qualified yes.

There are a few difficulties, but in principle you can handle a big file with a small computer. Ultimately, you may have to. Even if your computer were fitted with a million bytes of memory, somebody would dream up a two-million byte file—which could not be held entirely within the computer's RAM.

There are techniques for handling big files. The main idea is to handle an item and then get rid of it. If you had a list of a million customers on a disk (it would be a big disk), you could print out all the customers' names without trouble. Read a name, print it, and then loop back and read the next one. The names don't have to stay in the computer's memory: Once they have been printed, they are no longer needed.

Even when we are updating a big file, we won't have too much trouble provided we have a disk unit. Read a record from the input file; change or delete it if necessary; write it to the output file; and then go back and repeat. A little computer can handle big files.

Cassette tape is a special problem. To use this "big file" approach, we'd need to have two tape drives. That's not possible on VIC-20 or Commodore 64, and it's impractical on most PET/CBMs. So where cassette files are concerned, you'd better plan to have files that will fit entirely within memory.

And there are bonus things you can do when a file fits into RAM. For example, sorting records within memory is a snap. In contrast, special techniques are called for when files don't fit.

Let's confine this discussion to files that do fit entirely within the computer's memory space. But don't let your thinking freeze—you can do the bigger ones. It's just more work.

Bringing It In

First, we must make space for the number of records we expect. We set up the arrays with a DIM statement:

```
100 DIM A$(50),B$(50),M(50)
```

This leaves room for up to 50 students. To work out memory space, allow three bytes plus the average length for each string, plus seven bytes for each numeric. Here, we have a table of student names (A$), of student numbers (B$), and marks (M). Let's calculate, using previous data.

We estimate memory space with:

Surname:	50 × (3 plus 8 characters)
Student number:	50 × (3 plus 4 characters)
Mark:	50 × 7 bytes

This gives us a rough estimate of 1250 bytes for storage. It is not highly accurate—we haven't allowed for the zero elements, for example—but it will give us an idea whether things will fit. The program itself will need extra storage, of course.

Note that we're simply allocating space. We can provide for 50 students, but only need space for 30; that's quite OK.

Now we can read our file into memory:

```
110 INPUT "NAME OF INPUT FILE";N$
```

For disk, we use:

```
120 OPEN 1,8,2,N$
```

And for tape, we code:

```
120 OPEN 1,1,0,N$
```

or simply:

```
120 OPEN 1
```

Now we read the data into our memory tables. The coding is quite similar to our previous example, except that this time we need to give each record a code number:

```
130 J=0
140 J=J+1
150 INPUT#1,A$(J)
160 INPUT#1,B$(J)
170 INPUT#1,M(J)
```

We'll look for the last record in the usual (ST) way, and log the number of records as variable N:

```
190 IF ST=0 GOTO 140
200 N=J
210 CLOSE 1
220 PRINT "THERE WERE";N;"RECORDS"
```

At this moment, our whole file is parked neatly in memory. Record 1 contains a surname in A$(1), a student number in B$(1), and a mark in M(1).

Deciding What To Do

Let's give the user a series of options:

```
230 PRINT
240 PRINT "ADD - DELETE - CHANGE - WRITEF
    ILE"
250 INPUT "ACTION";X$
260 X$=LEFT$(X$,1)
270 IF X$="A" GOTO 400
280 IF X$="D" GOTO 600
290 IF X$="C" GOTO 700
300 IF X$<>"W" GOTO 250
```

Writing It Out

If we get to line 310, the user has selected the "writefile" option. Let's write the code; it will be similar to what we have done before:

```
310 INPUT "NAME OF OUTPUT FILE";N$
320 OPEN 1,8,2,"0:"+N$+",S,W
330 FOR J=1 TO N
340 PRINT#1,A$(J);CHR$(13)
350 PRINT#1,B$(J);CHR$(13)
360 PRINT#1,M(J);CHR$(13)
370 NEXT J
380 CLOSE 1
390 END
```

For tape, change line 320 to:

```
320 OPEN 1,1,2,N$
```

Adding A Record

Line 400 is reached if the user wishes to add a record. Since we haven't sorted our records, we can stick the new record on the end:

```
400 INPUT "NAME";A$
410 INPUT "NUMBER";B$
420 INPUT "MARK";M
430 INPUT "OK";X$
```

As before, we'll give the user a chance to back out:

```
440 IF X$<>"Y" AND X$<>"YES" GOTO 230
450 N=N+1
460 A$(N)=A$
470 B$(N)=B$
480 M(N)=M
490 GOTO 230
```

Finding A Record

To change or delete a record, we'll need to find that record. Let's save time by writing a subroutine to search for a student number:

```
500 INPUT "NUMBER";B$
510 E=0:FOR J=1 TO N
520 IF B$<>B$(J) GOTO 560
530 PRINT A$(J);" ";B$(J)," ";M(J)
540 INPUT "IS THIS THE RECORD";X$
550 IF X$="Y" OR X$="YES" GOTO 590
560 NEXT J
570 PRINT "RECORD NOT FOUND"
580 E=1
590 RETURN
```

Deleting A Record

Line 600 is for deletion of a record. First, we call the subroutine at 500, noting if the record was not found:

```
600 GOSUB 500:IF E GOTO 230
```

Now we have found the record; close up the space:

```
610 N=N-1
620 FOR K=J TO N
630 A$(K)=A$(K+1)
640 B$(K)=B$(K+1)
650 M(K)=M(K+1)
660 NEXT K
670 PRINT "RECORD DELETED"
680 GOTO 230
```

Verbatim
flexible disks
Call Free (800) 235-4137 for prices and information. Dealer inquiries invited. C.O.D and charge cards accepted
PACIFIC EXCHANGES
100 Foothill Blvd
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401 In Cal call
(800) 592-5935 or
(805) 543-1037
VISA

Changing The Record

Finally, line 700 starts the sequence to change a record. Again, we locate the record with the subroutine at 500:

```
700 GOSUB 500:IF E GOTO 230
710 INPUT "NEW NAME";A$
720 INPUT "NEW NUMBER";B$
730 INPUT "NEW MARK";M
740 INPUT "OK";X$
750 IF X$<>"Y" AND X$<>"YES" GOTO 230
760 A$(J)=A$
770 B$(J)=B$
780 M(J)=M
790 PRINT "DONE!":GOTO 230
```

Other Projects

That's all. We might add to this program:

- A LIST option to allow the current file to be listed to the screen;
- A PRINT option to output the file to the printer;
- An UPDATE option to allow new marks to be entered for all students;
- Where disk is used, disk error checking.

At this point, we're starting to achieve a small but effective sequential filing system.

Next month, we'll deal with "keys," sorted files, and merges. ©

COMPUTE!
TOLL FREE
Subscription
Order Line
800-334-0868
In NC 919-275-9809

COMPUTE!
Subscriber Services

Please help us serve you better. If you need to contact us for any of the reasons listed below, write to us at:

COMPUTE! Magazine
P.O. Box 5406
Greensboro, NC 27403

or call the Toll Free number listed below.

Change Of Address. Please allow us 6-8 weeks to effect the change; send your current mailing label along with your new address.

Renewal. Should you wish to renew your **COMPUTE!** subscription before we remind you to, send your current mailing label with payment or charge number or call the Toll Free number listed below.

New Subscription. A one year (12 month) US subscription to **COMPUTE!** is $20.00 (2 years, $36.00; 3 years, $54.00. For subscription rates outside the US, see staff page). Send us your name and address or call the Toll Free number listed below.

Delivery Problems. If you receive duplicate issues of **COMPUTE!**, if you experience late delivery or if you have problems with your subscription, please call the Toll Free number listed below.

COMPUTE!
800-334-0868
In NC 919-275-9809

SOPHISTICATED SOFTWARE OF AMERICA™
PRESENTS

GRAFIX – ARTIST™
(Commodore 64™ version)

THE LATEST IN EDUCATIONAL GRAPHICS SOFTWARE DESIGNED WITH THE CONSUMER IN MIND

CREATE EXTRAORDINARY COLOR – GRAPHICS USING THE

- Joystick Mode
- Program Mode
- Program to Picture Utility (for your basic or machine-language programs)

GRAFIX– ARTIST™ provides comprehensive

- Reference Card
- Help Screens
- Introduction Tutorial
- Demo's

NO COMPUTER EXPERIENCE IS NECESSARY

Children, parents, artists, educators will enjoy the ease-of-use and options GRAFIX–ARTIST™ provides.

— COMING SOON —

GRAFIX–PRINTER™ and GRAFIX–DESIGNER™

Dealer and Distributor Inquiries Invited

198 Ross Rd.
King of Prussia, PA 19406
(215) 265-2277

™Registered trademarks of Commodore Business Machines, Inc.

WHAT GOOD IS IT IF YOU CAN'T USE IT?

COMPLETE OPERATIONAL VIDEO TAPE GUIDE TO THE COMMODORE VIC-20
$39.95 INCLUDES TAX AND SHIPPING

This tape includes a simple explantion on hook up, keyboard functions and software use, along with basic programming.

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
STATE _____ ZIP _____

VHS ☐ OR BETA ☐
CHECK, CASH OR MONEY ORDER
VIC FLIC • P.O. BOX 3108
MERCED, CA 95344

MLX

Machine Language Entry Program For Commodore 64

nar es Brannon Program Editor

Remember the last time you typed in the BASIC loader (a group of DATA statements) for a long machine language program? You typed in hundreds of numbers and commas. Even then, you couldn't be sure if you typed it in right. So you went back, proofread, tried to run the program, crashed, went back and proofread again, corrected a few typing errors, ran again, crashed again, rechecked your typing. Frustrating, wasn't it?

Until now, though, that has been the best way to get machine language into your computer. Unless you happen to have an assembler and are willing to wrangle with machine language on the assembly level, it is much easier to just type in a BASIC program that reads DATA statements and then POKEs the numbers into memory.

Some of these "BASIC loaders" will use a *checksum* to see if you've typed the numbers correctly. The simplest checksum is just the sum of all the numbers in the DATA statements. If you make an error, your checksum will not match up with the total. Some programmers make your task easier by including checksums every few lines, so you can locate your errors more easily.

Now, MLX comes to the rescue. MLX is a great way to enter all those long machine language programs with a minimum of fuss. MLX lets you enter the numbers from a special list that looks similar to DATA statements. It checks your typing on a line-by-line basis. It won't let you enter illegal characters when you should be typing numbers. It won't let you enter numbers greater than 255. It will prevent you from entering the numbers on the wrong line. In short, MLX will make proofreading obsolete.

Tape Or Disk Copies

In addition, MLX will generate a ready-to-use copy of your machine language program on tape or disk. You can then use the LOAD command to read the program into the computer, just like a BASIC program. Specifically, you enter:

```
LOAD "program name",1,1   (for tape)
```

or

```
LOAD "program name",8,1   (for disk)
```

To start the program, you need to enter a SYS command that transfers control from BASIC to your machine language program. The starting SYS will always be given in the article which presents the machine language program in MLX format.

Using MLX

Type in and SAVE MLX (you'll want to use it in the future). When you're ready to type in the machine language program, RUN MLX. MLX will ask you for two numbers: the starting address and the ending address.

You'll then get a prompt showing the specified starting address.

The prompt is the current line you are entering from the MLX-format listing. Each line is six numbers plus a checksum. If you enter any of the six numbers wrong, or enter the checksum wrong, the 64 will sound a buzzer and prompt you to reenter the entire line. If you enter the line correctly, a pleasant bell tone will sound and you may go on to enter the next line.

A Special Editor

You are not using the normal Commodore 64 BASIC editor with MLX. For example, it will only

accept numbers as input. If you need to make a correction, press the INST/DEL key; the entire number is deleted. You can press it as many times as necessary, back to the start of the line. If you enter three-digit numbers as listed, the computer will automatically print the comma and go on to accept the next number in the line. If you enter less than three digits, you can press either the comma, space bar, or RETURN key to advance to the next number. The checksum will automatically appear in inverse video.

MLX is an extremely easy way to enter long listings. With the audio cues provided, you don't even have to look at the screen if you're a touch-typist.

Done At Last!

When you get through typing, assuming you type your machine language program all in one session, you can then save the completed and bug-free program to tape or disk. Follow the instructions displayed on the screen. If you get any error messages while saving, you probably have a bad disk, or the disk was full, or you made a typo when entering the MLX program. (MLX can't check itself.)

Command Control

What if you don't want to enter the whole program in one sitting? MLX lets you enter as much as you want, save the completed portion, and then reload your work from tape or disk when you want to continue. MLX recognizes these few commands:

SHIFT-S: Save
SHIFT-L: Load
SHIFT-N: New Address
SHIFT-D: Display

Hold down SHIFT while you press the appropriate key. You will jump out of the line you've been typing, so I recommend you do it at a new prompt. Use the Save command to store what you've been working on. It will write the tape or disk file as if you've finished. Remember what address you stop on. The next time you RUN MLX, answer all the prompts as you did before, then insert the disk or tape containing the stored file. When you get to the entry prompt, press SHIFT-L to reload the file into memory. You'll then use the New Address command (SHIFT-N) to resume typing.

New Address And Display

After you press SHIFT-N, enter the address where you previously stopped. The prompt will change, and you can then continue typing. Always enter a New Address that matches up with one of the line numbers in the special listing, or else the checksums won't match up. You can use the Display command to display a section of your typing. After you press SHIFT-D, enter two addresses within the line number range of the listing. You can stop the display by pressing any key.

Tricky Stuff

The special commands may seem a little confusing, but as you work with MLX, they will become valuable. For example, what if you forgot where you stopped typing? Use the Display command to scan memory from the beginning to the end of the program. When you reach the end of your typing, the lines will contain a random pattern of numbers. When you see the end of your typing, press any key to stop the listing. Use the New Address command to continue typing from the proper location.

You can use the Save and Load commands to make copies of the completed machine language program. Use the Load command to reload the program from tape or disk, then insert a new tape or disk and use the Save command to create a new copy.

One quirk about tapes made with the MLX Save command: When you load them, the message "FOUND program" may appear twice. The tape will load just fine, however.

Programmers will find MLX to be an interesting program which protects the user from most typing mistakes. Some screen formatting techniques are also used. Most interesting is the use of ROM Kernal routines for LOADing and SAVEing blocks of memory. To use these routines, just POKE the starting address (low byte/high byte) into memory locations 251 and 252 and POKE the ending address into locations 254 and 255. Any error code for the SAVE or LOAD can be found in location 253 (an error would be a code less than ten).

Be sure to save MLX; it will be used for future applications in COMPUTE! Magazine, COMPUTE!'s GAZETTE, and COMPUTE! Books.

Machine Language Editor (MLX)

```
100 PRINT"{CLR}{CYN}";CHR$(142);CHR$(8);:
    POKE53281,1:POKE53280,1
101 POKE 788,52:REM DISABLE RUN/STOP
110 PRINT"{RVS}{40 SPACES}";
120 PRINT"{RVS}{15 SPACES}{RIGHT}{OFF}
    £*£{RVS}{RIGHT} {RIGHT}{2 SPACES}
    £*£{OFF}£*£{RVS}£{RVS}
    {13 SPACES}";
130 PRINT"{RVS}{15 SPACES}{RIGHT} £G£
    {RIGHT} {2 RIGHT} {OFF}£{RVS}££*£
    {OFF}£*£{RVS}{13 SPACES}";
140 PRINT"{RVS}{40 SPACES}"
200 PRINT"{2 DOWN}{PUR}{BLK}{3 SPACES}A F
    AILSAFE MACHINE LANGUAGE EDITOR
    {5 DOWN}"
210 PRINT"£5£{2 UP}STARTING ADDRESS?
    {8 SPACES}{9 LEFT}";:INPUTS
215 F=1-F:C$=CHR$(31+119*F)
220 IFS<256OR(S>40960ANDS<49152)ORS>53247
    THENGOSUB3000:GOTO210
```

```
225 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
230 PRINT"[5]{2 UP}ENDING ADDRESS?
    {8 SPACES}{9 LEFT}";:INPUTE:F=1-F:C$=
    CHR$(31+119*F)
240 IFE<256OR(E>40960ANDE<49152)ORE>53247
    THENGOSUB3000:GOTO230
250 IFE<STHENPRINTC$;"{RVS}ENDING < START
    {2 SPACES}":GOSUB1000:GOTO 230
260 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
300 PRINT"{CLR}";CHR$(14):AD=S:POKEV+21,0
310 PRINTRIGHT$("0000"+MID$(STR$(AD),2),5
    );":";:FORJ=1TO6
320 GOSUB570:IFN=-1THENJ=J+N:GOTO320
390 IFN=-211THEN 710
400 IFN=-204THEN 790
410 IFN=-206THENPRINT:INPUT"{DOWN}ENTER N
    EW ADDRESS";ZZ
415 IFN=-206THENIFZZ<SORZZ>ETHENPRINT"
    {RVS}OUT OF RANGE":GOSUB1000:GOTO410
417 IFN=-206THENAD=ZZ:PRINT:GOTO310
420 IF N<>-196 THEN 480
430 PRINT:INPUT"DISPLAY:FROM";F:PRINT,"TO
    ";:INPUTT
440 IFF<SORF>EORT<SORT>ETHENPRINT"AT LEAS
    T";S;"{LEFT}, NOT MORE THAN";E:GOTO43
    0
450 FORI=FTOTSTEP6:PRINT:PRINTRIGHT$("000
    0"+MID$(STR$(I),2),5);":";
451 FORK=0TO5:N=PEEK(I+K):PRINTRIGHT$("00
    "+MID$(STR$(N),2),3);",";
460 GETA$:IFA$>""THENPRINT:PRINT:GOTO310
470 NEXTK:PRINTCHR$(20);:NEXTI:PRINT:PRIN
    T:GOTO310
480 IFN<0 THEN PRINT:GOTO310
490 A(J)=N:NEXTJ
500 CKSUM=AD-INT(AD/256)*256:FORI=1TO6:CK
    SUM=(CKSUM+A(I))AND255:NEXT
510 PRINTCHR$(18);:GOSUB570:PRINTCHR$(20)
515 IFN=CKSUMTHEN530
520 PRINT:PRINT"LINE ENTERED WRONG : RE-E
    NTER":PRINT:GOSUB1000:GOTO310
530 GOSUB2000
540 FORI=1TO6:POKEAD+I-1,A(I):NEXT:POKE54
    272,0:POKE54273,0
550 AD=AD+6:IF AD<E THEN 310
560 GOTO 710
570 N=0:Z=0
580 PRINT"[+]";
581 GETA$:IFA$=""THEN581
585 PRINTCHR$(20);:A=ASC(A$):IFA=13ORA=44
    ORA=32THEN670
590 IFA>128THENN=-A:RETURN
600 IFA<>20 THEN 630
610 GOSUB690:IFI=1ANDT=44THENN=-1:PRINT"
    {LEFT} {LEFT}";:GOTO690
620 GOTO570
630 IFA<48ORA>57THEN580
640 PRINTA$;:N=N*10+A-48
650 IFN>255 THEN A=20:GOSUB1000:GOTO600
660 Z=Z+1:IFZ<3THEN580
670 IFZ=0THENGOSUB1000:GOTO570
680 PRINT",";:RETURN
690 S%=PEEK(209)+256*PEEK(210)+PEEK(211)
691 FORI=1TO3:T=PEEK(S%-I)
695 IFT<>44ANDT<>58THENPOKES%-I,32:NEXT
700 PRINTLEFT$("{3 LEFT}",I-1);:RETURN
710 PRINT"{CLR}{RVS}*** SAVE ***{3 DOWN}"
720 INPUT"{DOWN} FILENAME";F$
730 PRINT:PRINT"{2 DOWN}{RVS}T{OFF}APE OR
    {RVS}D{OFF}ISK: (T/D)"
740 GETA$:IFA$<>"T"ANDA$<>"D"THEN740
750 DV=1-7*(A$="D"):IFDV=8THENF$="0:"+F$
760 T$=F$:ZK=PEEK(53)+256*PEEK(54)-LEN(T$
    ):POKE782,ZK/256
762 POKE781,ZK-PEEK(782)*256:POKE780,LEN(
    T$):SYS65469
763 POKE780,1:POKE781,DV:POKE782,1:SYS654
    66
765 POKE254,S/256:POKE253,S-PEEK(254)*256
    :POKE780,253
766 POKE782,E/256:POKE781,E-PEEK(782)*256
    :SYS65496
770 IF(PEEK(783)AND1)OR(ST AND191)THEN780
775 PRINT"{DOWN}DONE.":END
780 PRINT"{DOWN}ERROR ON SAVE.{2 SPACES}T
    RY AGAIN.":IFDV=1THEN720
781 OPEN15,8,15:INPUT#15,E1$,E2$:PRINTE1$
    ;E2$:CLOSE15:GOTO720
790 PRINT"{CLR}{RVS}*** LOAD ***{2 DOWN}"
800 INPUT"{2 DOWN} FILENAME";F$
810 PRINT:PRINT"{2 DOWN}{RVS}T{OFF}APE OR
    {RVS}D{OFF}ISK: (T/D)"
820 GETA$:IFA$<>"T"ANDA$<>"D"THEN820
830 DV=1-7*(A$="D"):IFDV=8THENF$="0:"+F$
840 T$=F$:ZK=PEEK(53)+256*PEEK(54)-LEN(T$
    ):POKE782,ZK/256
841 POKE781,ZK-PEEK(782)*256:POKE780,LEN(
    T$):SYS65469
845 POKE780,1:POKE781,DV:POKE782,1:SYS654
    66
850 POKE780,0:SYS65493
860 IF(PEEK(783)AND1)OR(ST AND191)THEN870
865 PRINT"{DOWN}DONE.":GOTO310
870 PRINT"{DOWN}ERROR ON LOAD.{2 SPACES}T
    RY AGAIN.{DOWN}":IFDV=1THEN800
880 OPEN15,8,15:INPUT#15,E1$,E2$:PRINTE1$
    ;E2$:CLOSE15:GOTO800
1000 REM BUZZER
1001 POKE54296,15:POKE54277,45:POKE54278,
     165
1002 POKE54276,33:POKE 54273,6:POKE54272,
     5
1003 FORT=1TO200:NEXT:POKE54276,32:POKE54
     273,0:POKE54272,0:RETURN
2000 REM BELL SOUND
2001 POKE54296,15:POKE54277,0:POKE54278,2
     47
2002 POKE 54276,17:POKE54273,40:POKE54272
     ,0
2003 FORT=1TO100:NEXT:POKE54276,16:RETURN
3000 PRINTC$;"{RVS}NOT ZERO PAGE OR ROM":
     GOTO1000
```

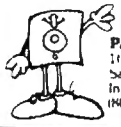
©

Maxell Floppy Disks

The Mini-Disks with maximum quality.

Dealer inquiries invited. C.O.D's accepted.

Call FREE (800) 235-4137.



PACIFIC EXCHANGES
160 Foothill Blvd.
San Luis Obispo, CA 93401
In Cal. call (800) 592-5145 or
(805) 543-1037

MasterCard VISA

CAPUTE!

Modifications Or Corrections To Previous Articles

Modem Save And Download For The VIC-20

For Program 1 of this telecommunications utility from the November 1983 issue (p. 215) to run properly, the following line must be changed:

```
40 CK=0: FOR A=10496 TO 10751: READ D: CK
   =CK+D: POKE A,D: NEXT A
```

In Program 2, line 190 should read THEN 220 instead of THEN 210.

The Filer For TI

The program in "The Beginner's Page" (October 1983, p. 32) will not run in standard TI console BASIC. In console BASIC there can be only one statement per line, and the THEN in IF-THEN statements can be followed only by a line number. Also, TI BASIC requires that spaces be left between BASIC commands and variables. The GETK$ in line 30 must be replaced on the TI with an appropriate CALL KEY command.

Moving Maze For The 64

When "Shuttle Escape," the 64 version of this game from the October 1983 issue (Program 3, p. 82), is run for the first time, the program will stop with an ILLEGAL QUANTITY ERROR IN 500 message. If you then hit the RUN/STOP and RESTORE keys and run the program again, it will function properly. To prevent this error message, make the following changes:

```
10020 CK=CK+A:POKE I,A:I=I+1:GOTO 10005
10025 IF CK<>34430 THEN PRINT "DATA ERROR
      IN LINES 10030-11120":STOP
50040 CS=CS+A:POKE I,A:I=I+1:GOTO 50010
50045 IF CS<>188431 THEN PRINT "DATA ERRO
      R IN LINES 50050-52010":STOP
```

Spelling Quiz For VIC

To prevent a BAD SUBSCRIPT ERROR IN 165 message when this program from the October 1983 issue (p. 127) is run, change the DIMension of W$(20) in line 10 to W$(21).

Runway 180 For TI

As presented, this game from the October 1983 issue (p. 208) requires that the ALPHA LOCK key be down to read the instructions. Since this key must be up to use the joystick in the game, Gordon Millham suggests the following changes so that ALPHA LOCK can be left up throughout the program: Change the value for K to 103 in line 190 and to 105 in line 200, and change the word ON in line 210 to OFF. He also suggests the following additional line, which creates a delay so that you can admire your skill when you land the plane successfully.

```
1895 FOR DELAY=1 TO 800 :: NEXT DELAY
```

Also in this program, note the stray zero at the end of line 1850. That line should end with GOTO 1870.

High Speed Mazer For The 64

In the "Munchmaze" game (Program 6) with this article (October 1983, p. 254), there is a spurious question mark in line 13752 which should be removed. Since this game is written entirely in machine language, any errors in the DATA lines will prevent it from functioning properly.

Protector For The 64

In the table for this VIC-20 article from the October 1983 issue (p. 272), several values for disabling certain functions on the 64 were given. In particular, the article stated that POKE 808,225 could be used to disable STOP, RESTORE, and LIST on the 64. This works for most programs, but could cause problems since it scrambles the value in the jiffy clock. A safer way is to POKE 808,234. If you wish to disable only the STOP key, you can use POKE 808,239.

Super Cart

Copy Atari 400/800 Cartridges to Disk and run them from a Menu

ATARI CARTRIDGE-TO-DISK COPY SYSTEM $69.95

Supercart lets you copy *ANY* cartridge for the Atari 400/800 to diskette, and thereafter run it from your disk drive. Enjoy the convenience of selecting your favorite games from a "menu screen" rather than swapping cartridges in and out of your computer. Each cartridge copied by Supercart functions *exactly like the original* — self booting, etc.

Supercart includes: COPY ROUTINE - Dumps the contents of the cartridge to a diskette (up to 9 cartridges will fit on one disk.)
MENU ROUTINE - Auto loading menu prompts user for a *ONE* keystroke selection of any cartridge on the disk.
CARTRIDGE - "Tricks" the computer into thinking that the original "protected" cartridge has been inserted.

To date there have been no problems duplicating and running all of the protected cartridges that we know of. However, FRONTRUNNER cannot guarantee the operation of all future cartridges. Supercart is user friendly and simple to use. **PIRATES TAKE NOTE:** SUPERCART is not intended for illegal copying and/or distribution of copyrighted software. Sorry!!!

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS:
Atari 400 or 800 Computer - 48K Memory - One Disk Drive

Available at your computer store or direct from FRONTRUNNER. VISA, MASTERCARD ACCEPTED.
TOLL FREE ORDER LINE: (24 Hrs.) **1-800-648-4780** (In Nevada or for questions Call: **(702) 786-4600**)
Personal checks allow 2-3 weeks to clear. M.C. and VISA accepted.
Include $3.50 ($7.50 Foreign orders) for shipping.
FRONTRUNNER COMPUTER INDUSTRIES
316 California Ave., Suite #712, Reno, Nevada 89509 (702) 786-4600
Others Make Claims... SUPERCART makes copies!!!
ATARI is a trademark of Warner Communications, Inc.

wabash®

When it comes to Flexible Disks, nobody does it better than Wabash.

MasterCard. Visa Accepted.
Call Free: (800) 235-4137

PACIFIC EXCHANGES

100 Foothill Blvd.
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401. (In Cal. call
(805) 543-1037)

How To Type COMPUTE!'s Programs

Many of the programs which are listed in **COMPUTE!** contain special control characters (cursor control, color keys, inverse video, etc.). To make it easy to tell exactly what to type when entering one of these programs into your computer, we have established the following listing conventions. There is a separate key for each computer. Refer to the appropriate tables when you come across an unusual symbol in a program listing. If you are unsure how to actually enter a control character, consult your computer's manuals.

Atari 400/800

Characters in inverse video will appear like: INVERSE VIDEO
Enter these characters with the Atari logo key, {A}.

When you see	Type	See	
{CLEAR}	ESC SHIFT <		Clear Screen
{UP}	ESC CTRL -		Cursor Up
{DOWN}	ESC CTRL =		Cursor Down
{LEFT}	ESC CTRL +		Cursor Left
{RIGHT}	ESC CTRL *		Cursor Right
{BACK S}	ESC DELETE		Backspace
{DELETE}	ESC CTRL DELETE		Delete character
{INSERT}	ESC CTRL INSERT		Insert character
{DEL LINE}	ESC SHIFT DELETE		Delete line
{INS LINE}	ESC SHIFT INSERT		Insert line
{TAB}	ESC TAB		TAB key
{CLR TAB}	ESC CTRL TAB		Clear tab
{SET TAB}	ESC SHIFT TAB		Set tab stop
{BELL}	ESC CTRL 2		Ring buzzer
{ESC}	ESC ESC		ESCape key

Graphics characters, such as CTRL-T, the ball character ● will appear as the "normal" letter enclosed in braces, e.g. {T}.

A series of identical control characters, such as 10 spaces, three cursor-lefts, or 20 CTRL-R's, will appear as {10 SPACES}, {3 LEFT}, {20 R}, etc. If the character in braces is in inverse video, that character or characters should be entered with the Atari logo key. For example, {■} means to enter a reverse-field heart with CTRL-comma, {5■} means to enter five inverse-video CTRL-U's.

Commodore PET/CBM/VIC/64

Generally, any PET/CBM/VIC/64 program listings will contain words within braces which spell out any special characters: {DOWN} would mean to press the cursor down key. {5 SPACES} would mean to press the space bar five times.

To indicate that a key should be *shifted* (hold down the SHIFT key while pressing the other key), the key would be underlined in our listings. For example, S would mean to type the S key while holding the shift key. If you find an underlined key enclosed in braces (e.g., {10 N}), you should type the key as many times as indicated (in our example, you would enter ten shifted N's). Some graphics characters are inaccessible from the keyboard on CBM Business models (32N, 8032).

For the VIC and 64, if a key is enclosed in special brackets, [< >], you should hold down the *Commodore key* while pressing the key inside the special brackets. (The Commodore key is the key in the lower left corner of the keyboard.) Again, if the key is preceded by a number, you should press the key as many times as indicated.

Rarely, you'll see in a Commodore 64 program a solitary letter of the alphabet enclosed in braces. These characters can be entered by holding down the CTRL key while typing the letter in the braces. For example, {A} would indicate that you should press CTRL-A.

About the *quote mode*: you know that you can move the cursor around the screen with the CRSR keys. Sometimes a programmer will want to move the cursor under program control. That's why you see all the {LEFT}'s, {HOME}'s, and {BLU}'s in our programs. The only way the computer can tell the difference between direct and programmed cursor control is the quote mode.

Once you press the quote (the double quote, SHIFT-2), you are in the quote mode. If you type something and then try to change it by moving the cursor left, you'll only get a bunch of reverse-video lines. These are the symbols for cursor left. The only editing key that isn't programmable is the DEL key; you can still use DEL to back up and edit the line. Once you type another quote, you are out of quote mode.

You also go into quote mode when you INSerT spaces into a line. In any case, the easiest way to get out of quote mode is to just press RETURN. You'll then be out of quote mode and you can cursor up to the mistyped line and fix it.

Use the following tables when entering special characters:

When You Read:	Press:		See:
{CLEAR}	SHIFT	CLR/HOME	
{HOME}		CLR/HOME	
{UP}	SHIFT	CRSR ↑	
{DOWN}		CRSR ↓	
{LEFT}	SHIFT	CRSR ←	
{RIGHT}		CRSR →	
{RVS}	CTRL	9	
{OFF}	CTRL	0	
{BLK}	CTRL	1	
{WHT}	CTRL	2	
{RED}	CTRL	3	
{CYN}	CTRL	4	
{PUR}	CTRL	5	

When You Read:	Press:		See:
{GRN}	CTRL	6	
{BLU}	CTRL	7	
{YEL}	CTRL	8	
{F1}	f1		
{F2}	f2		
{F3}	f3		
{F4}	f4		
{F5}	f5		
{F6}	f6		
{F7}	f7		
{F8}	f8		
←	←		
↑	SHIFT	↑	

All Commodore Machines

Clear Screen	{CLR}	Cursor Left	{LEFT}
Home Cursor	{HOME}	Insert Character	{INST}
Cursor Up	{UP}	Delete Character	{DEL}
Cursor Down	{DOWN}	Reverse Field On	{RVS}
Cursor Right	{RIGHT}	Reverse Field Off	{OFF}

Apple II / Apple II Plus

All programs are in Applesoft BASIC, unless otherwise stated. Control characters are printed as the "normal" character enclosed in brackets, such as {D} for CTRL-D. Hold down CTRL while pressing the control key. You will not see the special character on the screen.

Texas Instruments 99/4

The only special characters used are in PRINT statements to indicate where two or more spaces should be left between words. For example, ENERGY {10 SPACES} MANAGEMENT means that ten spaces should be left between the words ENERGY and MANAGEMENT. Do not type in the braces or the words 10 SPACES. Enter all programs with the ALPHA LOCK on (in the down position). Release the ALPHA LOCK to enter lowercase text.

COMPUTE! Back Issues

Here are some of the applications, tutorials, and games from available back issues of COMPUTE!. Each issue contains much, much more than there's space here to list, but here are some highlights:

Home and Educational COMPUTING! (Fall 1981 and Summer 1981 — count as one back issue): Exploring The Rainbow Machine, VIC As Super Calculator, Custom Characters On The VIC, Alternative Screens, Automatic VIC Line Numbers, Using The Joystick (Spacewar Game), Fast VIC Tape Locater, Window, VIC Memory Map.

May 1981: Named GOSUB/GOTO in Applesoft, Generating Lower Case Text on Apple II, Copy Atari Screens to the Printer, Disk Directory Printer for Atari, Realtime Clock on Atari, PET BASIC Delete Utility, PET Calculated Bar Graphs, Running 40 Column Programs on a CBM 8032, A Fast Visible Memory Dump, Cassette Filing System, Getting To A Machine Language Program, Epidemic Simulation.

June 1981: Computer Using Educators (CUE) on Software Pricing, Apple II Hires Character Generator, Ever Expanding Apple Power, Color Burst for Atari, Mixing Atari Graphics Modes 0 and 8, Relocating PET BASIC Programs, An Assembler In BASIC for PET, Quadra PET: Multitasking?, Mapping Unknown Machine Language, RAM/ROM Memory, Keeping TABs on a Printer.

July 1981: Home Heating and Cooling, Animating Integer BASIC Lores Graphics, The Apple Hires Shape Writer, Adding a Voice Track to Atari Programs, Machine Language Atari Joystick Driver, Four Screen Utilities for the PET, Saving Machine Language Programs on PET Tape Headers, Commodore ROM Systems, Using TAB, SPC, And LEN.

August 1981: Minimize Code and Maximize Speed, Apple Disk Motor Control, A Cassette Tape Monitor for the Apple, Easy Reading of the Atari Joystick, Blockade Game for the Atari, Atari Sound Utility, The CBM "Fat 40," Keyword for PET, CBM/PET Loading, Chaining, and Overlaying, Adding A Programmable Sound Generator, Converting PET BASIC Programs To ASCII Files.

October 1981: Automatic DATA Statements for CBM and Atari, VIC News, Undeletable Lines on Apple, PET, and VIC; Budgeting on the Apple, Atari Cassette Boot-tapes, Atari Variable Name Utility, Atari Program Library, Train Your PET to Run VIC Programs, Interface a BSR Remote Control System to PET, A General Purpose BCD to Binary Routine, Converting to Fat-40 PET.

December 1981: Saving Fuel $$ (multiple computers), Unscramble Game (multiple computers), Maze Generator (multiple computers), Animating Applesoft Graphics, A Simple Atari Word Processor, Adding High Speed Vertical Positioning to Atari P/M Graphics, OSI Supercursor, A Look At SuperPET, Supermon for PET/CBM, PET Mine Maze Game, Replacing The INPUT# Command, Foreign Language Text on The Commodore Printer, File Recovery.

January 1982: Invest (multiple computers), Developing a Business Algorithm (multiple computers), Apple Addresses, Lowercase with Unmodified Apple, Cryptrogram Game for Atari, Superfont: Design Special Character Sets on Atari, PET Repairs for the Amateur, Micromon for PET, Self-modifying Programs in PET BASIC, Tinymon: a VIC Monitor, VIC Color Tips, VIC Memory Map, ZAP: A VIC Game.

May 1982: VIC Meteor Maze Game, Atari Disk Drive Speed Check, Modifying Apple's Floating Point BASIC, Fast Sort For PET/CBM, Extra Atari Colors Through Artifacting, Life Insurance Estimator (multiple computers), PET Screen Input, Getting The Most Out Of VIC's 5000 Bytes.

August 1982: The New Wave Of Personal Computers, Household Budget Manager (multiple computers), Word Games (multiple computers), Color Computer Home Energy Monitor, A VIC Light Pen For Under $10, Guess That Animal (multiple computers), PET/CBM Inner BASIC, VIC Communications, Keyprint Compendium, Animation With Atari, VIC Curiosities, Atari Substring Search, PET and VIC Electric Eraser.

September 1982: Apple and Atari and the Sounds of TRON, Commodore Automatic Disk Boot, VIC Joysticks, Three Atari GTIA Articles, Commodore Disk Fixes, The Apple Pilot Language, Sprites and Sound on the Commodore 64, Peripheral Vision Exerciser (multiple computers), Banish INPUT Statements (multiple computers),

COMPUTE! Back Issues

Charades (multiple computers), PET Pointer Sort, VIC Pause, Mapping Machine Language, Commodore User-defined Functions Defined, A VIC Bug.

January 1983: Sound Synthesis And The Personal Computer, Juggler And Thunderbird Games (multiple computers), Music And Sound Programs (multiple computers), Writing Transportable BASIC, Home Energy Calculator (multiple computers), All About Commodore WAIT, Supermon 64, Perfect Commodore INPUTs, VIC Sound Generator, Copy VIC Disk Files, Commodore 64 Architecture.

March 1983: An Introduction To Data Storage (multiple computers), Mass Memory Now And In The Future, Games: Closeout, Boggler, Fighter Aces, Letter And Number Play (all for multiple computers), VIC Music, Direct Atari Disk Access, Automatic Commodore Program Selector, PET Quickplot, A Commodore Gotcha, VIC and Atari Memory Management, Friendly VIC INPUTs.

April 1983: Selecting The Right Word Processor, Air Defense (multiple computers), Commodore Structure BASIC, Retirement Planner (multiple computers), Dr. Video For Commodore, Atari Filefixer, Video 80:80 Columns For The Atari, VICword, Magic Commodore BASIC, A BASIC Hex Editor For VIC, VIC Music Theory.

May 1983: The New Low Cost Printer/Plotters, Jumping Jack (multiple computers), Deflector (multiple computers), VIC Kaleidoscope, Graphics on the Sinclair/Timex, Bootmaker For VIC, PET and 64, VICSTATION: A "Paperless Office," The Atari Musician, Puzzle Generator (multiple computers), Instant 64 Art, 64 Odds And Ends, Versatile VIC Data Acquisition, POP For Commodore.

June 1983: How To Buy The Right Printer, The New, Low-cost Printers, Astrostorm (multiple computers), The Hawkmen Of Dindrin (multiple computers), MusicMaster For The Commodore 64, Commodore Data Searcher, Atari Player/Missile Graphics Simplified, VIC Power Spirals, Un NEW For The VIC and 64, Atari Fast Shuffle, VIC Contractor, Commodore Supermon Q & A.

July 1983: Constructing The Ideal Computer Game, Techniques For Writing Your Own Adventure Game, SpeedSki And Time Bomb (VIC), Castle Quest And Roadblock (Atari), RATS! And Goblin (64), How To Create A Data Filing System (multiple computers), How To Back Up Disks For VIC And 64, Atari Artifacting, All About The Commodore USR Command, TI Mailing List.

August 1983: Weather Forecaster (multiple computers), First Math And Clues (multiple computers), Converting VIC And 64 Programs To PET, Atari Verify, Apple Bytechanger, VIC And 64 Escape Key, Banish Atari INPUT Statements, Mixing Graphics Modes On The 64, VICplot, VIC/64 Translations: Reading The Keyboard, Musical Atari Keyboard, VIC Display Messages.

September 1983: Games That Teach, Caves Of Ice, Diamond Drop, Mystery Spell, and Dots (multiple computers), VIC Pilot, Ultrasort (VIC, 64, PET), Easy Atari Page Flipping, Computer Aided Design On The TI, Relative Files On the VIC/64, Atari Fontbyter, TI Sprite Editor, All About Interrupts (multiple computers), Cracking The 64 Kernal, Making Change On The Timex/Sinclair, Build Your Own Random File Manager (multiple computers).

October 1983: Computer Games By Phone, Coupon File (multiple computers), Dragon Master And Moving Maze (multiple computers), Merging Programs From Commodore Disks, Atari Master Disk Directory, Sprites In TI Extended BASIC, Commodore EXEC, Multicolor Atari Character Editor, High Speed Commodore Mazer, Apple Sounds, Extra Instructions (multiple computers), Commodore DOS Wedges, Invisible Disk Directory For VIC And 64.

Back issues are $3 each or six for $15. Price includes freight in the US. Outside the US add $1 per magazine ordered for surface postage, $4 per magazine for air mail postage. All back issues subject to availability.

In the Continental US call TOLL FREE 800-334-0868 (919-275-9809 in NC)

Or write to:

COMPUTE! Back Issues
P.O. Box 5406
Greensboro, NC 27403 USA

Prepayment required in US funds.
MasterCard, VISA, and American Express accepted.
NC residents add 4% sales tax.

A Beginner's Guide To Typing In Programs

What Is A Program?

A computer cannot perform any task by itself. Like a car without gas, a computer has *potential*, but without a program, it isn't going anywhere. Most of the programs published in **COMPUTE!** are written in a computer language called BASIC. BASIC is easy to learn and is built into most computers (on some computers, you have to purchase an optional BASIC cartridge).

BASIC Programs

Each month, **COMPUTE!** publishes programs for many machines. To start out, type in only programs written for your machine, e.g., "TI Version" if you have a TI-99/4. Later, when you gain experience with your computer's BASIC, you can try typing in and converting certain programs from one computer to yours.

Computers can be picky. Unlike the English language, which is full of ambiguities, BASIC usually has only one "right way" of stating something. Every letter, character, or number is significant. A common mistake is substituting a letter such as "O" for the numeral "0", a lowercase "l" for the numeral "1", or an uppercase "B" for the numeral "8". Also, you must enter all punctuation such as colons and commas just as they appear in the magazine. Spacing can be important. To be safe, type in the listings *exactly* as they appear.

Brackets And Special Characters

The exception to this typing rule is when you see the curved bracket, such as "{DOWN}". Anything within a set of brackets is a special character or characters that cannot easily be listed on a printer. When you come across such a special statement, refer to the appropriate key for your computer. For example, if you have an Atari, refer to the "Atari" section in "How to Type COMPUTE!'s Programs "

About DATA Statements

Some programs contain a section or sections of DATA statements. These lines provide information needed by the program. Some DATA statements contain actual programs (called machine language); others contain graphics codes. These lines are especially sensitive to errors.

If a single number in any one DATA statement is mistyped, your machine could "lock up," or "crash." The keyboard, break key, and RESET (or STOP) keys may all seem "dead," and the screen may go blank. Don't panic – no damage is done. To regain control, you have to turn off your computer, then turn it back on. This will erase whatever program was in memory, so always SAVE a copy of your program before you RUN it. If your computer crashes, you can LOAD the program and look for your mistake.

Sometimes a mistyped DATA statement will cause an error message when the program is RUN. The error message may refer to the program line that READs the data. *The error is still in the DATA statements, though.*

Get To Know Your Machine

You should familiarize yourself with your computer before attempting to type in a program. Learn the statements you use to store and retrieve programs from tape or disk. You'll want to save a copy of your program, so that you won't have to type it in every time you want to use it. Learn to use your machine's editing functions. How do you change a line if you made a mistake? You can always retype the line, but you at least need to know how to backspace. Do you know how to enter inverse video, lowercase, and control characters? It's all explained in your computer's manuals.

A Quick Review

1) Type in the program a line at a time, in order. Press RETURN or ENTER at the end of each line. Use backspace or the back arrow to correct mistakes.

2) Check the line you've typed against the line in the magazine. You can check the entire program again if you get an error when you RUN the program.

3) Make sure you've entered statements in brackets as the appropriate control key (see "How To Type COMPUTE!'s Programs" elsewhere in the magazine.)

We regret that we are no longer able to respond to individual inquiries about programs, products, or services appearing in **COMPUTE!** *due to increasing publication activity. On those infrequent occasions when a published program contains a typo, the correction will appear on the CAPUTE! page, usually within eight weeks. If you have specific questions about items or programs which you've seen in* **COMPUTE!**, *please send them to Readers Feedback, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403.*

NEWS&PRODUCTS

Terminal Emulator For VIC And 64

Versaterm, a terminal emulator package for the VIC-20 and Commodore 64, is available from Electrosharp Technologies.

The program features UP-LOAD, DOWNLOAD, PRINTER DUMP, SAVE, and CONVERT commands. Data can be SAVEd on tape or disk to reduce connect time. Data is stored in a receive buffer which holds 36K on the Commodore 64 and up to 26K on the VIC-20.

The PROGRAM mode searches through the receive buffer for a program file and automatically converts it into program form so it can be SAVEd and RUN normally.

Versaterm is available on tape for $24.95 or disk for $27.95. The VIC version requires at least 8K memory expansion.

Electrosharp Technologies
1981 Sandalwood Drive
Santa Maria, CA 93455
(805) 922-4095

Atari Printer Interface

Microbits has developed a printer interface that is compatible with all Atari computers and serves as a replacement for the Atari 850 Interface Module.

The MPP-1150 Printer Interface, which connects to the computer's serial bus and daisy-chains with other Atari peripherals, is compatible with all existing software. It includes a three-foot cable with a Centronics plug.

The Microbits MPP-1150 Parallel Printer Interface is compatible with all Atari computers.

The interface sells for $99.95.

Microbits Peripheral Products
225 West Third St.
Albany, OR 97321
(503) 967-9075

On The Road With The Apple

Columbia Software has introduced *Roadsearch-Plus*, a computerized road atlas for the Apple II and Apple IIe computers.

The program contains a data base of 406 cities and road intersections and about 70,000 miles of major highways throughout the United States and Canada. With the companion *Roadmap Development System*, users can customize the data base with up to 50 additional cities and 100 additional road segments, including local roads, favorite shortcuts, and new destinations.

When run, the program determines and prints the shortest practical route between any cities in the data base. If desired, the program can choose routes that avoid toll roads. Printed output from the program includes driving route, distances, travel times, and estimated fuel usage.

Roadsearch-Plus with the *Roadmap Development System* is available for $74.95. A version without the *Roadmap Development System* is available for $34.95.

Columbia Software
P.O. Box 2235A
5461 Marsh Hawk
Columbia, MD 21045
(301) 997-3100

Joysticks For Atari, Commodore, TI

Coin Controls has developed the Competition Pro 3000 joystick, a new game controller for Atari, Commodore, and TI computers.

The Competition Pro 3000 includes a trigger atop the joystick and a "fire-bar" on the controller's base. The joystick incorporates arcade-style, eight-way directional leaf switches,

The TI version of the Competition Pro 3000 joystick includes an adapter for the TI-99/4A computer.

and is backed by a two-year warranty.

Atari and Commodore models are available for $16.95. The TI version is available for $18.95.

Coin Controls, Inc.
2609 Greenleaf Ave.
Elk Grove Village, IL 60007
(800) 323-8174

Pascal For The 64

Zoom Pascal 64, from Abacus Software, is a fast-running Pascal package for the Commodore 64.

The program includes an editor to create, save, or modify Pascal source statements, a compiler to translate source statements into intermediate code, and a translator to translate the intermediate code into 6502 machine language.

The package, which sells for $39.95, also includes several sample programs.

Other new programs available from Abacus include: *Chartpak-64*, which allows construction of charts and graphs in high-resolution graphics without programming, $42.95; *Assembler/Monitor 64*, a utility for the development of machine language programs, $32.95; and *Graphics Designer 64*, which lets you design architectural, engineering, or artistic graphics, $34.95.

Abacus Software
P.O. Box 7211
Grand Rapids, MI 49510

Grammar Tutorial For Apple And Atari

English Grammar is a program designed to teach the parts of speech to students at any grade or age level. The two-disk Apple or Atari program, produced by T.H.E.S.I.S., can create specialized exercises for use in a variety of settings.

Drills on individual parts of speech, or any combination of parts of speech, are available. The material in the drills is easily modified to match the reading level of the student.

The program is available for $45 plus $3 for shipping and handling.

Another new offering from T.H.E.S.I.S. is *Weights and Measures*, a two-program package for the Atari, designed for children ages 4 to 10.

Weights teaches children how to read a scale in pounds and ounces, and includes exercises for converting pounds to ounces and ounces to pounds.

Linear Measures teaches children how to measure with a ruler and how to make conversions among inches, feet, and yards.

Weights and Measures is available for $20 on tape or $25 on disk.

T.H.E.S.I.S.
P.O. Box 147
Garden City, MI 48135
(800) 354-0550

Color Computer Games And Graphics

Radio Shack has released two new games and a disk graphics package for the TRS-80 Color Computer.

The games, *Color Baseball* and *Star Blaze*, are both available in Program Paks for computers with at least 16K. In *Color Baseball*, you can play a human opponent or the computer. Features include user selectable batting averages, base stealing, and control of all defensive players. The game sells for $24.95.

Star Blaze is a space exploration adventure. The player must defend the 64 sectors of the galaxy against a fleet of aliens. *Star Blaze* is available for $19.95.

Color Disk Graphics includes formats to plot vertical or horizontal bar charts, pie charts, and line charts. Charts produced by the program can be saved on disk, displayed on either a high- or low-resolution computer screen, or printed out on a dot-matrix printer that has graphics capabilities.

Color Disk Graphics sells for $49.95.

Tandy Corporation/Radio Shack
1800 One Tandy Center
Fort Worth, TX 76102

TI Cartridge Software

Texas Instruments has released five new cartridge games for the TI-99/4A home computer. The games sell for $29.95 each and can be played from the keyboard, though some games may perform better with joysticks.

The games are:

BurgerTime, a single-player chase game in which Peter Pepper has to avoid the nasty pickles and hot dogs.

Treasure Island, in which the player must gather treasure before rising waters engulf the island.

Return to Pirate's Isle, a Scott Adams adventure with multiple screens.

Hopper, a ten-level chase game for one or two players. The action takes place in the cargo hold of an ocean liner.

Slymoids, a single-player game in which you control a sharpshooting cowboy who uses scanners and laser fireballs to eliminate the alien Slymoids.

Texas Instruments
Consumer Relations
P.O. Box 53
Lubbock, TX 79408
(800)842-2737

Thinking Game For Commodore 64

Omnipotus is a Commodore 64 game in which the player assumes the role of a computer

We'll back you up!

MasterCard VISA

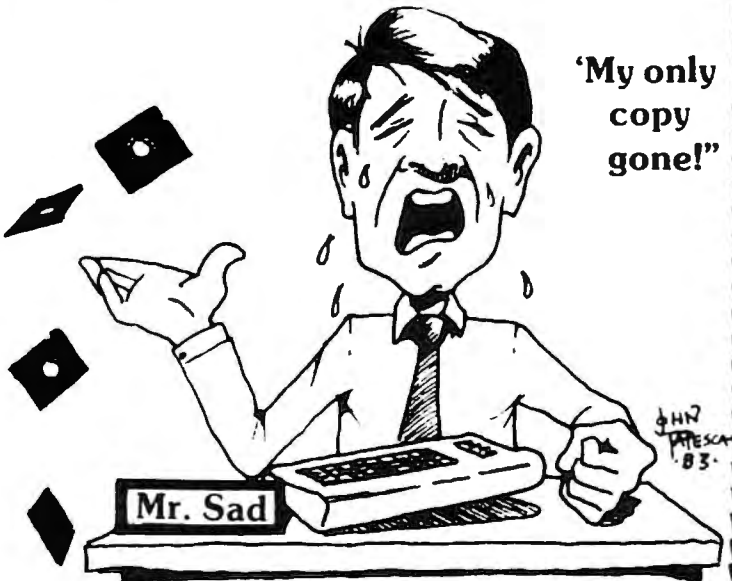
Apple owners **Commodore 64 owners**

The Clone Machine - Now you can take control of your 1541 and backup software easily. A complete users manual comes with this package that allows: 1 and 2 drive copy; investigate and back-up many "copy protected" disks; view and edit track/block; easy initialization; display and print directory contents; change program names; add, delete files with single keystrokes; supports up to 4 drives.

~~List $49.95~~ **Special Offer $39.95**

Nibbles Away II (New Improved Version C) - The single most respected back up program to date for Apple and Franklin computers. Purchased by government agencies, written about in the N.Y. Times, Science 83, Digital Retailing and other publications. Now revised with added printing compatabilities, enhanced sector editing and disk data search, subscription to nibble news available too! (with back-up hints and parameter settings).

~~List $69.95~~ **Special Offer $64.95**



Dealers & Distributors Inquiries Invited **CALL (201) 838-9027** **MICRO WARE** **P.O. Box 113 Pompton Plains, N.J. 07444**

and the computer assumes the role of Professor Omnipotus, the computer's creator.

The scenario is this: The professor sent you out into the world to "compare and categorize." You have returned from your task and the professor is questioning you about what you have observed. Your dialogue with the professor introduces you to the basics of philosophical thinking.

The program, produced by The Wizards, is available on tape or disk for $13.95.

Also available from The Wizards is a computer aided instruction program titled *Course I: How to Make Good Investments*. The course covers material traditionally covered in business schools, with some practical street techniques added in. The program, which comes with a 75-page text, is available on tape for $39.95 or disk for $44.95.

The Wizards
P.O. Box 7118
The Woodlands, TX 77387

CALENDAR

January 14–15, Northland Mall, Sterling, IL. Fourth Annual Computer Fair. Sponsored by the Sauk Valley Computer Club. For more information, contact Vinus Williams, Rt. 1, Milledgeville, IL 61051.

January 19–21, Pasadena Convention Center, 300 E. Green St., Pasadena, CA. Data West. This computer conference and exposition will offer a series of workshops and seminars, and will present an array of computer hardware and software for personal and business use. For more information, contact Cliff and Doug Mitchell, Information Processing Group, (213) 792-5111.

January 23–25, Hacienda Resort Hotel and Casino, Las Vegas, NV. Teaching Math With Microcomputers. Sponsored by the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. A two-day program designed for introducing microcomputers to teachers and supervisors of mathematics education at the elementary, intermediate, and secondary school levels. Seminar topics include software, programming, hardware selection, and computers in the future. For more information, contact NCTM Seminar Series, 1906 Association Dr., Reston, VA 22091, (703) 620-9840.

New Product releases are selected from submissions for reasons of timeliness, available space, and general interest to our readers. We regret that we are unable to select all new product submissions for publication. Readers should be aware that we present here some edited version of material submitted by vendors and are unable to vouch for its accuracy at time of publication.

COMPUTE! *welcomes notices of upcoming events and requests that the sponsors send a short description, their name and phone number, and an address to which interested readers may write for further information. Please send notices at least three months before the date of the event, to: Calendar, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403.* ©

PRODUCT MART

FLY Your Computer

FLIGHT SIMULATOR GAMES

Sky Pilot (8K VIC-20)	$18.00
Runway 20 (16K VIC-20)	$25.00
Runway 64 (Commodore 64)	$18.00
Cockpit 64 (Commodore 64)	$25.00

ADD $2.00 FOR DISK VERSION

TORPEDO!

Submarine Battle Games
8K VIC-20 or Commodore 64 **$25.00**

SUSIE SOFTWARE
709 Wilshire Dr. Mt. Prospect, IL 60056
(312) 394-5165

Solve
3(x-5) - 3x +7 = 2(x+4) - x - 3 ? ?
You can after you've worked with the
MathTutor - Linear Equations
A complete tutorial & practice
Written by a college math teacher. Volume discounts.
Atari 400/800, IBM-PC, C-64
Min 48K Disk or Tape $39.95
Mo. Res. add 5.5% tax.

RISING STAR SOFTWARE

5732 Holmes KCMO 64110

(The answer is x = -13)

CRAZY CONVEYORS COMMODORE 64™

Crazy Conveyors combines the powerful capabilities of the Commodore 64 with disk drive to provide an exciting action-packed game which challenges you to race against time climbing ladders, sliding down fire poles and traversing unpredictable moving conveyors. To score points you must gather ammo which you use to fend off a variety of cunning evaders. The faster you clear the screen the more bonus points you win. **Crazy Conveyors** will entertain and challenge players just as it will but as you master more and more of the exciting screens provided you won't have to buy another game. You can use **Crazy Conveyors'** built in Screen Creator to modify the existing screens or build entirely new ones. It's easy and truly fascinating and if you're sharing **Crazy Conveyors** with family you may have to compete for a turn. Some of the many features include:

Crazy Conveyor Action — As the hero or opponents encounter the crazy conveyors' whirring pulleys and belts they will be whisked along or slowed to a snail's pace. But watch your step. If you count on a conveyor for your escape you may be disappointed as the conveyors unexpectedly reverse direction.

Screen Creator — expand your game disk to 128 screens and use additional disks for virtually unlimited screens. Choose any of 11 colors for each shape before or after a screen is built.

Custom Characters in 11 different colors are used for building blocks ladders fire poles rotating pulleys moving conveyors and bonus boxes.

Multi-Color Sprites for a variety of smooth moving characters.

Three Part **Harmony Music** and a variety of action sounds.

High Score History saved with full names of 10 champions.

Action Pause in case you get an urgent phone call or other urge.

Start Play at any screen of your choice.

Joy Stick or Keyboard control.

Machine Language makes fast paced action with high resolution graphics and sound effects.

Price Only $29.95 — EAT YOUR HEART OUT JUMPMAN!

BYTES and BITS
524 E. Canterbury Ln.
Phoenix, AZ 85022
(602) 942-1475
Send check or money order
Add $2.00 for postage and handling.

Commodore 64 is a trademark of Commodore Electronics Ltd.

COMMODORE TIMEX

1983 TAX RETURN HELPER

Fast and easy
income tax preparation.

- Form 1040 and Schedules A,B,C,D,E
- Enter and modify data on a screen copy of the form
- Works like a spreadsheet - all the lines affected by a change are instantly updated
- Form 1040 and Schedule A are automatically corelated
- Price is **tax deductible.**

Cassette VIC 20 (16K RAM) or C64	$23
TIMEX 1000 (16K RAM)	$14
TIMEX 2068	$18
Disc VIC 20 (16K RAM) or C64	$33

(Add $1.50 S & H) Check MO or credit card

KSOFT CO.
845 WELLNER RD
NAPERVILLE, IL 60540
(312) 961-1250

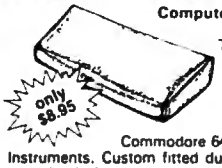
VISA

Dealer inquiries welcome

Use the card in the back of this magazine to order your

COMPUTE! Books

At last!
QUALITY DUST COVERS



Computer Covers: Atari 400, 600, 800, 1200, 1400, 1450; TI 99/4A, Commodore 64, VIC 20, Timex 1000, 1500, 2068. **Disk Drive Covers:** Atari, Commodore 64, VIC-20, Percom, Rana. **Cassette Covers:** Commodore 64, VIC 20, TI, Atari, Texas Instruments. Custom fitted dust covers are hand sewn, not glued, from brown leather-like Naugahyde.™ Soft bonded inner liner. Forget about the cheap static-filled plastic covers and go with our rich looking, quality dust covers for maximum protection. And if you're not convinced this is the best cover on the market, just send it back and we'll cheerfully refund your money. Dealer inquiries are invited.

Please send me a custom fitted dust cover for:

Computer: _____

Disk: _____ **Cassette:** _____

I am enclosing $8.95 ea. plus $1.50 for postage and handling. (Wisconsin residents add 5% sales tax. Ship to:

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ **State** _____ **Zip** _____

Bytes & Pieces
550 N. 68th St. / (414) 257-3562
Wauwatosa, WI 53213

Magreeable™

software

TAX HELPER™
Commodore 64™

Tax HELPER 1.83 performs all arithmetic for Form 1040 and Schedules A, B, and G. Does not calculate tax. Saves results to diskette. Diskette: $17.00 plus $1.25 shipping.

Tax HELPER 2.83 also does Schedules C, D, E, F, G, SE, and W and Form 4562. Calculates tax, prints reports, and more. Diskette: $30.00 plus $1.25 shipping.

(M)agreeable software, inc.
5925 Magnolia Lane • Plymouth, MN 55442
(612) 559-1108

HELPER is a trademark of (M)agreeable Software Inc
Commodore is a trademark of Commodore Electronics Ltd

FREE CATALOG!

JEWEL THIEF
ADVENTURE GAME - $19.95
CAN YOU BREAK INTO THE CRYSTAL CITY MUSEUM AND STEAL THE 'BLUE VALLABY' DIAMOND WITHOUT BEING CAUGHT?
FOR: VIC20 - REQUIRES 8K EXPANDER
ZX81/TIMEX1000 - REQUIRES 16K
COMMODORE 64 ($29.95)
KAYPRO II ($29.95)
ATARI 800 ($29.95)

ANDROID
STRATAGY GAME - $24.95
RETREIVE THE S.S.R. FROM THE ALIEN ANDROIDS. GET PAST INTERCEPTERS, DESTROYERS, AND THEN GEORGE.
FOR: VIC20 - REQUIRES 16K EXPANDER
ZX81/TIMEX1000 - REQUIRES 16K
COMMODORE 64

AVAILABLE ON CASSETTE OR DISK.
ADD $1.00 FOR EACH DISK ORDERED.
CHECK OR MONEY ORDER (NO C.O.D.).
FOREIGN ORDERS ADD $2.00.
ORDERS PROCESSED IN 1-3 DAYS.
• DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED. •
MORE PROGRAMS AVAILABLE.
SEND FOR FREE CATALOG.

CRYSTAL MICROSOFT LTD.
P.O. BOX 440052
HOUSTON, TX.
77244
Makes checks as welcome as cash. NoCheck.

MAG-RAK

NEW!

COPY MAGAZINE PROGRAMS . . .

* WITH EASE
* A LINE AT A TIME
* A PAGE AT AT TIME

-*-*-*-*-*-*-

-END AWKWARD FUMBLING!

-CUT COPYING TIME!

-REDUCE ERRORS!

-SAVE VALUED MAGAZINES INTACT!

-*-*-*-*-*-*-

$ 34.95
POSTPAID

Calif. residents add 6.5% tax
Canada - Add $2

Check or Money Order (only)
Payable To: R&L PRODUCTS
BOX 26A89
LOS ANGELES,CA 90026

ATARI® HOME SOFTWARE

LISTIT
A filing cabinet for your computer

From Scratch!
Gets your recipes out of the closet!

My Diary
A secret diary for your "sweet 16"

Disk or Tape-16K **$24.95** ea • $1.50 shipping

TO ORDER CALL *800-252-5385*
In NY 800-252-8300 Ask for Op. 854

For free information write

HomeSpun software

9 Peters Path, E. SKT., N.Y. 11733
N Y Residents add applicable sales tax
Ask your dealer for HomeSpun products

---

* PSI-WARE *
* MACRO LIBRARY *

Generate efficient assembly language programs faster. Over 100 macro routines to equate, add, subtract, multiply, divide, IF, move, ABS, POKE and PEEK 16 bit integer variables. Saves debugging time. Easily incorporated into your program. Specify choice of C-64 or Atari macros.

Disk $25.00

* * ↑SAFARI↑ * *

An exiting and challenging game. Stalk gazelles, avoid the lions, all to animation and sound. Skill levels from Granny to Big Game Hunter. For C-64 with joystick.
Specify Disk or tape $22.00

* MACRO ASSEMBLER *
* TECHNICAL TIPS *

Supplements the C-64 macro assembler manual. Good mystery medicine.

$2.00

Package price: Library + Tips + ↑SAFARI↑
C-64 Disk $40.00

Send check or M.O. to PSI-WARE

PO Box 1161
San Fernando
CA 91341
USA

PO Box 103
Labrador City
NFLD
Canada A2V 2K3

CA res. add 6.5% Tax
Can. orders add 20%

FREE CATALOG !
HOME, EDUCATIONAL, AND BUSINESS SOFTWARE FOR THE VIC AND 64

New Items...
Letter Writer/64: Word processing, storage, printing.
Tape $8.00 Disk $10.00
Paycheck/64: FICA and Federal withholding for payroll.
Tape $10.00 Disk $12.00

Over 50 other titles!
Low-Priced! Practical!
Put your VIC or 64 to work with quality software from

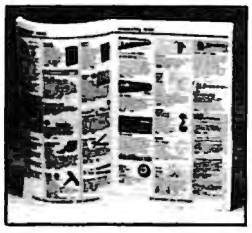
Farthest Fringe S.A.
101 Highway Blvd.
N. Pekin, IL 61554

Advertise your program or product here and reach hundreds of thousands of readers.

Use the card in the back of this magazine to order your **COMPUTE! Books**

FREE CATALOG!

Features Precision Tools and Equipment for Computers



Jensen's new catalog features hard-to-find precision tools, tool kits, tool cases, test equipment and computer accessories used by sophisticated hobbyists, scientists, engineers, laboratories and government agencies. Call or write for your free copy today.

JENSEN TOOLS INC.
7815 S. 46th Street
Phoenix, AZ 85040
(602) 968-6231

VIC 20™/COMMODORE 64™

Investment Portfolio Manager — for the Commodore 64 with disk drive or tape (printer optional) is menu driven and provides one summary page and nine detail pages. Each page can accept nine entries of up to $99,999 each. The program can handle over $8 million. The IPM is quick and makes it easy to track volatile assets such as stocks and stock options. The summary page displays the grand total and the per cent of grand total for each of nine investment categories. Price $14.95

Disk Directory Manager — for the VIC 20 (16K min. exp.) or Commodore 64 with 1540/41 disk drive and 1525 printer. The DDM is a handy utility which inputs directly from the directories of diskettes and sorts up to 1556 records on the Commodore 64 and up to 1047 records on the VIC 20. Each record contains file name, file size, file type and disk ID. A page formatted master directory is sent to the printer. The DDM is written completely in fast and efficient machine language. Price: $19.95

Ridge Runner — for the unexpanded VIC 20 on tape or disk format. 100% machine language. Maneuver your multicolor U.F.O. through a field of blinking mines while blasting spinning asteroids and various enemy ships with laser fire. Features include a horizontally scrolling playfield, hi-resolution/multicolor graphics, excellent sound, high score, pause button, bonus ships, and ever increasing levels of difficulty. Joystick required. Price $14.95

BYTES and BITS
524 E. Canterbury Ln.
Phoenix, AZ 85022

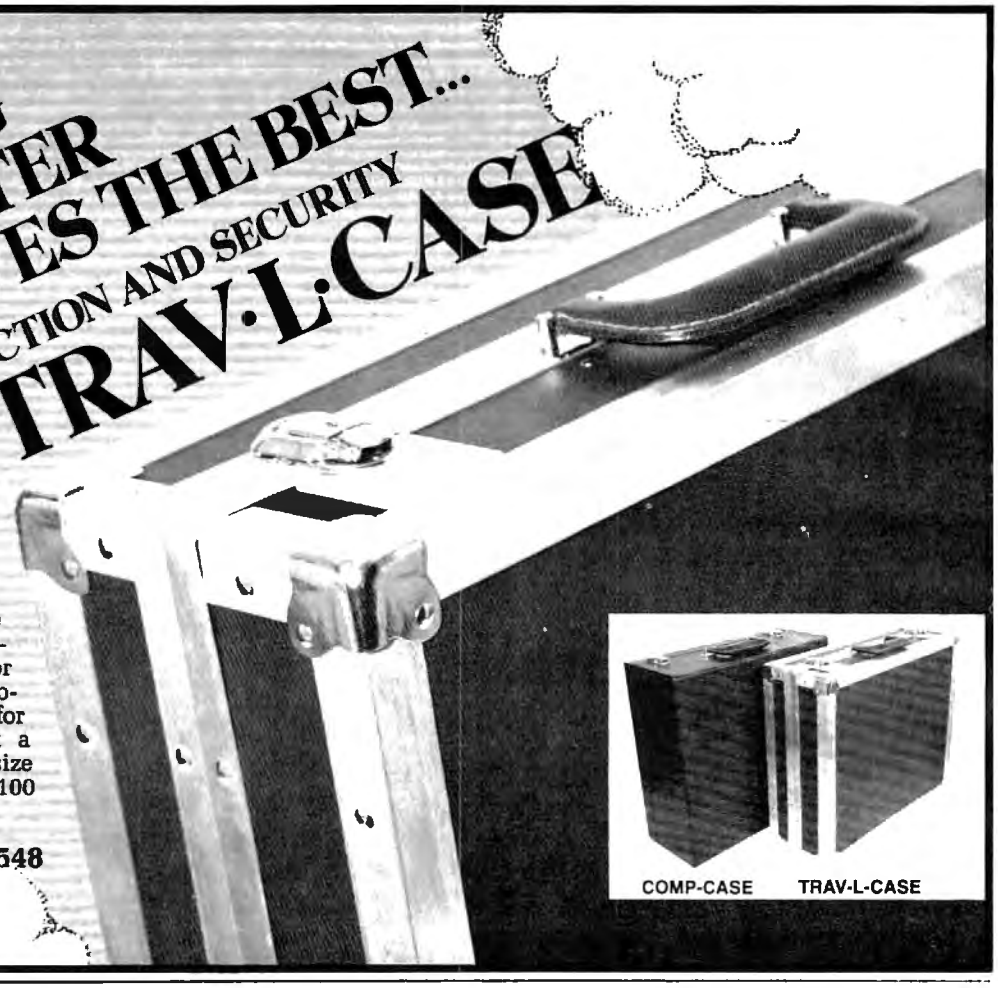
(602) 942-1475
Please specify tape or disk
Add $2.00 for postage and handling

VIC 20 and Commodore 64 are trademarks of Commodore Electronics Ltd.

computer case company

A FLYING COMPUTER DESERVES THE BEST...

FOR PROTECTION AND SECURITY GO WITH TRAV·L·CASE



The Computer Case Company provides top quality cases to satisfy virtually every need of the microcomputer owner. Choose the original Comp-Case for compact, light local transportation or the new Trav-L-Case, which provides the ultimate in protection, for long distance transportation at a price you can afford and in a size which is easy to handle. Over 100 configurations to choose from.

CALL TODAY **1-800-848-7548**

5650 Indian Mound Court
Columbus, OH 43213

COMP-CASE TRAV-L-CASE

COMMODORE 64 SOFTWARE

Avalon Hill		
Telengard	(C)16 75	(D)20 50
B-1 Bomber	(C)11 66	(D)15 30
Midway Campaign		(C)11 66
Nukewar		(C)11 66
Tac		(D)28 00
Computer Football	(C)11 66	(D)15 30
Flying Ace		(C) 19 00
Stocks and Bonds		(C) 14 60
T C I F	(C) 14 60	(D) 18 25
Broderbund		
Choplifter		(CT) 27 00
Sea Fox		(CT) 27 00
Serpentine		(CT) 27 00
David's Midnight Magic		(D) 27 00
A E		27 00
Commodore		
Assembler 64		(D) 16 90
Logo		(D) 47 90
Pilot		(D) 47 90
Pet Emulator		(D) 16 90
Screen Editor		(D) 16 90
Bonus Pack		(D, C) 16 90
CP M 2 2 Operating System		(CT) 69 00
Super Expander VSP		(CT) 16 90
Easy Finance (1 5)		(D) 19 35
Easy Calc 64		(D) 23 75
The Manager		(D) 43 00
Easy Script		(D) 43 00
Easy Mail 64		(D 16 90
Easy Spell 64		D 16 90
Word Name Machine		D 16 90
Intro to Basic 1		19 35
Gortek & The Microchips		24 80
Easy Lesson Easy Quiz		16 90
Music Machine		16 90
Codewriter		D 47 90
Zork 1 2 3		D) 29 50
Inventory Mgmt		D) 43 00
Payroll Checkwriting		D) 43 00
Accts Payable		D) 43 00
Accts Receivable		(D) 43 00
General Ledger		(D) 43 00
Nevada Cobol		(D) 47 90
Simons Basic		(D) 17 50
Super Expander		(CT) 16 90
Wizard of Wor		(CT) 21 50
Gorf		(CT) 21 50
Suspended		(D) 29 50
Starcross		(D) 29 50
Deadline		29 50
Magic Desk		(CT) 74 95
Dragon's Den		(CT) 24 95
Star Ranger		(CT) 24 95
Continental		
The Home Accountant		50 72
FCM (Form Letter)		76 64
Creative Software		
Decision Maker	(C)10.15	(D) 13 50
Household Finance	(C)13.50	(D) 16 90
Home Inventory	(C) 10 15	(D) 13 50
Loan Analyzer	(C) 10 15	(D) 13 50
Moon Dust		(CT) 23 65
Astroblitz		(CT) 23 65
Trashman		(CT) 23 65
Save New York		(CT) 23 65
Datasoft		
Moonshuttle		(D, C)20 30
Poo Yan		(C, D) 20 30
Genesis		(D) 27 00
O'Riley's Mine		(D) 20 30
Bruce Lee		27 00
Epyx		
Temple of Apshai		(D) 27 00
Upper Reaches of Apshai		(D) 13 55
Curse of Ra		(D) 13 55
Sword of Rargoal		(D) 20 30
Jumpman		(D,C) 27 00
Gateway to Apshai		(D) 27 00
Pitstop		(D CT) 27 00
Eddy Arcade Classics		27 00
Jumpman Jr		(CT) 27 00
Hes Software		
Hes Mon 64		(CT) 27 00
Turtle Graphics II		(CT) 40 60
Attack of Mutant Camels		(CT) 25 45
Time Money Manager		(D) 51 00
Omni-Calc		(D) 58 25
Synthesound 64		(D) 25 50
Multiplan		78 00
Hes Writer 64		(CT) 30 45
Gridrunner		(CT) 20 25
Benji Space Rescue		(D) 30 45
Micro Prose		
Floyd of the Jungle		(D) 20 80
Hellcat Ace		(D) 20 80
Sierra on Line		
Frogger		(D, C) 23 65
New Jawbreaker		(D) 20 30
Sammy Lightfoot		(D) 21 80
Threshold		(D) 21 80
Lunar Leeper		(D) 21 80
B C Qst for Tires		(D) 25 50
Oil's Well		(D) 21 80
Learning W Leeper		(D) 21 80
Sirius Software		
Turmoil		(D) 27 00
Snake Byte		(D) 27 00
Squish 'Em		(D) 23 65
Repton		(D) 27 00
Blade Blackpoole		(D) 27 00
Type Attack		(D) 27 00
Spinnaker		
Face Maker		(D) 23 65
Hey Diddle Diddle		(D) 20 30
Kindercomp		(D) 20 30
Snooper Troops 1		(D) 27 00
Fraction Fever		(D) 23 65
Amazing Thin		(D) 27 00
Synapse		
Ft Apocalypse		(D C) 23 70
Shamus		(D,C) 23 70
Blue Max		(D C) 23 70
Strategic Simulations		
Combat Leader		(D) 29 00
Knights of the Desert		(D) 29 00
Timeworks		
Dungeons of Algebra Dragons		(D C) 19 10
Robbers of the Lost Tomb		(D C) 19 10
Wall Street		(D C) 19 10
Money Manager		(D C) 19 10
Electronic Checkbook		(D C) 19 10
Word Pro 3 +		65.00

commodore

Commodore 64	219.95
1541 Disk Drive	239.95
1530 Datasette	61.30
1525 Printer	214.75
1650 Automodem	89.95
1701 Color Monitor	239.95
1600 Modem	55.00
RS 232 Interface	57.80
3 Port Expander	30.00
6 Port Expander	75.00
64 Prog. Ref. Guide	17.00

Diskettes

BASF 5¼" SSDD 2 pak	5.50
BASF Soft Box (10)	23.80

Joysticks

Pointmaster	10.95
Pointmaster Pro	18.55
Fire Control	7.85
Wico Command Ctrl.	19.50
Wico "Boss"	13.50
Wico Red Ball	20.75

COLECO

Adam Computer System	595.00
Adam Computer Module	445.00

Terms and Ordering Information
To order call 1-800-527-8698 and send certified checks, money orders or personal checks (allow 2 weeks to clear), or use your VISA, Master Card or American Express. Inside Texas call 1-800-442-8717. Include $2 for postage and handling. C O D orders add $1.50 UPS Blue Label $3, Canada $6. Other countries include 10% for P&H. All products factory sealed with manufacturer's warranty. All returns require R.A. #. Prices subject to change without notice. Order desk hours: Mon-Fri 8-5, Sat 9-1 CST

ATARI, APPLE, VIC 20, T.I., SOFTWARE LISTS AVAILABLE

For additional information and to order, call Toll free:

Outside Texas **1-800-527-8698**

Inside Texas **1-800-442-8717**

SoftWare Warehouse Outlet

P.O. BOX 2511
LONGVIEW, TX.
75606

THE MOST COMPLETE COMPUTER INFORMATION RESOURCE

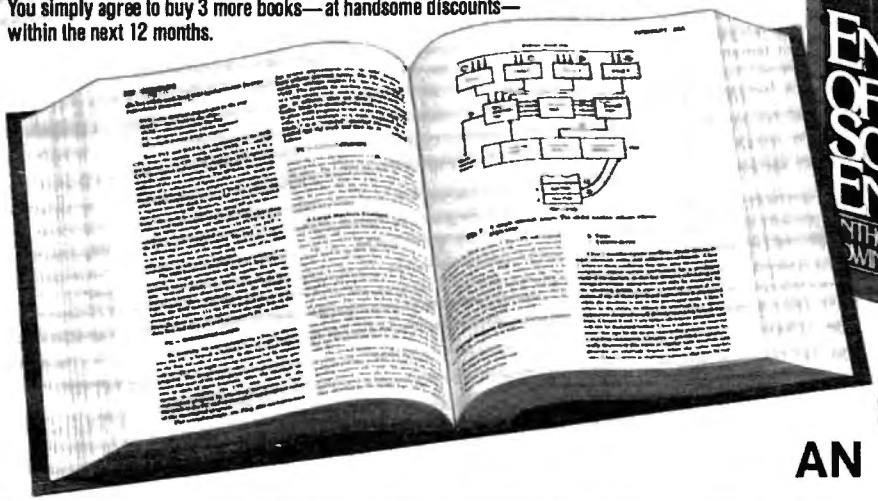
THE NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

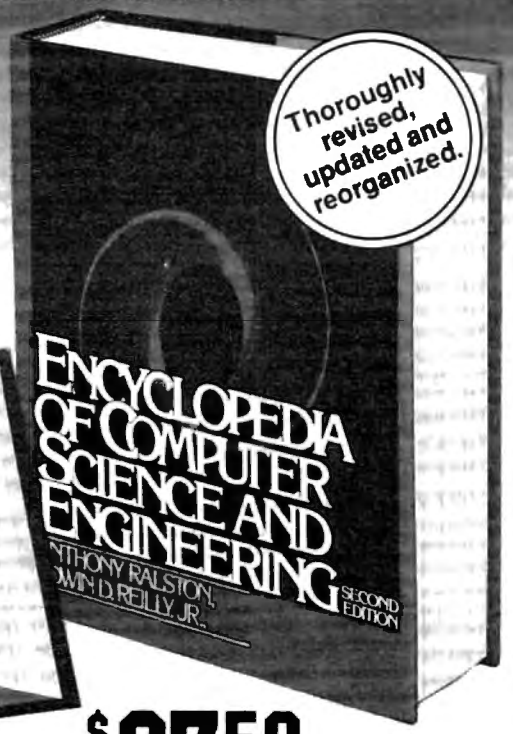
IS YOURS FOR ONLY $2.95!

Thoroughly revised, updated and reorganized.

WHEN YOU JOIN THE LIBRARY OF COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES

You simply agree to buy 3 more books—at handsome discounts—within the next 12 months.





AN $87.50 VALUE

This up-to-date Second Edition contains:

- **Over 1,670 pages of revised, expanded, and updated text**
- **550 articles on virtually every aspect of the computer sciences**
- **Written by 301 distinguished authorities**
- **Profusely illustrated with over 500 photos, and over 250 diagrams, graphs and charts**

Indispensable to consultants, business people, data processing professionals, and enthusiasts, the ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING is a veritable data base of information on:

- Hardware
- Software
- Programming languages
- Artificial intelligence
- Computer applications
- Personal computing and much more!

The Encyclopedia is organized to make finding and using its wealth of information an ease. Articles are alphabetically arranged and are cross-referenced to related articles and to specific subject matter. The clear and expanded appendices include abbreviations, acronyms, special notation and terminology, as well as numerical tables, the mainstay of applied technologies. A complete 5,000-term index contains references to sub-categories, doubles as a computer science dictionary, and is an invaluable tool for locating specific information.

Praise For the First Edition:
Called "Impressive...comprehensive...well done" by *Datamation*, and "...a real treasure cache" by *Business Management*, the new Second Edition promises to eclipse *Computer Management's* statement on the original of "There isn't another book like it." Send for your *free* 10-day trial.

The Library of Computer and Information Sciences is the oldest and largest book club especially designed for the computer professional. In the incredibly fast-moving world of data processing, where up-to-date knowledge is essential, we make it easy for you to keep totally informed on all areas of the information sciences. In addition, books are offered at discounts up to 30% off the publishers prices. Begin enjoying the club's benefits today!

4 Good Reasons to Join

1. **The Finest Books.** Of the hundreds of books submitted to us each year, only the very finest are selected and offered. Moreover, our books are always of equal quality to publishers editions, *never* economy editions.

2. **Big Savings.** In addition to getting the ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING for $2.95 when you join, you keep saving substantially—up to 30% and occasionally even more. (For example, your total savings as a trial member—including this introductory offer—can easily be over 50%. That's like getting every other book free!).

3. **Bonus Books.** Also, you will immediately become eligible to participate in our Bonus Book Plan, with savings up to 70% off the publishers' prices.

4. **Convenient Service.** At 3-4 week intervals (16 times per year) you will receive the Book Club News, describing the Main Selection and Alternate Selections, together with a dated reply card. If you want the Main Selection do nothing and it will be sent to you automatically. If you prefer another selection, or no book at all, simply indicate your choice on the card, and return it by the date specified. You will have at least 10 days to decide. If, because of late mail delivery of the News, you should receive a book you do not want, we guarantee return postage.

If the reply card has been removed, please write to:

The Library of Computer and Information Sciences
Dept. 7-CH4 Riverside, N.J. 08075 to obtain membership information and an application.

COMPUTER MAIL ORDER

TeleVideo

TERMINALS

910	$559.00
912	$689.00
920	$739.00
925	$719.00
950	$929.00
970	$1069.00

COMPUTERS

800A	$1099.00
802	$2699.00
803	$1949.00
802H	$4695.00
806 20	$4999.00
816 40	$9199.00
1602	$3399.00
1603	CALL

MODEMS

HAYES

Smart	$219.00
Smart 1200 (1200 Baud)	$509.00
Chronograph	$199.00
Micromodem 100	$309.00
Micromodem II	$279.00
Micromodem II (with term)	$299.00
Smart Com II	$99.00
Smart 1200B	$469.00

NOVATION

J-Cat	$119.00
Cat	$144.00
D-Cat	$159.00
103 Smart Cat	$189.00
Apple Cat II	$279.00
103/212 Smart Cat	$439.00
212 Apple Cat II	$609.00
Apple Cat II 212 Upgrade	$309.00

ANCHOR

Mark I (RS-232)	$79.00
Mark II (Atari)	$79.00
Mark III (T I 99)	$109.00
Mark IV (CBM-PET)	$125.00
Mark V (Osborne)	$95.00
Mark VI (IBM-PC)	$179.00
Mark VII (Auto Ans/Auto Dial)	$119.00
Mark VIII	$269.00
TRS-80 Color Computer	$99.00
9 Volt Power Supply	$9.00

ZENITH

ZT1 Terminal	$369.00

EAGLE

IIE-1	$1369.00
IIE-2	$1649.00
IIE-3	$2399.00
IIE-4	$3199.00
PC-E	$1579.00
PC-1	$2399.00
PC-2	$2799.00
PC-XL	$3599.00
1620	$3599.00
1630	$5499.00
1640	$6499.00
Cyma Software	CALL

MONITORS

AMDEK

300G	$149.00
300A	$159.00
310A	$169.00
Color I	$279.00
Color II	$399.00
Color III	$349.00
Color IV	$999.00

USI

Pi 1 9" G	$99.00
Pi 2 12" G	$119.00
Pi 3 12" A	$149.00
Pi 4 9" A	$139.00
1400 Color	$299.00

ZENITH

ZVM 122A	$109.00
ZVM 123G	$99.00

BMC

12" Green	$85.00
9191 AU 13" Color	$249.00

TAXAN

12 N Green	$129.00
12 A Amber	$139.00
12 RGB I	$299.00

NEC

JB 1260	$119.00
JB 1201	$149.00
JB 1205	$169.00
JC 1215	$299.00
JC 1216	$429.00
JC 1203	$469.00

GORILLA

12" Amber	$95.00
12" Green	$89.00

IBM

NEC 3550 Printer....$1799

PERCOM/TANDON DRIVES

5¼" 320K Floppy	$249.00
5 Meg Hard w/Controller	$1399.00
10 Meg Hard w/Controller	$1699.00
15 Meg Hard w/Controller	$2095.00
20 Meg Hard w/Controller	$2399.00

AMDEK

310A Amber Monitor	$169.00
DXY 100 Plotter	$599.00
Color II	$399.00

AST RESEARCH, INC.

Six Pak Plus...from	$279.00
Combo Plus II...from	$279.00
Mega Plus...from	$309.00
I/O Plus II...from	$139.00

QUADRAM

Quadlink	$549.00
Quadboard...as low as	$309.00
Quad 512 Plus...as low as	$259.00
Quadcolor...as low as	$219.00
Chronograph	$89.00
Parallel Interface Board	$89.00
64K RAM Chips Kit	$69.00

MICRO PRO

Word Star Mail Merge	$369.00
InfoStar	$299.00
Spell Star	$159.00
CalIStar	$159.00

MICROSTUF

Crosstalk	$129.00

MICROSOFT

Multiplan	$179.00

ASHTON-TATE

D-Base II	$419.00

IUS

EasyWriter II	$219.00
EasySpeller	$119.00
EasyFiler	$239.00

CONTINENTAL SOFTWARE

1st Class Mail Form Letter	$79.00
The Home Accountant Plus	$99.00

SYNAPSE

File Manager	$89.00

LOTUS

123	$329.00

PFS

	APPLE	IBM
File	$79.00	$89.00
Report	$79.00	$79.00
Graph	$79.00	$89.00
Write	n a	$89.00

KRAFT

IBM Joystick	$55.00
IBM Paddles	$39.00

PROFESSIONAL SOFTWARE

PC Plus Word Processing	$299.00

KOALA

Koala Pad	
Apple	$85.00
IBM	$95.00
Atari	$75.00
CBM 64	$75.00

PAPER SUPPLIES

1 or 2" Address Labels (Tract Feed)	$9.95
15" Report Paper (Tract Feed)	$24.95
8½" Blink Wht Paper (Tract Feed)	$19.95

SANYO

MBC-550PC	CALL
MBC-555PC	CALL
MBC 1100	$1599.00
MBC 1150	$2099.00
MBC 1200	$1999.00
MBC 1250	$2399.00
FDD 3200-320K Drive	$399.00
FDD 6400-64K Drive	$499.00
PR 5500 Printer	$699.00

PRINTERS

EPSON

MX80 FT, MX100, RX80 FX80, FX100	CALL

OKIDATA

82, 83, 84, 92, 93	CALL

STAR

Delta 10	$559.00
Gemini 10X	$289.00
Gemini P15	$449.00
Serial Board	$75.00

SMITH CORONA

TP-2	$469.00
Tractor Feed	$119.00

C.ITOH

Gorilla	$209.00
Prowriter 8510P	$379.00
Prowriter 1550P	$689.00
Starwriter F10-40P	$1149.00
Printmaster F10-55P	$1549.00
Tractor Feed	$199.00

DAISYWRITER

2000 Letter Quality	$1049.00
2500, NEW	CALL
Tractor Feed	$109.00

DIABLO

620	$949.00
630	$1749.00

IDS

Call for ALL Configurations on IDS PRISM PRINTERS

NEC

8023 AN	$399.00
8025	$729.00
3510	$1449.00
3530	$1499.00
3550	$1799.00
7710, 7730	$1949.00

BMC

401 Letter Quality	$699.00
BX-80 Dot Matrix	$259.00

COMREX

Comwriter II Parallel Printer	$549.00

MANNBEMAN TALLY

Spirit 80	$319.00
MT-160L	$589.00
MT-180L	$829.00
TRANSTAR	CALL
TOSHIBA	CALL

CABLES & CONNECTIONS

Atari to Parallel	$29.00
Atari to Serial	$29.00
Apple to Parallel	$69.00
Apple to Parallel Graphics	$99.00
Apple to Serial	$89.00
IBM to Parallel	$35.00
IBM to Serial	$29.00
Parallel to Parallel	$29.00
Serial to Serial	$29.00
Grappler Plus	$129.00
PKASO	$139.00
Atari to Modem Cable	$29.00
CBM 64 to IEEE Board	$79.00
Apple 80-Column Card	$159.00
CBM Pet to Parallel	$99.00
CBM Pet to Serial	$89.00

HEWLETT PACKARD

HP 75	$749.00
HP 41C	$149.00
HP 41CV	$209.00
HP 41CX	$259.00
HP 10C	$52.00
HP 11C	$69.00
HP 12C	$92.00
HP 15C	$92.00
HP 16C	$92.00

For HP 41/41CV

HPIL Module	$99.00
HPIL Cassette or Printer	$359.00
Card Reader	$144.00
Extended Functions Module	$64.00
Time Module	$64.00

SHARP

PC-1500A $169

PC-1250A $89

POCKET COMPUTERS

CE-125 Printer/Cass. Int.	$129.00
CE-150 Color Prnt./Cass. Int.	$172.00
CE-155 8K RAM	$94.00
CE-161 16K RAM	$135.00
CE-500 ROM Library	each $39.00

Texas Instruments

TI-40.....$209

CALL FOR PRICING ON TIMEX SINCLAIR 1000

16K Memory	$44.95
2040 Printer	$99.95
Vu-Calc	$17.95
Mindware Printer	$99.00

=WEST=

1-800-648-3311

In NV call (702)588-5654, Dept. 0106
P.O. Box 6689, Stateline, NV 89449
Order Status #: 588-5654

=CANADA=

1-800-268-4559

In Toronto call (416)828-0866, Dept. 0106
2505 Dunwin Ct., Unit 1B,
Mississauga, Ontario, Canada L5LIT1
Order Status #: 828-0866

=EAST=

1-800-233-8950

In PA call (717)327-9575, Dept. 0106
477 E. Third St. Williamsport, PA 17701
Order Status #: 327-9576

MasterCard

No risk, no deposit on C.O.D. orders. Pre-paid orders receive free shipping within the UPS Continental United States with no waiting period for certified checks or money orders. Add 3% (minimum $5.00) shipping and handling on all C.O.D. and credit card orders. Larger shipments may require additional charges. NV and PA residents add sales tax. All items subject to availability and price change. We stock manufacturer's and third party software for most all computers on the market. Call today for our new catalog.

COMPUTER MAIL ORDER

FRANKLIN

COLOR COMPUTERS

ACE 1000, ACE 1200, ACE 1200 OMS, ACE 1100 PRO PACK: ACE 1000, ACE 10 Drive & Controller, 80 Column Card, ACECalc & ACEWriter.....CALL

APPLE IIe STARTER PACK

64K Apple IIe, Disk Drive and Controller, 80 Column Card & Monitor III...
COMPLETE.....$1599.00

MICRO-SCI
Apple & Franklin

A2	$219.00
A40	$299.00
A70	$319.00
C2 Controller	$79.00
C47 Controller	$89.00

RANA

Elite I (Apple/Franklin)	$279.00
Elite II (Apple Franklin)	$319.00
Elite III (Apple Franklin)	$569.00

VISICORP
FOR APPLE, IBM & FRANKLIN

Visidex	$189.00
Visifile	$189.00
Visiplot	$159.00
Visiterm.	$89.00
Visitrend/Plot	$229.00
VisiSchedule	$229.00
Desktop Plan	$189.00
Visicalc 4 (IBM)	$169.00
Visicalc Advanced IIe	$309.00
Stretch Calc	$89.00

Visicorp prices for IBM may vary slightly.

LJK

Letter Perfect Apple	$109.00
Data Perfect Apple	$75.00

AXLON

Apple Franklin 128K Ram	$299.00
Apple Franklin Ram Disk	$729.00

MPC

Bubdisk (128K Non Volitare)	$649.00

WICO

Joystick	$21.95
Famous Red Ball	$23.95
Power Grip	$21.95
Three-Way Deluxe	$22.95
Atari/VIC Trackball	$34.95
Apple Trackball	$59.95

KRAFT

Atari Single Fire	$13.00
Atari Switch Hitter	$16.00
Apple Joystick	$44.00
Apple Paddles	$39.00

commodore

CBM 8032 $599

CBM64 ...$219

VIC 20 .....$89

CALL ON

Executive 64 Portable

1520 Color Printer/Plotter	$169.00
1525 80 Column Printer	$219.00
1530 Datasette	$69.00
1541 Single Disk Drive	$249.00
1600 VIC Modem	$59.00
1650 AD AA Modem	$89.00
1702 14 Color Monitor	$249.00
Pet 64	$569.00
Pet 4032	$599.00
CBM 8032	$599.00
Super Pet	$999.00
B128-80	$769.00
2031	$299.00
8050	$949.00
8250	$1199.00
9060	$1999.00
9090	$2199.00
4023	$379.00
6400	$1399.00
64K Upgrade	$269.00
Spell Master	$149.00
Z-Ram	$549.00
Silicon Office	$749.00
The Manager	$209.00
Soft Rom	$129.00
Jinsam	CALL
CalcResult 64	$139.00
CodeWriter 64	$75.00
VisiCalc	$169.00

PROFESSIONAL SOFTWARE

Word Pro 2 Plus	$159.00
Word Pro 3 Plus	$189.00
Word Pro 4 Plus	$279.00
Word Pro 5 Plus	$279.00
InfoPro	$179.00
Administrator	$399.00
Power	$79.00
Word Pro 64 Plus	$65.00

CARDCO
for VIC 20/64

Light Pen	$32.00
Cassette Interface	$29.00
Parallel Printer Interface	$69.00
3 Slot Expans Interface (20)	$32.00
6 Slot Expans Interface (20)	$79.00

HOME COMPUTERS

ATARI

ATARI 600XL.....$149

ATARI 800XL.....$269

ATARI 1200XL .....CALL

ATARI 400 .....CALL

ATARI 800 .....CALL

1010 Program Recorder	$74.00
1020 40 Col Printer/Plotter	$249.00
1025 80 Col Printer	$449.00
1027 Letter Quality Printer	$299.00
1050 Disk Drive	$379.00
1030 Direct Connect Modem	CALL
CX30 Paddles	$12.00
CX40 Joystick	$8.00
CX42 Remote Joystick	CALL
CX77 Touch Tablet	$69.00
CX80 Trak Ball	$49.00
CX85 Keypad	$105.00
CX418 Home Manager	$69.00
CX488 Communicator II	$229.00
KX7098 Atari Accountant	$209.00
KX7101 Entertainer	$69.00
KX7102 Arcade Champ	$75.00

ALIEN

Atari Voice Box	$119.00
Apple Voice Box	$149.00

MEMORY BOARDS

Axlon 32K Ram	$59.00
Axlon 48K Ram	$99.00
Axlon 128K Ram	$299.00
Intec 32K Board	$59.00
Intec 48K Board	$85.00
Intec 64K Board (400 only)	$99.00
Intec Real Time Clock	$39.00

DISK & CART HOLDERS

Flip-n-File 10	$4.00
Flip-n-File 50	$19.00
Flip-n-File 400/800 Cart	$19.00

PERCOM

AT 88-S1	$329.00
AT 88-A2	$269.00
AT 88-S2	$569.00
AT 88-S1 PD	$469.00
AT 88-DDA	$145.00
RFD 40-S1	$449.00
RFD 40-A1	$279.00
RFD 40-S2	$729.00
RFD 44-S1	$539.00
RFD 44-S2	$869.00
TX 99-S1 (Texas Inst.)	$279.00

RANA

1000 Atari Disk Drive	$319.00

TRAX

AT-D2	CALL

FLOPPY DISKS
MAXELL

MD-1	$29.00
MD-2	$39.00
FD-1(8")	$40.00
FD-2(8" DS DD)	$50.00

ELEPHANT

5¼" SS SD	$18.50
5¼" SS DD	$24.95
5¼" DS DD	$29.95

VERBATUM

5¼" SS DD	$26.00
5¼" DS DD	$36.00

HEAD

Disk Head Cleaner	$14.95

C.M.O. TOP 80

APPLE/FRANKLIN

1	Choplifter	$27.00
2	Bank Street Writer	$55.00
3	PFS. File	$89.00
4	Visicalc	$179.00
5	Home Accountant	$55.00
6	Zaxxon	$29.00
7	Most Amazing Thing	$28.00
8	Visifile	$189.00
9	Fathoms 40	$19.00
10	Deadline	$35.00
11	PFS. Report	$89.00
12	Zork III	$29.00
13	Frogger	$24.00
14	Facemaker	$24.00
15	Snooper Troops #1	$32.00
16	Delta Drawing	$35.00
17	Castle Wolfenstine	$24.00
18	Wayout	$29.00
19	Canyon Climber	$19.00
20	Bandits	$26.00

CBM 64

1.	Word Pro 64	$65.00
2.	Jumpman	$29.00
3.	Gorf (20/64)	$14.95
4.	Microspec Data Base 64	$69.00
5.	Logo 64	$39.00
6.	Microspec Gen. Ledger 64	$79.00
7.	Zork III	$29.00
8.	Frogger (64)	$23.00
9.	Quick Brown Fox (20/64)	$49.00
10.	Shamus	$29.00
11.	Deadline	$29.00
12.	Assembler 64	$14.95
13.	Zork II	$29.00
14.	3-D Man	$14.00
15.	Protector	$32.00
16.	Starcross	$29.00
17.	Easy Mail 64	$14.95
18	Grave Robber	$11.00
19.	Wall Street	$19.00
20.	Trash Man	$32.00

ATARI

1.	Donkey Kong	$39.00
2.	Zaxxon	$29.00
3.	E.T. Phone Home	$39.00
4.	Miner 2049er	$35.00
5.	Dig Dug	$33.00
6.	Choplifter	$29.00
7.	Donkey Kong, Jr	$39.00
8.	Canyon Climber	$25.00
9.	Snooper Troops #2	$34.00
10	Word Wizard	$59.00
11.	Picnic Paranoia	$34.00
12.	Jumpman	$29.00
13.	Shamus	$34.00
14.	Letter Perfect	$109.00
15.	File Manager 800	$69.00
16.	Preppie	$24.00
17.	Astro Chase	$25.00
18.	Blade/Black Hole	$27.00
19.	Pac Man	$33.00
20	Baja Buggies	$25.00
21	Crush, Crumble & Chomp.	$24.00
22	Wayout	$27.00
23	Zork II	$29.00
24.	Visicalc	$159.00
25	Atari Writer	$49.00
26	Three Little Pigs	$25.00
27.	Upper Reaches of Apshai	$16.00
28	Starbowl Football	$24.95
29	Dreibs	$26.00
30	Protector	$34.00
31	Frogger	$25.00
32	Lunar Leeper	$24.00
33	Wizard of Wor	$34.00
34	Kindercomp	$21.00
35.	Moon Shuttle	$22.00
36	Home Accountant	$55.00
37	Temple of Apshai	$29.00
38	Spell Wizard	$39.00
39	Nautilus	$26.00
40	O'Riley's Mine	$22.00

WEST
1-800-648-3311

In NV call (702)588-5654, Dept. 0106
P.O. Box 6689, Stateline, NV 89449
Order Status #: 588-5654

CANADA
1-800-268-4559

In Toronto call (416)828-0866, Dept. 0106
2505 Dunwin Ct., Unit 1B,
Mississauga, Ontario, Canada L5LIT1
Order Status #: 828-0866

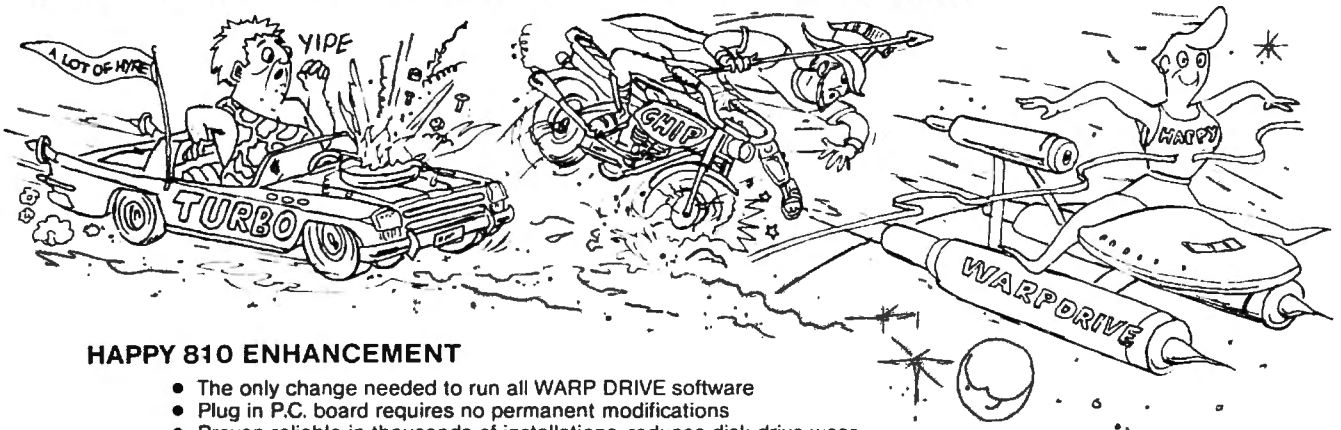
EAST
1-800-233-8950

In PA call (717)327-9575, Dept. 0106
477 E. Third St. Williamsport, PA 17701
Order Status #: 327-9576

VISA

CANADIAN ORDERS: All prices are subject to shipping, tax and currency exchange fluctuations. Call for exact pricing in Canada.
INTERNATIONAL ORDERS: All shipments outside the Continental United States must be pre-paid by certified check only. Include 3% (minimum $5.00) shipping and handling. **EDUCATIONAL DISCOUNTS:** Additional discounts are available to qualified Educational Institutions.
APO & FPO: Add 3% (minimum $5.00) shipping and handling.

HAPPY WINS THE RACE WITH WARP DRIVE SPEED!



HAPPY 810 ENHANCEMENT

- The only change needed to run all WARP DRIVE software
- Plug in P.C. board requires no permanent modifications
- Proven reliable in thousands of installations, reduces disk drive wear
- Comes completely assembled and tested, just plug in and use
- Full one year parts and labor guarantee, compatible with existing software
- High quality printed circuit board with gold connectors

NO ONE ELSE HAS THIS PERFORMANCE
Unenhanced whole disk (ATARI rev B format) read time: 112 seconds
Unenhanced whole disk (ATARI rev C fast format) read time: 89 seconds
ENHANCED 810 whole disk (any format) read time with standard software: 68 seconds
ENHANCED 810 whole disk (any format) read time with WARP DRIVE software: 43 seconds
Standard software whole disk write and verify time: 238 seconds
WARP DRIVE software whole disk write and verify time: 62 seconds

NEW HAPPY WARP DRIVE SOFTWARE

WARP SPEED HAPPY BACKUP PROGRAM
- Completely automatic: nothing to figure out, insert disks and press return
- Only program on the market guaranteed to backup any disk
- Can write to a blank disk: format write and verify in one operation
- Automatic program tracing: copies only the tracks that are used
- Efficient memory utilization: reduces the number of disk insertions
- Requires only one ENHANCED disk drive, backups will work on a standard drive

WARP SPEED MULTI DRIVE HAPPY BACKUP PROGRAM
- Same features as above plus support of multiple ENHANCED drives
- Can be used with up to 4 ENHANCED drives
- Source and all destination drives read and write in parallel
- Format write and verify 3 complete disks in less than 3 minutes

WARP SPEED HAPPY COMPACTOR PROGRAM
- Reduces the number of disks required to backup your library
- Combines up to 8 self booting disks into 1 disk with a menu
- Compacted disks run only on an ENHANCED drive
- Pays for itself by saving on disks
- Single or dual ENHANCED drive operation

HAPPY WARP DRIVE DOS
- Improves ATARI DOS 2.0S to use warp speed reading and write with verify
- Use all features of BASIC, PILOT, FMS, and DUP at top warp speed
- Warp speed I/O software module available separate from DOS

HAPPY WARP DRIVE SECTOR COPY PROGRAM
- Standard format whole disk read, write and verify in 105 seconds
- Use with sngle or dual drives, mix ENHANCED and NON-ENHANCED drives

HAPPY CUSTOMIZER PROGRAM (sold separately $99.95)
- Creates custom format disks of any specification
- Any type bad sector, duplicate sector numbers, or interleave
- Easy to use but requires an advanced level user to interpret the results

REVIEWED IN POPULAR MAGAZINES

A.N.A.L.O.G. COMPUTING—July/August 1983 *"...The installation instructions for the Happy 810 Enhancement are among the best I have ever seen. ...The Happy 810 Enhancement is one of the most powerful hardware modifications available to ATARI computer owners."*

ANTIC—July 1983 *"The difference between a normal ATARI 810 disk drive and one equipped with Happy is like the contrast between mass transit and the automobile. A car costs you more initially, but improves the quality of your life. Similarly, if you use your disk drive a lot, installing Happy will markedly enhance your programming life."*

SPECIAL SUGGESTED RETAIL PRICE BEFORE FEBRUARY 28, 1984: *Get the HAPPY 810 ENHANCEMENT with the single and multi drive HAPPY BACKUP PROGRAM, plus the HAPPY COMPACTOR PROGRAM, plus the HAPPY DRIVE DOS, plus the HAPPY SECTOR COPY, all with WARP DRIVE speed, including our diagnostic for $249.95. Existing registered ENHANCEMENT owners may upgrade to WARP DRIVE speed for $15.00 with no hardware changes!*

Price includes shipping by air mail to U.S.A. and Canada. Foreign orders add $10.00 and send an international money order payable through a U.S.A. bank. California orders add $16.25 state sales tax. Cashiers check or money order for immediate shipment from stock. Personal checks require 2-3 weeks to clear. Cash COD available by phone order and charges will be added. No credit card orders accepted. ENHANCEMENTS for other ATARI compatible drives coming soon, call for information. Please specify -H model for all drives purchased new after February 1982, call for help in ENHANCEMENT model selection. Dealers now throughout the world, call for the number of the dealer closest to you.

ATARI 810 is a registered trademark of Atari, Inc.

HAPPY COMPUTERS, INC. ● P. O. Box 1268 ● Morgan Hill, California 95037 ● (408) 779-3830

COMMODORE 64

American Peripherals

GAMES
(on tape)

646 Pacacuda 19.95
650 Logger 19.95
651 Ape Craze 19.95
652 Centropod 19.95
653 Escape 19.95
641 Monopoly 19.95
642 Adventure #1 19.95
648 Galactic Encounter 9.
667 Yahtzee 14.95
671 Robot Blast 14.95
673 Moon Lander 14.95
676 Othello 14.95
686 Horserace-64 14.95
692 Snake 14.95
697 Football 14.95
819 Backgammon 24.95
822 Space Raider 19.95
846 Annihilator 19.95
842 Zwark 19.95
845 Grave Robbers 13.95
841 Pirate Inn Adv. 22.95
904 Shooting Gallery 14.95
816 Dog Fight 19.95
817 Mouse Maze 19.95
818 Ski Run 22.
820 Metro 22.
823 Sub Warfare 29.
838 Retroball 39.95 (cartridge)
839 Gridrunner 39.95 (cartridge)
825 Mine Field 13.
672 Dragster 14.95
662 Oregon Trail 14.95
679 3-D TicTacToe 14.95
655 Castle Advent. 14.95

EDUCATIONAL
(on tape)

644 Type Tutor 19.95
645 Assembly Language Tutor 14.95
687 Fractional Parts 14.95
902 Estimating Fractions 14.95
695 Tutor Math 14.95
870 Square Root Trainer 14.95
699 Counting Shapes 14.95
694 Money Addition 14.95
689 Math Dice 14.95
678 Speed Read 14.95
643 Maps and Capitals 19.95
645 Sprite Editor 19.95
904 Sound Synthesizer Tutor 19.
696 Diagramming Sentences 14.95
690 More/Less 14.95
688 Batting AVERAGES 14.95
802 TicTac Math 16.95
904 Balancing Equations 14.95
905 Missing Letter 14.95
864 Gradebook 15.
810 French 1-4 80.
811 Spanish 1-4 80.
807 English Invaders 16.95
809 Munchword 16.95
812 Puss IN Boot 20.
813 Word Factory 20.
660 Hang-Spell 14.95
905 Division Drill 14.95
906 Multiplic. Drill 14.95
907 Addition Drill 14.95
908 Subtraction Drill 14.95
910 Simon Says 14.95
911 Adding Fractions 14.95
912 Punctuation 14.95

EDUCATIONAL
Series on disk

Computer Science (30 programs) $350
HS Biology (70 programs) $500
HS Chemistry (40 programs) $450
HS Physics (60 programs) $475
HS SAT Drill (60 programs) $99.
Elem. Social Studies (18 pr.) $225
Elem. Science (18 programs) $225
Elem. Library Science (12 pr.) $170
Librarians Package (4 utilities) $110
3rd Grade Reading (20 lessons) $99.
4th Grade Reading (20 lessons) $99.
5th Grade Reading (20 lessons) $99.
6th Grade Reading (20 lessons) $99.
Spanish Teaching (12 lessons) $95.
PARTS OF SPEECH (9 lessons) $95.

BUSINESS
(all on disk)

WORD PRO 3+ 95.00
DATAMAN-64 data base program. 49.95
PERSONAL FILING SYSTEM (index card style) 19.95
HOME FINANCE 19.95
CYBER FARMER $195.
GA 1600 Accounting System 395.
PERSONAL TAX 80.
ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE 22.
New York State Payroll 89.
MAILING LIST 24.
Manufacturing Inventory 59.
Stock Market Package 39.
Finance 16.95

ORDERING BLANK

To: American Peripherals
122 Bangor Street
Lindenhurst, NY 11757

Ship to: Name_____

Street_____

Town, State, ZIP _____

☐ Please send your complete 64K catalog, free of charge.

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	PRICE

NY State Residents only add 7¼% tax _____

Shipping $1.50

COD, add 1.50 _____

If Canada or Mexico, add additional 2.00 _____

TOTAL AMOUNT _____

Commodore 64 is a requested trademark of Commodore LTD.

Lyco Computer Marketing & Consultants

TO ORDER CALL US — TOLL FREE 800-233-8760

In PA 1-717-327-1824

PERCOM HARD DISK DRIVES for APPLE IBM-PC TRS-80*

5MEG	$1349.00
10MEG	$1599.00
15MEG	$1999.00
20MEG	$2359.00

*Add $30.00 for TRS 80 Drives

TEXAS INSTRUMENT DRIVE $255.00

for ATARI COMPUTERS

AT88S1	$299.00
AT88S2	$535.00
AT88SIPD	$CALL$
RFD40SI	$399.00
RFD40S2	$689.00
RDF44SI	$489.00
AT88 DOUBLER BOARD	$139.00
ADD-ON DRIVES	$CALL$

apple®

SSI

Battle of Shilo	$26.75
Tigers in the Snow	$26.75
Cosmic Balance	$26.75
Knights of the Desert	$26.75
Battle for Normandy	$26.75
Germany 1985	$36.75

RANA DISK DRIVES

Elite 1	$295.00
Elite 2	$449.00
Elite 3	$559.00

MICRO-SCI

A2	call
A40	call
A70	call

MUSE

Castle Wolfenstein	$20.75
Caverns of Frietag	$20.75
Robot War	$26.75

CONTINENTAL

Home Accountant	$51.75
Book of Apple Software	$16.75

BRODERBUND

Bank Street Writer	$44.75
AE	$24.75
Apple Panic	$21.75
Choplifter	$24.75
David's Midnight	$24.75

SPINNAKER

Kindercomp	$21.75
Story Machine	$23.75
FaceMaker	$23.75
Snooper Trooper	$29.75
Delta Drawing	$34.75

EPYX

Temple of Apshai	$26.95
Star Warrior	$26.95
Crush, Crumble & Chomp	$22.75

ADVENTURE

Saga#1 Adventureland	$29.95
Saga#2 Pirate Adventure	$29.95
Saga#3 Secret Mission	$29.95
Stone of Sisyphus	$24.95

ALIEN GROUP

Atari Voice Box	$99.00
Apple Voice Box	$129.00

commodore

1212 Programmers Ad.	$44.75
1213 Vicmon	$44.75
Vic 20 dust cover	$6.99
Vic 64 dust cover	$6.99

TIMEWORKS

INVENTORY	$59.75
ACCOUNTS REC.	$59.75
ACCOUNTS PAY.	$59.75
GENERAL LEDGER	$59.75
PAYROLL	$59.75
CASH FLOW	$59.75
SALES ANALYSIS	$59.75
ELEC. CHECKBOOK	$59.75
MONEY MANAGER	$59.75
DATA MANAGER	$59.75
WALL STREET	$59.75

HES 64

64Forth R	$55.75
Hesmon R	$29.75
Turtle Graphics R	$49.75
Heswriter R	$38.75
Gridrunner R	$29.75
Attack of Mut Cam R	$34.75
Turtle Tutor R	$29.75
Turtle Trainer R	$29.75
Paint Brush R	$23.75
Benji Space Rescue D.	$29.75
Home Manager C/D	$39.75
Time Money Mgr D	$55.75
OmniCalc D	$79.75
Sword Point D.	$24.75

EPYX 64

Temple of Apshai	$28.00
Upper Reaches of A	$15.00
Crush Crumble & C	$23.00
Jumpman	$28.00

CARDCO

Cardprinter / LQ1	$499.00
Cardprint DM1	$109.00
5 Slot Expansion 64	$54.00
64 Write NOW	$39.00
64 Mail NOW	$29.00
2.0 Write NOW	$29.00
64 Keypad	$29.00
Universal Cass. Int.	$29.75
Printer Utility	$19.75
6 Slot Expansion	$79.95
3 Slot Expansion	$24.95
Vic 20/64 Printer Int	$59.95

BRODERBUND 64

Serpentine R	$26.75
Choplifter R	$32.75
Seafox R	$26.75

PARKER 20

Frogger (ROM)	$33.75
QBert (ROM)	$33.75
Tutankham (rom)	$33.75

SPINNAKER 64

Kindercomp	$21.75
Story Machine	$23.75
Face Maker	$23.75
Snooper Trooper	$29.75
Delta Drawing	$34.75
Shamus II c/d	$24.95
Pinhead c/d	$22.95

QUICK BROWN FOX

QBF Word Processor	$49.95

LJK

Letter Perfect	$105.00
Data Perfect	$95.00

ADVENTURE INTERNATIONAL

S. Adams Adventure	$28.75

VIC-64

WORDPRO 3+	$69.75

VIC 20

King Arthurs Heir Cass	$24.75
Monster Maze Rom	$24.75

ATARI® Computers for people.

600XL $$$$$149.00

800 XL... $CALL$

1200 XL. $499.00

1400 XL . $CALL$

1450 XL . $CALL$

1025 Printer	$399.00
1020 Color Printer	$245.00
1027 Printer	$299.00
1010 Recorder	$75.00
410 Recorder	$75.00
810 Disk Drive	$399.00
1050 Disk Drive	$335.00

PARKER BROTHERS

Super Cobra R	$33.75
Astro Chase R.	$33.75
Frogger R	$33.75
QBert R	$33.75
Popeye R.	$33.75
Risk R	$42.75
Chess R	$42.75

SPINNAKER

Story Machine R	$26.75
Face Maker R	$24.75
Kinderomp R	$20.75
Fraction Fever R	$24.75
Delta Drawing R.	$26.75

SSI

Battle of Shilo C/D.	$26.75
Tigers in the Snow C/D	$26.75
Battle for Normandy C/D	$26.75
Knights of the Desert C/D	$26.75
Cosmic Balance C/D	$26.75

ON-LINE

Frogger	$24.95
Wizard & Prin	$26.95

ROKLAN

Wizard of War	$29.75
Gorf	$29.75

BIG 5

Miner 2049	$32.75

BUSINESS

Visicalc	$159.75
Letter Perfect	$89.75
Letter Perfect	$89.75
Data Perfect	$89.75
Text Wizzard	$49.75
Spell Wizzard	$64.75
File Manager	$69.75
Home File Mgr	$69.75
Bookeeper	$119.75
C.R.I.S.	$199.75
Tax Advantage	$35.75
Home Accountant	$59.75
Bank Street W	$49.75

Lyco Computer Marketing & Consultants

TO ORDER CALL US — TOLL FREE 800-233-8760

In PA 1-717-327-1824

Lyco Computer Marketing & Consultants

TO ORDER CALL US

TOLL FREE 800-233-8760

In PA 1-717-327-1824

BLANK DISKETTES

ELEPHANT

Single Side SD (10).....$17.75
Single Side DD (10).....$21.75
Double Side DD (10).....$26.75

WABASH

Single Side SD (10).....$19.75
Single Side DD (10).....$23.75
Double Side DD (10) $32.75

MAXELL

MD I (10).....$28.75
MD II (10) $38.75

CERTRON CASSETTES

CC-10 12 for $15.99
CC-20 12 for $17.99

INNOVATIVE CONCEPTS

Disk Storage (holds 10)....$4.95
Disk Storage (holds 15)....$9.95
Disk Storage (holds 50)....$26.95
ROM Storage (holds 10)...$19.75

MODEMS

ANCHOR MARK I.....$74.75
MARK II.....$74.75
HAYES 1200 .....$509.75
MICRO 2.....$274.75
SMART $214.75
NOVATION CAT.....$144.75
D-CAT.....$155.75
J-CAT.....$114.75
MICROBIT.....$159.75

CORDLESS TELEPHONES

(up to 700 ft. range)

from . . . $69.75

SAVE on these in-stock PRINTERS

CITOH

GORILLA GX100 .....$185.00
PROWRITER 8510 ...$339.00
PROWRITER II $659.00
8600B.....$1025.00
STARWRITER.....$1099.00
PRINTMASTER $1499.00

EPSON

RX-80 ..... $SAVE$
RX80FT ..... ON
FX80.....In-Stock
FX100 ..... EPSON
MX80FT..... PRINTERS
MX100 ..... $$CALL$$

LETTER QUALITY

SMITH CORONA TPI $459.00
SANYO 5500 .....$649.00
DIABLO 630 .....$1719.00

GEMINI 10X . $269.00
PROWRITER . $339.00
NEC 8023.... $369.00

OKIDATA

80.....$SAVE$
82A.....CALL for
83A .....LOWEST
84 .....PRICES
92 .....on these
93 .....IN-Stock
PACEMARK 2350.....PRINTERS
PACEMARK 2410 .....$SAVE$

STAR MICRONTICS

GEMINI 10X..... .....$269.00
GEMINI 15X .....$CALL$
DELTA 10 .....$479.00
GEMINI 15 .....DISC...$BLOW OUT$

13 inch COLOR TV

(with 1 yr. warranty)

$ 199.95

SANYO

PR555 ...$CALL$
MBC 1000.....$1299

MONITORS

NEC JB1260 .....$115.00
NEC JB1201 .....$145.00
NEC TC1201 ....$315.00

Amdek Color I $275.00
Amdek 300 Green..... $149.00
Amdek 300 Amber $149.00
GORILLA GREEN $88.00

commodore

HES VIC- 20

Torg C.....$14.75
HES Games I C $14.75
HES Games II C $14.75
VIC Fortit Rom..... $42.75
HES MON Rom $28.75
Turtle Graphics Rom $28.75
HES Writer Rom $28.75
Shamus Rom.....$28.75
Protector Rom $31.75

32K RAM $65.75
48K RAM $89.75
64K RAM..... $109.75
TECHNICAL NOTE $29.75
B KEYBOARD $79.75

SIRIUS

REPTON $26.75
WAY OUT.....$26.75
BLADE of BLACK POOLE...$26.75
TYPE OF ATTACK.....$26.75

CX415 HOME FILING MANAGER $41 75
CXL4007 MUSIC COMP $33 75
CXL4002 ATARI BASIC $45 75
CX8126 MICROSOFT $65 75
CX4119 FRENCH $45 00
CX4118 GERMAN $45 00

EASTERN HOUSE

Monkey Wrench 2 .....$52.75

INHOME

Baseball.....$29.95

IDSI

Speedway Blast..... $29.95
Pool 1.5..... $26.95

GALAXIAN $29.75
DEFENDER $29.75
DIG DUG $29.75
SPEED READING $53.75
ATARI WRITER.....$54.75
BOOKKEEPER.....$102.75
CX4018 PILOT HOME $54.75
CX 405 PILOT EDU..... $91.75
CX404 WORD PRO $99.75
CXL4013 ASTEROID .$25.75
CXL4020 CENTIPEDE .$29.75
CXL4022 PACMAN .$29.75
CXL4011 STAR RAIDER .$29.75

APX

Eastern Ft.41 ..... $25.50
DeRay Atari $19.95
Math-Tic-Tac $15.95
Pres of US..... $15.95
3R Math..... $19.95
Typo Attack $24.95
Family Budget $19.95
F. Cash Flow..... $19.95

BRODERBUND

Bank Street Writer D.....$44.75
AE D.....$24.75
Apple Panic D.....$23.75
Choplifter ROM $32.75
David's Midnight.....$24.75
Stellar Shuttle C/D..... $18.75
Ft. Apocalypse.....$24.75

HES

Gridrunner R.....$27.75
Sword Point D.....$24.75

RANA DISK DRIVE

1000 .....$CALL

ALIEN GROUP

Voice Box 2 . $99.75

DON'T ASK

Sam $41.75
Abuse $15.95
Teleatri.....$27.95
Poker Sam ..$24.95

Amulet

Nuke Sub $16.75
Magic Story Book.....$24.75
Thunder Island.....$13.95

ARTWORX

Hazard Run $24.95
Hodge Podge $16.95
S. Poker.....$26.95
Bridge 3.0.....$18.95

ATARI Computers for people.

MasterCard VISA

TO ORDER

CALL TOLL FREE
800-233-8760
In PA 1 717-327-1824

or send order to
Lyco Computer
P.O. Box 5088
Jersey Shore, PA 17740

POLICY

In-stock items shipped within 24 hours of order. Personal checks require four weeks clearance before shipping. No deposit on C.O.D. orders. Free shipping on prepaid cash orders within the continental U.S. PA residents add sales tax. All products subject to availability and price change. Advertised prices show 4% discount offered for cash, add 4% for Master Card or Visa. DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

Advertisers Index

Reader Service Number/ Advertiser	Page
Aardvark Action Software	147
Abacus Software	141
102 American Peripherals	213
Artworx	75
Astra Systems	124
103 Atari, Inc.	46,47
Atari Computer Camps	132
104 Avalon Hill Game Company	87
105 Basix Softworx	182
Batteries Included	53
106 Beaumont Products	113
107 Blue Sky Software	105
108 Brøderbund Software	79
Bytes and Bits	206
Bytes and Bits	207
109 Bytes & Pieces	206
110 Cardco, Inc.	IBC
Cass-A-Tapes	132
Cimarron Corp.	51
City Software	33
Commodore Business Machines	BC
111 Compatible Systems Incorporated	169
112 CompuServe	23
Computability	171
The Computer Book Club	121
113 Computer Case Company	208
114 Computer Center	167
115 Computer Discount	169
116 ComputerFood Press	150
117 Computer Humor, Inc.	104
118 Computer Mail Order	210,211
119 ComputerMat	93
120 The Computer Network	176
121 Computer Outlet	162,163
Computer Software	127
Computer Warehouse	179
122 Continental Software	31
Control Data Publishing	45
Cosmic Computers Unlimited	151
123 Creative Software	70,71
124 Crystal Microsoft Ltd.	206
Datamost	54,55
Dow Jones	89
125 Dymarc Industries, Inc.	21
126 Dynatech Microsoftware Inc.	125
Eastern Computer Consulting Associates, Inc.	135
127 Eastern House Software	170
Elcomp Publishing, Inc.	83
128 Electronic Arts	24,25
Electronic Arts	26,27
Electronic Arts	29
129 Enchanted Forest	132
Entech	175
167 Expando-Vision	139
Farthest Fringe S.A.	207
130 First Star Software Inc.	85
131 French Silk	137
Frontrunner Computer Industries	198
132 The Furniture Byte	143
133 Futurehouse	133
Genesis Computer Corporation	165
Happy Computing	212
Hayden Software	43
134 HomeSpun Software	207
House of Software	175
Human Engineered Software	73
Hytec Systems	39
Indus Systems	123
Infocom	49
Jason-Ranheim	143
135 Jensen Tools	207
136 Kalglo	82
Koala Technologies Corporation	40,41
137 Krell Software Corp.	103
KSoft Co.	206
K-2 Electronics Design Corp.	128
Leading Edge Products Inc.	IFC
The Library of Computer and Information Sciences	209
138 Lyco Computer Marketing & Consultants	214,215
139 (M)agreeable Software, Inc.	206
Maxell Corporation of America	35
Micro-Sys Distributors	159
140 Micro Ware	32
141 Micro Ware	205
Micro World Electronix, Inc.	165
142 Midwest Micro Inc.	161
143 Mirage Concepts, Inc.	143
144 Moonbeam Software	67
145 Morbius Software Co., Inc.	129
Mosaic Electronics, Inc.	4
146 New World Computer	161
147 Nibble Notch	135
NRI Schools	115
Olympic Sales Company	128
148 OSS	42
Pacific Exchanges	132
Pacific Exchanges	176
Pacific Exchanges	194
Pacific Exchanges	197
Pacific Exchanges	198
Parker Brothers	15
Parker Brothers	17
Parker Brothers	19
149 Playground Software	109
Powerbyte Software	143
150 Practical Programs, Inc.	165
151 Precision Software	101
The Printer Store	149
152 Professional Software Inc.	1
153 Professional Software Inc.	9
154 Programmer's Institute	63
155 Protecto Enterprizes	116,117
156 Protecto Enterprizes	118,119
Psi-Ware	207
Rana Systems	36,37
R & L Products	207
157 Richvale Telecommunications	91
Rising Star Software	206
158 Robert J. Brady Co.	145
Scarborough Systems, Inc.	7
Scott, Foresman and Company	107
168 Screenplay	57
169 Screenplay	59
170 Screenplay	61
159 SM Software Inc.	65
160 Software Warehouse Outlet	208
161 Sophisticated Software of America	194
Spinnaker	2,3
Spinnaker	11
162 Star Micronics Inc.	69
Strategic Simulations Inc.	77
163 subLOGIC Corporation	111
164 Such-A-Deal	183
Susie Software	206
165 System Management Associates	173
Tigervision	169
Timeworks, Inc.	176
Tronix	12,13
166 Vaisala	135
Vic Flic	194
Victory Software	157
Video Home Library	132
Voice World	169
York 10	137

COMPUTE! Back Issues	200,201
COMPUTE! Books	95,96,97,98
COMPUTE!'s First Book of Commodore 64	177
COMPUTE!'s Machine Language for Beginners	181
COMPUTE! Subscriber Services	194
COMPUTE! Subscriptions	81

COMPUTE!'s FREE Reader Information Service

Use these cards to request FREE information about the products advertised in this issue. Clearly print or type your full name and address. Only one card should be used per person. Circle the numbers that correspond to the key number appearing in the advertisers index.

Send in the card and the advertisers will receive your inquiry. Although every effort is made to insure that only advertisers wishing to provide product information have reader service numbers, COMPUTE! cannot be responsible if advertisers do not provide literature to readers.

Please use these cards *only* for subscribing or for requesting product information. Editorial and customer service inquiries should be addressed to: COMPUTE!, P.O. Box 5406, Greensboro, NC 27403. Check the expiration date on the card to insure proper handling.

Use these cards and this address only for COMPUTE!'s Reader Information Service. Do not send with payment in any form.

COMPUTE!

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122
123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133
134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155
156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166
167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177
178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199
200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210
211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232
233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243
244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254
255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265
266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276
277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287
288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298
299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309
310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320
321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331
332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342
343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350			

Circle 101 for a one year new U.S. subscription to COMPUTE!: you will be billed for $24.

Please print or type your full name and address
Limit one card per person

Name

Address

City

State/Province Zip

Country

Please include zip code. Expiration 3/31/84 CO184

COMPUTE!

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122
123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133
134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155
156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166
167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177
178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199
200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210
211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232
233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243
244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254
255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265
266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276
277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287
288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298
299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309
310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320
321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331
332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342
343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350			

Circle 101 for a one year new U.S. subscription to COMPUTE!: you will be billed for $24.

Please print or type your full name and address
Limit one card per person

Name

Address

City

State/Province Zip

Country

Please include zip code. Expiration 3/31/84 CO184

COMPUTE!

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122
123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133
134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155
156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166
167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177
178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199
200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210
211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232
233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243
244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254
255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265
266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276
277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287
288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298
299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309
310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320
321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331
332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342
343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350			

Circle 101 for a one year new U.S. subscription to COMPUTE!: you will be billed for $24.

Please print or type your full name and address
Limit one card per person.

Name

Address

City

State/Province Zip

Country

Please include zip code. Expiration 3/31/84 CO184

NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY CARD
FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 27346 PHILADELPHIA, PA

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTE! Reader Service
P.O. Box 11747
Philadelphia, PA 19101

NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY CARD
FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 27346 PHILADELPHIA, PA

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTE! Reader Service
P.O. Box 11747
Philadelphia, PA 19101

NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY CARD
FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 27346 PHILADELPHIA, PA

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTE! Reader Service
P.O. Box 11747
Philadelphia, PA 19101

THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING—yours for only $2.95!

Please accept my application for trial membership in the Library of Computer and Information Sciences and send me the ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (44904) billing me only $2.95. I agree to purchase at least three additional Selections or Alternates over the next 12 months. Savings range up to 30% and occasionally even more. My membership is cancelable any time after I buy these three books. A shipping and handling charge is added to all shipments.

No-Risk Guarantee: If you are not satisfied—for any reason—you may return the ENCYCLOPEDIA within 10 days and your membership will be canceled and you will owe nothing.

7-CH4

Name_____

Name of firm_____
(if you want subscription sent to your office)

Address_____

City_____

State_____ Zip_____
(Offer good in Continental U.S. and Canada only. Prices slightly higher in Canada.)

Compute 1/84

THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING—yours for only $2.95!

Please accept my application for trial membership in the Library of Computer and Information Sciences and send me the ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (44904) billing me only $2.95. I agree to purchase at least three additional Selections or Alternates over the next 12 months. Savings range up to 30% and occasionally even more. My membership is cancelable any time after I buy these three books. A shipping and handling charge is added to all shipments.

No-Risk Guarantee: If you are not satisfied—for any reason—you may return the ENCYCLOPEDIA within 10 days and your membership will be canceled and you will owe nothing.

7-CH4

Name_____

Name of firm_____
(if you want subscription sent to your office)

Address_____

City_____

State_____ Zip_____
(Offer good in Continental U.S. and Canada only. Prices slightly higher in Canada.)

Compute 1/84

NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY CARD

FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 230 RIVERSIDE, N.J.

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

THE LIBRARY OF COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES

Riverside, New Jersey 08075

NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY CARD

FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 230 RIVERSIDE, N.J.

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

THE LIBRARY OF COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES

Riverside, New Jersey 08075

The ULTIMATE Printer Interface?

We hope so, but because we have 2-1/2 technicians answering four incoming customer service phone lines, we have learned that just when you think the product is perfect some programmer finds a new way to do things and proves you wrong! When we at CARDCO, Inc. are told of a problem, we try to incorporate the cure in all future production. And as our customers will attest, we do not leave owners of older versions out in the cold. When an upgrade is made in the production version of our interface, we make the upgrade available to all owners of that interface, AT NO CHARGE! Free technical support, no charge product upgrades and a lifetime guarantee, we dare anyone to do a better job of customer support.

That's all very nice, but what's all this about the ULTIMATE printer interface? While answering your technical questions our customer service technicians listened to what you wanted. You wanted to be able to print the full Commodore character set with Commodore graphics, reversed characters and reversed graphics. You wanted compatability with Commodore's normal tab functions and high resolution dot space tab functions. You wanted to be able to use the

Commodore high resolution dot addressable graphics commands. And you wanted to run all existing programs without modification and without giving up the extra features and special functions of your printer.

The CARD/?+G has DIP switch selection for the following fine printers:

- Prowriter
- C-Itoh 8510
- NEC 8023
- Epson MX-80/100
- Epson RX-80/100
- Epson FX-80/100
- Star Gemini 10X
- Okidata 82/83/84
- Okidata 92/94
- Axiom GP/100
- Gorilla Banana

In response to your demand CARDCO, Inc. proudly presents the CARD/?+G (CARDPRINT+G). Why is it the ULTIMATE printer interface? Because it is "state of the art" today and because of our strong committment to customer service it will stay that way for all your tomorrows.

The CARD/?+G is available now from your local retailer. Suggested retail $89.95.

If you own a version of the original CARD/?A, we are sorry the CARD/?+G is a totally new product and you will not be allowed a free upgrade. But if you want the capabilities of the new CARD/?+G we do have a trade up policy, please contact our customer service department for details.

If you don't need the graphics capabilities of the CARD/?+G be sure to check out the new CARD/?B. The "B" model offers all of the same features that have made the CARD/?A the #1 selling printer interface in an economy package. The CARD/?B is compatible with programs not requiring graphics functions (ie. Word Processors, Spread Sheets, etc.) and fully supported by our customer service department and the suggested retail price is only $49.95.

313 Mathewson • Wichita, Kansas 67214 • (316) 267-6525

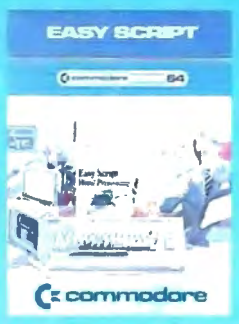
cardco, inc.

Commodore ™ is a registered trademark of Commodore Business Systems, Inc.

commodore 64

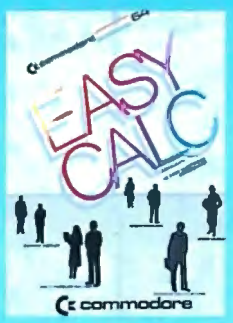
INDISPENSABLE SOFTWARE

For Your Most Important Computing Needs



EasyScript 64
Displays 764 lines × 240 characters. Prints to 130 columns. Works with EasySpell 64.

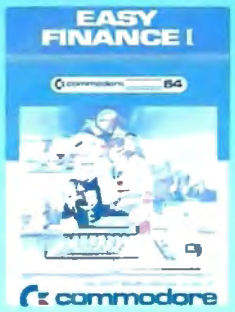
EasySpell 64
20,000 word Master Dictionary and automatic spelling checker. Works with EasyScript 64



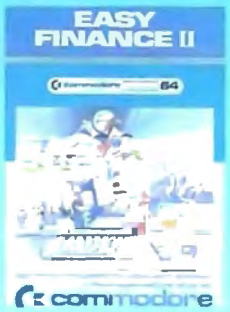
EasyCalc 64
Multiple electronic spreadsheet with color bar graph feature. 63 columns × 254 rows.

The Manager
Sophisticated database system with 4 built-in applications, or design your own Text, formulas, graphics

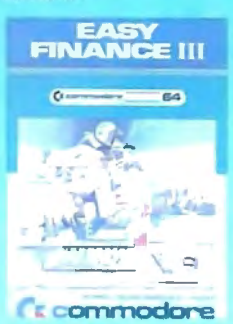
SuperExpander 64
21 special commands. Combine text with high resolution graphics. Music and game sounds.



Easy Finance I—Loan Analysis
12 loan functions. Bar graph forecasting as well as calculation.

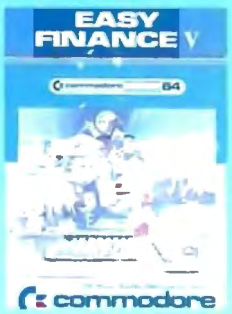


Easy Finance II—Basic Investment Analysis
16 stock investment functions. Investment bar graph.



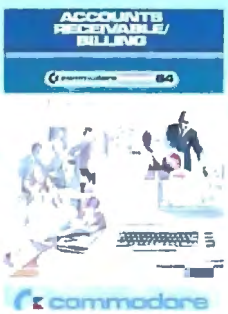
Easy Finance III—Advanced Investment Analysis
16 capital investment functions. Bar graphs.

Easy Finance IV—Business Management
21 business management features. Bar graphs.

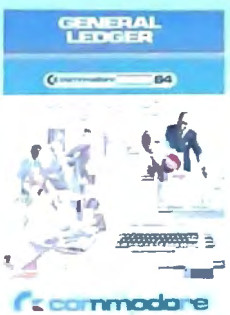


Easy Finance V—Statistics and Forecasting
Assess present/future sales trends with 9 statistics and forecasting functions.

Accounts Payable/Checkwriting
11 functions. Automatic billing. 50 vendors disk



Accounts Receivable/Billing
11 billing functions. Printed statements.



General Ledger
8 general ledger options. Custom income statement, trial balances, reports.

Inventory Management
1000 inventory items. Full reports.

Payroll
24 different payroll functions. Integrated with G/L system.

commodore COMPUTERS

First In Quality Software